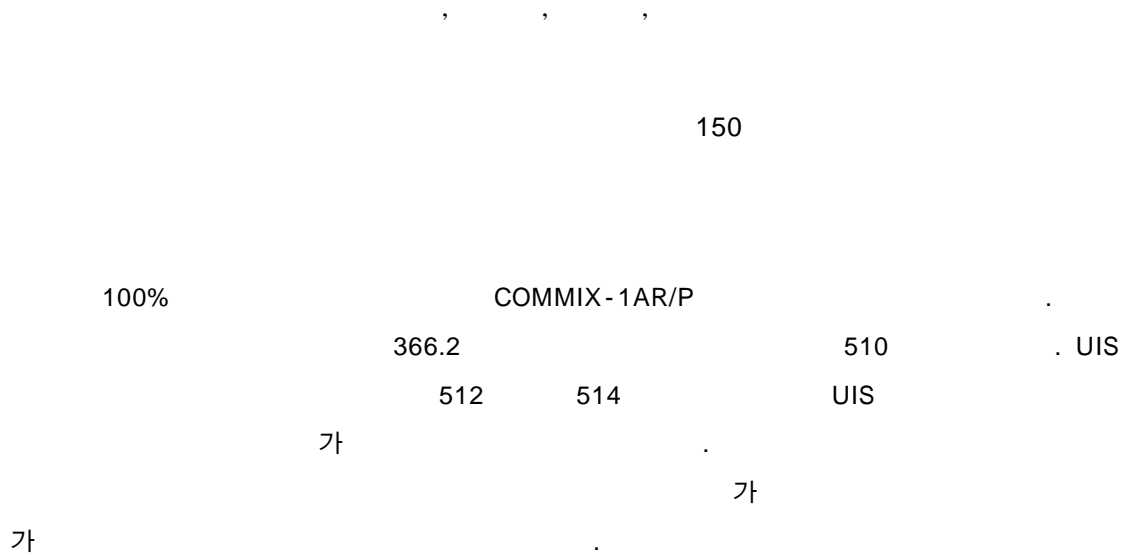


KALIMER-600

Analysis of Thermal and Flow Characteristics in the KALIMER-600 Reactor Pool



Abstract

Analysis has been made for the thermal and flow characteristics at the steady-state operating condition at 100 % power using the COMMIX-1AR/P code. The temperature in the cold pool, and core inlet plenum is uniform at 366.2 , and that in the hot pool is at 510 . Since the radial temperature distribution is 512 through 514 at the bottom of the UIS, it seems that the thermal load due to the radial temperature gradient is not as severe as at the bottom of the UIS. The results of the steady-state analysis shows that the sodium is well mixed and nearly at on isothermal condition in the hot and cold plena, and there are no unexpected conditions that are of concern to the designer.

1.

가

COMMIX

COMMIX 가 가 .
 KALIMER-150 COMMIX KALIMER-600
 가 .

2. COMMIX

2.1

KALIMER-600 (pool) , , ,
 (IHX), , , IHTS piping .
 1, 2 (pool)
 COMMIX-1AR/P^[1] , .
 UIS IVTM IVTM (pool)
 90° Air Separator ,
 ,
 DHX . PSDRS Air Downcomer
 , Air Separator .
 , COMMIX

가 . , , , ,
 34 ,
 Support Barrel 10 , 2 ,
 2 , Air Separator 2 ,
 1 13 가 ,
 39 가 , 가 1 ,
 (Expansion Cell) .
 3~6 , 4
 3 , 5 DHX
 5 , IHX DHX
 DHX 가

UIS .

2.2

7 , Blanket Driver Fuel,

Control Rod, Reflector, IVS, Shield
Duct

8
1 가 가
Pitch Pitch 161mm
A 22448.2 mm² USS

$$A_{total} = \pi(R_{out}^2 - R_{in}^2)$$

$$R_{out} = \sqrt{\frac{A_{total}}{\pi}}$$

USS (: 1)

$$r = 0.085m$$

Inner driver fuel (90)

$$r = 0.806m$$

Middle driver fuel (108)+ Control rod(12)

$$r = 1.228m$$

Outer driver fuel (120)

$$r = 1.538m$$

Reflector(66)+B4C Shield(72)+IVS(114)+shield(96)

$$r = 2.203m$$

Support Barrel [2]

$$r = 2.88m$$

USS Middle driver fuel

2

10

2.3.

2.3.1

bundle

$$\Delta P = k \frac{\rho v^2}{2}$$

가

2 3 Orifice Group

가

Bundle 0.0071 m²[3][4] USS
 USS Inner driver fuel
 366.2 859 kg/m³

$$A_{grid} = \pi r^2$$

(Bundle)

$$A_{flow} = 0.0071 \times N$$

$$\gamma = \frac{A_{flow}}{A_{grid}}$$

$$v = \frac{\dot{m}}{\rho A_{flow}}$$

Inner driver fuel

Porosity $\gamma = 0.3131$

$$v = 4.3123(m/s)$$

Middle driver fuel

Porosity $\gamma = 0.2844$

$$v = 4.2909(m/s)$$

Outer driver fuel

Porosity $\gamma = 0.3163$

$$v = 3.8548(m/s)$$

Reflector+B4C Shield+IVS+Shield

Porosity $\gamma = 0.3161$

$$v = 0.0694(m/s)$$

Core Support Barrel

Porosity 가

2.3.2

PHTS, IHX Shell, IHX
 [5],

1)

0.4874 MPa [4] bundle
 duct pin 가

Blasius [6]

pin wire wrap

M

$$f = M f_{smooth}$$

$$f_{smooth} = \frac{0.316}{Re^{0.25}}$$

$$M = \left(\frac{1.034}{\left(\frac{P}{D}\right)^{0.124}} + \frac{29.7 \left(\frac{P}{D}\right)^{6.94} Re^{0.086}}{\left(\frac{H}{D}\right)^{2.239}} \right)^{0.885}$$

pin $D = 7.4 \text{ mm} = 0.0074 \text{ m}$

$$\frac{pin \text{ pitch}}{D} = \frac{P}{D} = 1.203$$

$$\frac{wire \ wrap \ lead}{D} = \frac{H}{D} = \frac{187.2}{7.4} = 25.3$$

$$M = 1.183$$

$$f = (1.183) \frac{0.316}{Re^{0.25}} = \frac{0.3738}{Re^{0.25}}$$

pin

가

L

$$L = 0.5 \times Z(6) + Z(7) + \dots + Z(14) + 0.5 \times Z(15) \\ = 0.5 \times (0.4) + 3.7 + 0.5 \times (0.5) = 4.15 \text{ (m)}$$

bundle

Inner driver fuel

$$k = 38.84$$

Middle driver fuel

$k = 46.84$
 Outer driver fuel
 $k = 53.63$
 Reflector + IVS + Shield
 $k = 3821.51$
 Core Support Barrel

$$k = 10 \times 10^6$$

가 .

2)

90°

1.18,

2.0 .^[5]

3) IHX

IHX shell ΔP , ΔP , leakage ΔP , baffle ΔP ,
 bundle ΔP $\Delta P_{IHX\ shell} = f \frac{L}{D_h} \frac{\rho v^2}{2}$

IHX Shell 24.7 KPa .^[7]
 가 L

$$\begin{aligned}
 L &= 0.5Z(IHX1) + Z(IHX2) + \dots + Z(IHX(n-1)) + 0.5Z(IHX(n)) \\
 &= 0.5 \cdot Z(16) + Z(17) + \dots + Z(31) + 0.5 \cdot Z(32) \\
 &= 0.5(0.25) + 5.35 + 0.5(0.15) = 5.55 \text{ (m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{m}_{shell} = 2165.43 \text{ kg/s}$$

$$\rho = 842.6 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$D_{id} = 2.124 \text{ m}$$

$$Area = \frac{\pi D_{id}^2}{4} = 3.5432 \text{ m}^2$$

$$d = 0.0127 \text{ m}$$

$$n = 6912$$

blockage

$$Area = (6912) \frac{\pi d^2}{4} = (6912) \frac{\pi \times 0.0127^2}{4} = 0.8756 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{flow} = 3.5432 - 0.8756 = 2.6676 \text{ m}^2$$

$$v = \frac{\dot{m}}{\rho A_{flow}} = \frac{2165.43}{(842.6)(2.6676)} = 0.9634 \text{ m/s}$$

Reynolds

$$D_h = \frac{4A_{flow}}{P_w} = \frac{4 \times 2.6676}{6912 \times \pi \times (0.0127) + \pi \times (2.124)} = 0.0378 \text{ m}$$

$$Re = \frac{\rho v D_h}{\mu} = \frac{(842.6) \times (0.9634) \times (0.0378)}{2.5227 \times 10^{-4}} = 121633$$

IHX

. IHX

$$f = \frac{C_t}{Re^{0.25}}$$

$$\Delta P_{IHX \text{ shell}} = f \frac{L}{D_h} \frac{\rho v^2}{2} = f \frac{5.55}{0.0378} \frac{842.6 \times (0.9634)^2}{2} = 24.7 \times 10^3$$

$$f = 0.4302, C_t = 8.034$$

$$f = \frac{C_t}{Re}$$

$$1200 \text{ 가 } \frac{C_t}{Re} = \frac{C_t}{Re^{0.25}} = \frac{8.034}{Re^{0.25}} \quad C_t = 1638.0$$

IHX

2.0

0.5

180°

1.0

[5]

4) Core Inlet Plenum Horizontal Baffle

Core Inlet Plenum

1/500

Horizontal

Baffle

Porosity = 0.2

60^[8]

2.3.3

COMMIX

, IHX, PSDRS,
 2
 98.689%, 1.311%^[4], 1589.3 Mwt

Inner driver fuel

$$Q = 547.638 \text{ MWt}$$

Middle driver fuel

$$Q = 625.338 \text{ MWt}$$

Outer driver fuel

$$Q = 407.7 \text{ MWt}$$

Reflector + IVS + Shield

$$Q = 8.624 \text{ MWt}$$

Shield, pin 가
 Duct duct 가
 4mm duct 3.7mm Support Barrel 가
 가
 1 8MWe ^[6]

2.3.4 [1]

For sodium flows around fuel pins

$$Nu = 5.0 + 0.401 Re^{0.45} Pr^{0.45}$$

For sodium flows in IHX tube side

$$Nu = 5.0 + 0.025 Re^{0.8} Pr^{0.8}$$

For sodium flows in IHX shell side

$$Nu = 6.5484 + 0.2809 Re^{0.653} Pr^{0.653}$$

For sodium flows over flat plates

$$Nu = 5.0 + 0.025 Re^{0.8} Pr^{0.8}$$

For sodium flows inside support barrel surface

$$Nu = 5.0 + 0.172 Re^{0.45} Pr^{0.45}$$

For argon flows over flat plates

$$Nu = 1.0 + 1.22 Re^{0.457} Pr^{0.4}$$

For air flows over flat plates

$$Nu = 1.0 + 1.22 Re^{0.457} Pr^{0.4}$$

2.3.5

Air Separator
View Factor
1
emissivity 0.8 [9]
Separator 48 24
18 Air Separator 6
COMMIX constant turbulent diffusivity

2.4.

100% IHTS total flow rate 6769.0
kg/sec IHX 2.943 m/sec , IHX
[7] 310.7 , COMMIX first-order finite-
difference formulation [1] PHTS 가
IHX
IHX 307.7
air separator 3.176 m/sec
40

3.

1/4
397.325 MW, 4.0 MW , IHX 400.125 MW,
PSDRS 1.2 MW 가
366.2 , 가
510 . PSDRS
가 40 가 163.7
9 IHX가 (J=8)
UIS
512 514 가 510
IHX Primary IHX 가
366 . IHX
가
10 inlet

plenum , IHX IHX , inlet
 plenum PHTS .

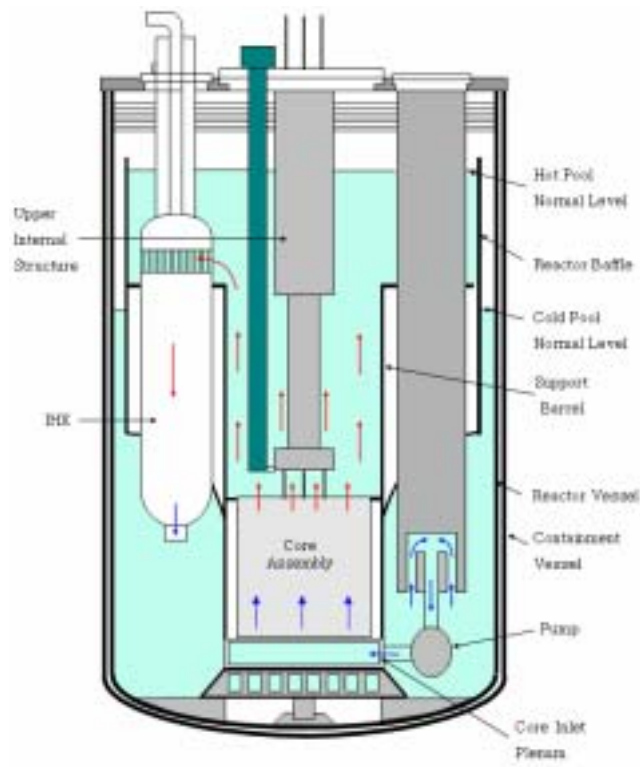
4.

KALIMER - 600

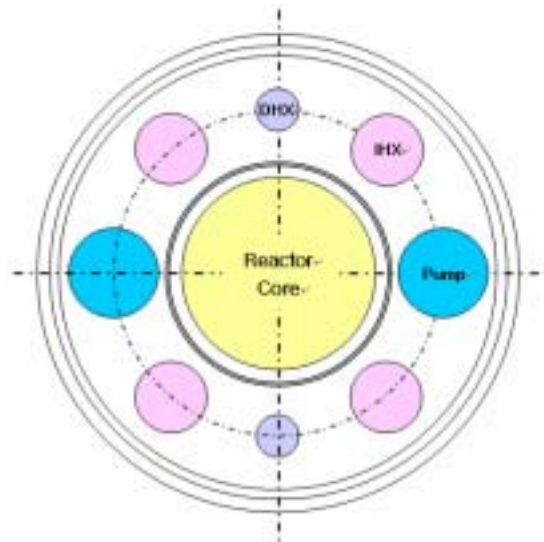
가

, KALIMER - 600 KALIMER - 150 flow guide
 IHX
 가 IHX
 가 .

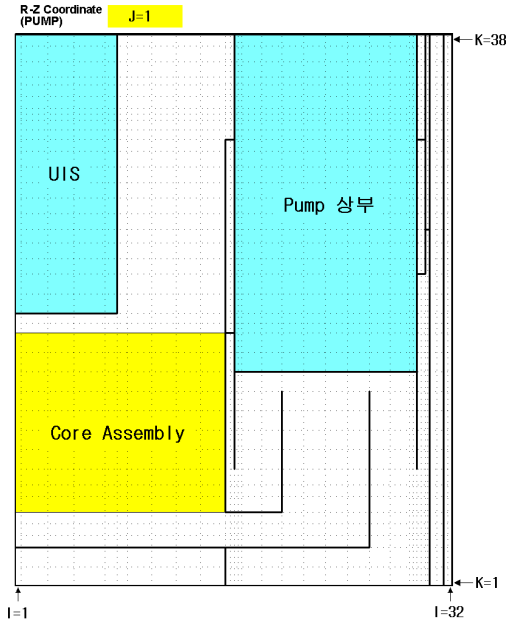
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- [2] INERI KALIMER - 600 , IOC - CD - 005 - 2003, Jun. 2003
- [3] pool , KALIMER/FS200 - AR - 02/1999, Sep.,1999
- [4] , IOC - CD - 008 - 2003, Nov. 2003
- [5] KALIMER PHTS , KALIMER/FS200 - CN - 03/1999, Apr. 1999
- [6] Fast Breeder Reactors, A.E. Walter, A.B. Reynolds, Pergamon Press
- [7] , IOC - SA - 012 - 2003, Dec. 2003
- [8] Handbook of Hydraulic Resistance, 2nd Edition, I.E. Idelchik
- [9] KALIMER , KALIMER/FS200 - ER - 06/1999,
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1. 1

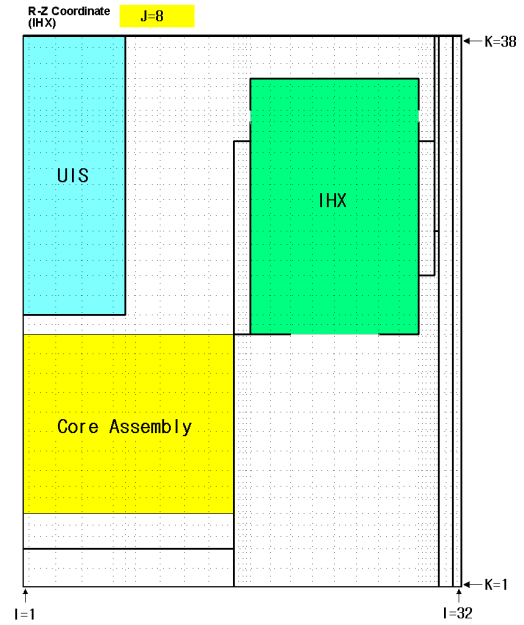


2. 1



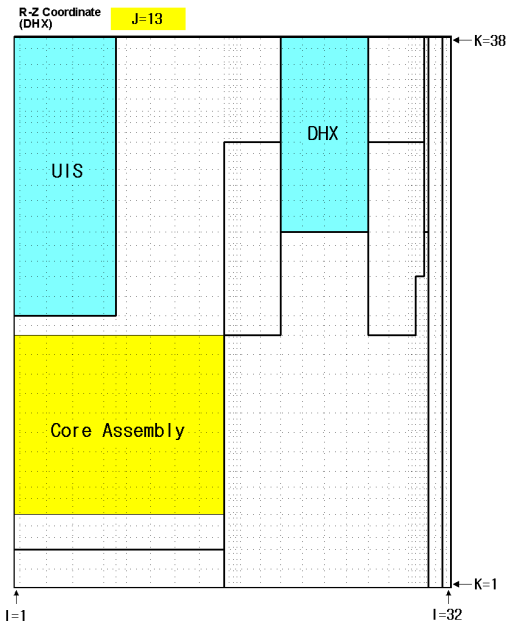
3 COMMIX

(J=1)



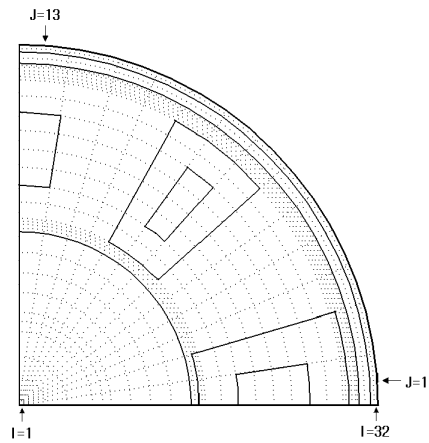
4 COMMIX

(J=8)

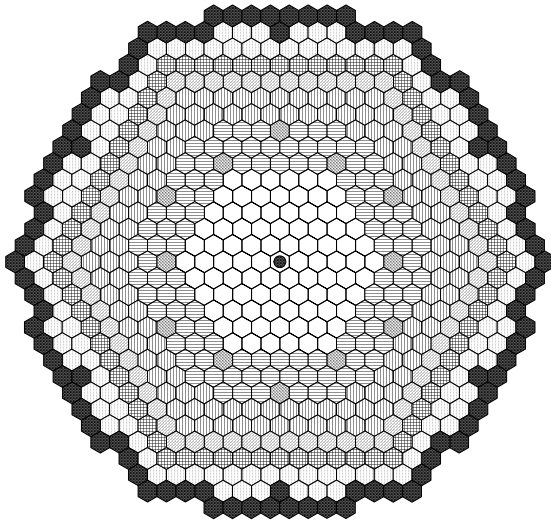


5 COMMIX

(J=13)



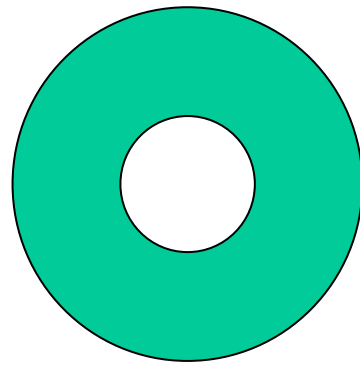
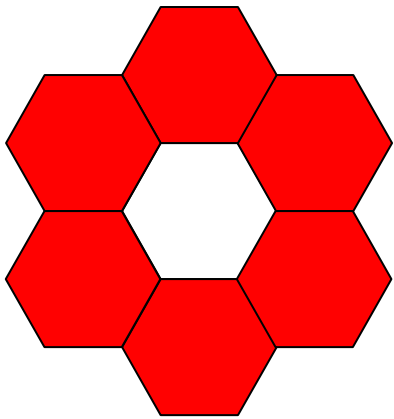
6 COMMIX



	Inner Driver	90
	Middle Driver	108
	Outer Driver	120
	Control Rod	12
	USS	1
	Reflector	66
	B ₄ C Shield	72
	IVS	114
	Shield	96
<hr/>		
Total		679

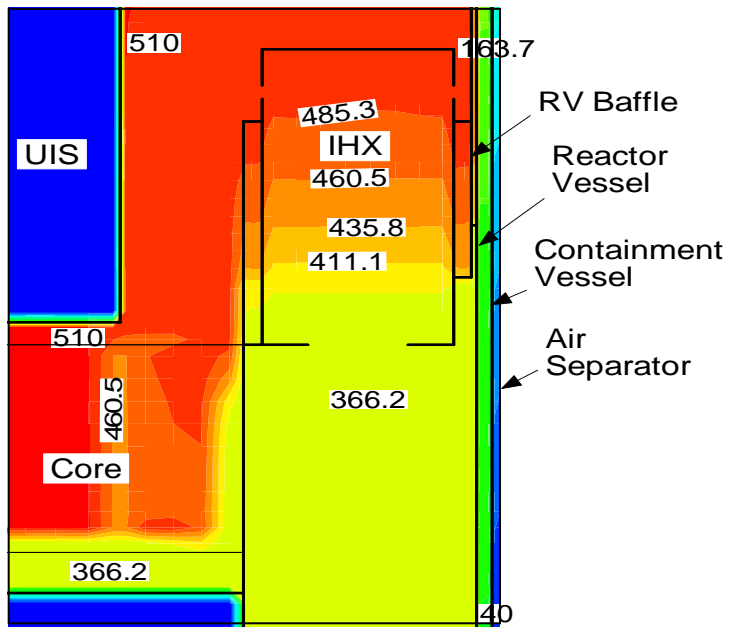
7 KALIMER

(600 MWe)



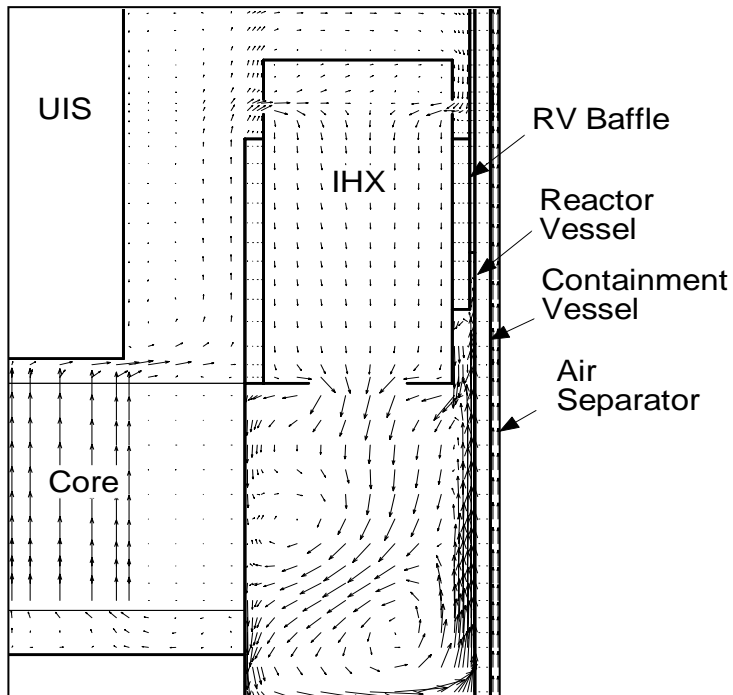
8.

가



9

(J=8)



10

(J=8)