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Development of a Thermal Hydraulic Analysis Code for a Combined Steam Generator-IHX Heat Exchanger (Integrated Type)

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/ , , , 4

Abstract

One-dimensional thermal-hydraulic analysis computer codes were developed for the thermal sizing and performance analysis of a Combined Steam Generator-IHX Heat Exchanger (Integrated Type). The flow regions of water/steam side were divided into four regions, which are sub-cooled, saturated, film boiling, and super-heated regions. Sodium flows inside hot side tube and feed water is provided into the cold side tube. Pb-Bi is used for shell side coolant and flows by a circulating pump.

1.

(Intermediate Heat Transport System)

가

/ 가

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- 가
, 가 (tube banks) /

, 가
,

Miyazaki Horiike (Advanced Intermediate Heat
Exchanger) ^{1),2)} -
, /

(Shell) (buckling)
Kinoshita et al. - Innovative Heat
Exchanger 240 MW
50 MW 가 , -

^{3), 4)} 10 - 20 %

가

⁵⁾

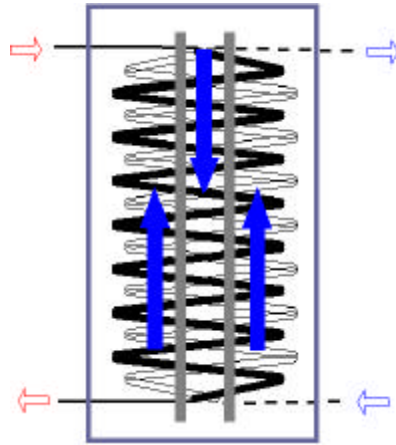
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2.

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1

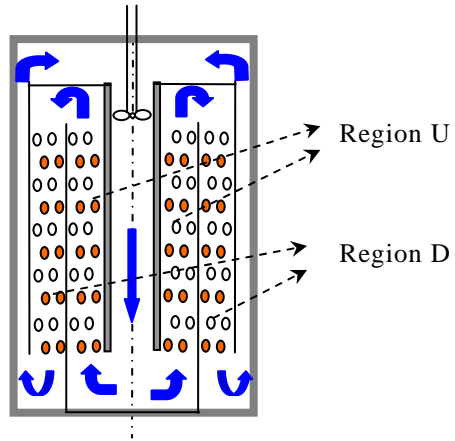
가

2

180°

가

가



2

3.

가

(homogeneous)

3.1

(가)

$$w_s = \text{const.}$$

$$w_w = \text{const.}$$

, w_s : shell side flow rate, w_w : tube side flow rate

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(control volume)

가

, 가

$$\Delta p = \Delta p_{acc,i} + \Delta p_{fric,i} + \Delta p_{grav,i}$$

, $\Delta p_{acc,i}$: accelerational pressure drop

$$= \left(\frac{G_w^2}{\rho} \right)_i - \left(\frac{G_w^2}{\rho} \right)_{i-1}$$

$\Delta p_{fric,i}$: frictional pressure drop

$$= f \frac{\Delta L_l}{d_i} \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_l} + f \frac{\Delta L_{2\phi}}{d_i} \bar{\phi}_{lo}^2 \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_f} + f \frac{\Delta L_g}{d_i} \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_g}$$

$\Delta p_{grav,i}$: gravitational pressure drop

$$= \rho_l g \Delta L_l + \langle \bar{\rho} \rangle g \Delta L_{2\phi} + \rho_g g \Delta L_g$$

$\bar{\phi}_{lo}^2$: two-phase multiplier

$$\langle \bar{\rho} \rangle_i = \frac{\langle \rho \rangle_i + \langle \rho \rangle_{i-1}}{2} : \text{average density for the } i\text{-th control volume}$$

$$\langle \rho \rangle_i = \frac{1}{v_f + \langle x \rangle_i v_{fg}} : \text{average density for the } i\text{-th node}$$

()

(control volume)

$$\Delta Q = U \Delta A_o \Delta T_o \quad ,$$

$$\Delta Q = w_s (h_{s,in} - h_{s,out}) \quad .$$

$$\Delta Q = w_w (h_{w,out} - h_{w,in})$$

$$, \Delta T_o :$$

$$= \frac{(T_{s,in} + T_{s,out})}{2} - \frac{(T_{t,in} + T_{t,out})}{2}$$

$$\Delta A_o :$$

$$= \pi d_o \Delta L$$

(3)

(fouling regions)

(fouling)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Q &= h_s \Delta A_o (T_s - T_{Fs}) = h_{Fs} \Delta A_o (T_{Fs} - T_o) \\ &= \Delta A_o \frac{2k}{d_o} \frac{T_o - T_i}{\ln\left(\frac{d_o}{d_i}\right)} \\ &= h_{Fw} \Delta A_i (T_i - T_{Fw}) = h_w \Delta A_i (T_{Fw} - T_w) \end{aligned}$$

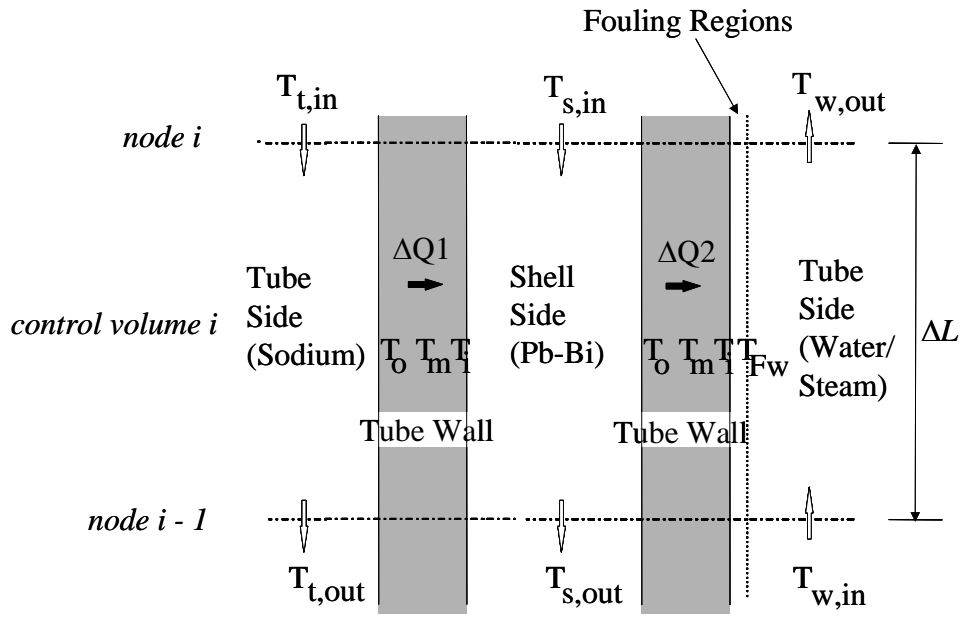
U (overall heat transfer coefficients)

$$U = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{h_s} + \frac{1}{h_{Fs}} + \frac{d_o}{2k} \ln\left(\frac{d_o}{d_i}\right) + \frac{d_o}{d_i} \frac{1}{h_{Fw}} + \frac{d_o}{d_i} \frac{1}{h_w}}$$

3 1

2

3



3

3.2

/

, , , , (film boiling) , , 1, 2
 . Fouling factor / 25,000 W/m²-°C

1.

sub-cooled region	Mori-Nakayama
saturate boiling region	Chen
film boiling region	Bishop et al.
super-heated region	modified Bishop et al.
critical heat flux	Duchatelle et al.
Pb-Bi	Dwyer
sodium	Lubarsky-Kaufman

2.

friction factor	Mori-Nakayama
two-phase friction multiplier	homogeneous equilibrium model

2-1/4Cr-1Mo, SUS304, SUS316

/

(SCC : Stress Corrosion Cracking)

2-1/4Cr-1Mo

3.3

가 , IHX SG

(1)

(2)

가 ,

48

(3)

, / (fouling factor)
, U(overall heat transfer coefficients)

$$\Delta Q = U \Delta A_o \Delta T$$

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(3), (4), (5), (6)

$$\left| \frac{T - T^{old}}{T} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \left| \frac{P - P^{old}}{P} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \varepsilon = 1.E-5$$

(8)

(7)

(SG IHX
4)

(1)

SG IHX

(2) IHX

IHX

IHX

IHX

(3) SG

IHX

SG

SG

(4)

SG

IHX

IHX

(5)

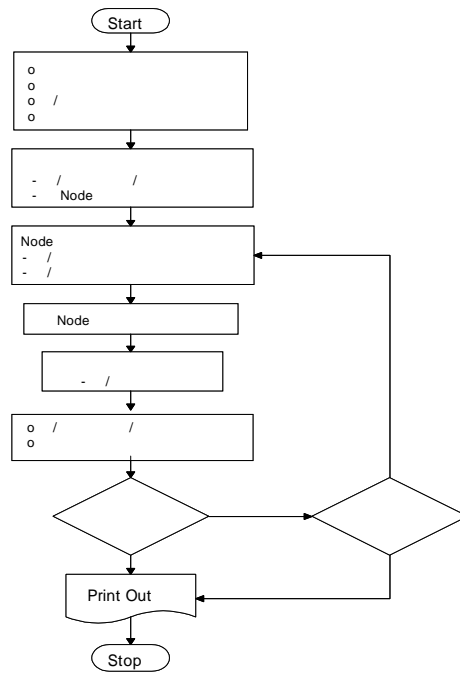
$$\left| T - T^{old} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \varepsilon = 0.001,$$

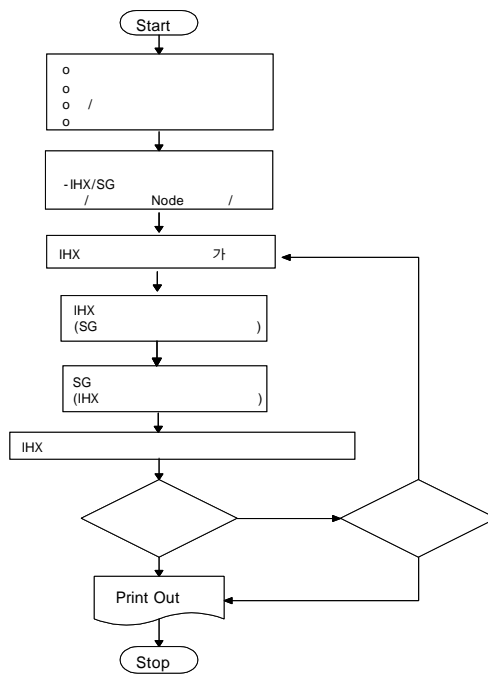
가

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가





5

4.

200 MW

5)

3, 4

15.5 MPa

2¼Cr-1Mo

SS304

3

hot fluid	fluid	sodium
	inlet temp. []	530
cold fluid	flow rate [kg/s]	1,071.5
	fluid	water/steam
medium fluid	inlet temp. []	230
	flow rate [kg/s]	87.725
medium fluid	fluid	Pb-Bi
	flow rate [kg/s]	optimized condition

4

Parameters	Single- Region Integrated Type	Double- Region Integrated Type
hot tube OD, m	0.025	0.025
cold tube OD, m	0.025	0.025
hot tube t, m	0.0008	0.0008
cold tube t, m	0.003	0.003
hot tube length, m	50.0	43.0
cold tube length, m	50.0	43.0
hot bundle height, m	8.9	13.1
cold bundle height, m	8.9	13.1
bundle region height, m	8.9	13.1
hot tube Pitch/OD, (R-plane)	1.5	1.5
cold tube Pitch/OD, (R-plane)	1.5	1.5
number of tube rows,inner	33	15
number of tube rows,outer	-	7
number of hot tubes	416	365
number of cold tubes	415	360
number of tubes	831	725
number of tubes.inner/number of tubes.outer	-	0.55
shell ID, m	2.96	2.34
Pb-Bi mass flow rate, kg/s	1,210	1,100
Q: heat transfer rate, MW	200.0	200.1

4.1

()

1,200 kg/s

5

5

heat transfer rate [MWt]	203.2
Pb-Bi mass flow rate [kg/s]	1200.
steam exit temp. []	501.9
Pb-Bi inlet temp. []	520.5
Pb-Bi outlet temp. []	520.5
IHX side heat transfer area [m ²]	1,632.8

SG side heat transfer area [m ²]	1,628.9
shell side velocity [m/s]	0.05
sodium side pumping power [KW]	874.7
Pb-Bi side pumping power [KW]	1.5
water/steam side pumping power [KW]	11.9
shell diameter [m]	2.96
volume [m ³]	61.41
heat transfer rate per unit volume [MWt/m ³]	3.32

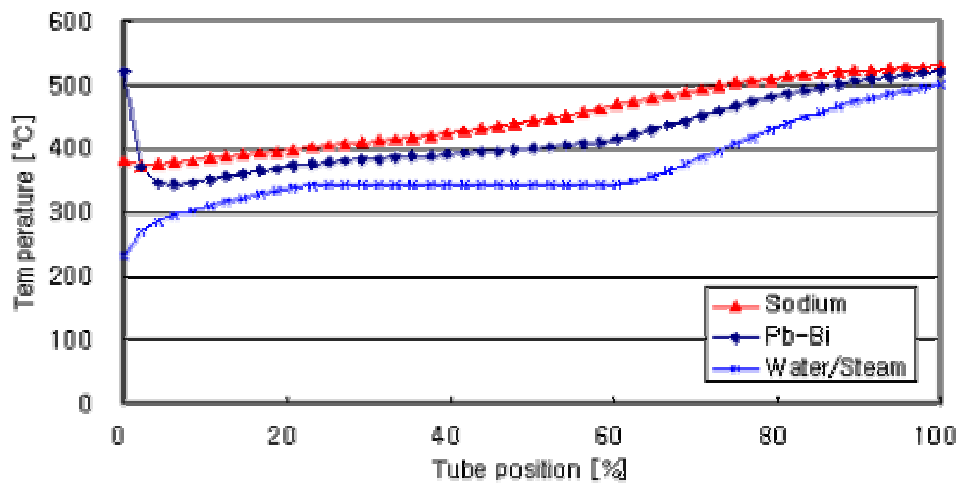
6

가 가

520.5

가

가



6

4.2

. 6

6

heat transfer rate [MWt]	197.3
Pb-Bi mass flow rate [kg/s]	400.
steam exit temp.(inner/outer) []	453.9/517.5
steam flow rate(inner/outer) [kg/s]	51.52/36.205
inner region Pb-Bi inlet temp. []	347.6
outer region Pb-Bi outlet temp. []	504.2
IHX side heat transfer area [m ²]	1232.1
SG side heat transfer area [m ²]	1215.2
shell side velocity(inner/outer) [m/s]	0.07/0.09
sodium side pumping power [KW]	972.03
Pb-Bi side pumping power [KW]	0.36
water/steam side pumping power [KW]	12.63
shell diameter [m]	2.34
volume [m ³]	56.
heat transfer rate per unit volume [MWt/m ³]	3.52

7, 8

400 kg/s

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가

, 7
504.2 ,

가 8

가

347.6

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(160.7)

(123.8) ,

/

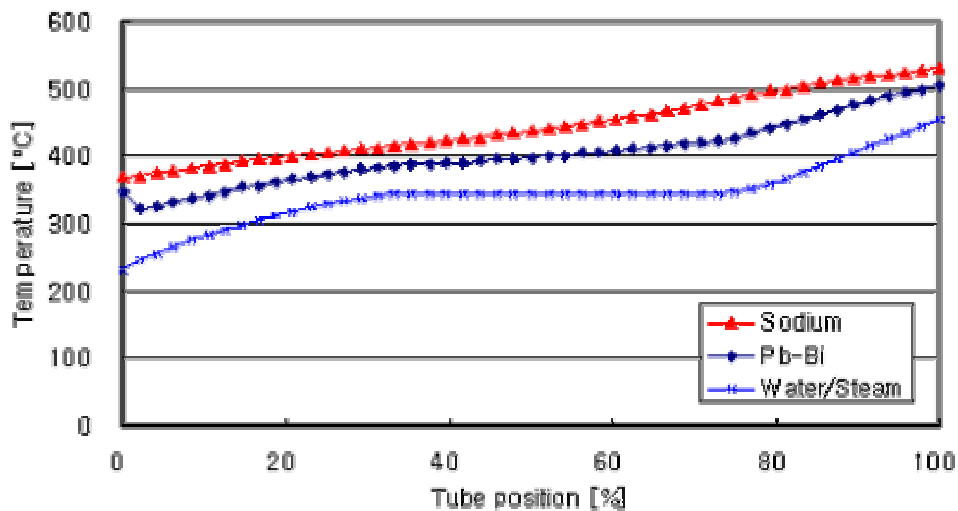
(287.5)

(223.9) .

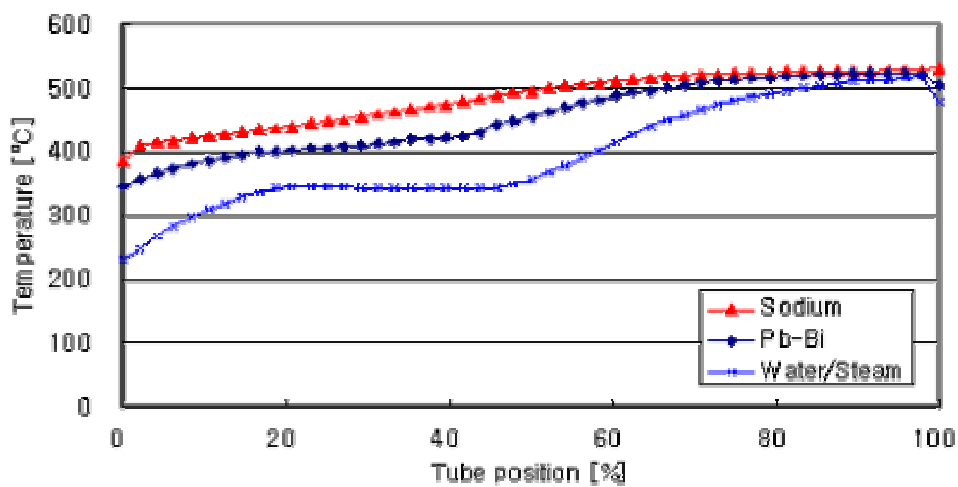
121. MW , /

111.9 MW

9.1 MW



7 ()



8 ()

5.

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