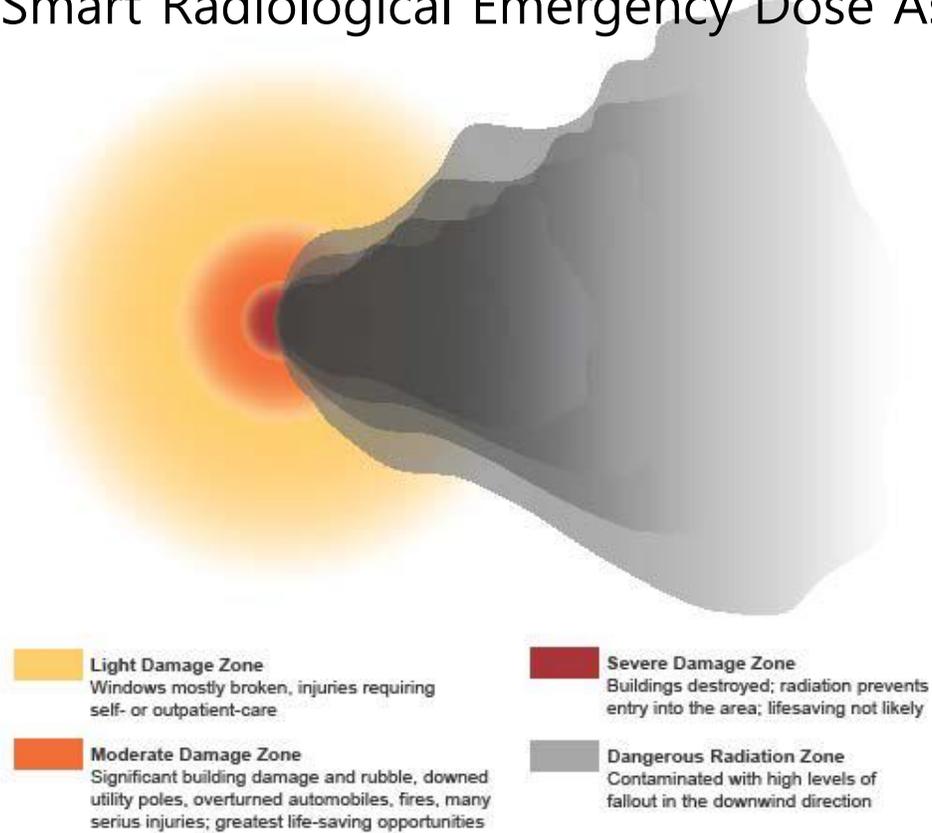


원전 사고시 방사선량 평가 통합시스템

S-REDAP (Smart Radiological Emergency Dose Assessment Program)



목 차

- 1 배경 및 현황
- 2 S-REDAP 시스템 구성
- 3 선원항 평가 시스템
- 4 대기확산 평가 시스템
- 5 주민보호조치 시스템
- 6 개선점

S-REDAP(배경 및 현황)

Fukushima 사고 교훈 반영

- 다수호기 동시 사고 대응능력 확보
- 방사선원항평가방법 개선(재평가)
- 비상계획구역 밖 주민보호조치

IAEA 권고 및 원자력안전위원회 안전점검 결과 반영

- 사고시 방사선량 예측/평가 정확성 제고
- 실효적 주민보호조치

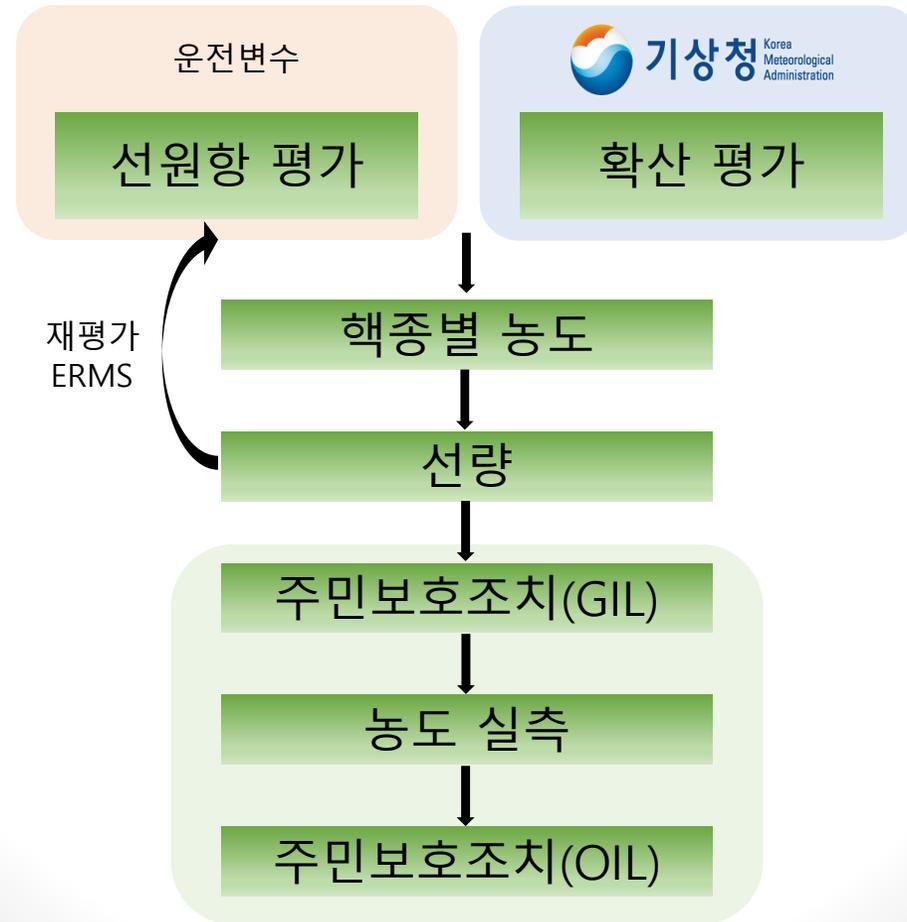
시스템 사용자 교육

- 인재개발원 : 1회/년
- 중앙연구원 : 1회/년
- 각 원전본부 1회/년

시스템 개발

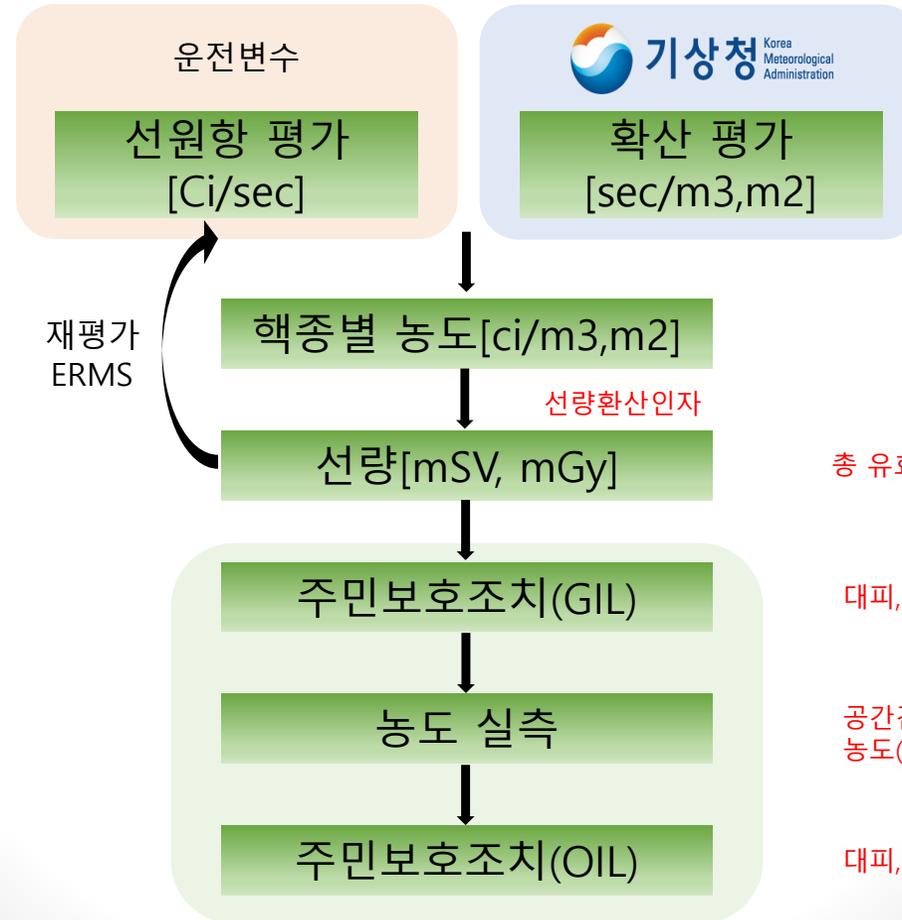
- 베타버전 : 2014. 4
- 전원전확대 : 2016 ~

S-REDAP(구성)



S-REDAP(구성)

노심재고량
노심방출분율
저감화 인자
환경방출분율



풍향, 풍속, 대기안정도, 최대혼합고도, 강수율

재평가
ERMS

선량환산인자

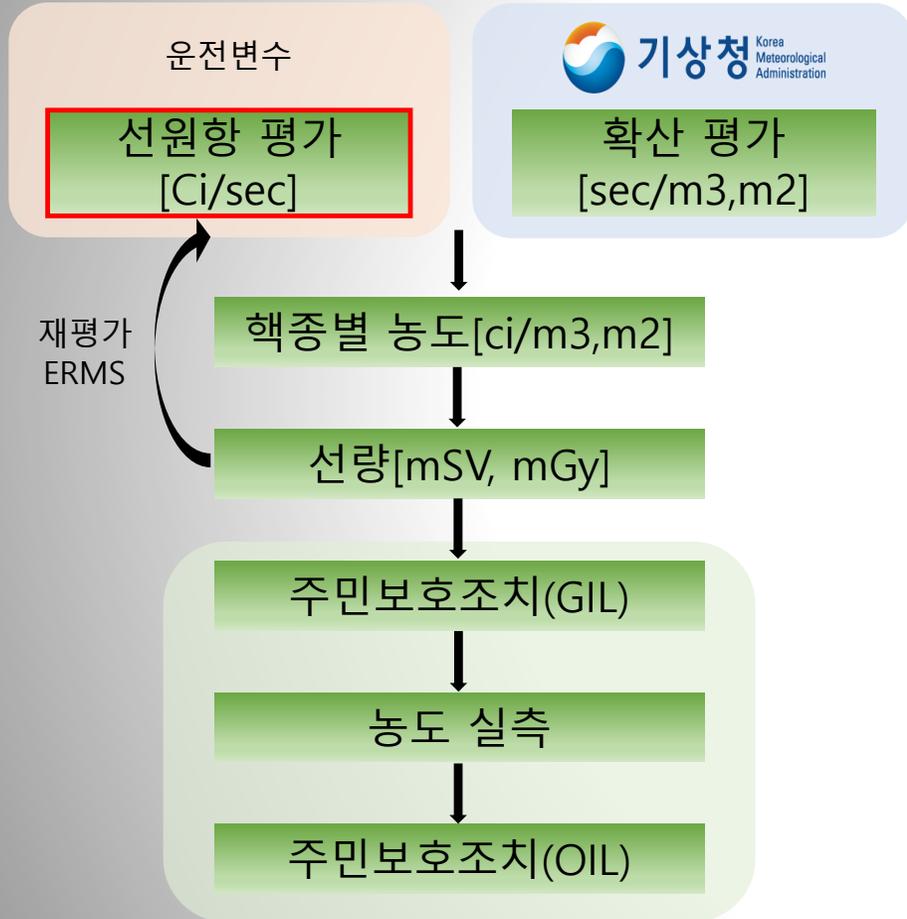
총 유효선량(회피선량, 갑상선선량)

대피, 소개, KI복용, 일시/영구이주

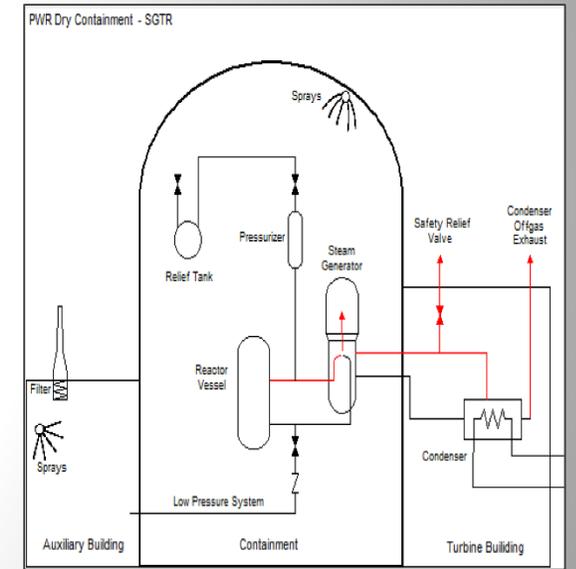
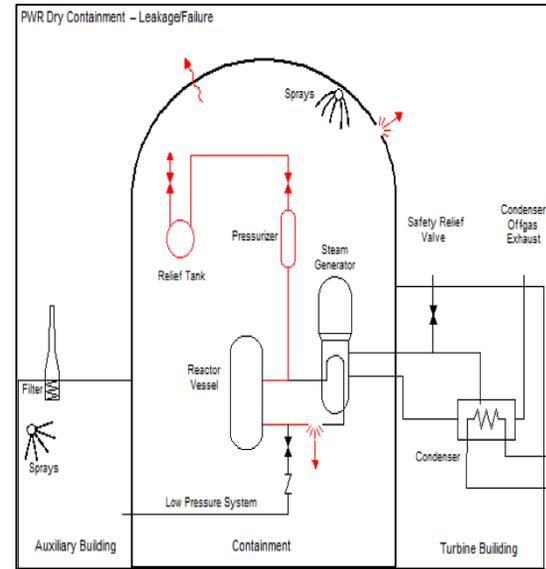
공간감마선량률(플룸, 지표면)
농도(cs-137, I-131)

대피, 소개, KI복용, 식품 섭취제한

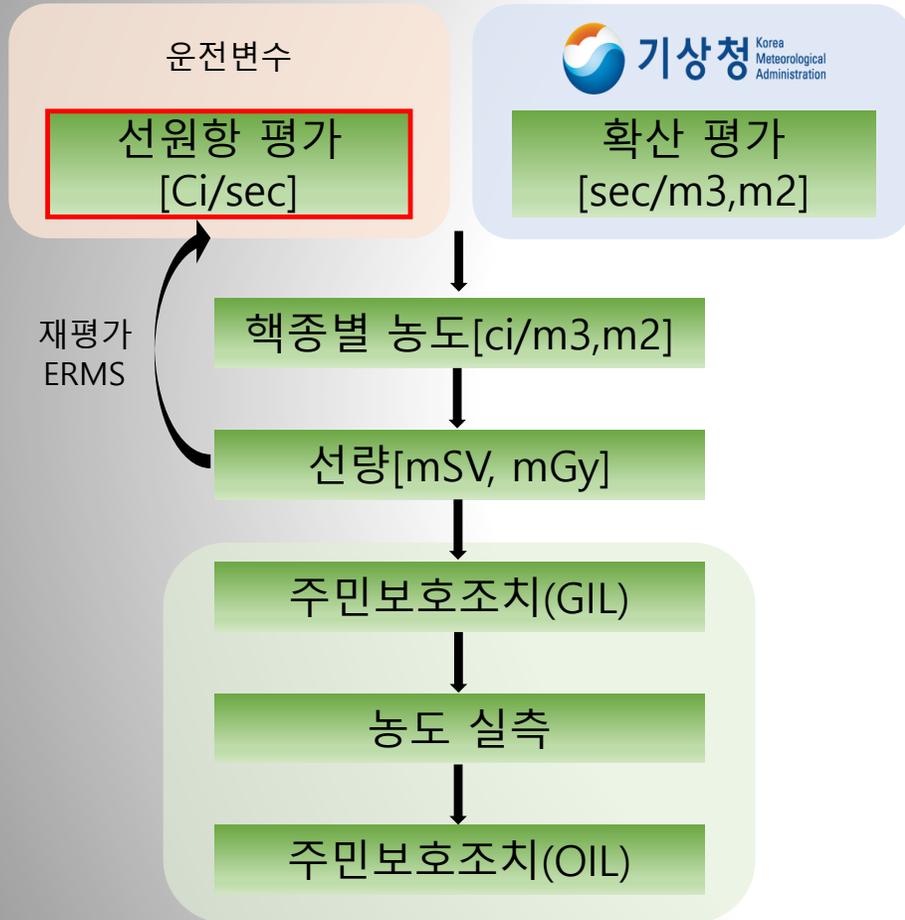
S-REDAP(선원항)



$$\text{선원항} = FPI_i \times CRF_i \times \sum_j RDF_{ij} \times E_{fi}$$



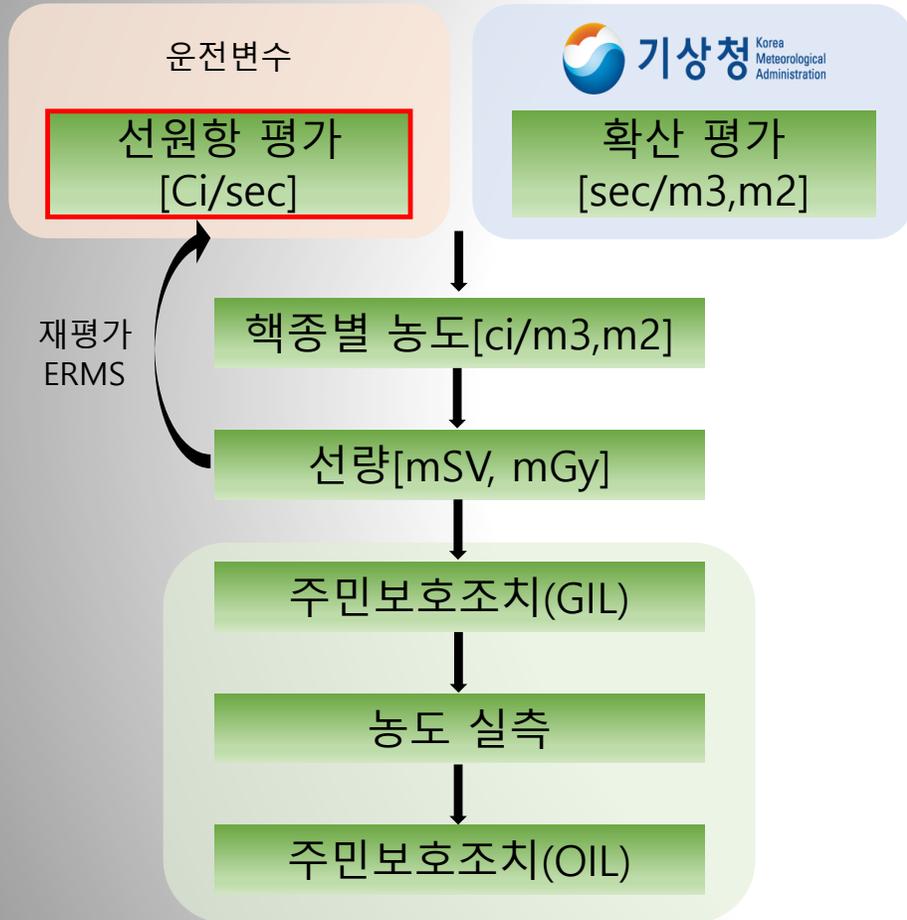
S-REDAP(선원항)



$$\text{선원항} = FPI_i \times CRF_i \times \sum_j RDF_{ij} \times Efi$$

- **FPI_i(노심재고량)**
 - 원자로노심(FSAR, ORIZEN, ELESTER)
 - 사용후연료(수동입력)
- **CRF(노심방출분율)**
 - 노심노출시간 → 노심손상도 → 노심방출분율 결정
 - 각 핵종 그룹 별 방출분율
- **$\sum_j RDF_{ij}$ (저감화 인자)**
 - 공학적안전설비(살수, 필터), 자연침적, SG 2차측 수위
- **Efi(환경방출 분율)**
 - 격납건물 압력 - 개구부 크기, 2차측으로 누설률

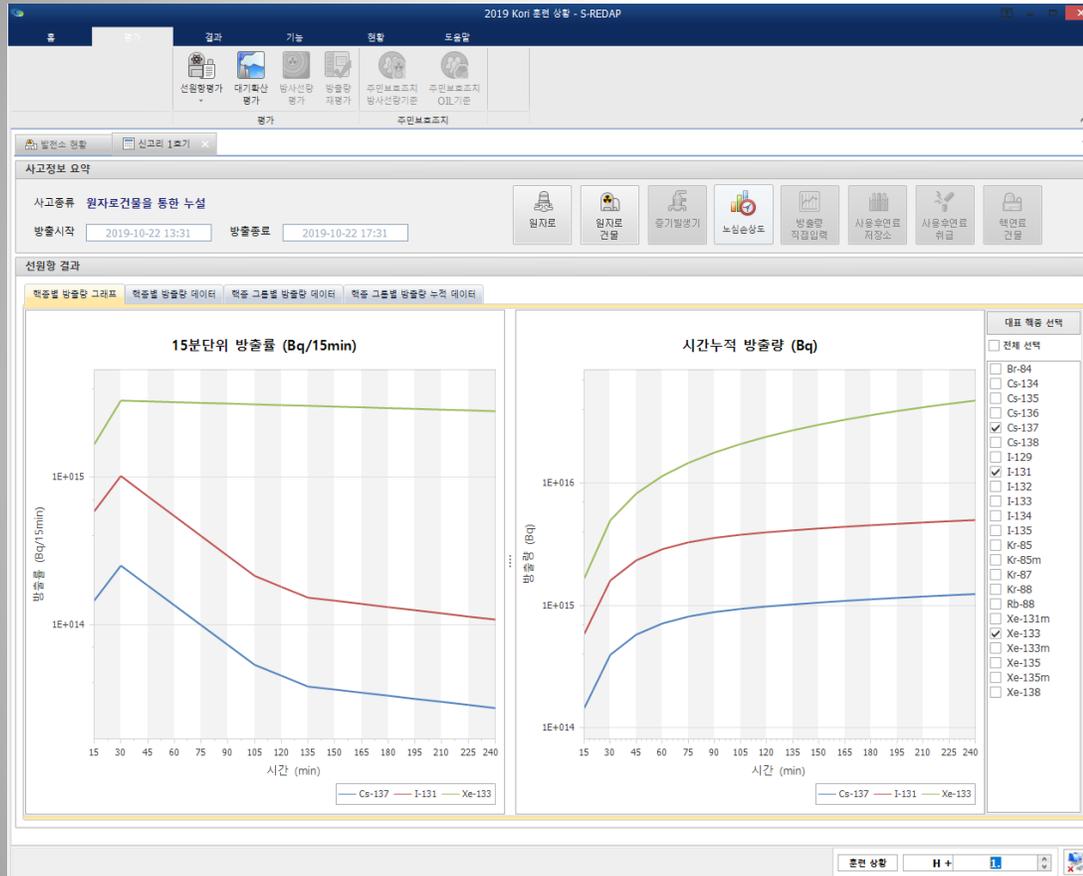
S-REDAP(선원항)



$$\text{선원항} = FPI_i \times CRF_i \times \sum_j RDF_{ij} \times E_{fi}$$

노심노출시간	0.5 시간	1.3 시간	2.0 시간	8 시간
핵종그룹	피복재손상	노심용융	원자로 용기 용융	
Noble Gases (Kr,Xe)	0.05	0.95	0	0
Halogens (Br, I)	0.05	0.35	0.25(0.27)	0.08
Alkali Metals (Cs,Rb)	0.05	0.25	0.35(0.37)	0.08
Tellurium (Te,Sb,Se,Ag,As,Cd,Ga,In,Sn,Zn)	0	0.05	0.25(0.251)	0.004
Barium, Strontium (Ba,Sr,Ra)	0	0.02	0.1	0
Noble Metals (Ru,Rh,Pd,Mo,Tc,Co)	0	0.0025	0.0025	0
Lanthanides (La,Zr,Nd,Eu,Nb,Pm,Sm,Y,Cm,Am,Gd,Ho,Pr,Tb,Dy)	0	0.0002	0.005	0
Cerium (Ce,Pu,Np,Th,U,Pa,Cf,)	0	0.0005	0.005	0

S-REDAP(선원항)



2019 Kori 훈련 상황 - S-REDAP

사고정보 요약

사고종류 원자로건물을 통한 누설

방출시작 2019-10-22 13:31 방출종료 2019-10-22 17:31

선원항 결과

핵종별 방출량 그래프 핵종별 방출량 데이터 핵종 그룹별 방출량 데이터 핵종 그룹별 방출량 누적 데이터

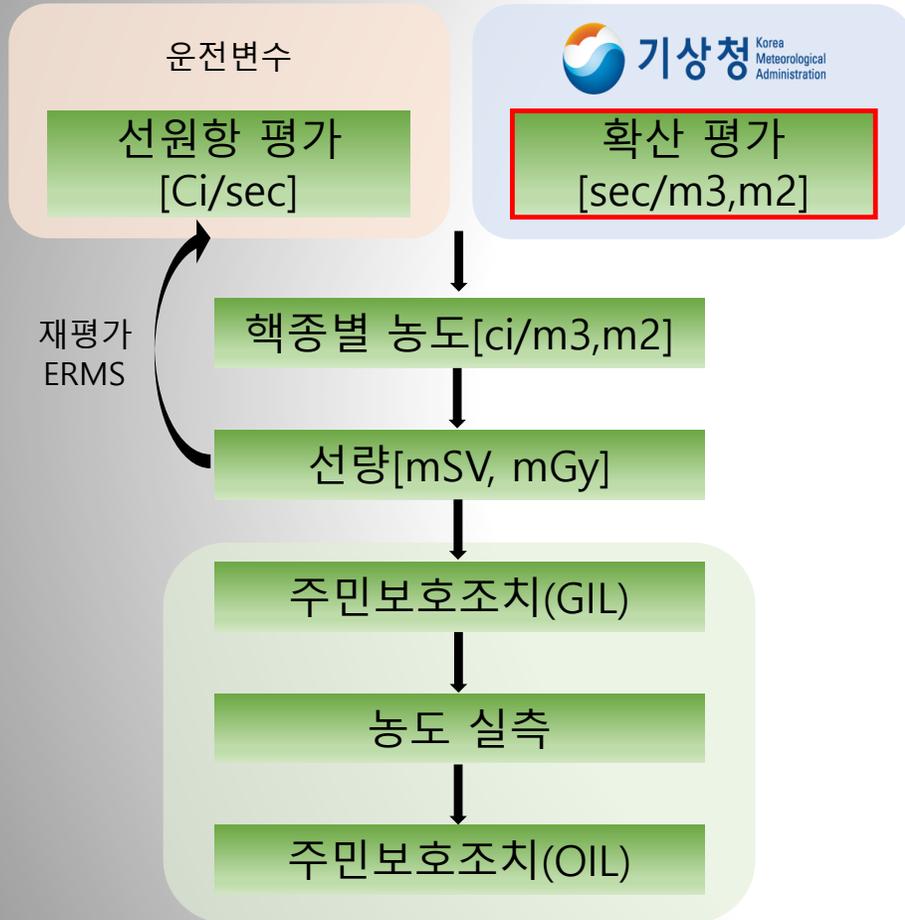
파일로 내보내기

Noble Gases											
Nuclide/Time(min)	15	30	45	60	75	90	105	120	135	150	165
Kr-85	1.520E+013	4.550E+013	7.550E+013	1.052E+014	1.346E+014	1.637E+014	1.925E+014	2.210E+014	2.492E+014	2.771E+014	3.0...
Kr-85m	2.960E+014	8.730E+014	1.422E+015	1.945E+015	2.443E+015	2.917E+015	3.369E+015	3.799E+015	4.208E+015	4.598E+015	4.9...
Kr-87	5.520E+014	1.582E+015	2.471E+015	3.238E+015	3.901E+015	4.473E+015	4.967E+015	5.394E+015	5.763E+015	6.081E+015	6.3...
Kr-88	8.450E+014	2.475E+015	3.995E+015	5.405E+015	6.725E+015	7.955E+015	9.095E+015	1.016E+016	1.114E+016	1.206E+016	1.2...
Xe-131m	8.980E+012	2.688E+013	4.458E+013	6.208E+013	7.938E+013	9.648E+013	1.134E+014	1.301E+014	1.466E+014	1.629E+014	1.7...
Xe-133	1.670E+015	4.990E+015	8.270E+015	1.151E+016	1.471E+016	1.788E+016	2.101E+016	2.410E+016	2.716E+016	3.018E+016	3.3...
Xe-133m	5.110E+013	1.531E+014	2.531E+014	3.519E+014	4.494E+014	5.455E+014	6.403E+014	7.338E+014	8.260E+014	9.170E+014	1.0...
Xe-135	5.580E+014	1.678E+015	2.798E+015	3.908E+015	4.998E+015	6.068E+015	7.118E+015	8.148E+015	9.148E+015	1.013E+016	1.1...

Halogens											
Nuclide/Time(min)	15	30	45	60	75	90	105	120	135	150	165
Br-84	1.430E+014	3.620E+014	4.780E+014	5.393E+014	5.717E+014	5.888E+014	5.979E+014	6.034E+014	6.067E+014	6.090E+014	6.106E...
I-129	4.270E+007	1.166E+008	1.708E+008	2.105E+008	2.396E+008	2.610E+008	2.767E+008	2.899E+008	3.010E+008	3.116E+008	3.217E...
I-131	5.860E+014	1.606E+015	2.350E+015	2.895E+015	3.294E+015	3.586E+015	3.800E+015	3.980E+015	4.132E+015	4.277E+015	4.415E...
I-132	7.910E+014	2.121E+015	3.024E+015	3.638E+015	4.055E+015	4.339E+015	4.532E+015	4.683E+015	4.801E+015	4.905E+015	4.997E...
I-133	1.760E+015	3.430E+015	5.010E+015	6.160E+015	6.993E+015	7.500E+015	8.030E+015	8.407E+015	8.715E+015	9.006E+015	9.281E...

현재 상황 H +

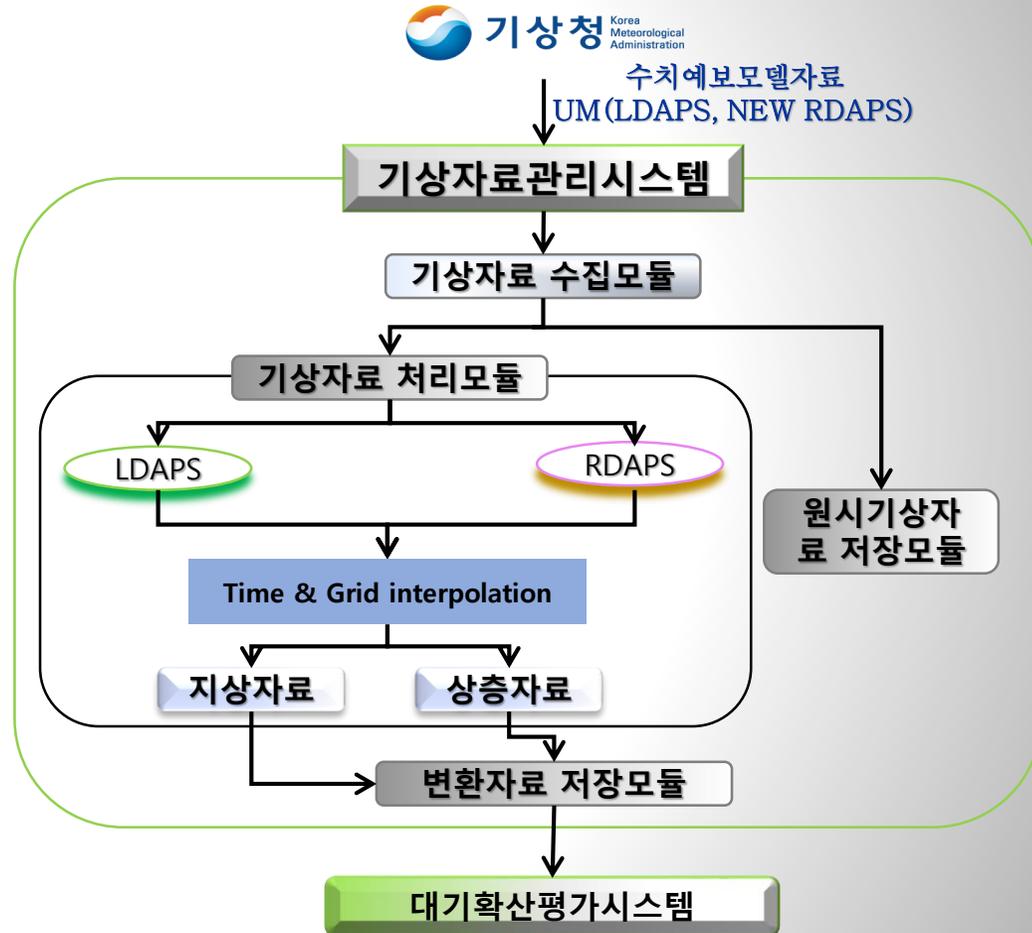
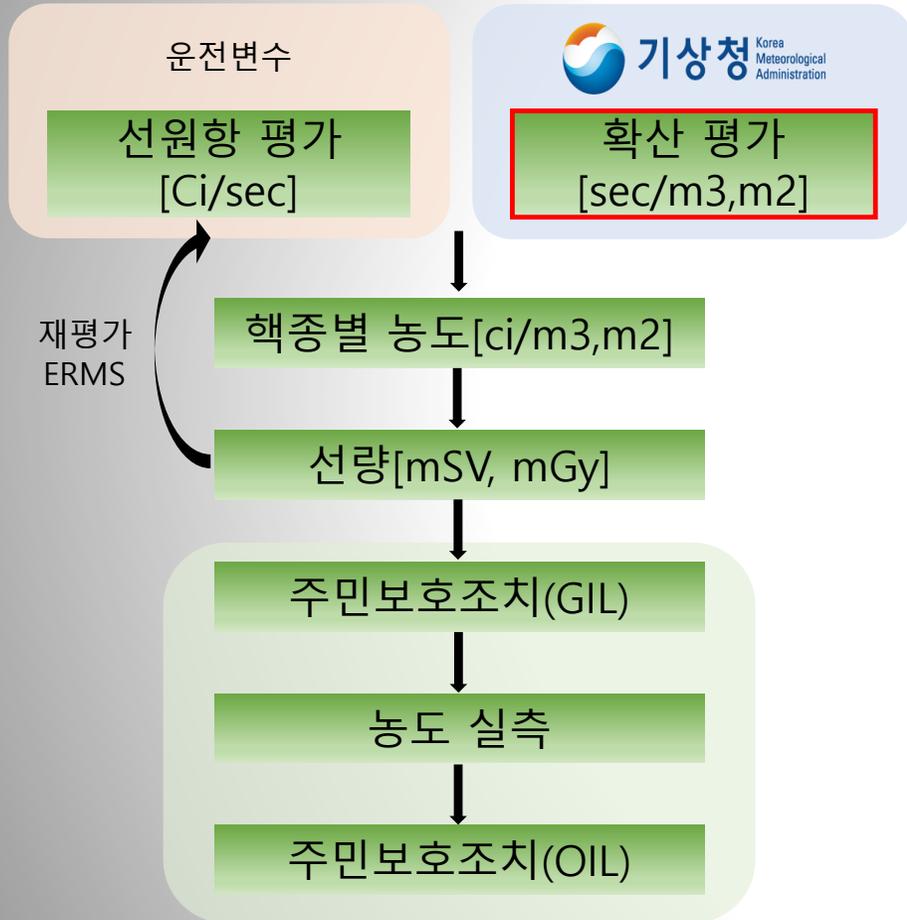
S-REDAP(대기확산)



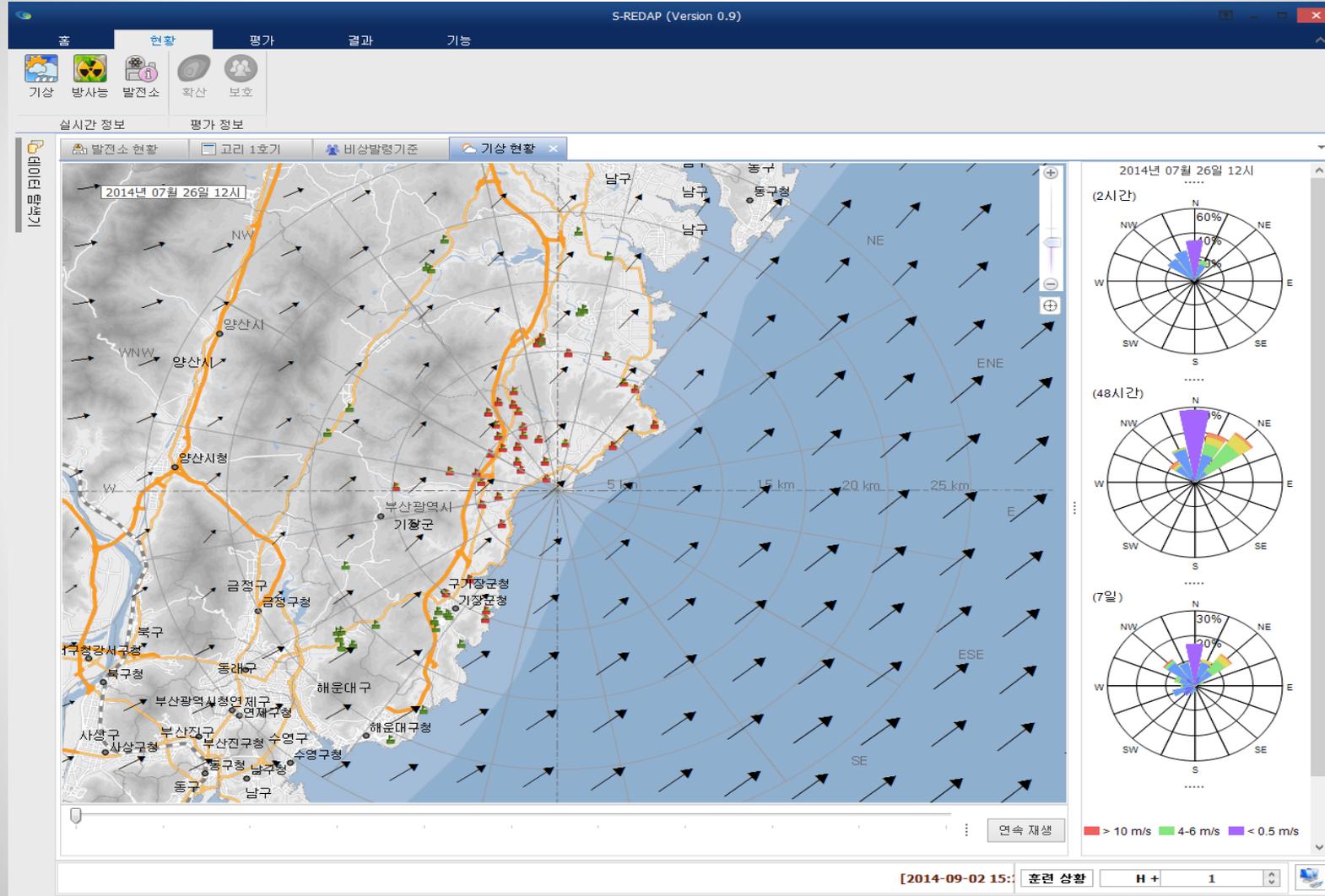
확산평가 : Gaussian Plume, Puff

- **Gaussian Plume(aermod)**
 - 기상정보 수동입력
 - 격자별, 고도별 기상 동일
 - 확산인자 계산(client pc)
 - 100km, 7일, 정상상태
- **Gaussian Puff(calpuff)**
 - 기상청 수신(UM)
 - 격자별, 고도별 기상 상이
 - 확산인자 계산(CRI 계산 서버)
 - 100km, 7일, 비정상상태

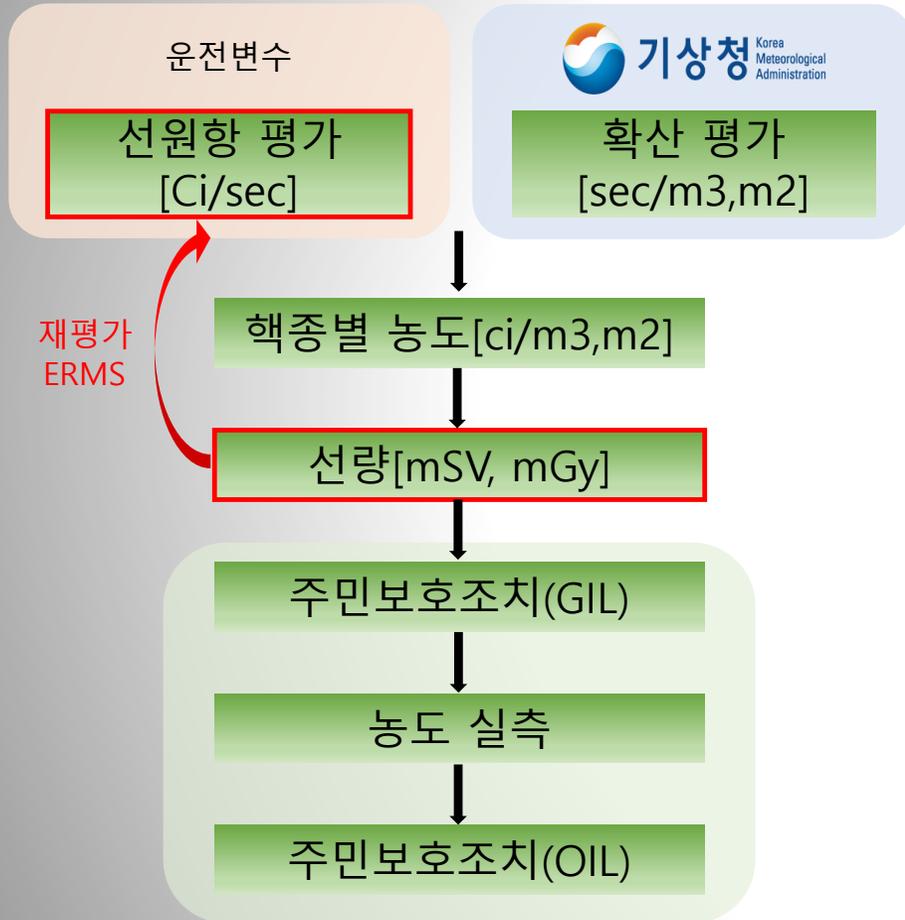
S-REDAP(대기확산)



S-REDAP(대기확산)



S-REDAP(재평가)

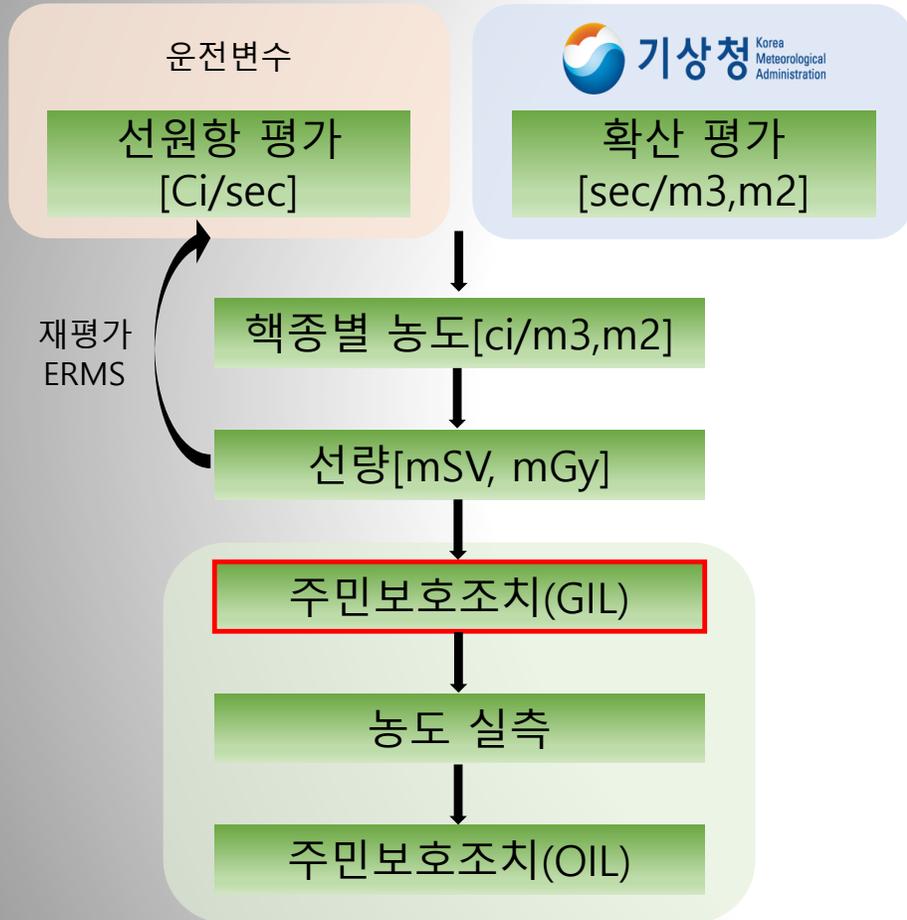


선원항 재평가

- ERMS 산술평균 이용
- 예측선량의 정확도 보정 목적

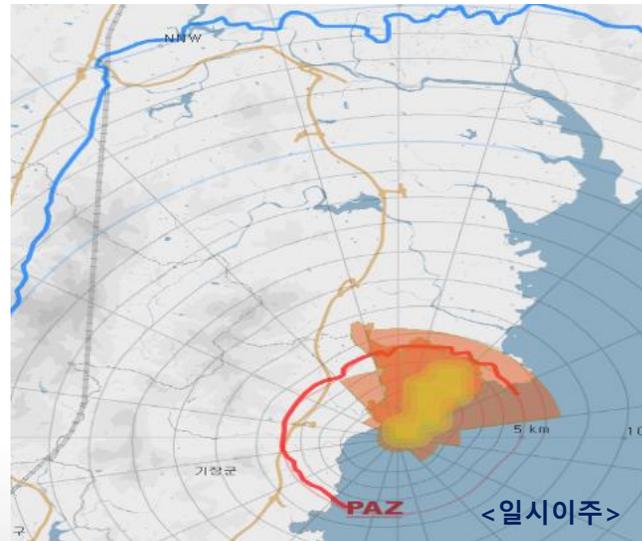
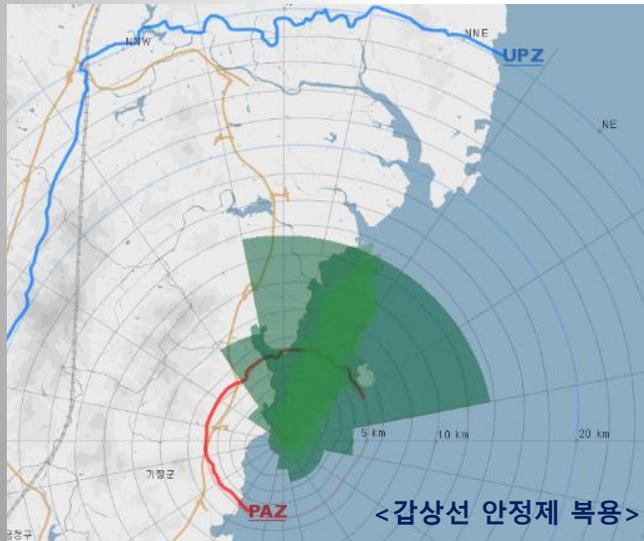
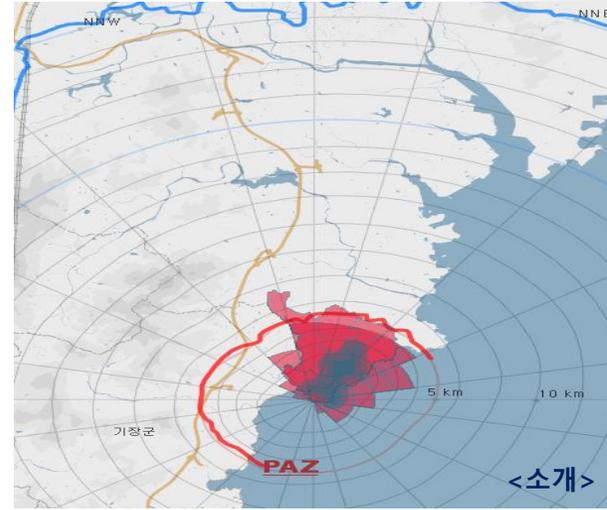
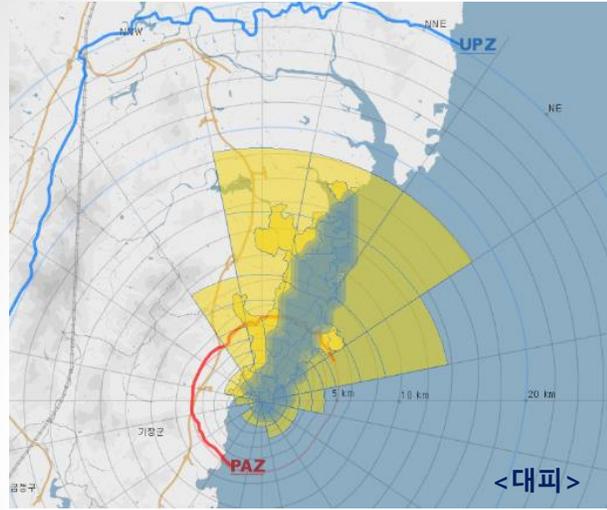


S-REDAP(주민보호조치)

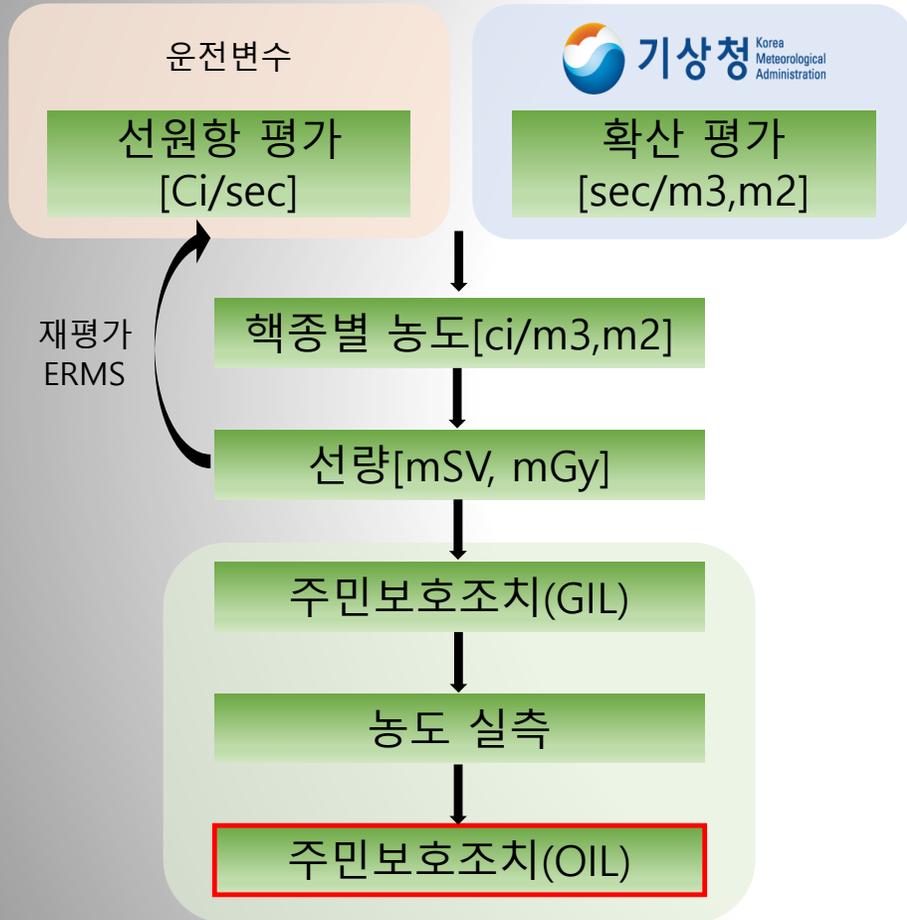


주민보호조치	IAEA 기준	미국 기준	국내 기준
대피(초기)	10 mSv/2d	10 ~ 50 mSv	10 mSv/2d
소개(초기)	50 mSv/7d		50 mSv/7d
요오드복용(초기)	100 mGy (thyroid)	250 mSv	100 mGy
일시이주(중장기)	30 mSv/1 st mon 10 mSv/2 nd mon	20 mSv/1 st yr 5 mSv/2 nd yr	30 mSv/1 st mon 10 mSv/2 nd mon
영구이주(중장기)	1 Sv/50yr	50 mSv/50yr	1 Sv/70yr

S-REDAP(주민보호조치)

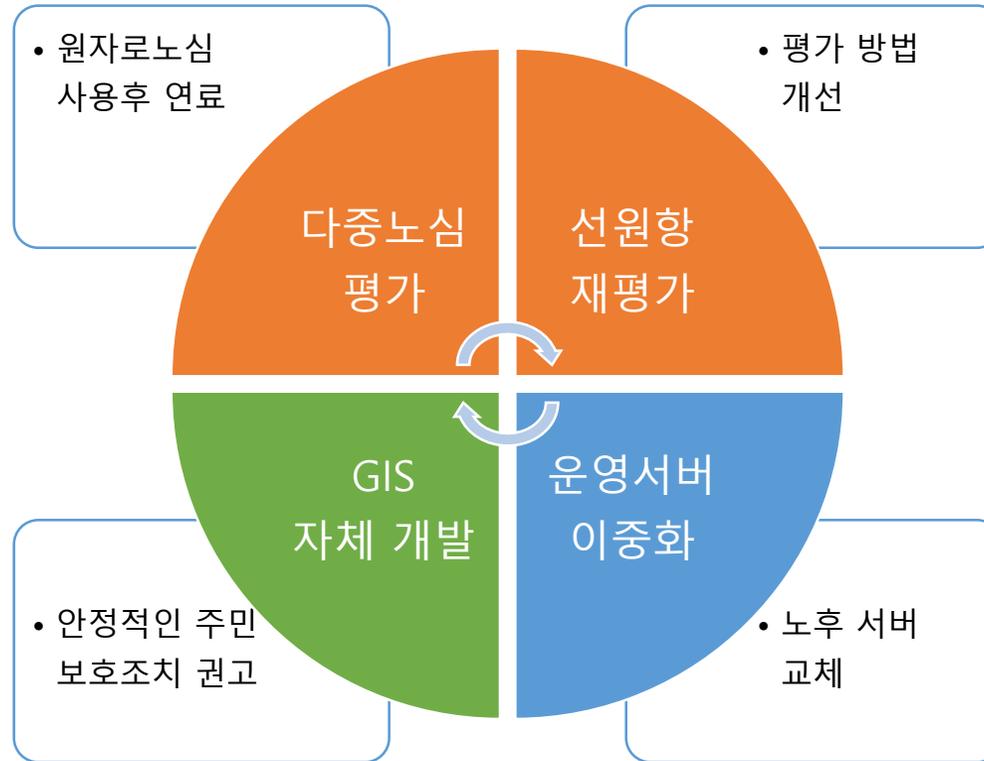


S-REDAP(주민보호조치)

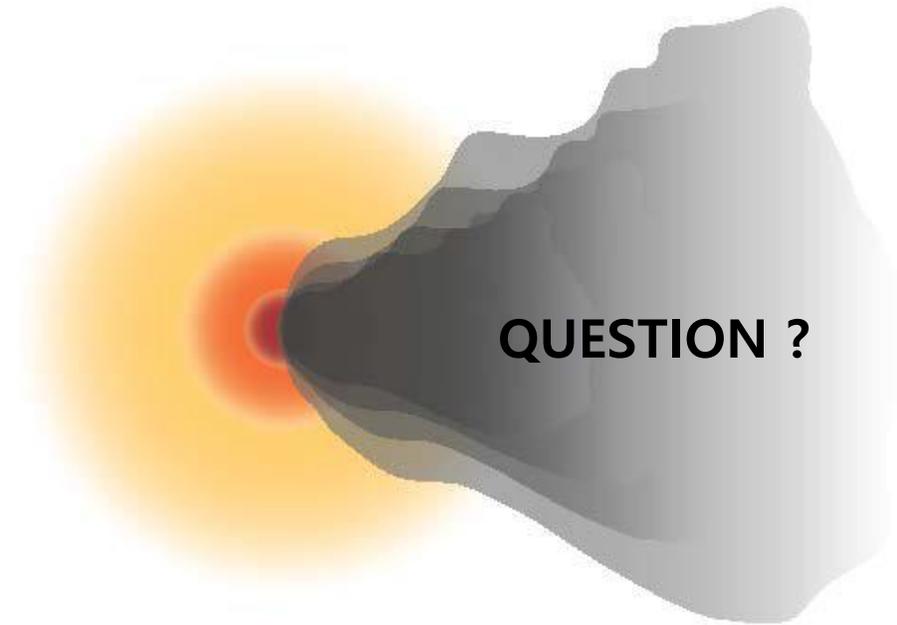


근거	OIL NO	기준치	방호활동	
방사능 구름중 공간 선량률	1	1 mSv/h	소개 지시 또는 견고한 대피소 제공	
	2	0.1 mSv/h	갑상선방호약품 복용, 내부지역에 대피 지시	
침적물 선량률	3	1 mSv/h	소개 또는 견고한 대피소 제공	
	4	0.2 mSv/h	주민이주 고려	
	5	1 μSv/h	식품, 우유 섭취 제한	
지표면 침적준위		일반식품	우유	식품, 우유 섭취 제한
I-131	6	10 kBq/m ²	2 kBq/m ²	
Cs-137	7	2 kBq/m ²	10 kBq/m ²	
식품, 우유 및 음료수 농도		일반식품	우유 및 음료수	섭취 제한
I-131	8	1 kBq/kg	0.1 kBq/kg	
CS-137	9	0.2 kBq/kg	0.3 kBq/kg	

S-REDAP(개선)



S-REDAP



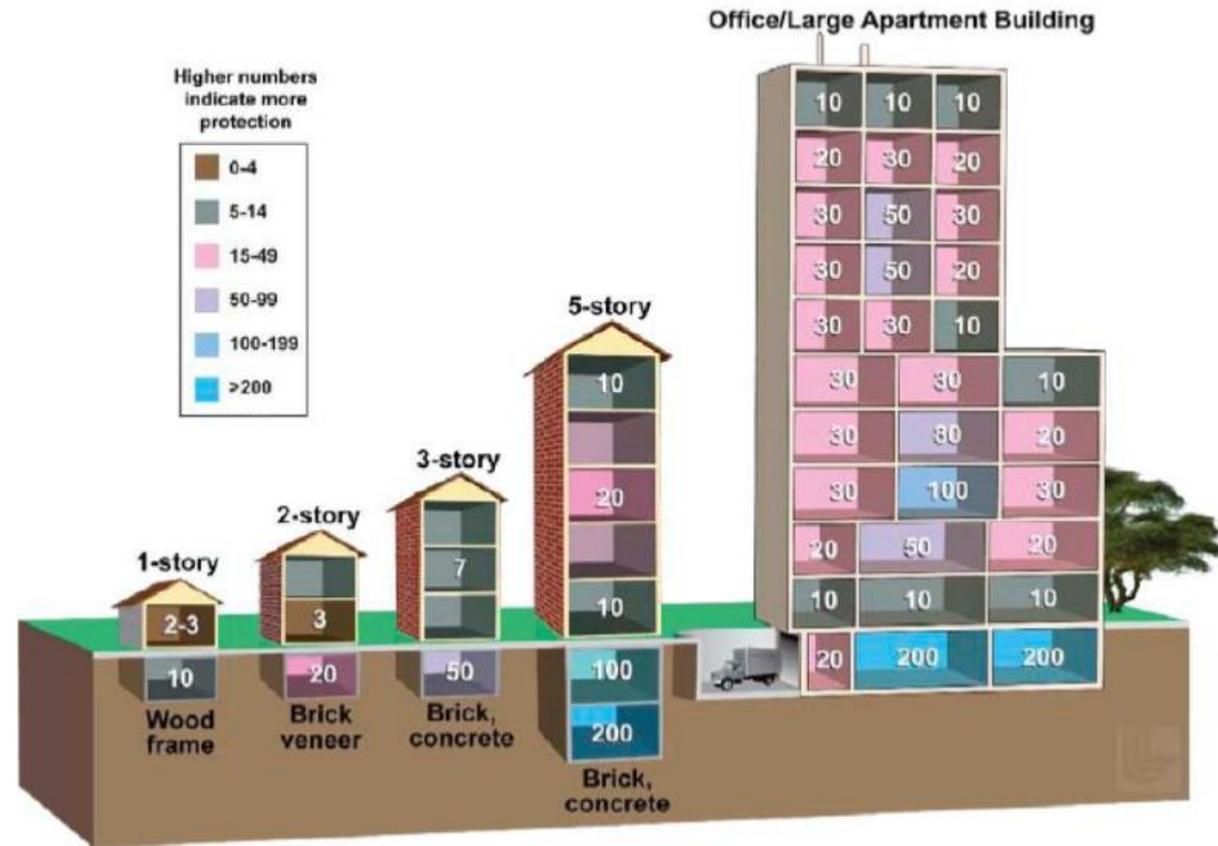
Light Damage Zone
Windows mostly broken, injuries requiring self- or outpatient-care

Moderate Damage Zone
Significant building damage and rubble, downed utility poles, overturned automobiles, fires, many serious injuries; greatest life-saving opportunities

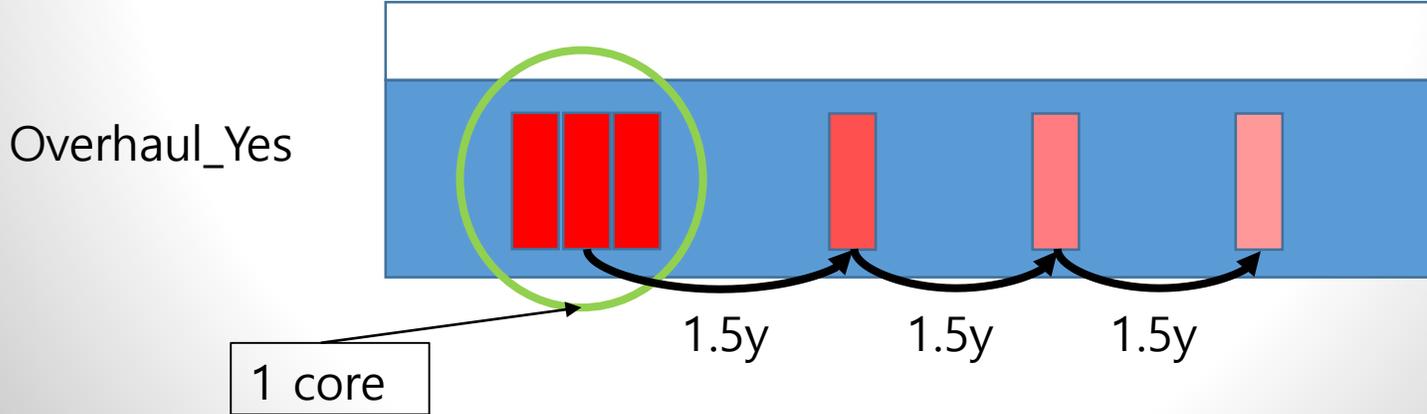
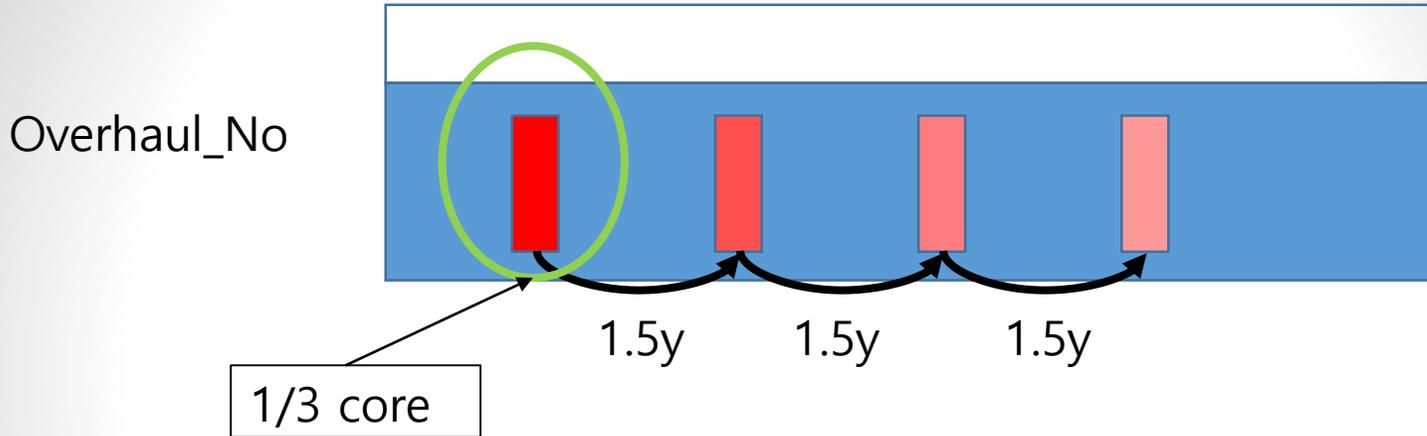
Severe Damage Zone
Buildings destroyed; radiation prevents entry into the area; lifesaving not likely

Dangerous Radiation Zone
Contaminated with high levels of fallout in the downwind direction

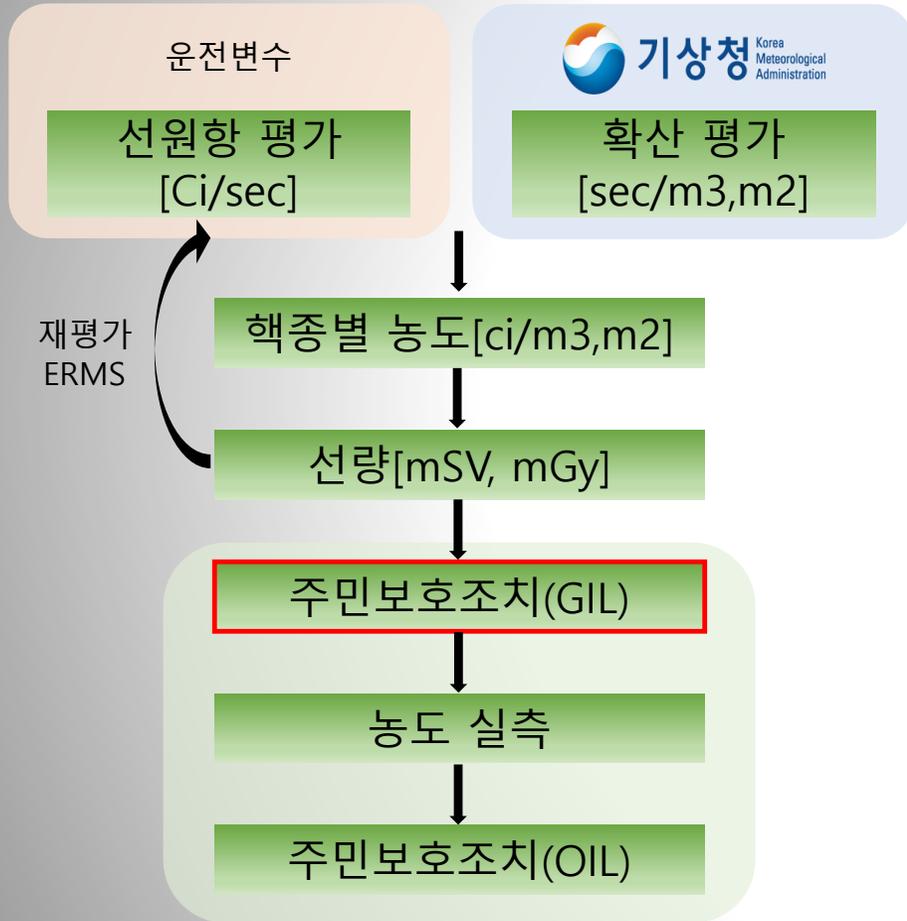
External Radiation



S-REDAP



S-REDAP



S-REDAP 구동화면

