

2004

Pb-Bi 12Cr

Corrosion Test Between 12Cr-Steel and Liquid Lead-Bismuth

150

가 . HYPER(HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor)
가 . HYPER
HYPER
가 , 340~650
316L HT-9
10⁻⁶ wt% 200~1000h, 650

Abstract

Transmutation technology is being developed for transmuted long-lived nuclides in the spent fuel from nuclear power plants. HYPER (HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor) is an accelerator driven subcritical transmutation system being studied by KAERI(Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute). Lead-Bismuth eutectic (LBE) was determined as a spallation target and coolant material of HYPER. Using the facility described in this paper, we evaluate the possibility of maintaining corrosion-resistance of structural material under the operation temperature and flow velocity of the optimized HYPER cooling system. It was made to consider the control of oxygen concentration in the range of 350~650 . The test specimens were 316L and martensitic steels such as HT9. We performed static corrosion test with the exposure time of 200~1000 hours. Oxygen contents are both reduced and 10⁻⁶ wt% atmospheres at the temperature of 650 .

1.

TRU I-129, Tc-99
HYPER (HYbrid Power Extraction Reactor)

Fig. 1 HYPER

Pb-Bi

, HYPER

[1]. Pb-Bi
가 가

400

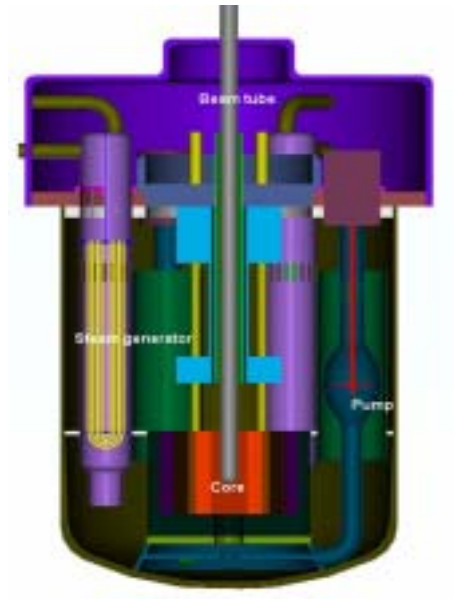


Fig. 1 Schematics of HYPER System

Pb-Bi

[2].

Pb-Bi

가

400

, HYPER

가

340 - 650

2.

Fig. 2 Gas System, Furnace, Glove Box
 . Pb-Bi 가
 (±1) 3 Zone Type PID
 Controller furnace . Quartz Tube Rail Tray
 Glove Box 가 , Tray
 6 (Crucible hole) Pb-Bi
 1~4 가 .
 110 x 700L(mm) , 10kW, 800 가
 . Outlet 가 가 가 O-ring
 3 .

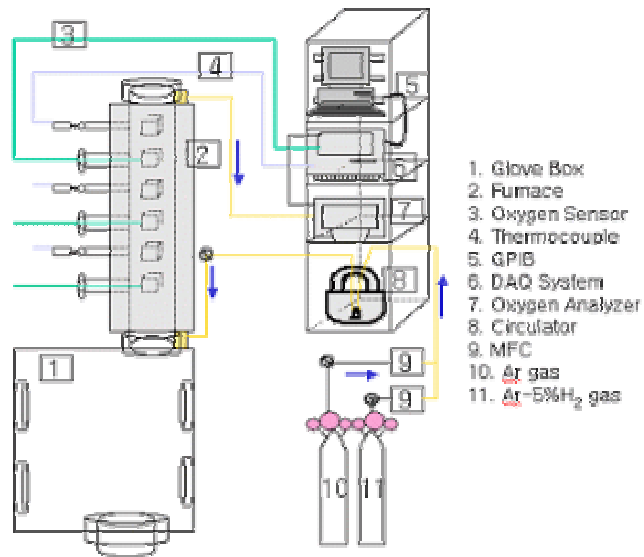


Fig. 2 Schematics of Static Corrosion Facility

가
 .
 Glove Box Furnace Glove Box
 . furnace Glove Box가
 가 ,
 (Cooling Pan)
 Glove Box 가 가 Cu

(Regeneration Rate)

. Furnace

quartz (Hole) 3

3. Gas System

Gas (Housing) (Automatic
 Changeover Regulator) . Ar-5%H₂ Ar gas
 Housing 2 (Two Stage) Line Regulator
 gas M. F. C(Mass Flow Controller) M. F. C Readout
 Unit

Fig. 3 가 Gas System

Ar Ar+5%H₂, (Housing) (Automatic
 Changeover Regulator) Line Regulator Handling



Fig. 3 Foreground Gas System of the KAERI Static Corrosion Facility

- Gas Auto Changeover System

Fig. 4 가

가

, 가 가 가

가 가

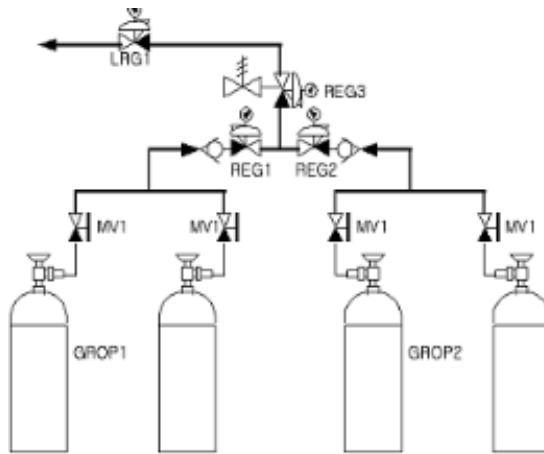


Fig. 4 Schematics of Gas Auto Changeover System

Gas Cylinder	가	1	2
가			
REG		REG1	REG2
setting	REG2	REG	REG1
2kg/cm ²	가		REG1
setting	가 가	8kg/cm ²	가
REG2	REG	check valve가	가
	REG3		LRG1

- Oxygen Analyzer

ZIROX	SGMT 1.6	750
$2 \times 10^5 \sim 10^{-20}$ vppm		0 ~ 1500mV
Analyzer	Gas 5 ~ 10l/h	

4.

Ferritic steel

[3,4]. 12% chromium
 (600C) (corrosion),
 가 molybdenum, tungsten, vanadium, niobium 가
 HT9 Mo W, V 가 . Mo W

V (V₄C₃)
 creep 1050 0.1-
 0.2wt% HT9
 316L HT-9 가
 10mm 18mm 2mm Al₂O₃ 200~1000
 Table.1

Table. 1 Chemical Composition of Specimens (wt%)

	C	Si	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo	V	Nb	W	P	S	N
HT9	0.19	0.36	0.59	0.53	11.79	0.99	0.31	0.02	0.49	0.019	0.006	0.01
316L	0.02	0.35	1.8	12.1	17.3	2.31	-	-	-			

Pb-Bi 55g 650 (<10⁻⁸ wt%) 10⁻⁶
 wt% Ar, H₂O 가 Furnace Pb-Bi 가 [5]
 PbO가 LBE(Lead-Bismuth Eutectic)
 가

$$a_0 = \frac{C_0}{C_0^*} = \left(\frac{P_{O_2}}{P_{O_2}^*} \right)^{1/2} \quad (1)$$

$$\log C_0^* = 1.2 - \frac{3400}{T} \quad (2)$$

$$\log P_{O_2}^* = 10.55 - \frac{23060}{T} \quad (3)$$

$$\log P_{O_2} = 2 \log C_0 + 8.16 - \frac{16261}{T} \quad (4)$$

$$P_{O_2} = \frac{P_{H_2O}^2}{P_{H_2}^2} \exp\left(\frac{2\Delta G_{H_2O}}{RT}\right) \quad (5)$$

C_0 : (wt%), C_0^* : (wt%), $P_{O_2}^*$: (bar), T: (K)
 10^{-6} wt% (1)~(4)
 (5) H_2 , H_2O
 H_2O 14 15.94 mbar H_2
 Ar 100Cm³/sec Ar-5%H₂ 가 5Cm³/sec

5.

가 ,
 . Fig. 5 Pb-Bi . Fe Cr
 Ni 가 가 가
 가 , 가 가
 가 가 가 가

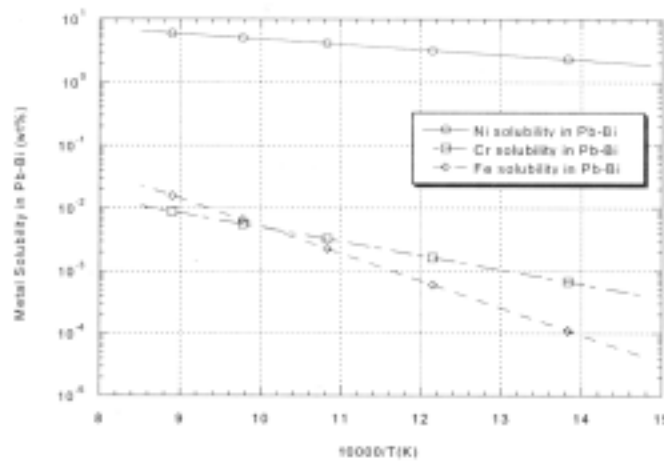


Fig. 5 Solubility of Solid Metal in Liquid Lead-Bismuth

Erosion

가

Pb-Bi

가 . 가

가 .

2000 가 200~1000

SEM/EDX

Figure. 6 650 ,1000h 가 ($<10^{-8}$ wt%) HT-9

EDX μm

depletion Pb, Bi

가 (27 -31). 1 -4 Cr depletion

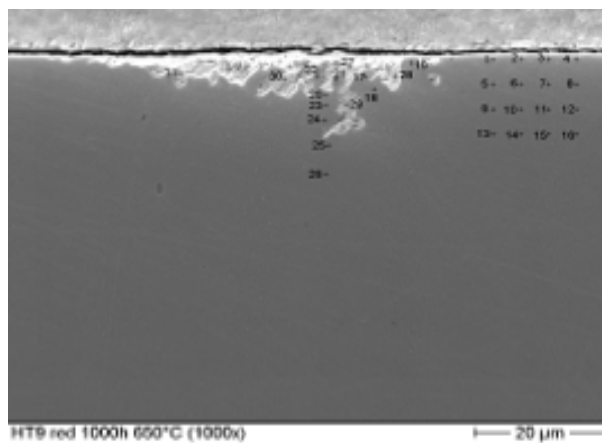


Figure. 6 EDX of HT-9 tested for 1000h under Reduced Atmospheres at 650

650 HT9

가 10^{-6} wt%

200 HT9 Figure. 7 650 , 10^{-6} wt%

HT9

가

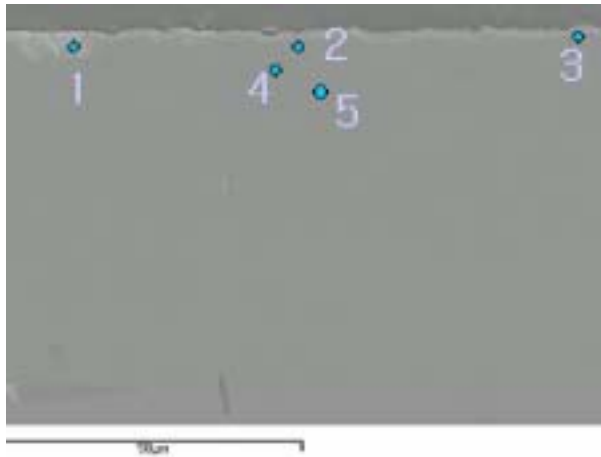


Figure. 7 EDX of HT-9 tested under Oxygen Content 10^{-6} wt% at 650 (200h)

316L Figure. 8
 5 7 Pb-Bi 가 62wt%
 Ni Fe Cr Peak
 Pb-Bi Dissolution

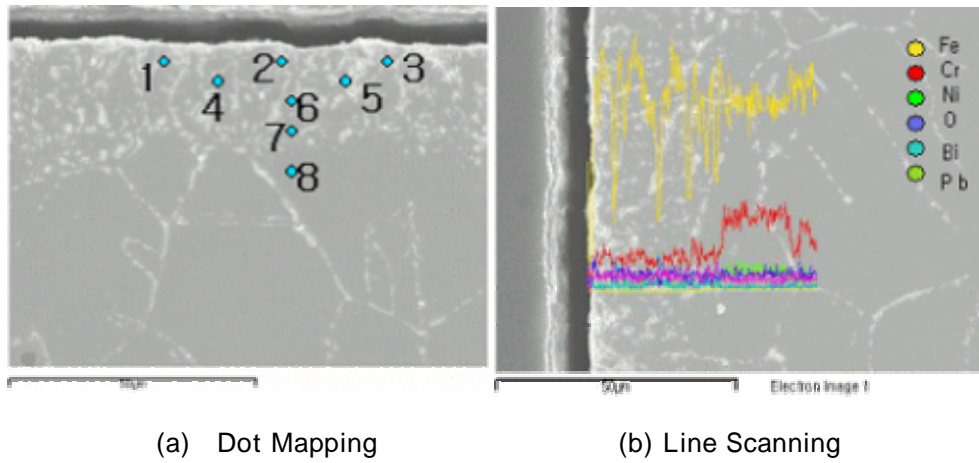


Figure. 8 EDX of 316L tested under Oxygen Content 10^{-6} wt% at 650 (200h)

650 316L 200 (10^{-6} wt%)
 , Pb-Bi 가 HT9
 가

6.

316L Pb- Bi ferrite/martensitic Ni
10 , 200
316L
HT9 가 1000~2000
Si 가

- [1] , , KAERI/TR-1117/98.1998
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- [4] J. Briggs, and T. Parker, "The super 12%Cr steels", Second Ed., Climax Molybdenum Company, (1982)
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