

NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF ECC WATER FILM SPREADING WIDTH
ON A GROOVED CORE BARREL WALL

Tae-Soon Kwon ¹, Choeng-Ryul Choi ², Chul-Hwa Song ¹

1: Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute, Daejeon, Rep. of Korea, tskwon@kaeri.re.kr

2: Anyang University, Anyang, Rep. of Korea, crchoi@anyang.ac.kr

가 ,
가 .
1/1 가 1/5 가 .
가 .
가 .

ABSTRACT

To evaluate the ECC water film spreading width on the grooved wall, numerical models of smooth downcomer and vertically grooved-downcomer walls have been considered. The scaled-down models of 1/1 and 1/5 have been tested to evaluate the groove effects on the film spreading width and break-up. The result showed that the ECC water film spreading width on a smooth wall was wider than that of the grooved wall. Consequently, we obtained the conclusion that the ECC bypass fraction would be increased at near the broken cold leg in the case of the grooved wall.

1.

가
가
가
가
가
가
가

Fraction) 가 VOF (Volume of

2.

1 APR1400 1/1
 1/5

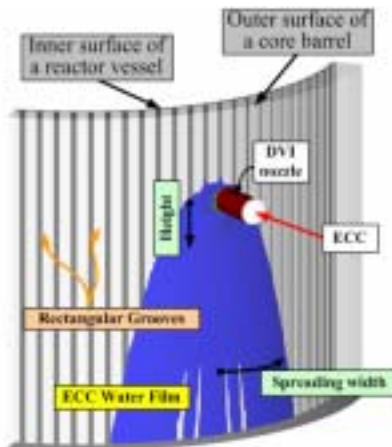
1. APR1400 1/1 1/5

Geometry shape	Symbol	1/1 model (full-scale)	1/5 model
Downcomer O/D [m]	D_o	4.63	0.9391
Downcomer I/D [m]	D_i	4.116	0.8349
DVI nozzle I/D [m]	d	0.2159	0.0438
Downcomer gap [m]	g	0.254	0.0515
Scale ratio	-	1/1	1/4.93
Injection condition of ECC			
Injection velocity [m/s]	V_{water}	1.6	0.72
Scale ratio	-	1/1	$1/\sqrt{4.93}$

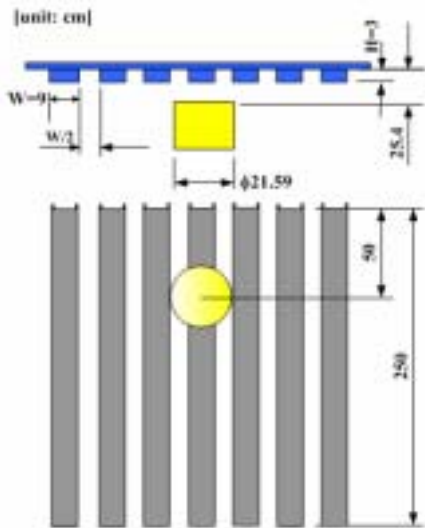
2 1/1 3 3 1

2.1

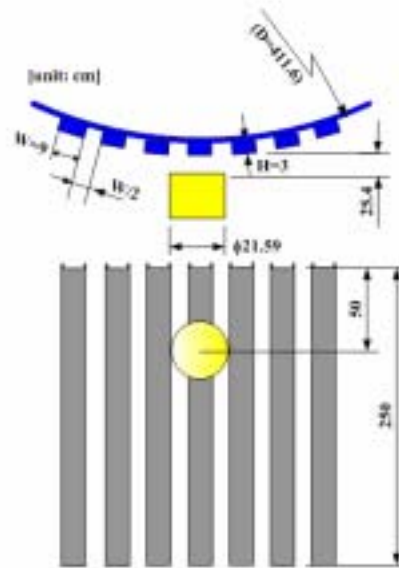
$$\alpha_q = \frac{V_q}{V_{total}} \quad (1)$$



1. 2 가



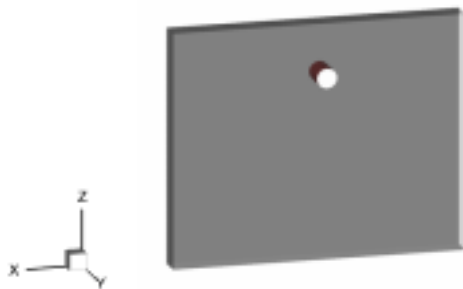
(a) flat wall



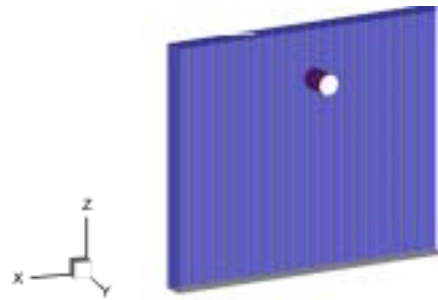
(b) curved wall

2. 1/1

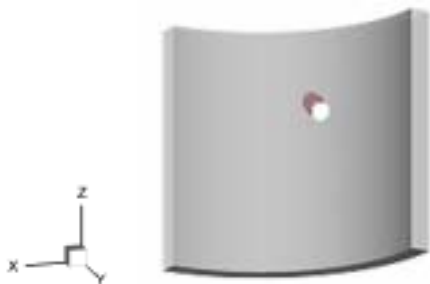
(1:1 model).



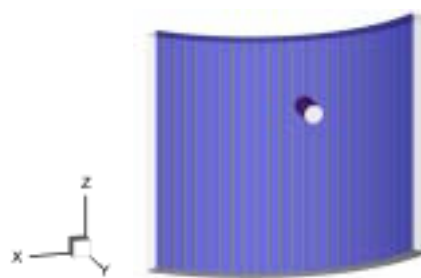
(a) smooth wall without a groove



(b) smooth wall with grooves



(c) curved wall without a groove



(d) curved wall with grooves

3.

3

, α_q q

, V_q q

, V_{total}

$$\frac{\partial \alpha_q}{\partial t} + \vec{v} \cdot \nabla \alpha_q = \frac{S \alpha_q}{\rho_q} \quad (2)$$

(primary phase)

$$\sum_{q=1}^n \alpha_q = 1 \quad (3)$$

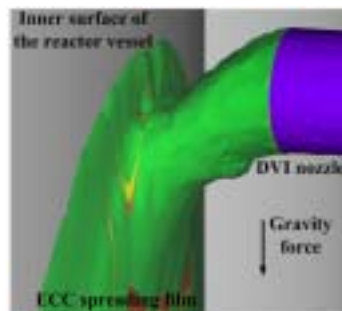
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (\rho \vec{v}) + \nabla \cdot (\rho \vec{v} \vec{v}) = -\nabla p + \nabla \cdot [\mu (\nabla \vec{v} + \nabla \vec{v}^T)] + \rho \vec{g} + \vec{F} \quad (4)$$

$$\rho = \alpha_2 \rho_2 + (1 - \alpha_2) \rho_1 \quad (5)$$

$$\rho = \sum \alpha_q \rho_q \quad (6)$$

2.2

가 ,
 가 ,
 "Body-fitted" ,
 "first-order upwind" PISO (Pressure-Implicit with Splitting of Operators)
 "No-slip"



4. Film Shape

3.

$$W^* = \frac{\text{ECC spreading film width}}{\text{Inner diameter of downcomer}} = \frac{W}{D_1} \quad (7)$$

$$H^* = \frac{\text{Height from DVI nozzle (z-dir.)}}{\text{Inner diameter of downcomer}} = \frac{Z}{D_1} \quad (8)$$

5(a) 1/1 6(a) 6 1/5

가

5(c) 6(c) 5(a) 6(a) 5(d) 가

1/1 5(c) 1/5 5(d) 가

7 5 6

가

4.

가 APR1400 1/1 1/5

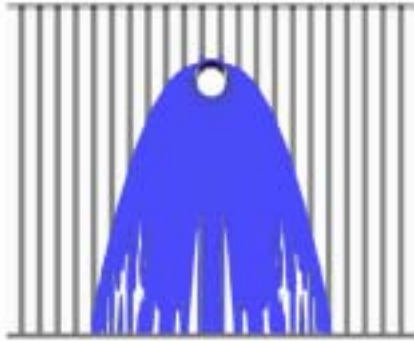
가



(a) smooth wall



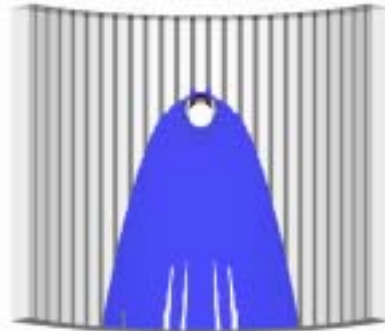
(a) smooth wall



(b) flat wall with grooves

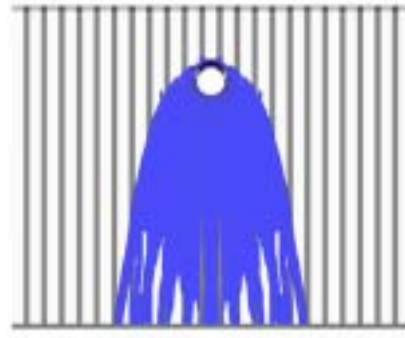


(c) curved wall without grooves



(d) curved wall with grooves

5. ECC Film Shape (1/1 model).



(b) flat wall with grooves

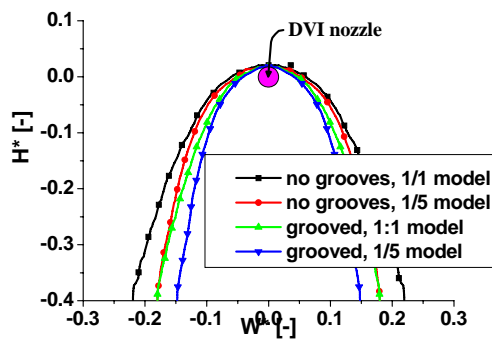


(c) curved wall without grooves

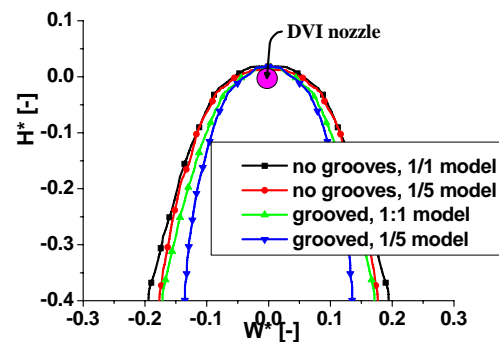


(d) curved wall with grooves

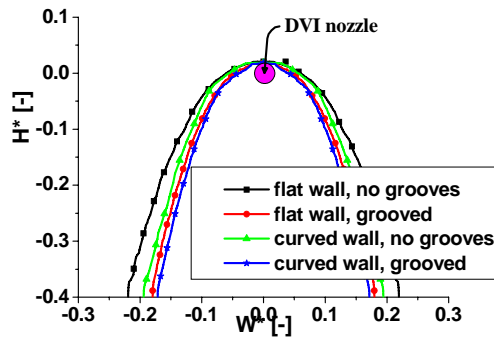
6. ECC Film Shape (1/5 model).



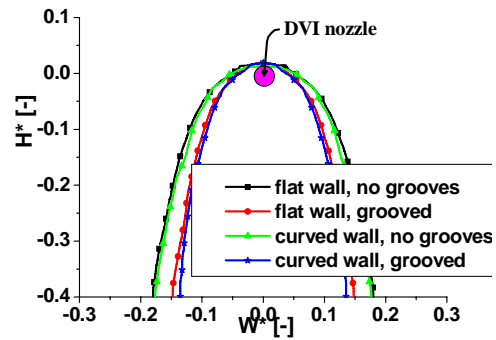
(a) flat wall



(b) curved wall



(c) 1/1 model



(d) 1/5 model

7. ECC Water Film Spreading Width

1. J.O. Hinze, 1975, *Turbulence*, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New York.
2. Haider and O. Levenspiel, 1989, Drag Coefficient and Terminal Velocity of Spherical and Nonspherical Particles. *Powder Technology*, **Vol. 58**, pp.63-70.
3. P. S. Damerell, 1993, International Agreement Report, *NUREG/IA-0127 (GRS-101, MPR-1346)*, Location, July, Vol. n, pp.134-156.
4. S. V. Patankar, 1980, *Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow*, Hemisphere, Washington, D.C..
5. T. S. Kwon, C. R. Choi, and C.-H. Song, 2003a, Three-dimensional analysis of flow characteristics on the reactor vessel downcomer during the late reflood phase of a postulated LBLOCA, *Nuclear Engineering and Design (NED)*, **Vol. 226**, pp.255-265.
6. T. S. Kwon, C.-H. Song, B. J. Yun, and H. K. Cho, 2003b, Effect of the Yaw Injection Angle on the ECC Bypass in Comparison with the Horizontal DVI, *Nuclear Engineering and Design (NED)*, **Vol. 225**, pp.295-304.