



ATOM FOR PEACE

2008

2008 10 30



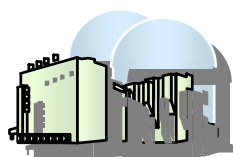
ATOM FOR PEACE

1.

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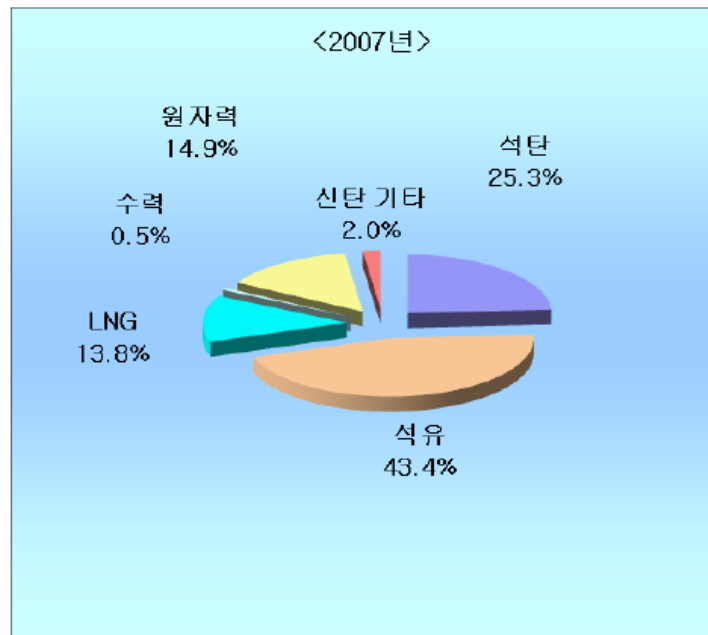
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에너지수급 현황

□ 에너지수입 현황 (2007)

- 수입의존도 : 96.7%
- 에너지수입액 : \$ 95 billion
- 원유 중동의존도 : 80.7%
- 에너지수입/총수입 : 26.6%



: 96.7%

: 82.5%

에너지 여건변화

1. 신고유가 시대 도래

- 석유시장의 가격기능 작동 미흡

2. 에너지안보 위협 증대

- 자원확보가 에너지 공급차원에서 국가간 패권전략으로 확대

3. 국제 환경규제 강화

- 탄소시장 활성화

에너지비전 2030



원전은 대안없는 대안

□ 석유 : 단기 가격급등 및 수급불안 지속 전망

- 지속적인 에너지안보 위협요인, 자원확보 경쟁 심화

□ 천연가스 : 공급여력 부족 전망

- 석유, 석탄 대체공급력 한계, 석유시장 불안이 천연가스 시장으로 이전

□ 석탄 : 사용제약 전망

- 온실가스 배출 규제강화 및 환경비용 증가

□ 신재생에너지 : 기후변화협약 대응에 유리

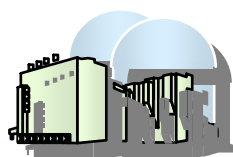
- 낮은 경제성으로 산업화 제약, 특성상 대형전원 불가, Back-up 전원 필요 등 한계

□ 에너지효율 향상 : 효과 지연 및 한계

- 산업 및 생활구조적 변화 필요, 막대한 비용 수반 (R&D, 설비투자, 가격인상 등)

□ 원자력은 현실적인 선택, 효과적 대응수단

- 원전확대는 화석연료 공급 및 가격불안에 대처할 수 있는 효과적 방안
- 원전은 온실가스 배출규제에 대응할 수 있는 유력한 수단



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“

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- 가 , 가 가 ,
2030 2 가 (IAEA)
- , 가 , ,
가 .



“ ”

- 가 (: EPR, ABWR)
가 .
- Piece-meal Firm-price bidding
.
- (46
) .

“

”

(- ,)

“Peaceful, Safe and Secure Use of Nuclear Technology” ,

“Safeguards, Safety, Security” .

- **GNEP** (Global Nuclear Energy Partnership) – suppliers and users for **safeguards and security** purpose
- **MDEP** (Multi-national Design Evaluation Program) – **safety and security** review of advanced reactor concepts conducted by selected multi-national group of suppliers
- **GNSR** (Global Nuclear Safety Regime) – harmony of **safety and security** between developed and developing countries under IAEA

_____:

- Toshiba: **Westinghouse** : **AP-1000**
- **AREVA**: Framatome-ANP, COGEMA : **EPR**
- **GE-Toshiba-Hitachi** Consortium: **ABWR**, **ESBWR**

■

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가,

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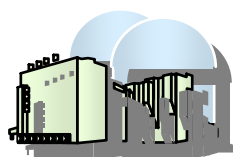
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가

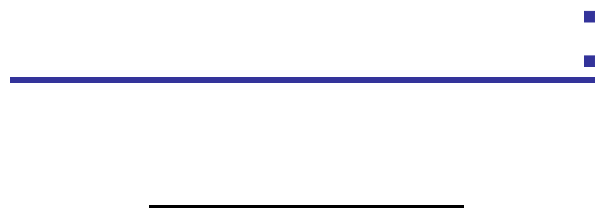
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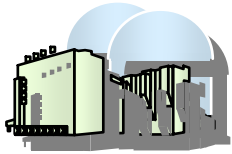
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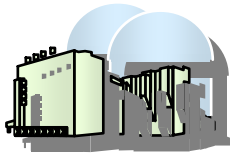
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“ : - 1 ”



● (APR1400)
 — 35.5% (2007) 80% 가
 — :
 ● (hybrid)

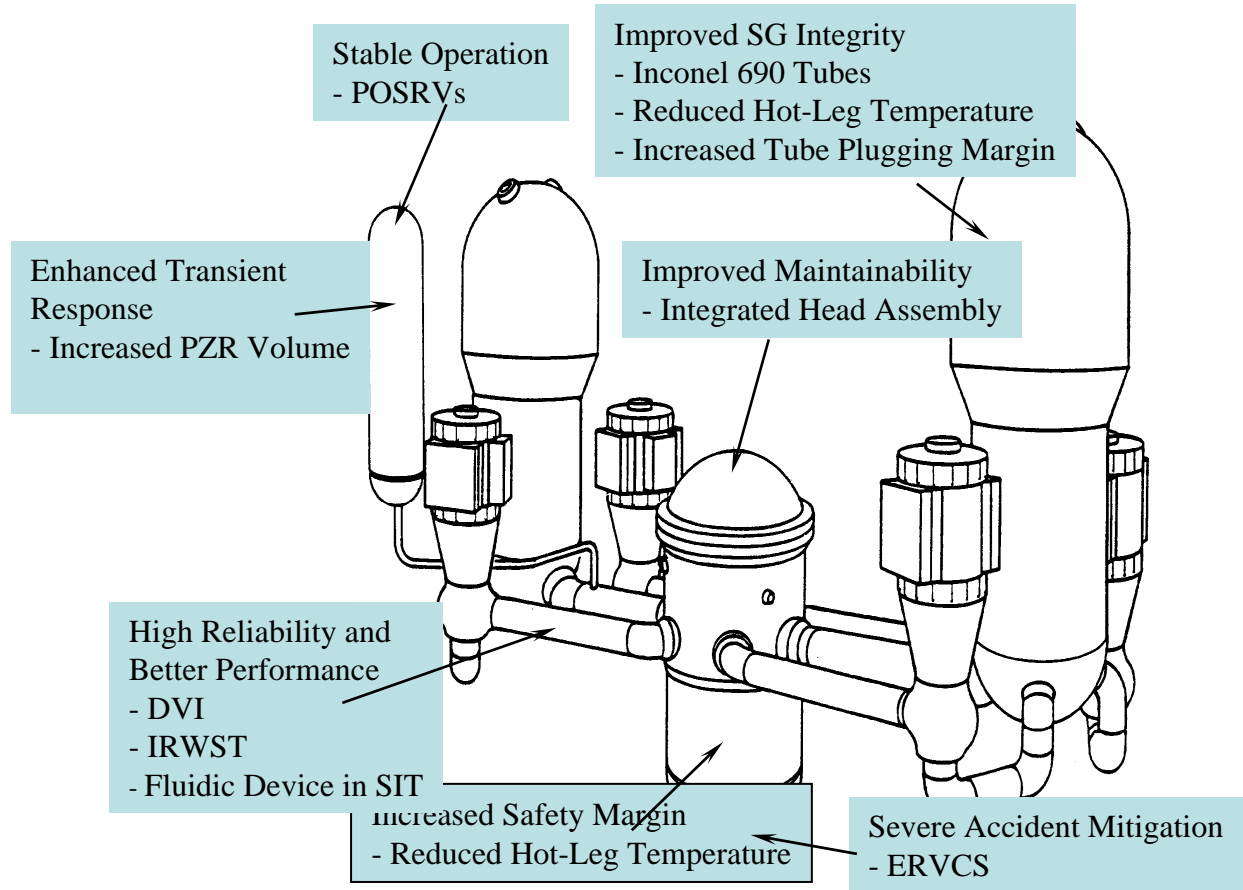
● (SMART)
 — , , ,

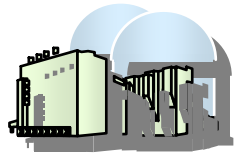


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APR1400

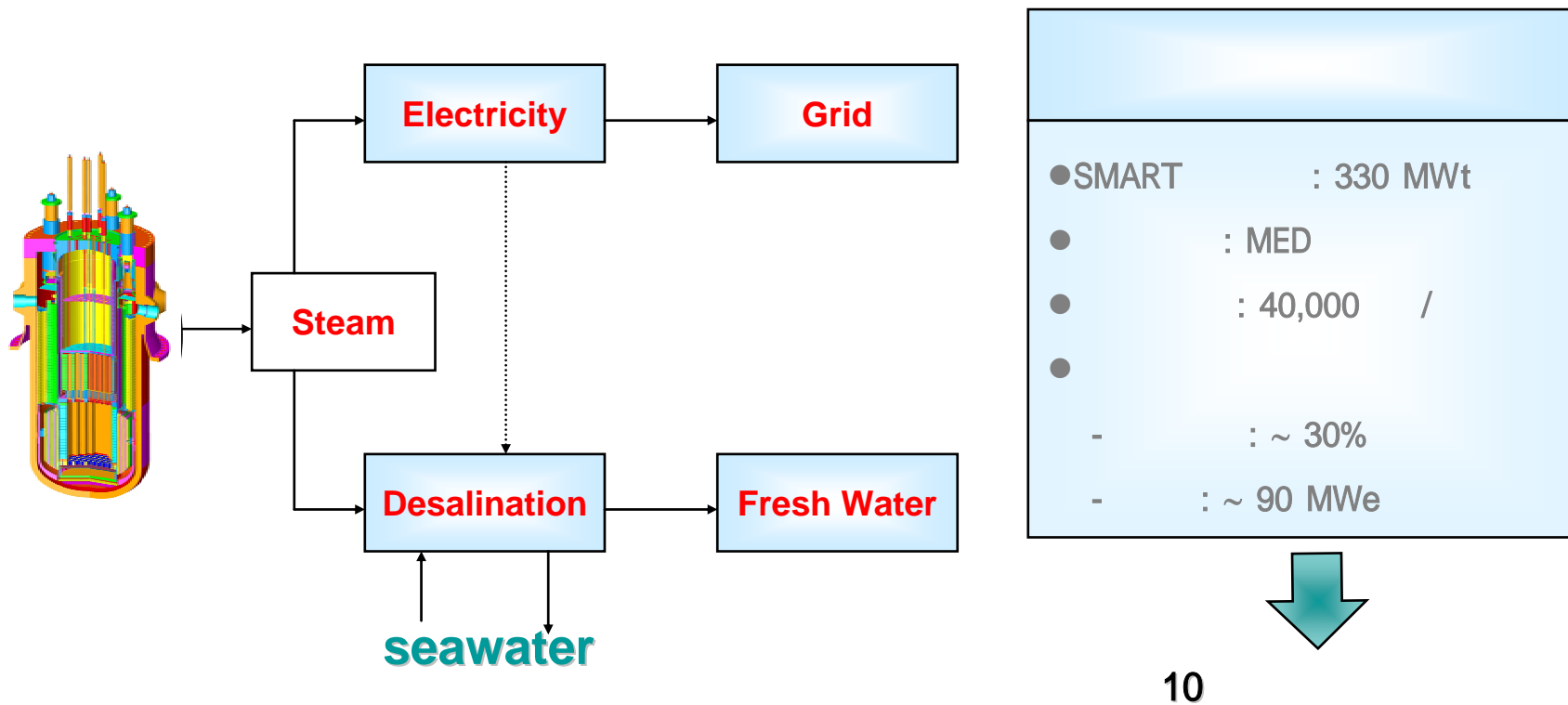
- ☐ :
2-loop PWR
(2 S/Gs, 4 RCPs)
- ☐ :
4,000 MWt
(1,450 MWe)
- ☐ (DC):
2002 5 7
- ☐ :
3
2013

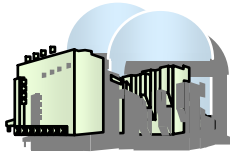




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SMART





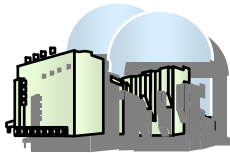
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“ _____ - 2 ”

APR1400

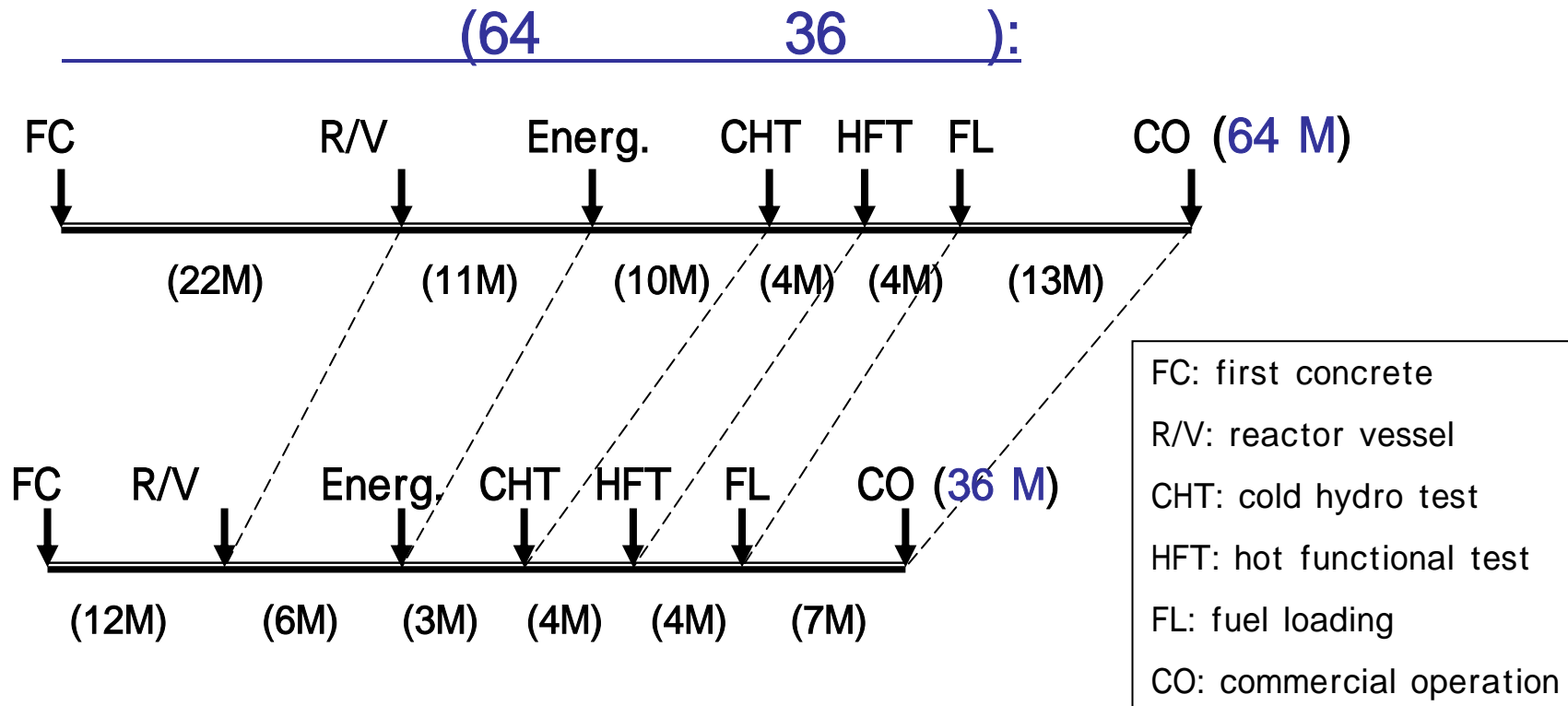


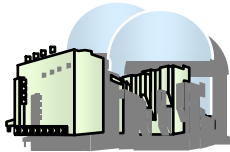
-
- 1.
 2. Firm-price bidding (EPC)



APR1400

- 1





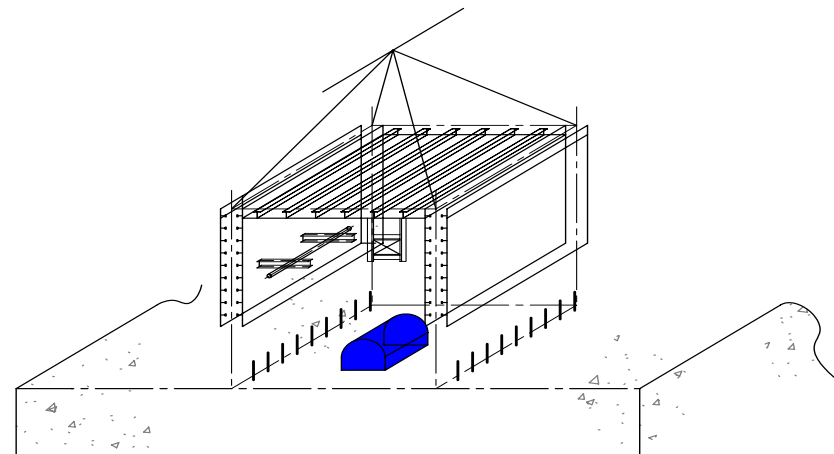
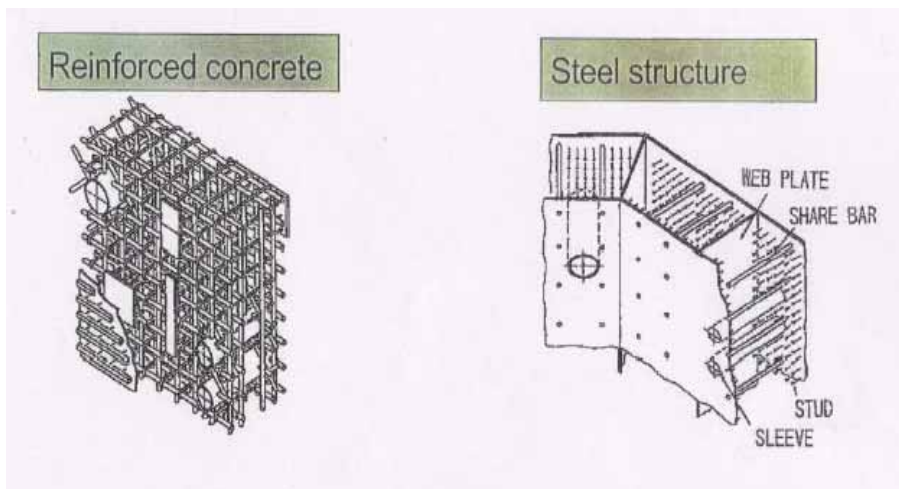
(SC)

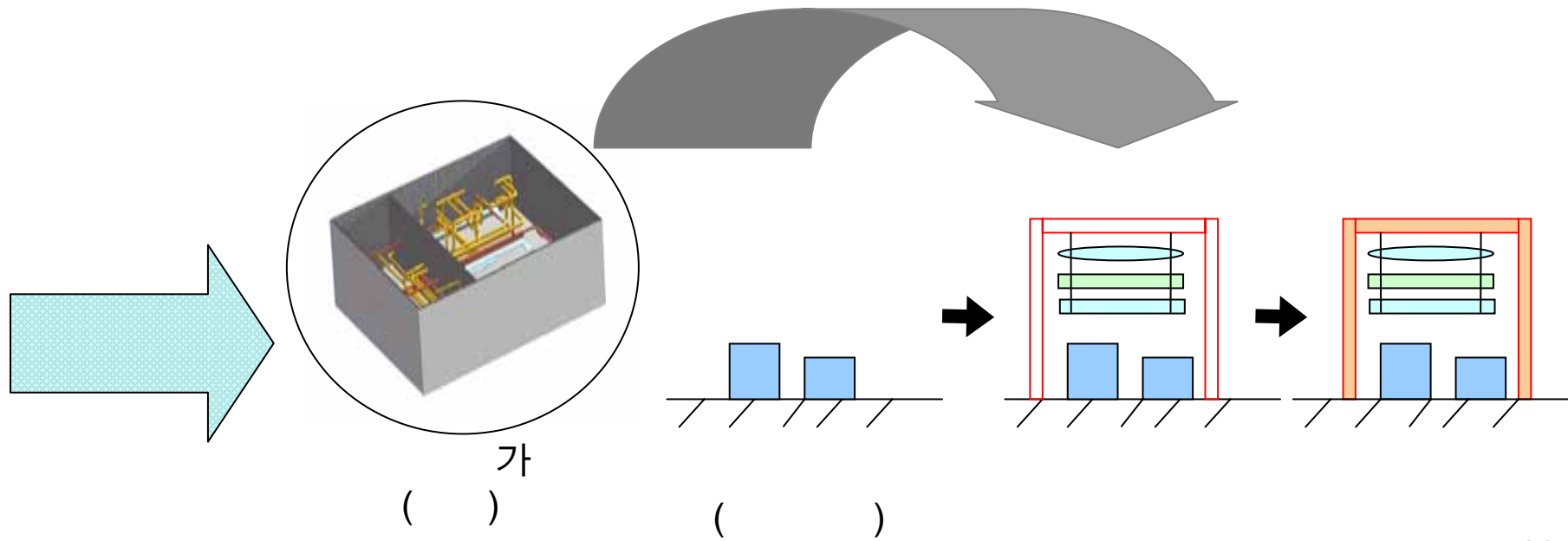
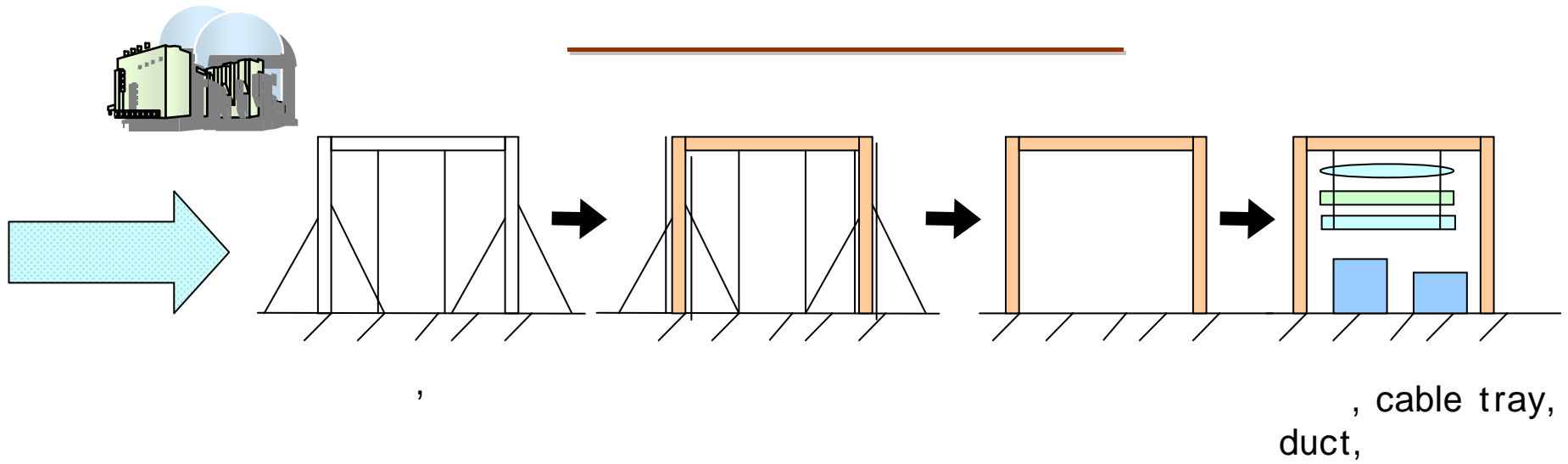
□ (Concrete Filled Steel Structure: SC)

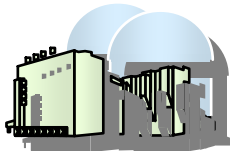
-
- (rebar) (steel plate)
-
-

□ (Integrated Module)

- SC (SC wall structure)
- (piping)
- (supports)
- (cable tray)
- (duct)







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Auxiliary Building

- Auxiliary Building: 가

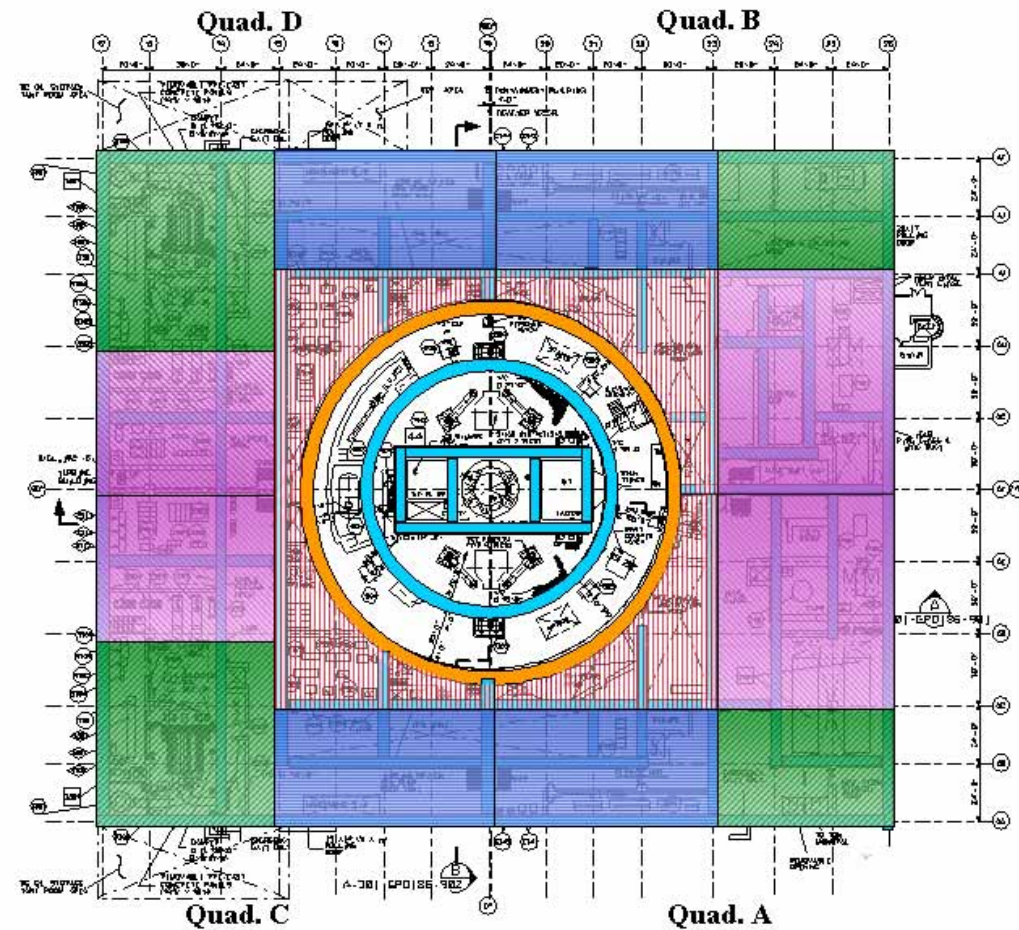
- Barge

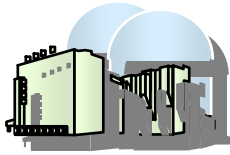
transporter/trailer

- : 20-40 m
- : 400-600 t

- , ,

-





- 2

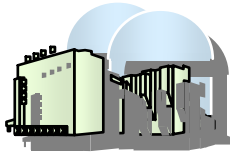
,



1. (NSSS,
)

2. , EPC (- -)
synergy

3. 가
, 가



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(Extended Nuclear Vendor)

- (PM)
- (AE, SD)
- (CD, EMI) BG
- (FS)
- KPS (M&R)

PM: project management

AE: architect engineering

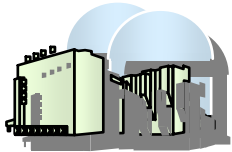
SD: system design

CD: component design

EMI: equipment manufacturing & installation

FS: fuel supply

M&R: maintenance and repair

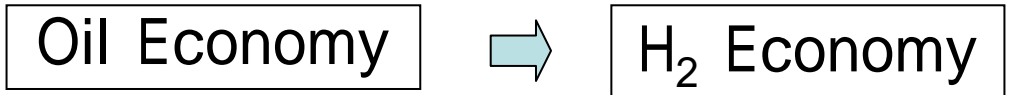


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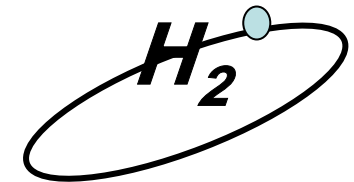
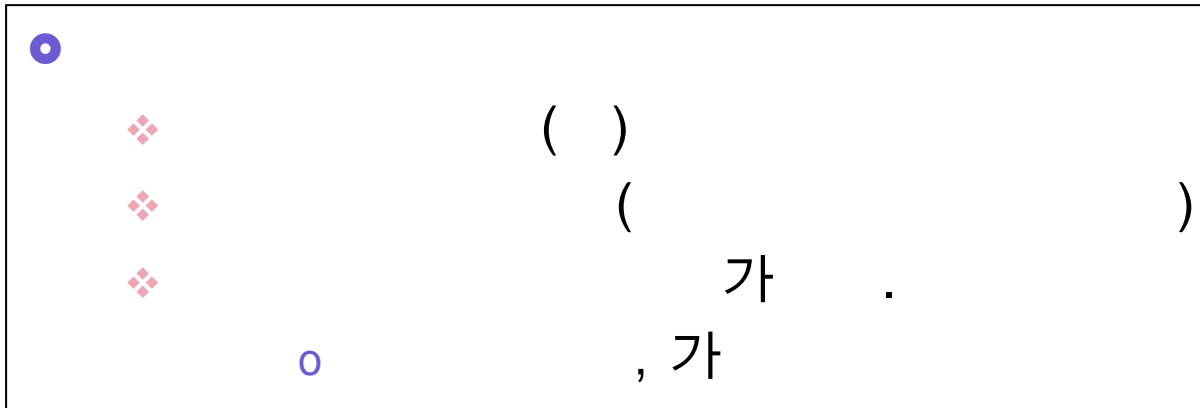
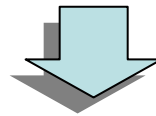
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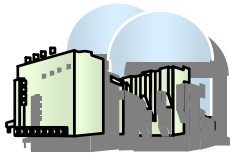
: - 3

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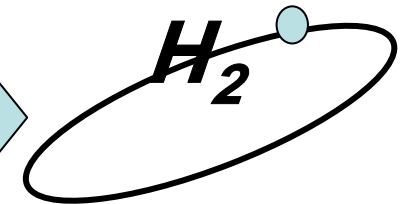
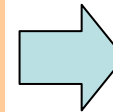
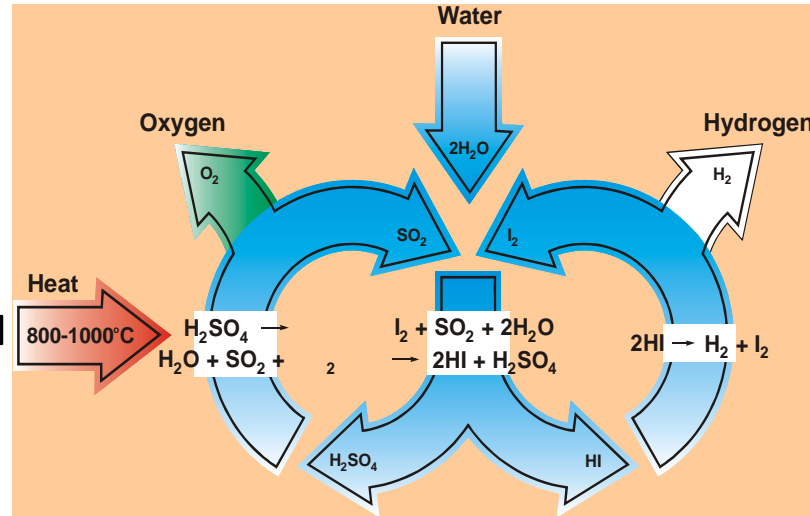
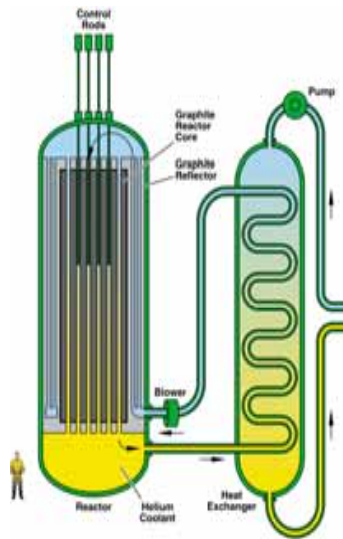




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VHTR

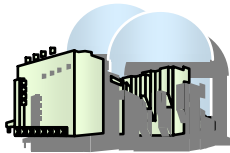
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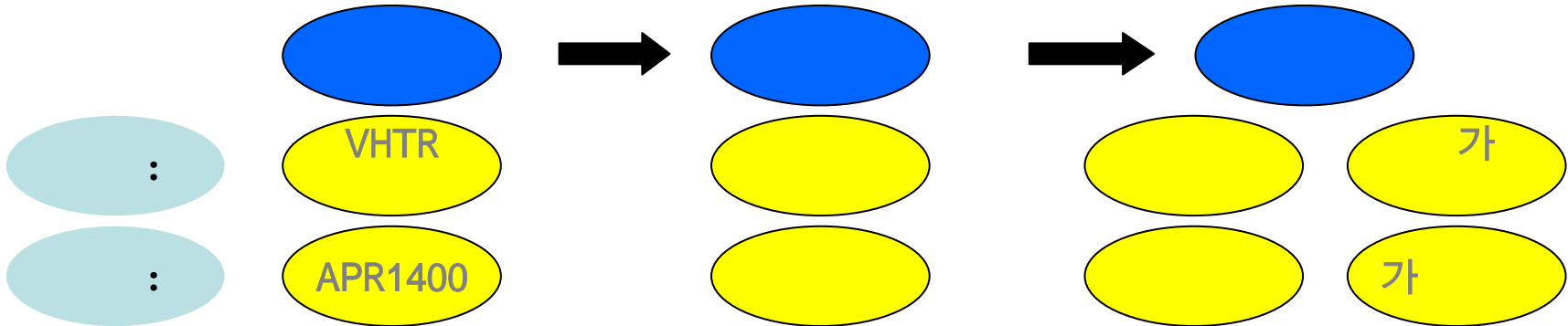
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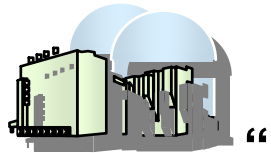
가



- :
 — : VHTR ()
 — : APR1400 ()

- :
 — :
 — :

- : , 가
 — : , 가 ,
 — : , 가



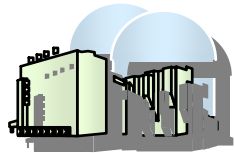
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가 _____ : _____ - 4 가 ”

SFR + Fuel Cycle

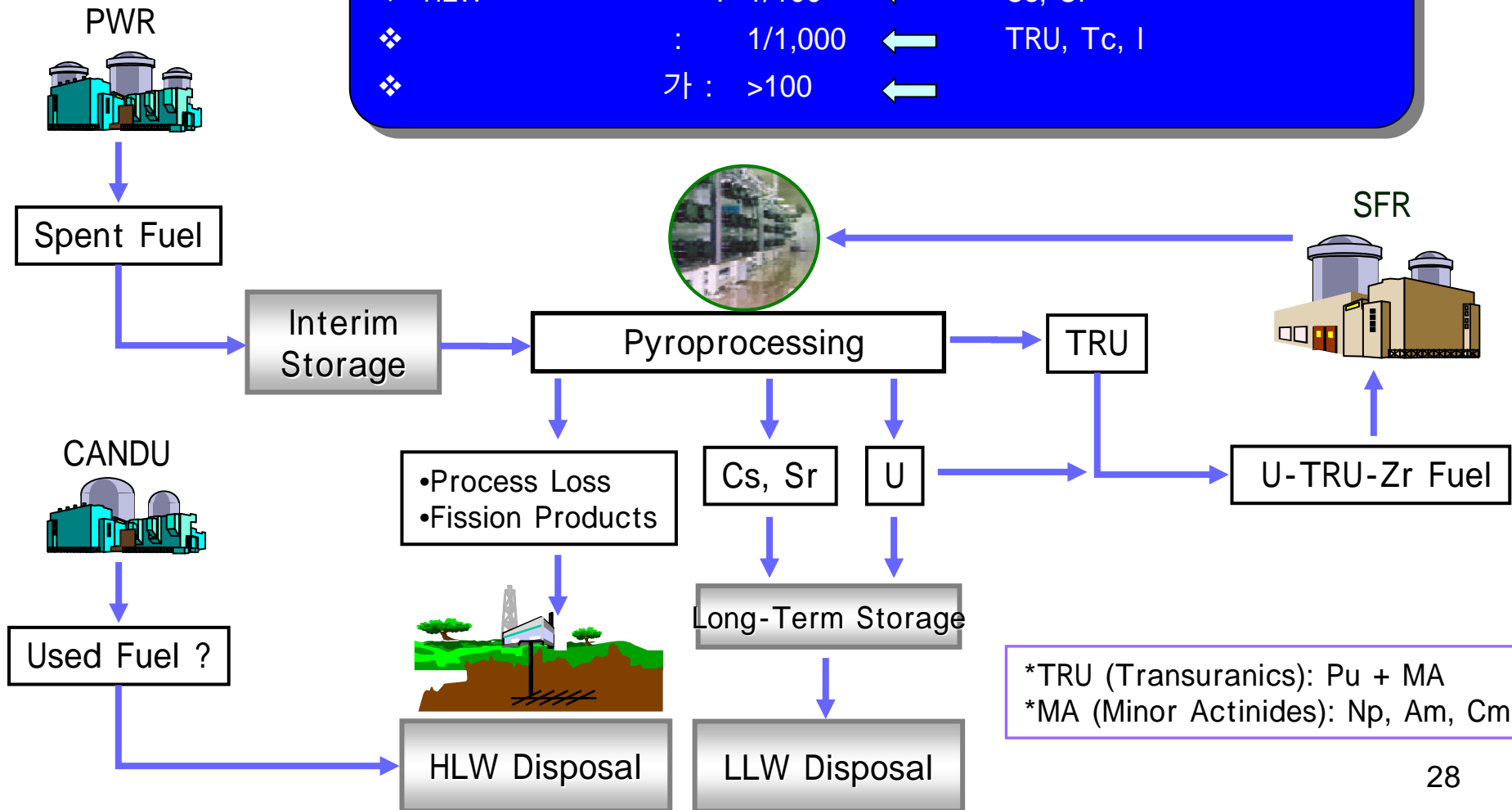


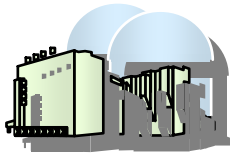
- Sodium-Cooled Fast Reactor
 -
 -
 -
 -
- Pyro-processing
 -



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❖	:	1/20	←	U
❖ HLW	:	1/100	←	Cs, Sr
❖	:	1/1,000	←	TRU, Tc, I
❖	가 :	>100	←	

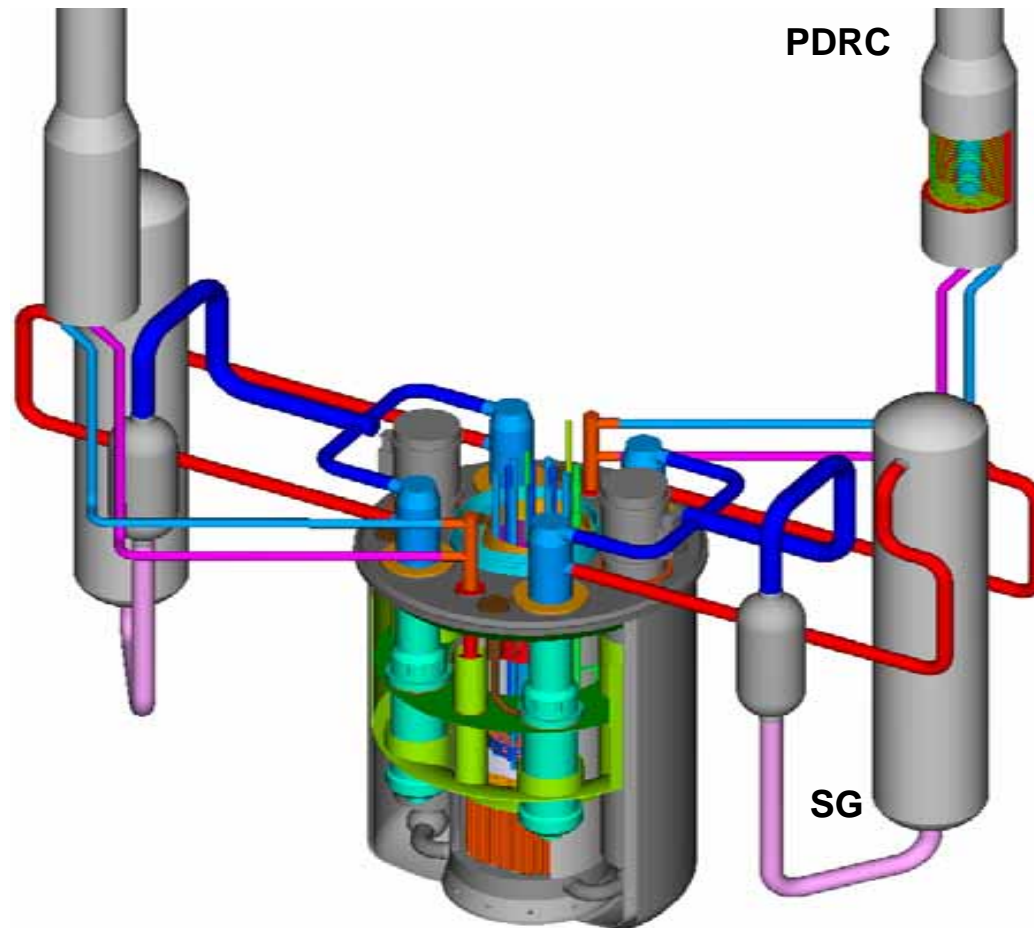


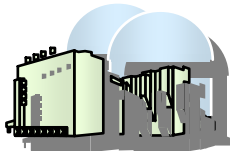


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SFR

Technology for Sustainable Development

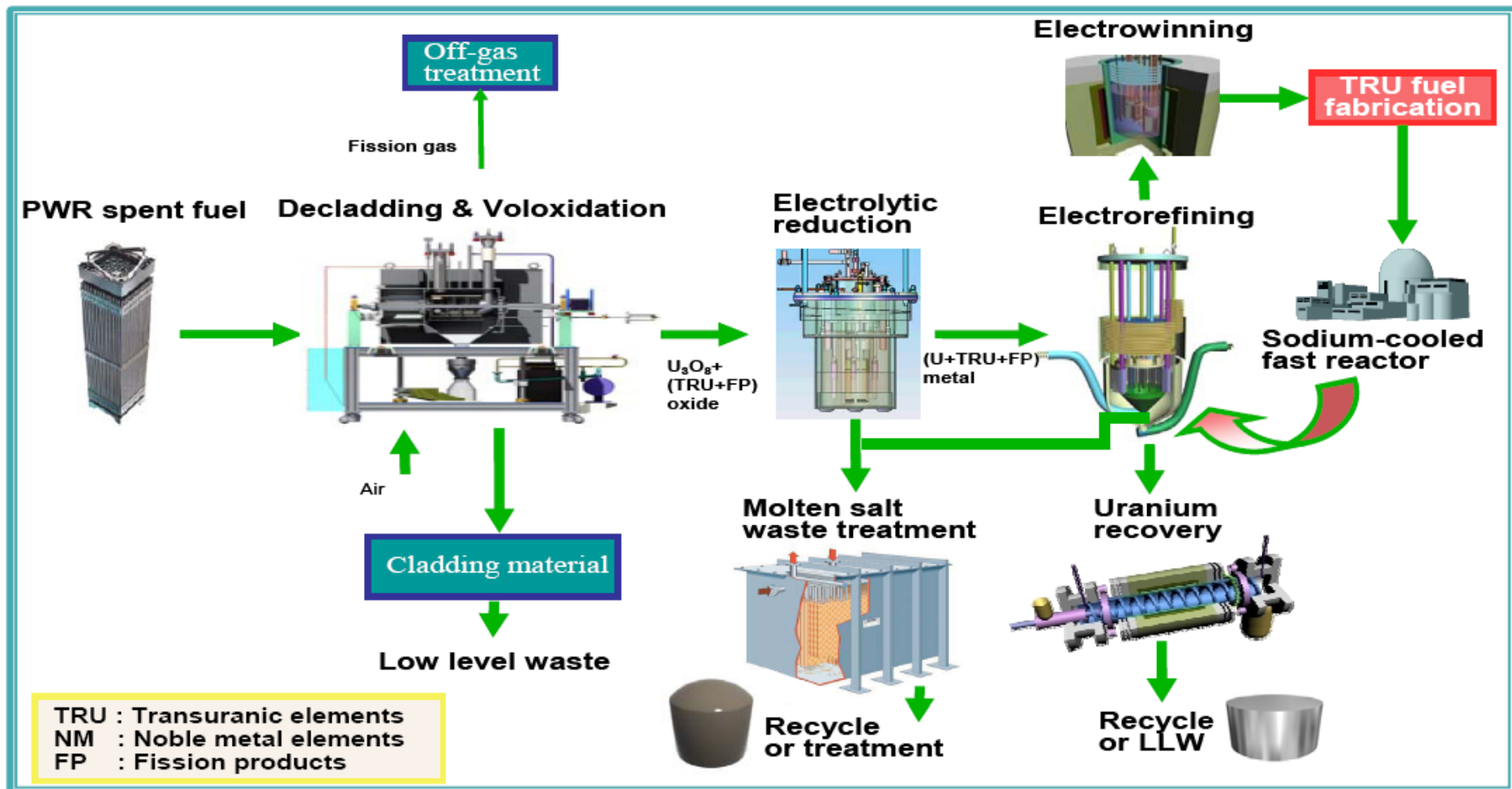


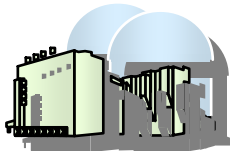


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Pyroprocessing

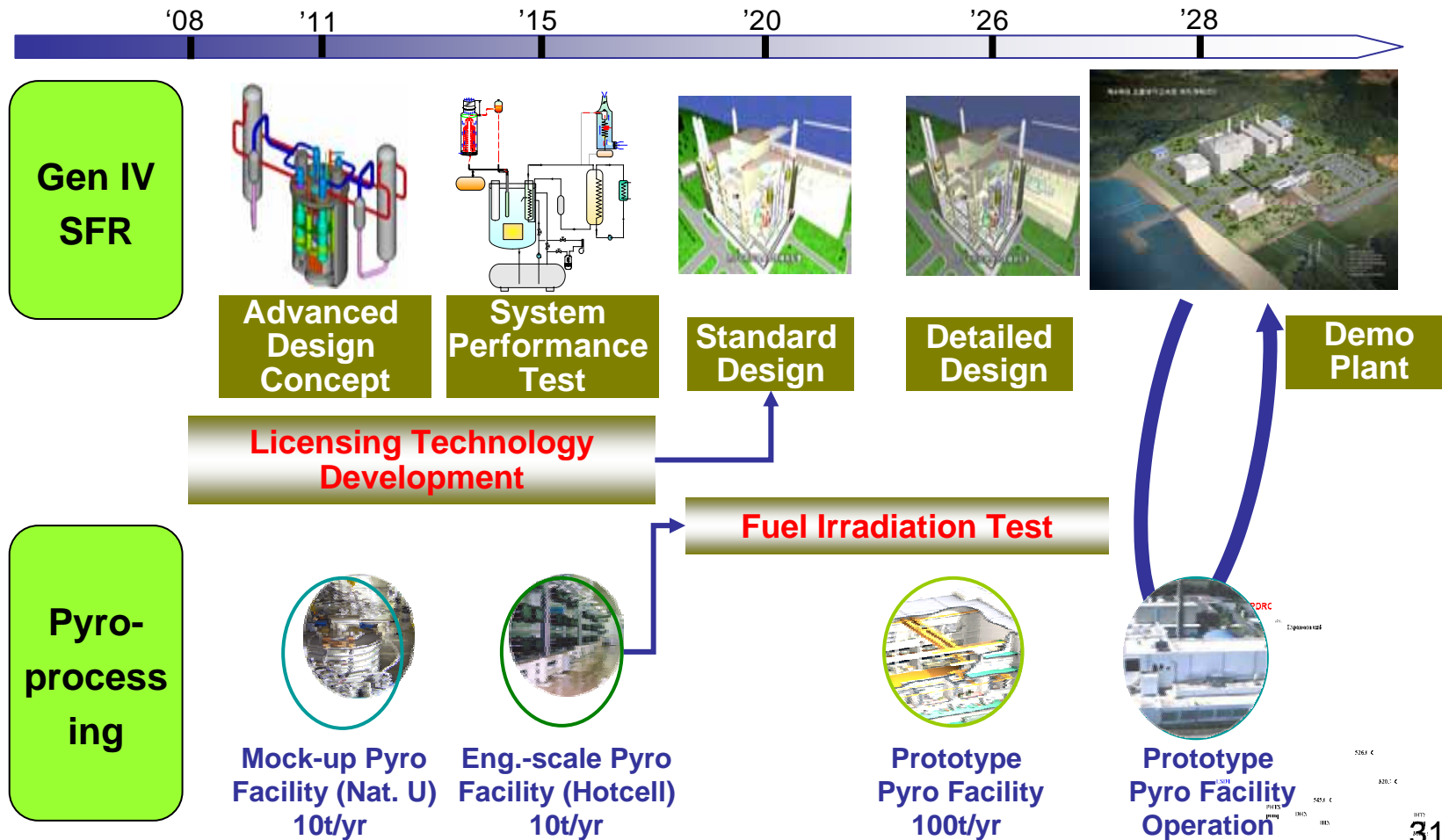
Technology for Proliferation-Resistance

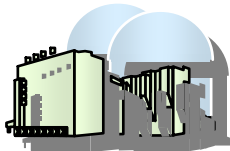




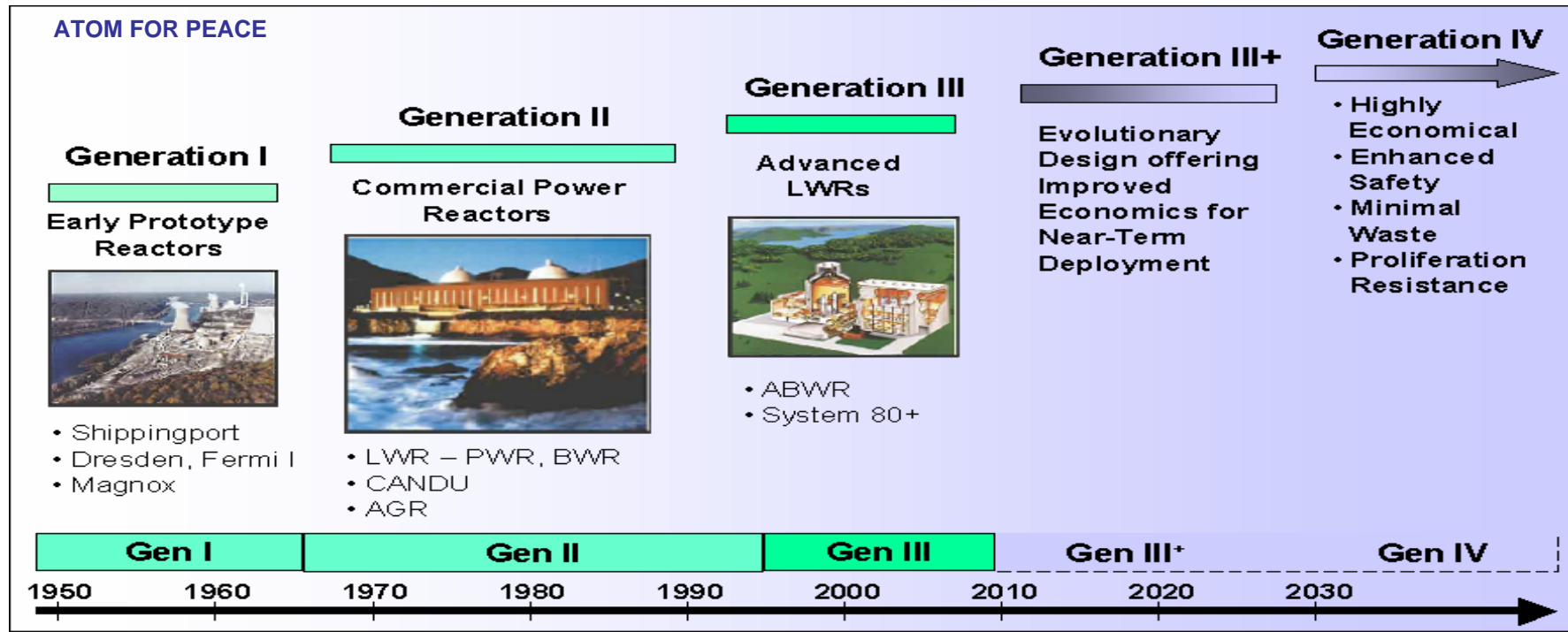
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SFR & Pyroprocessing Technology: Action Plan for Development

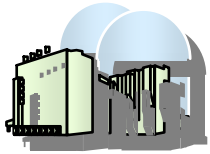




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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PWR (14 units) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 6-Westinghouse • 2-CE • 2-FRAMATOME • 4-KSNP • PHWR (4 units) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4-CANDU(AECL) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OPR1000 (1,000 MWe) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 in operation (2006) • 4 under construction (2011) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • APR1400(1450 MWe) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 under const. & negotiation (2016) • 10 in planning (2017- 2030) • SMART (330 MWt) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Under DC process 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • VHTR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Hydrogen (300 MWt) Production • SFR + Pyro. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •Sustainable Development
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ATOM FOR PEACE

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■

1. (hybrid ,) 80% .
 , , , , .
2. 가 , extended nuclear vendor .
3. (, 가 ,) ,
가 ,
APR1400, VHTR .
4. 가 (SFR, Pyroprocessing)
가 .