

ATOM FOR PEACE

2008



2008 10 30



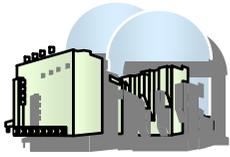
ATOM FOR PEACE

1.

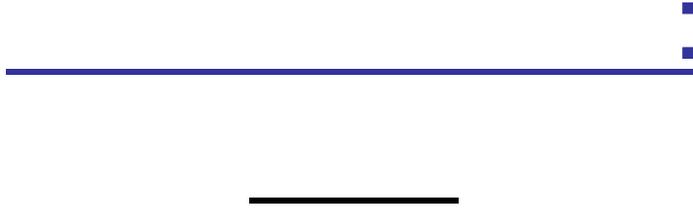
2.

3.

4.



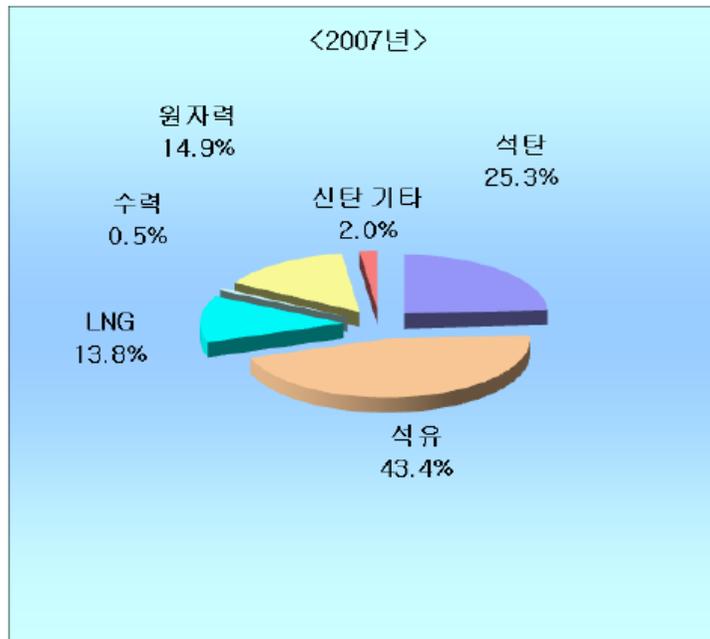
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에너지수급 현황

□ 에너지수입 현황 (2007)

- 수입의존도 : 96.7%
- 에너지수입액 : \$ 95 billion
- 원유 중동의존도 : 80.7%
- 에너지수입/총수입 : 26.6%



: 96.7%

: 82.5%

에너지 여건변화

1. 신고유가 시대 도래

- 석유시장의 가격기능 작동 미흡

2. 에너지안보 위협 증대

- 자원확보가 에너지 공급차원에서 국가간 패권전략으로 확대

3. 국제 환경규제 강화

- 탄소시장 활성화

에너지비전 2030



원전은 대안없는 대안

□ 석유 : 단기 가격급등 및 수급불안 지속 전망

- 지속적인 에너지안보 위협요인, 자원확보 경쟁 심화

□ 천연가스 : 공급여력 부족 전망

- 석유, 석탄 대체공급력 한계, 석유시장 불안이 천연가스 시장으로 이전

□ 석탄 : 사용제약 전망

- 온실가스 배출 규제강화 및 환경비용 증가

□ 신재생에너지 : 기후변화협약 대응에 유리

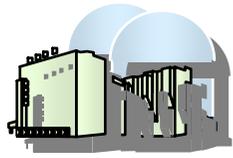
- 낮은 경제성으로 산업화 제약, 특성상 대형전원 불가, Back-up 전원 필요 등 한계

□ 에너지효율 향상 : 효과 지연 및 한계

- 산업 및 생활구조적 변화 필요, 막대한 비용 수반 (R&D, 설비투자, 가격인상 등)

□ 원자력은 현실적인 선택, 효과적 대응수단

- 원전확대는 화석연료 공급 및 가격불안에 대처할 수 있는 효과적 방안
- 원전은 온실가스 배출규제에 대응할 수 있는 유력한 수단



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“ ”

- 가 (: EPR, ABWR)
가 .
- Piece-meal Firm-price bidding
.
- (46
) .

“

”

(- ,)

“Peaceful, Safe and Secure Use of Nuclear Technology”

“Safeguards, Safety, Security”

- **GNEP** (Global Nuclear Energy Partnership) – suppliers and users for safeguards and security purpose
- **MDEP** (Multi-national Design Evaluation Program) – safety and security review of advanced reactor concepts conducted by selected multi-national group of suppliers
- **GNSR** (Global Nuclear Safety Regime) – harmony of safety and security between developed and developing countries under IAEA

_____:

- Toshiba: Westinghouse : AP-1000
- AREVA: Framatome-ANP, COGEMA : EPR
- GE-Toshiba-Hitachi Consortium: ABWR, ESBWR



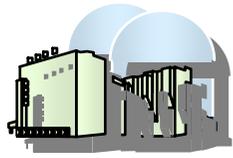
- :
■ 가, ,
- - -

“

가

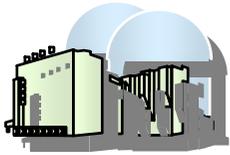
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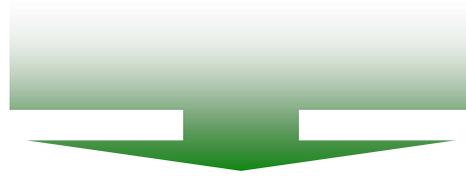
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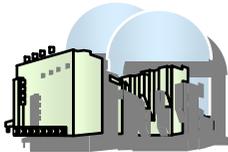
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“ : - 1 ”



- (APR1400)
 - 35.5% (2007) 80% 가
 - :
 - (hybrid)

- (SMART)
 - , , ,

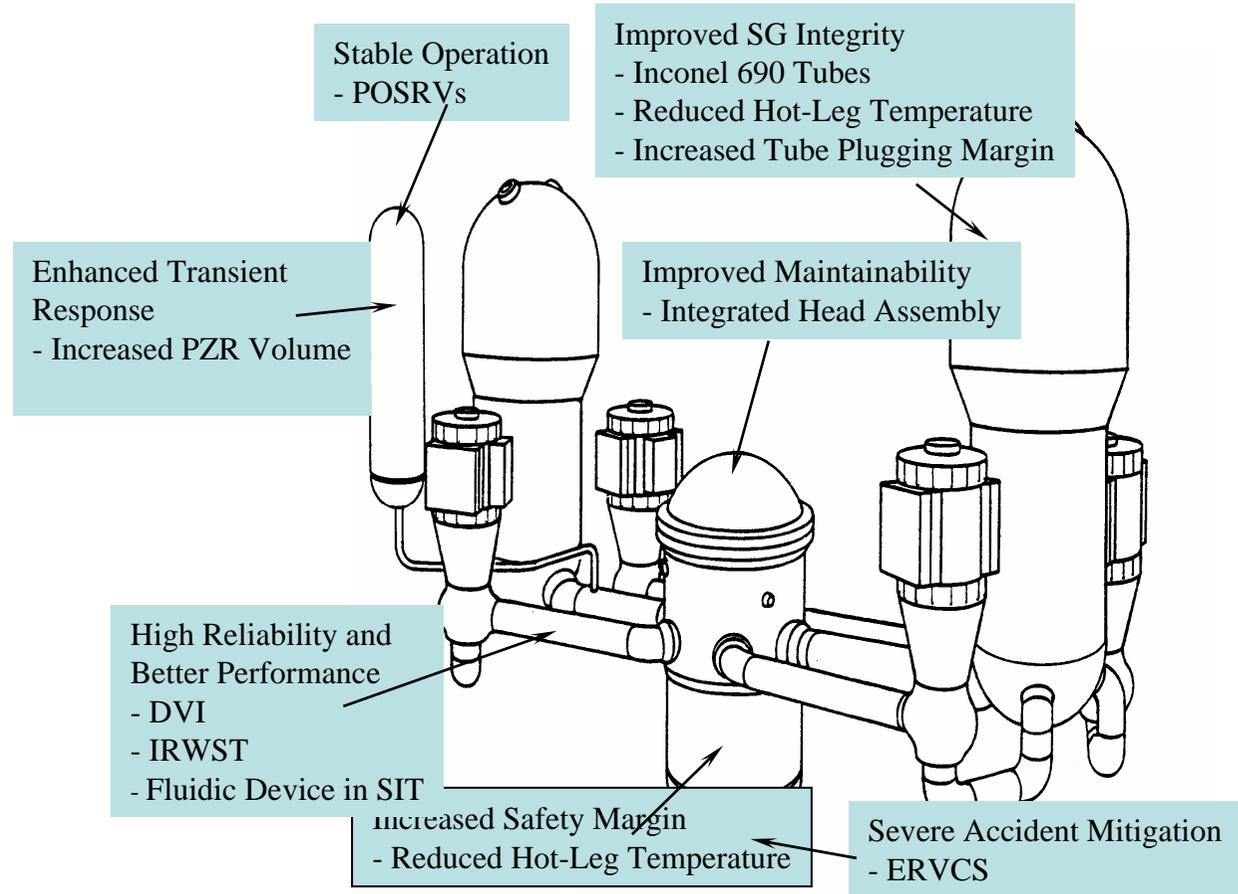


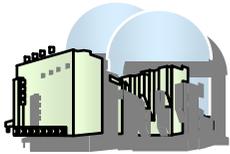
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APR1400



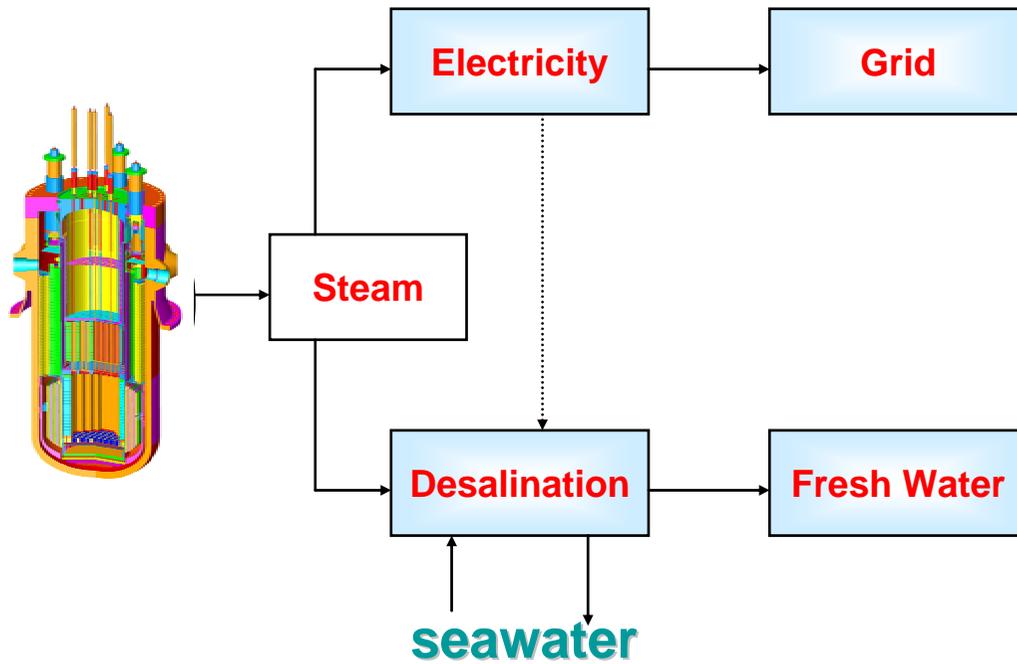
- ☐ :
2-loop PWR
(2 S/Gs, 4 RCPs)
- ☐ :
4,000 MWt
(1,450 MWe)
- ☐ (DC):
2002 5 7
- ☐ :
3
- 2013





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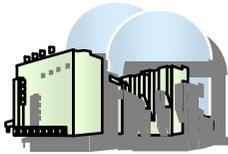
SMART



- SMART : 330 MWt
- : MED
- : 40,000 /
-
- : ~ 30%
- : ~ 90 MWe



10



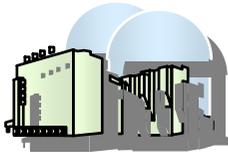
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“ _____ : _____ - 2 ”

APR1400

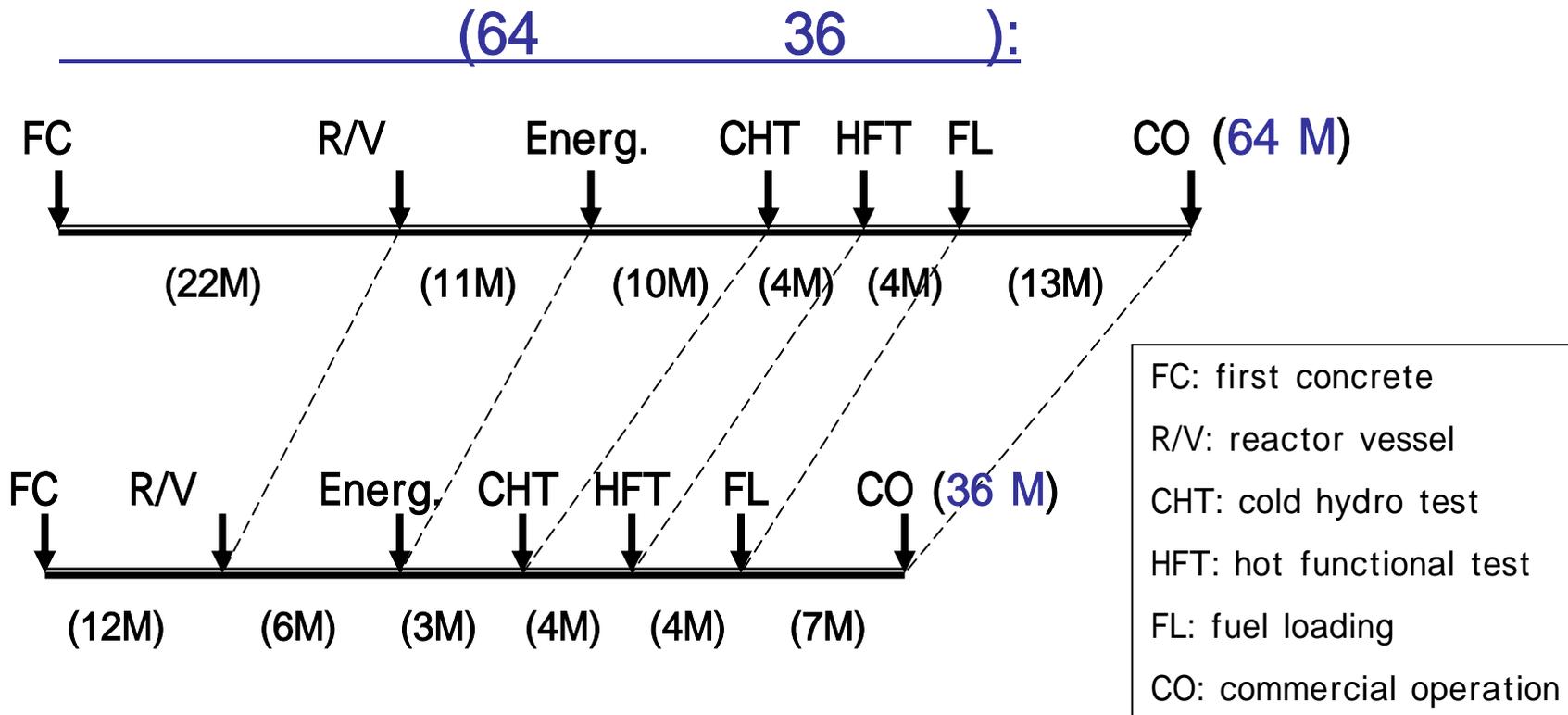


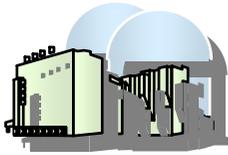
-
- 1.
 2. Firm-price bidding (EPC)



APR1400

- 1





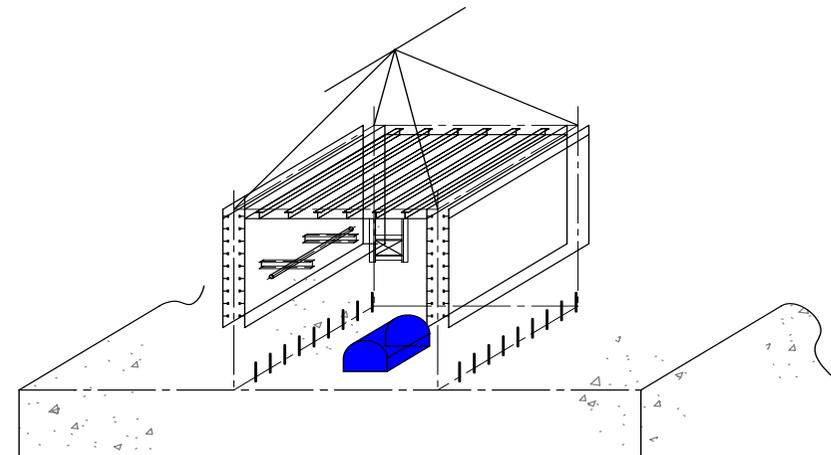
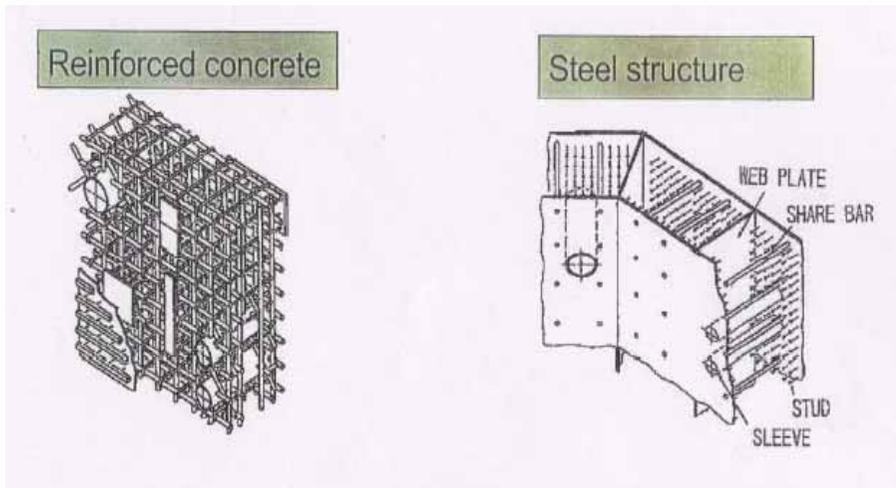
(SC)

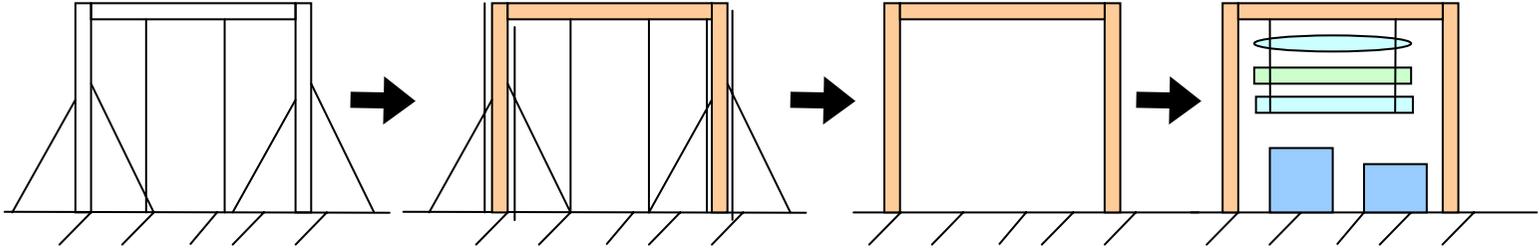
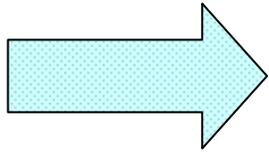
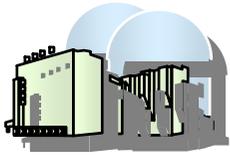
□ (Concrete Filled Steel Structure: SC)

- (rebar)
- (steel plate)
-
-

□ (Integrated Module)

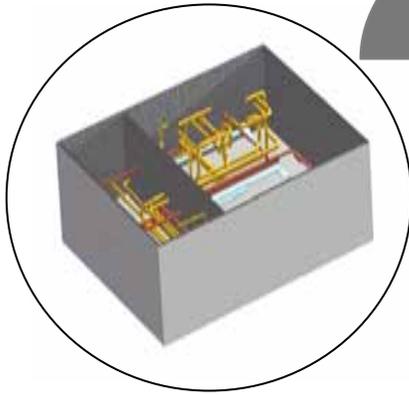
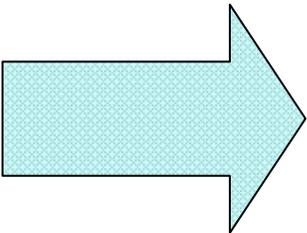
- SC (SC wall structure)
- (piping)
- (supports)
- (cable tray)
- (duct)





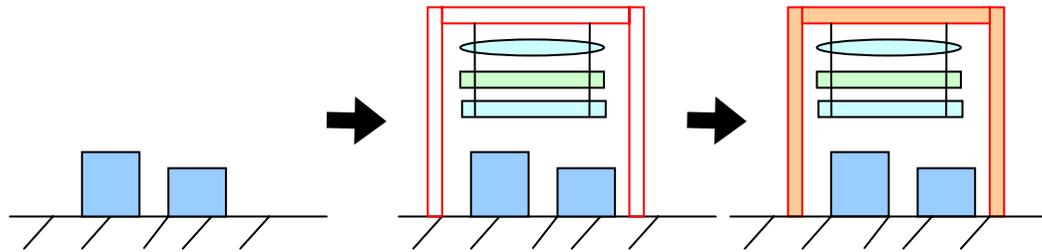
,

, cable tray,
duct,

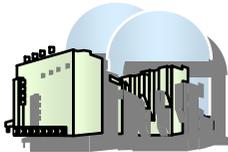


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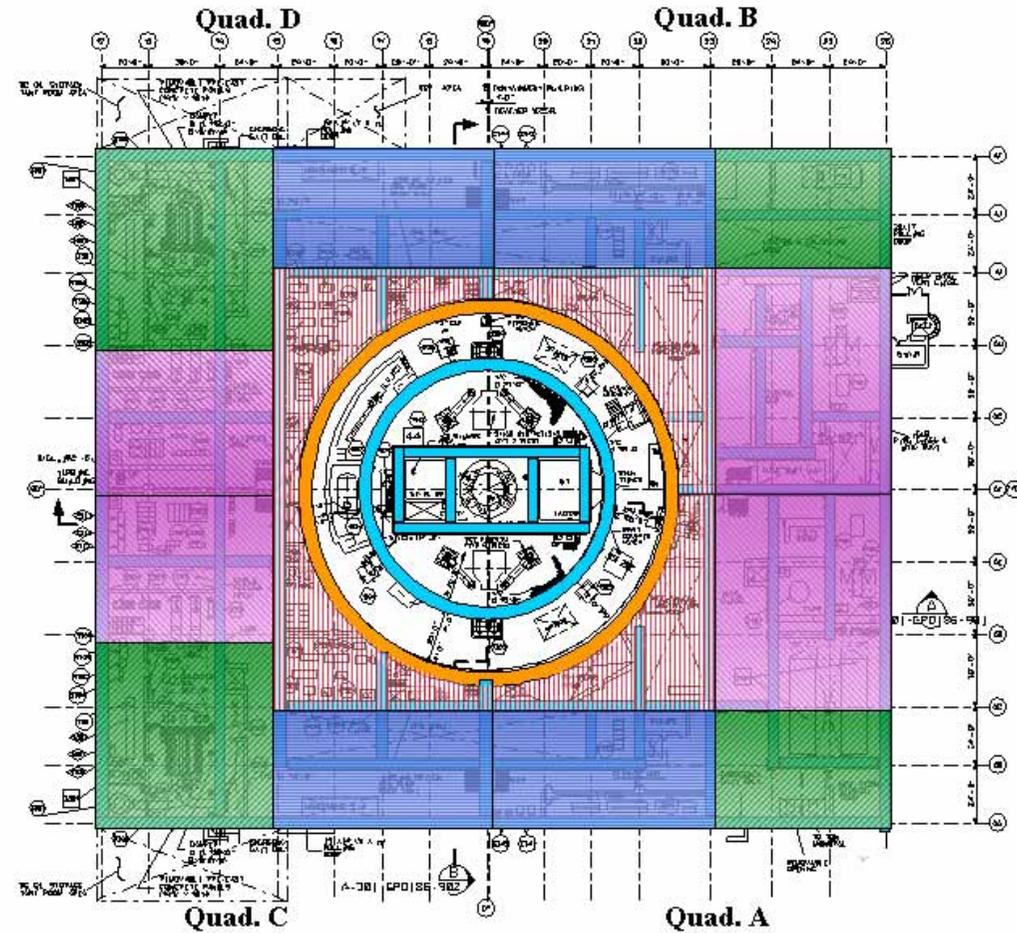
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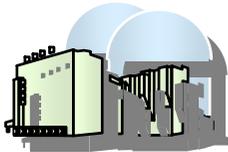
Auxiliary Building

- Auxiliary Building: 가

- Barge transporter/trailer

- : 20-40 m
- : 400-600 t





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(Extended Nuclear Vendor)

- (PM)
- (AE, SD)
- (CD, EMI) BG
- (FS)
- KPS (M&R)

PM: project management

AE: architect engineering

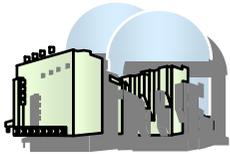
SD: system design

CD: component design

EMI: equipment manufacturing & installation

FS: fuel supply

M&R: maintenance and repair



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“

_____ : _____ - 3

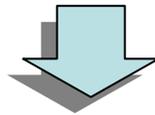
”

Oil Economy



H₂ Economy

가



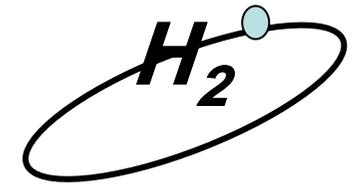
○

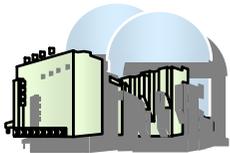
◆ ()

◆ ()

◆ 가 .

○ , 가

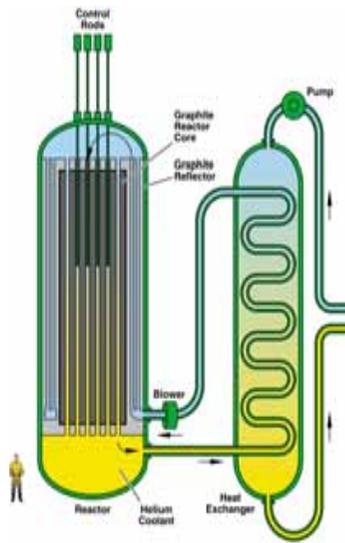




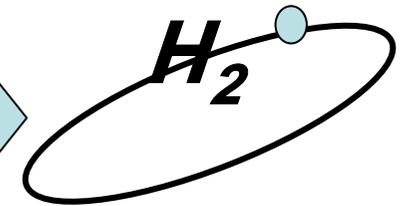
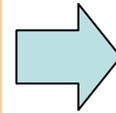
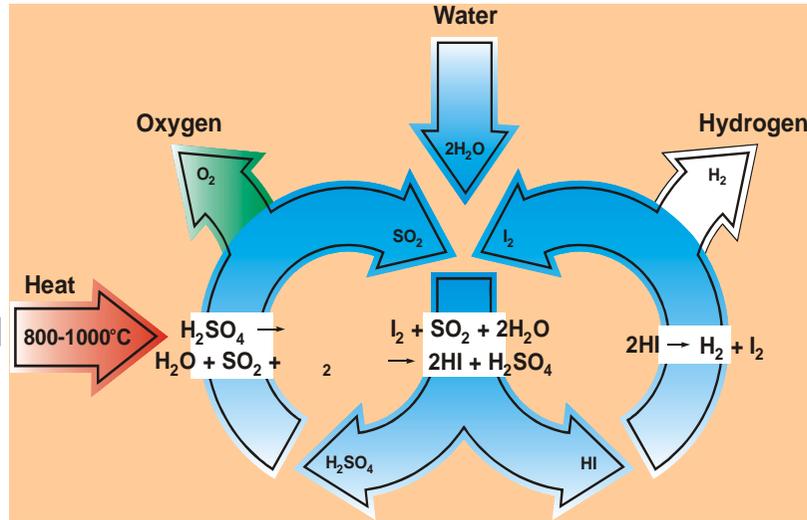
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VHTR

가



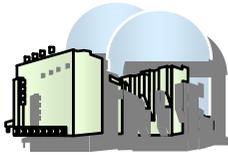
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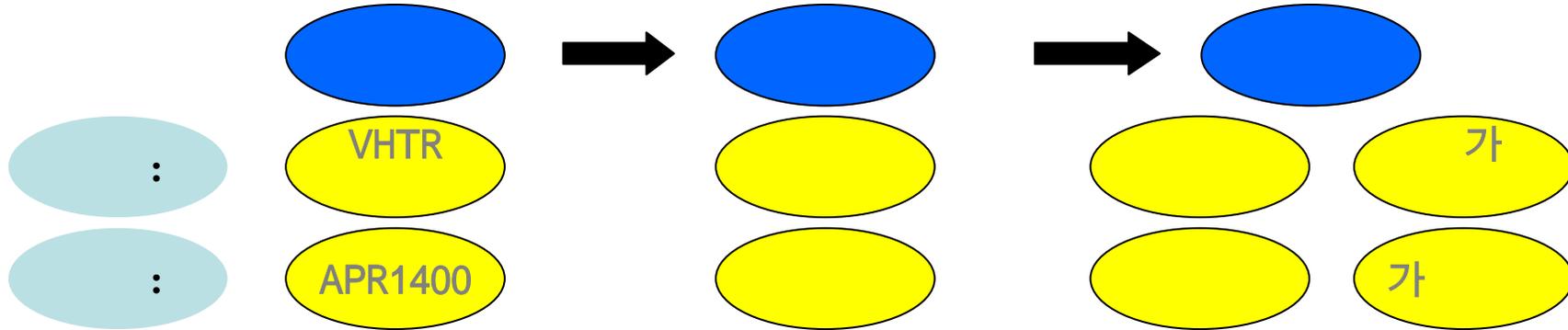
가

SI

가



가



- :
- : VHTR ()
- : APR1400 ()

- :
- :
- :

- : , 가
- : , 가 ,
- : , 가

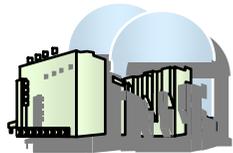


가 _____ : _____ - 4 _____ 가 ”

SFR + Fuel Cycle



- Sodium-Cooled Fast Reactor
 -
 -
 -
 -
- Pyro-processing
 -



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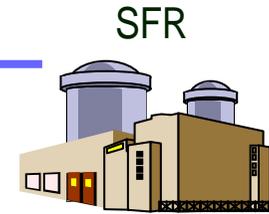
PWR

Spent Fuel

Interim Storage

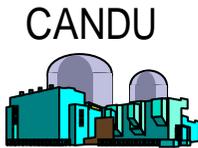
Pyroprocessing

TRU



SFR

U-TRU-Zr Fuel



CANDU

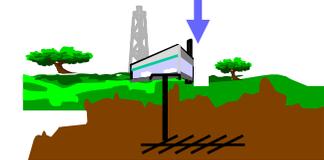
Used Fuel ?

•Process Loss
•Fission Products

Cs, Sr

U

Long-Term Storage



HLW Disposal



LLW Disposal

- ❖ : 1/20 ← U
- ❖ HLW : 1/100 ← Cs, Sr
- ❖ : 1/1,000 ← TRU, Tc, I
- ❖ 가 : >100 ←



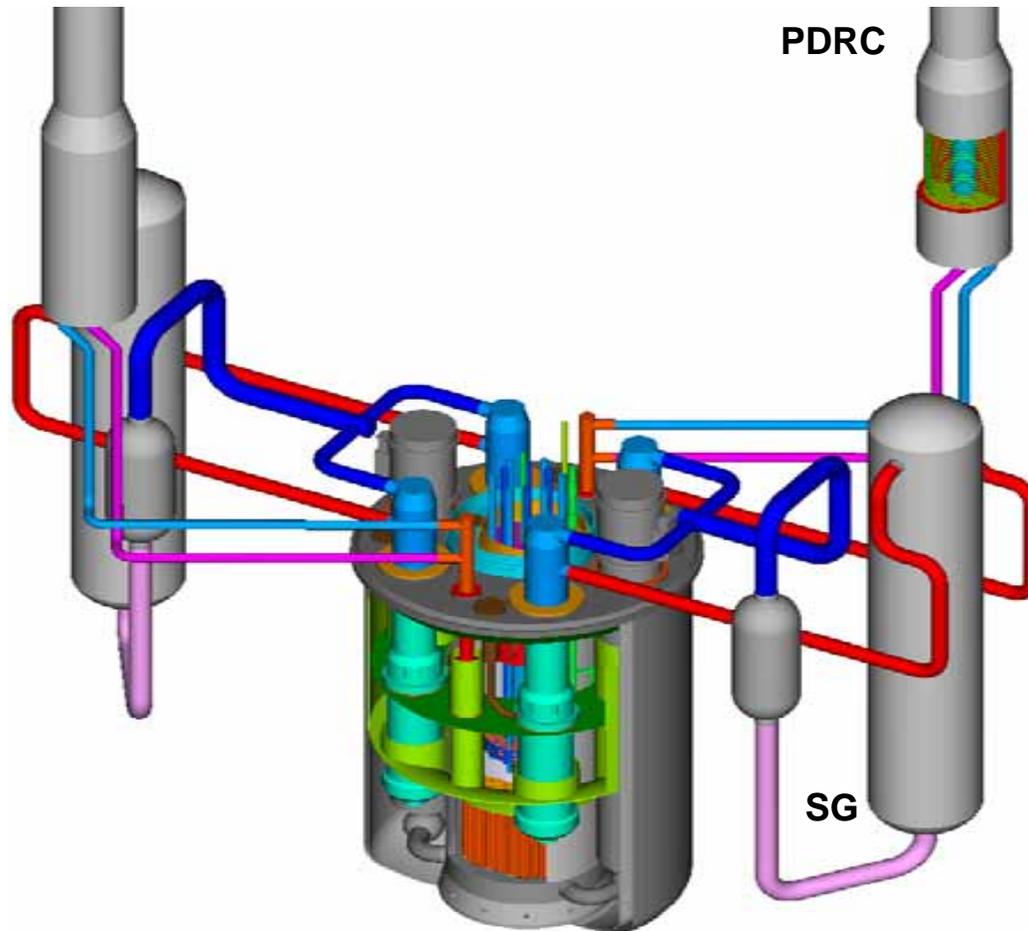
*TRU (Transuranics): Pu + MA
 *MA (Minor Actinides): Np, Am, Cm

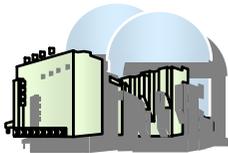


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SFR

Technology for Sustainable Development

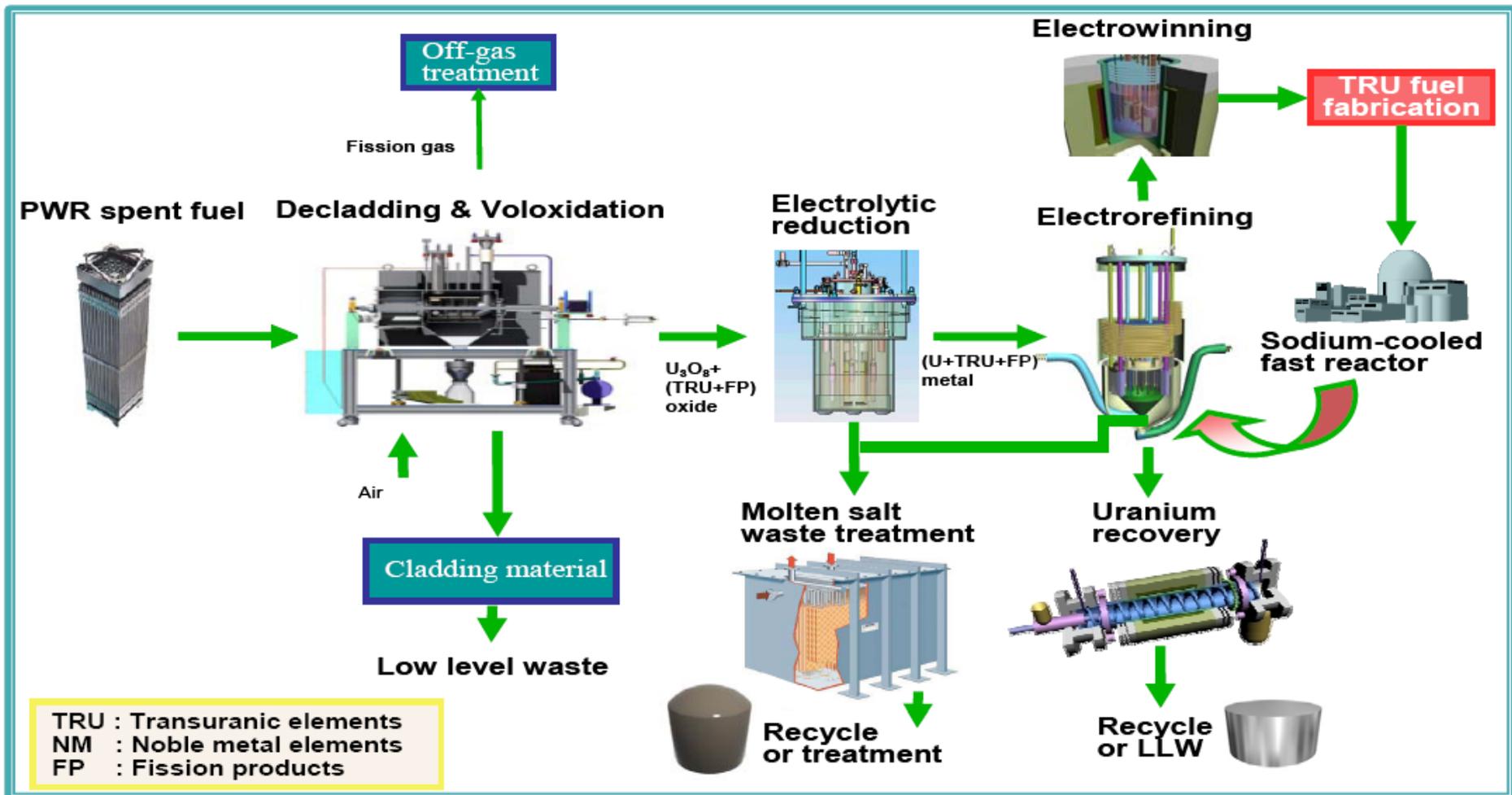


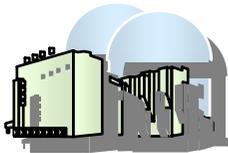


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Pyroprocessing

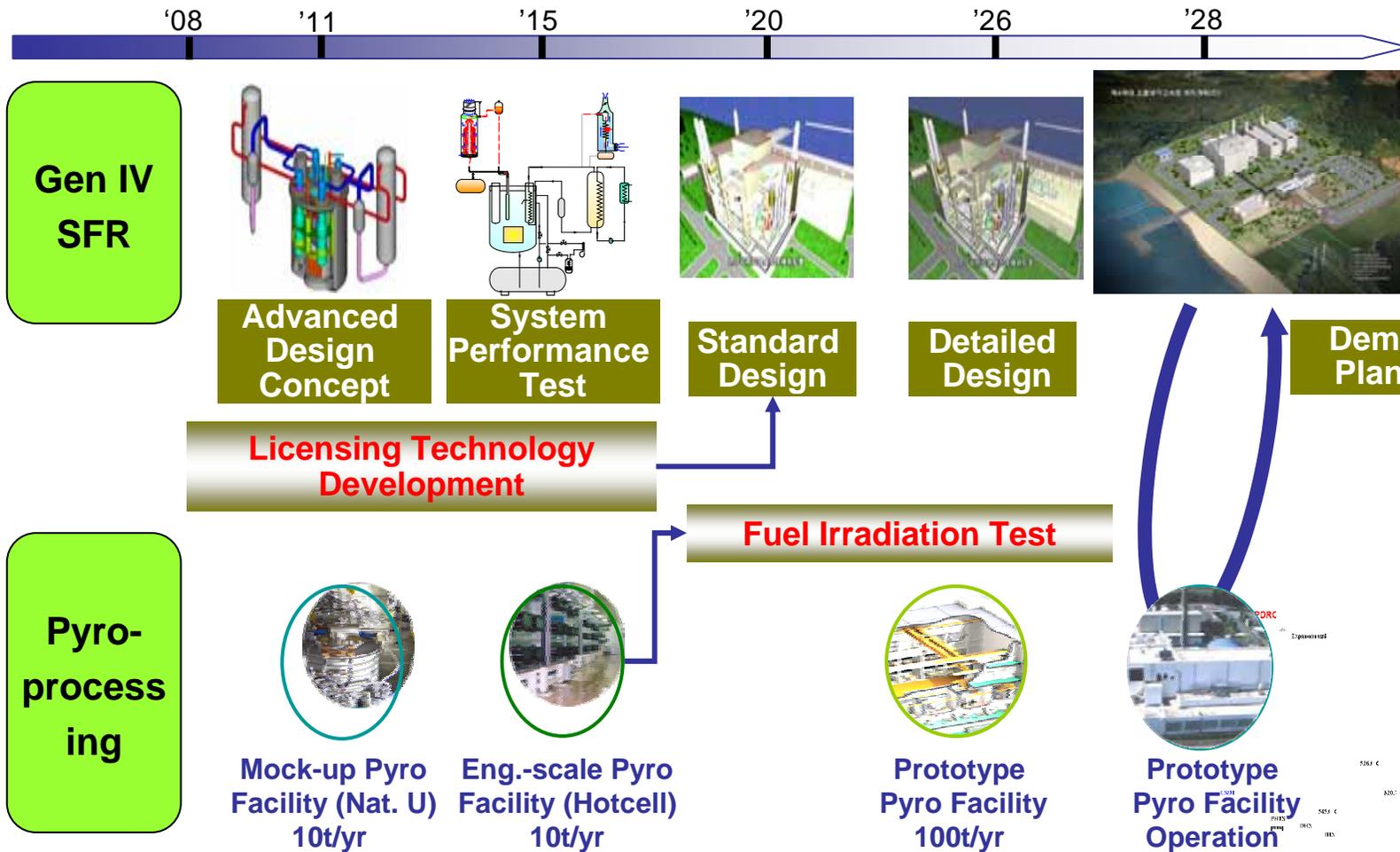
Technology for Proliferation-Resistance



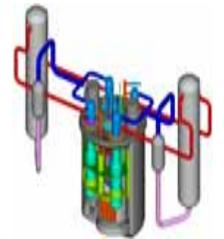


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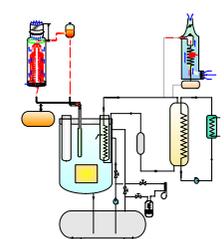
SFR & Pyroprocessing Technology: Action Plan for Development



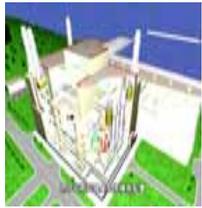
**Gen IV
SFR**



**Advanced
Design
Concept**



**System
Performance
Test**



**Standard
Design**



**Detailed
Design**



**Demo
Plant**

**Licensing Technology
Development**

Fuel Irradiation Test

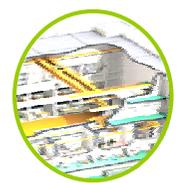
**Pyro-
process
ing**



**Mock-up Pyro
Facility (Nat. U)
10t/yr**



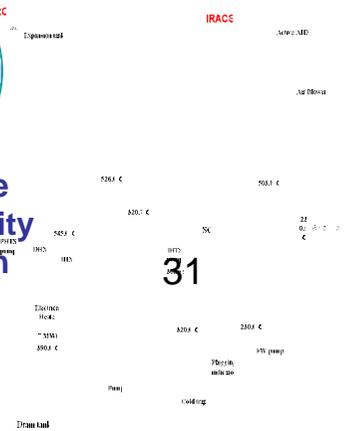
**Eng.-scale Pyro
Facility (Hotcell)
10t/yr**

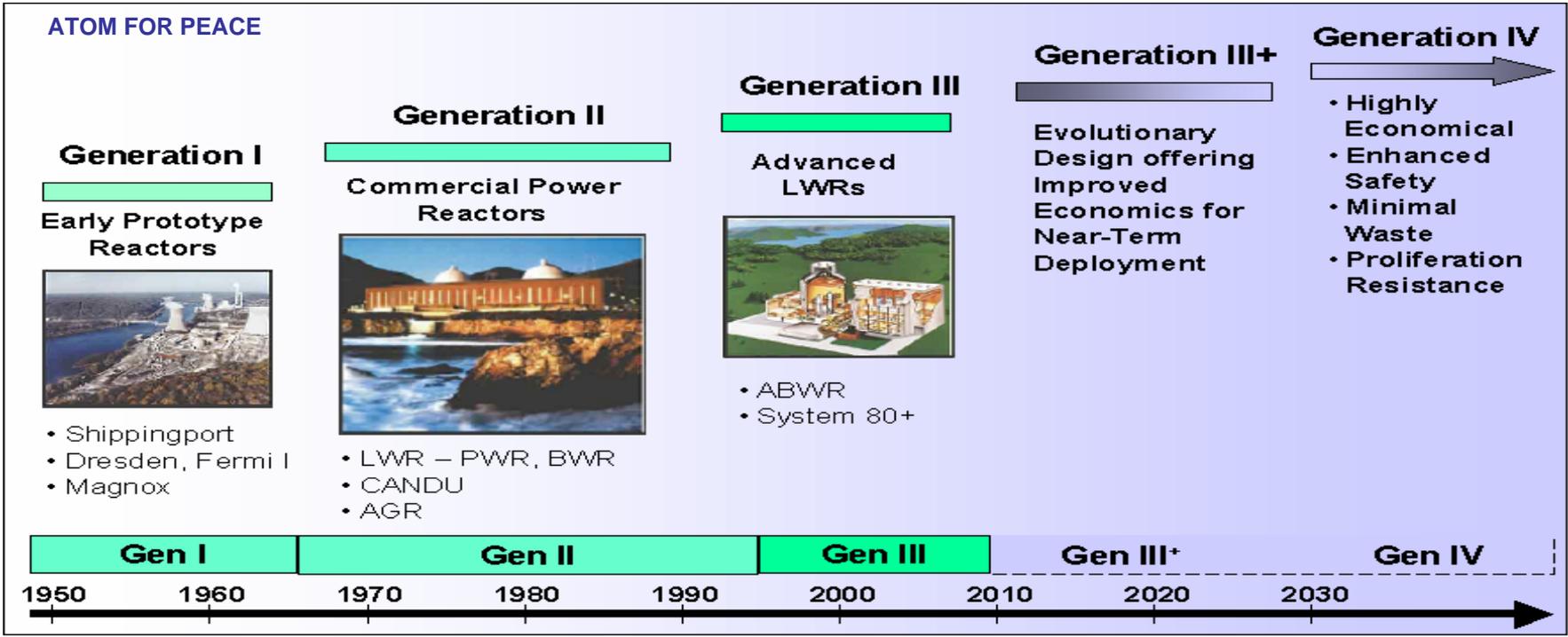
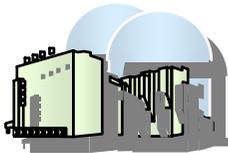


**Prototype
Pyro Facility
100t/yr**



**Prototype
Pyro Facility
Operation**



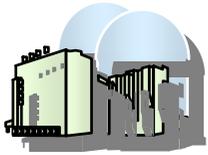


- PWR (14 units)
 - 6-Westinghouse
 - 2-CE
 - 2-FRAMATOME
 - 4-KSNP
- PHWR (4 units)
 - 4-CANDU(AECL)

- OPR1000 (1,000 MWe)
 - 2 in operation (2006)
 - 4 under construction (2011)

- APR1400(1450 MWe)
 - 4 under const. & negotiation (2016)
 - 10 in planning (2017- 2030)
- SMART (330 MWt)
 - Under DC process

- VHTR
 - Hydrogen (300 MWt) Production
 - SFR + Pyro. Sustainable Development



ATOM FOR PEACE

_____ ■
_____ ■

1. (hybrid ,)
80% .
 , , , , .

2. 가 , extended nuclear vendor .

3. (가 , 가 ,) ,
가 ,
APR1400, VHTR .

4. 가 (SFR, Pyroprocessing)
가 .