

Repassivation behavior of steam Generator tubing materials at high temperature

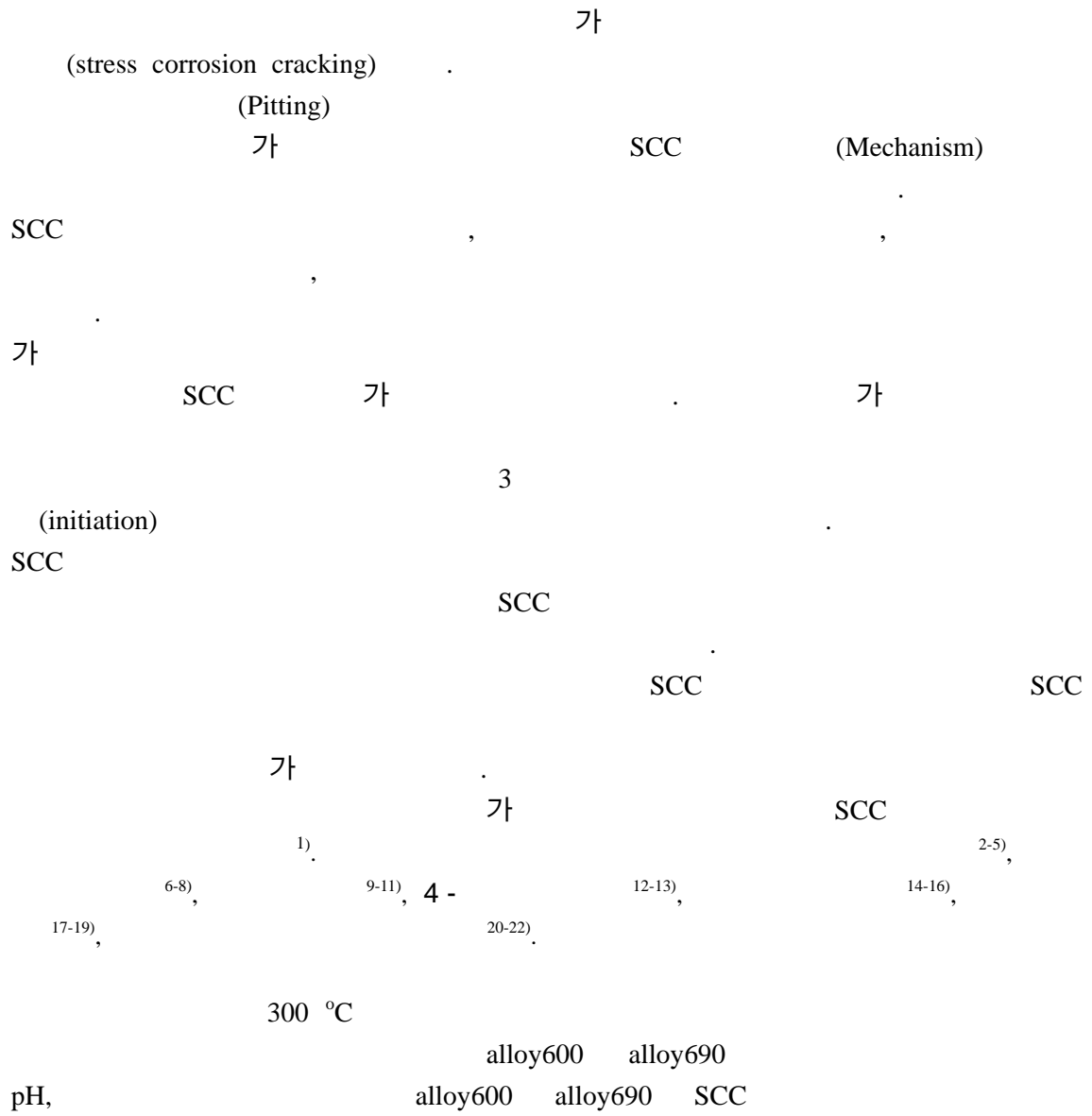
150

300 °C alloy600, alloy690  
 pH 10 pH 13 alloy600 alloy690 가  
 (current density) (1/charge density)  
 cBV pH 13 pH 가 Alloy600 Alloy  
 690 SCC 가 . pH 10 Alloy690  
 가 log i(t) vs. 1/Q(t) SCC 가  
 alloy600 .

Abstract

Repassivation rates of alloy600, alloy690 were measured in water of pH 10 and pH 13 at 300 °C. For alloy600 & alloy690 the rate in pH 13 was slower than that in pH 10, a slope of a graph between current density and reciprocal of charge density was steeper in pH 13 than in pH 10. It means stress corrosion susceptibility of alloy600, alloy690 increases as the solution pH increases. Repassivation rate of alloy690 was quick in the pH 10 and the *cBV* was low. It represents that SCC susceptibility of alloy690 is lower than that of alloy600 in pH 10.

I.



2.

Fig. 1 300 °C

silver/silver chloride, Ni

12mm × 10mm 가 0.9mm ~ 1mm가  
alloy600, alloy690 (heat shrinkable Teflon tube)

Pt Wire 0.5  
 SiC #1000 (Diamond tip)가 5mm × 10mm  
 Teflon  
 CONAX fitting  
 Teflon Diamond tip  
 NaOH pH 10 pH 13  
 가 99.99%  
 300 °C가 EG & G 263 A potentiostat system  
 +200 mV vs. OCP ( 200 mV )  
 tip diamond

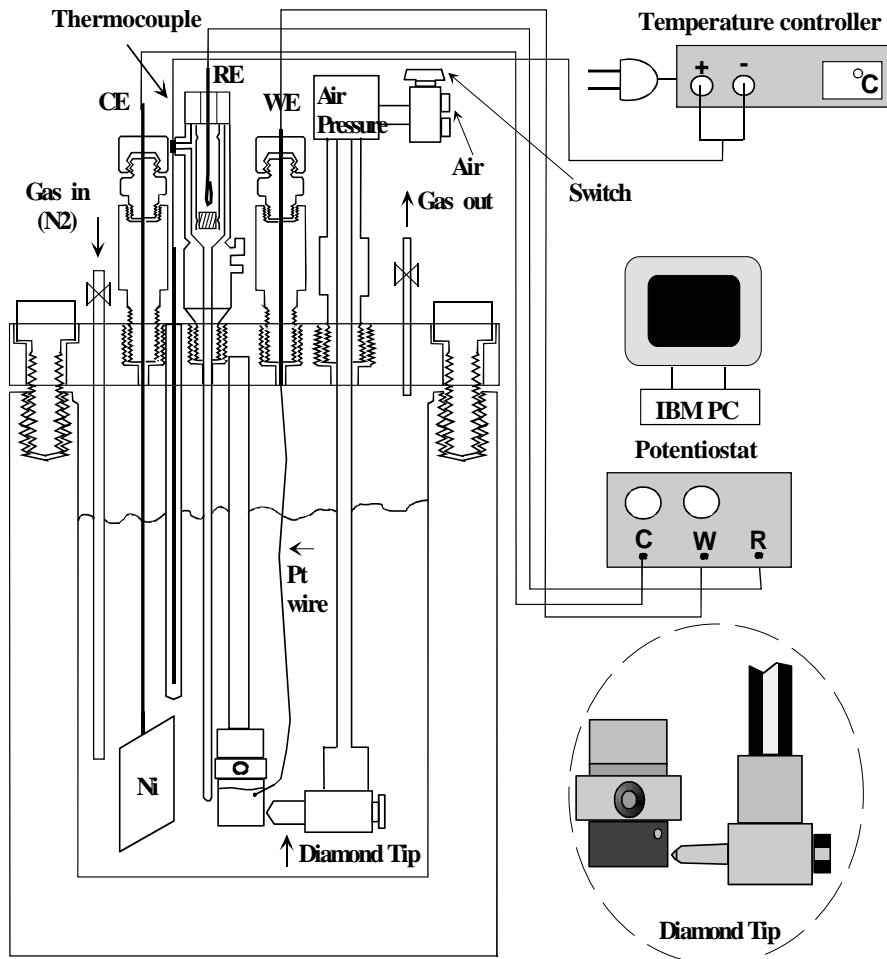


Fig. 1 Repassivation rate measuring system at high temperature

Table 1

Table 1. Chemical composition of the specimen

Element Alloy	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Mo	Co	Ti	Cu
600 HTMA	0.026	0.33	0.83	0.007	0.001	16.81	72.4		0.010	0.36	0.010
							Al	Nb	B	N	Fe
							0.16		0.0010	0.018	9.01
690 TT	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni	Mo	Co	Ti	Cu
	0.020	0.22	0.32	0.010	0.001	29.3	59.4	0.01	0.001	0.26	0.010
							Al	Nb	B	N	Fe
						0.014	0.01	0.0004	0.18	10.4	

3.

### 3.1 pH

Fig. 2

Fig. 2 (a), (b)

가 가 가

가 가 , 0.003 가

Fig. 2 (a) 300 °C pH 10 pH 13 alloy

600 pH 10 0.01 pH 10

, 0.01 가 pH 10

pH 13 0.021 가

Fig. 2 (b) 300 °C pH 10 pH 13

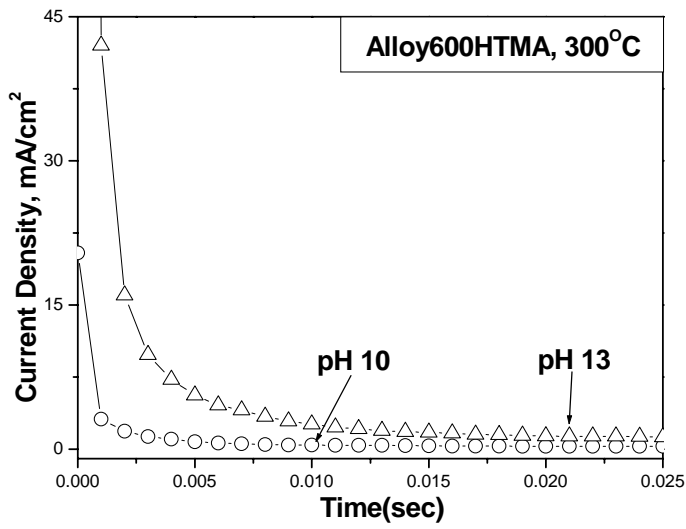
alloy690 pH 10 0.006

가 , pH 13 pH 10 0.011

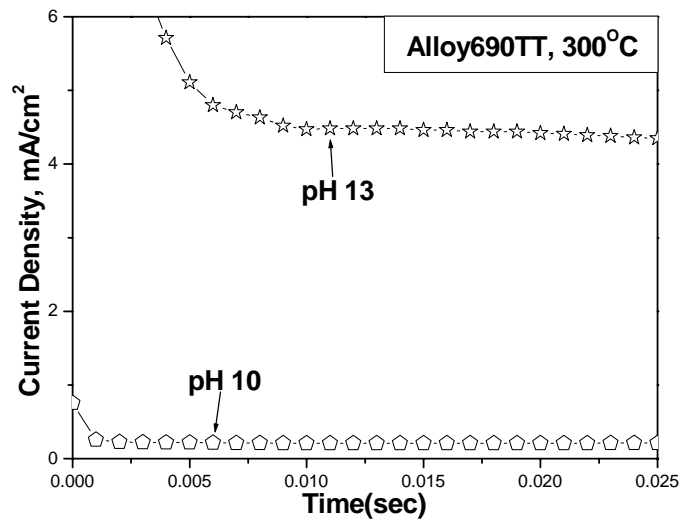
가 가

pH 10 pH 13 , alloy600

alloy690 가 가



(a)



(b)

Fig. 2 Comparison of repassivation rate of alloy 600(a), alloy690 (b) between pH 10 and pH 13

Fig. 3  $\log i(t)$  vs.  $Q$ (Charge density)

(Place exchange model)

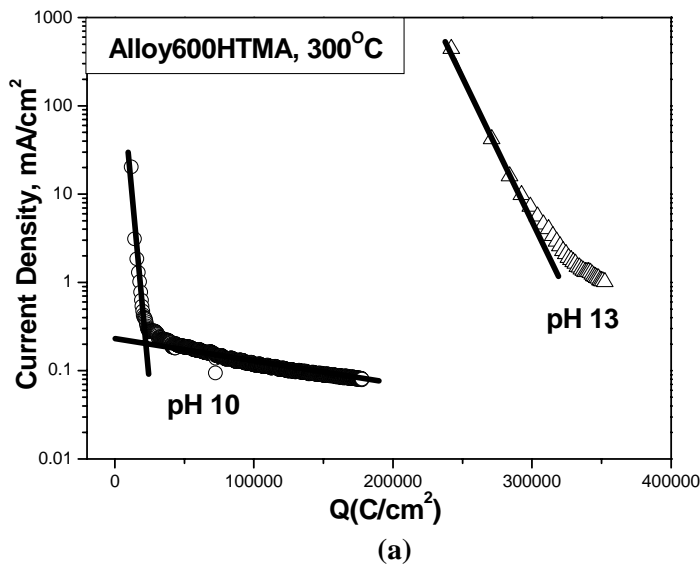
$\log i(t)$  vs.  $Q$ (Charge density)

Sato <sup>23)</sup>가

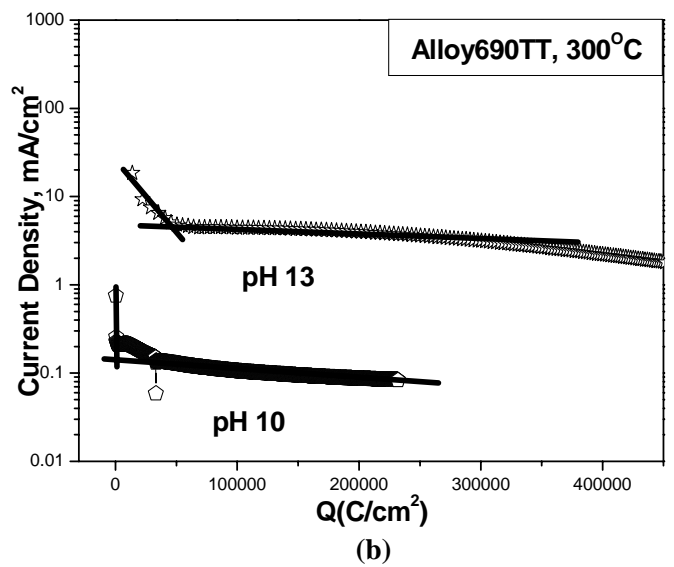
1).

가

23).



(a)



(b)

Fig. 3 Current density vs. Charge density of alloy600, alloy690 during repassivation at 300 °C.

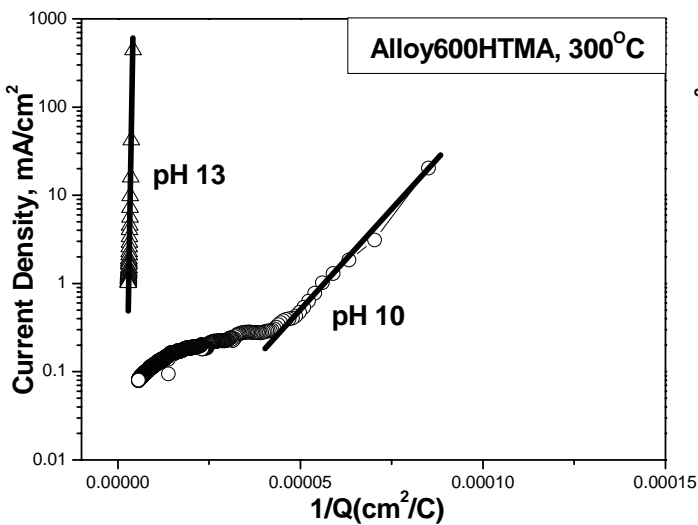
Fig. 3(a) pH 10  
, pH 13  
가

Sato

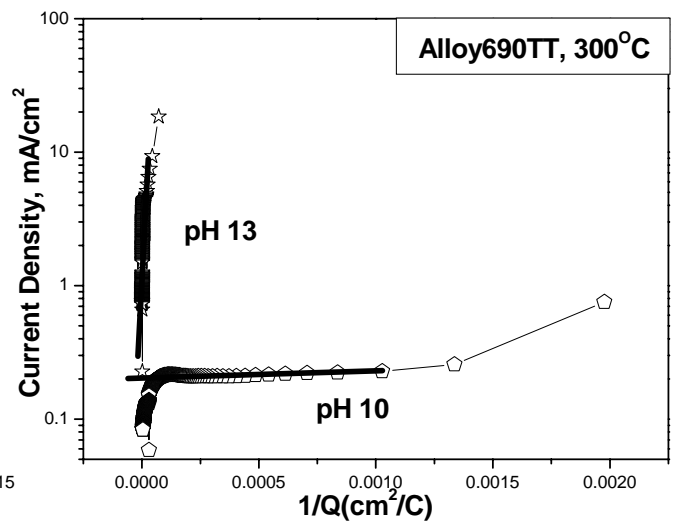
Fig. 3(b) pH 10 pH 13

alloy600 pH 13

Sato



(a)



(b)

Fig. 4 Current density vs. 1/Charge density of alloy600, alloy690 during repassivation at 300 °C.

Fig. 4 log i(t) vs. 1/Q(t) plot  
, Cabrera Mott<sup>24)</sup> 가  
(High field ion  
conduction model)

(High field ion  
conduction model)

25)

SCC

Fig. 5  
Cl<sup>-</sup> 가 가  
, V:

log i(t) vs. 1/Q(t) plot  
, cBV(c: , B:  
) 가 SCC가  
SCC가

25)

Fig. 4(a) pH 13

가 pH 10

pH 13 SCC

가 pH 10 . Fig. 4(b) alloy600  
 가 pH 13 pH 10  
 pH가 SCC가

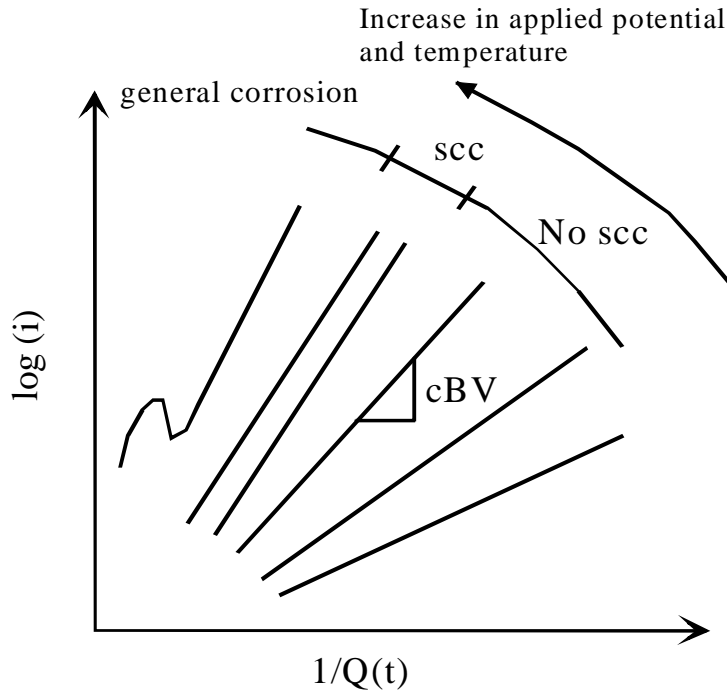
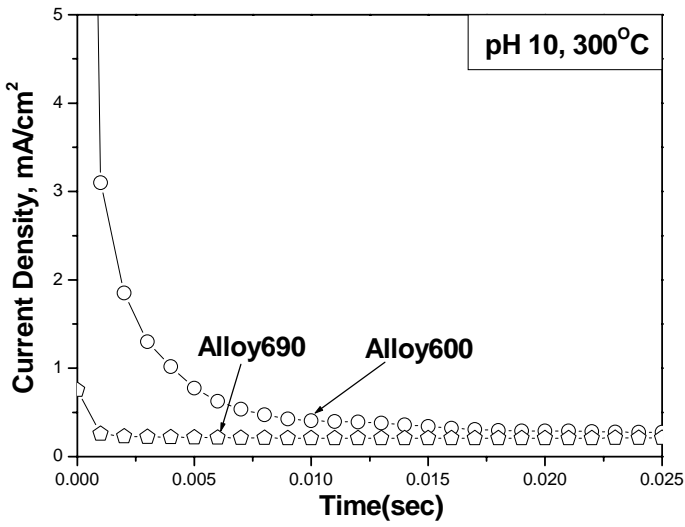


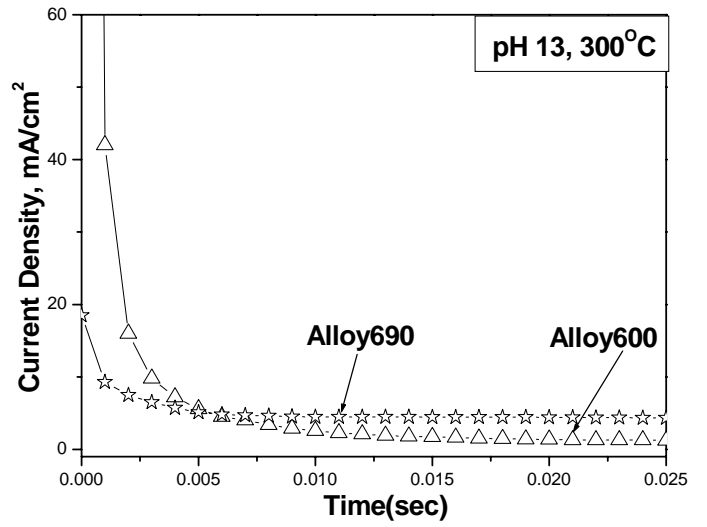
Fig. 5  $\log i(t)$  vs.  $1/Q(t)$  plots for the prediction of susceptibility to SCC<sup>25)</sup>.

3.2

Fig. 6(a) pH 10 alloy600 alloy690  
 alloy600 0.01  
 alloy690 0.006  
 가 Fig. 6(b) pH 13  
 pH 10 가 alloy600 0.021 가 alloy690  
 0.011 alloy600  
 Current Density가  
 Fig. 6 alloy690 alloy600  
 alloy690 alloy  
 600 가



(a)



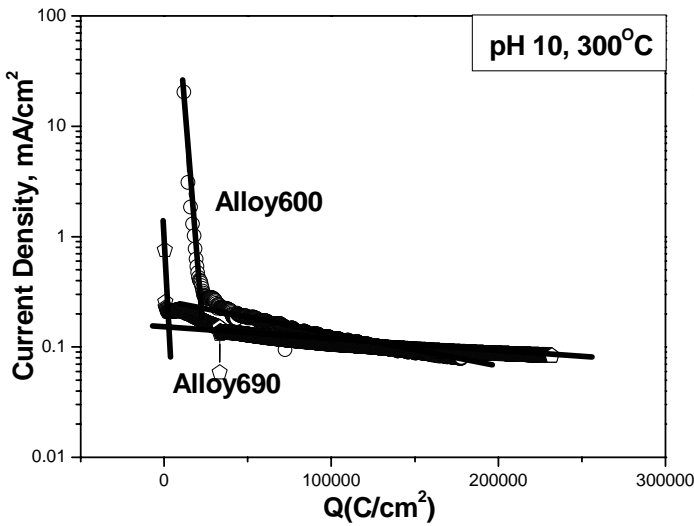
(b)

Fig. 6 Comparison of repassivation rate of pH 10, pH13 between alloy600 and alloy690.

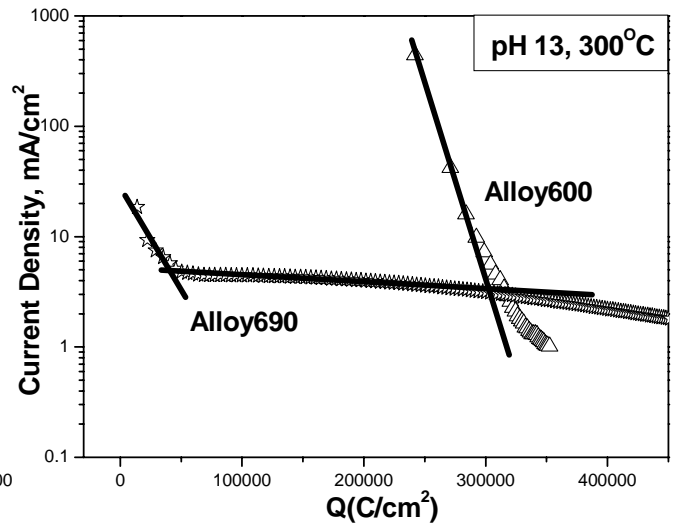
Fig. 7 alloy 600 alloy 690 log i(t) vs. Q(Charge density)

Sato  
 alloy600 alloy690 Sato  
 , Fig.7(b) pH 13 alloy690  
 , alloy600

<sup>23)</sup> Fig. 7(a) pH 10



(a)



(b)

Fig. 7 Current density vs. Charge density of alloy during repassivation at 300 °C.



log i(t) vs. 1/Q(t) plot  
 가 SCC가  
 가 alloy690  
 600 alloy690 SCC 가  
 가 alloy690 alloy600 SCC 가

Fig. 5  
 Fig. 8(a) alloy600  
 alloy  
 Fig. 8(b)

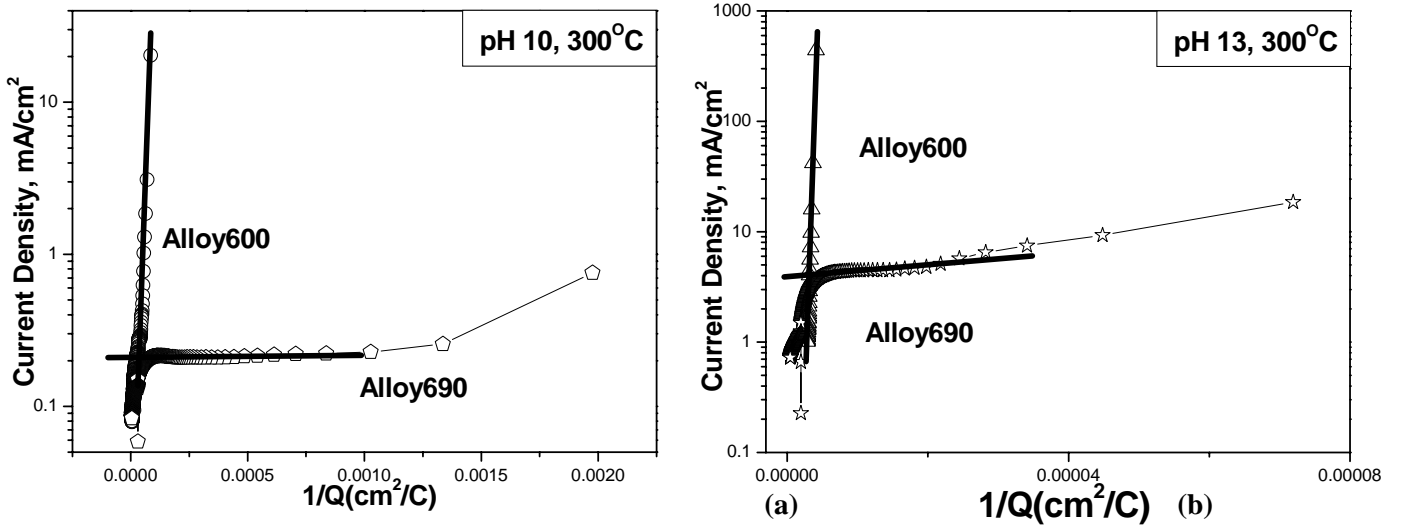


Fig. 8 Current density vs. 1/Charge density of alloy during repassivation at 300 °C

Fig. 9  
 가 가 Peak Current density 가 alloy690 alloy600 Peak Current density가  
 alloy690 alloy600 SCC

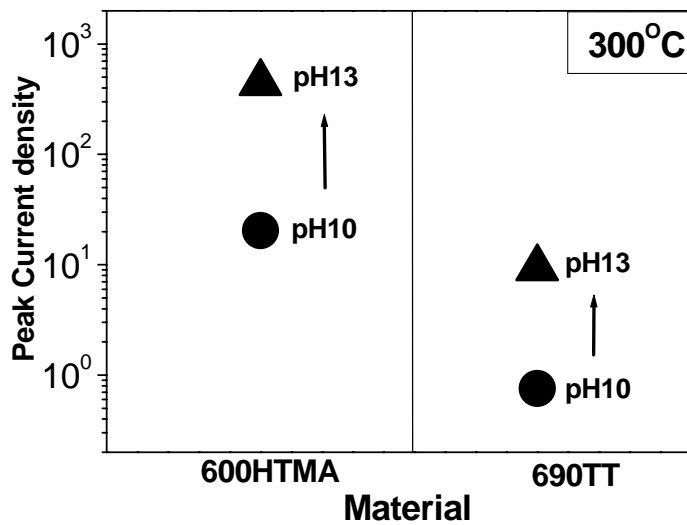


Fig. 9 Peak Current density vs. alloy600 and alloy690

Fig. 10 가 (Peak current density)  
 가 (Q)  
 pH가 가 Q 가

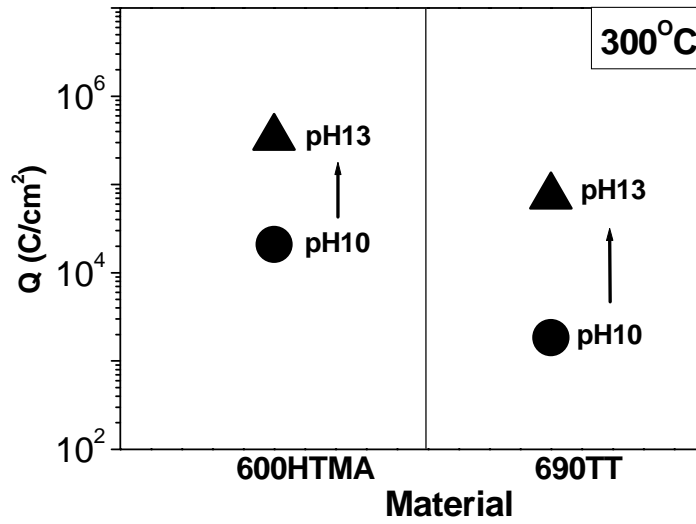


Fig. 10 Charge density vs. alloy600 and alloy690

Fig. 11 log i(t) vs. 1/Q(t) plot  
 Fig. 11 pH가 가 cBV 가  
 SCC 가 cBV pH  
 cBV pH SCC가

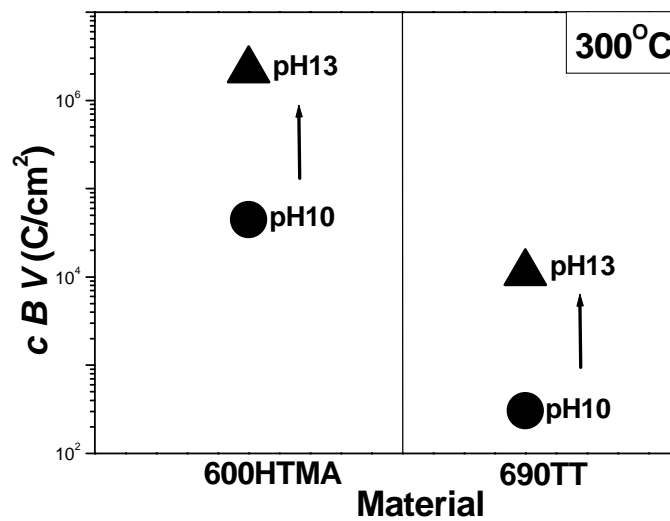


Fig. 11 Variation of cBV in different solutions and different alloys

pH SCC 가 가 가 (Peak current density, Charge density, *cBV*) Peak current density 가 가 Charge density, *cBV* SCC

4.

- 300 °C pH alloy 600 alloy 690
  - pH가 alloy 690
- 가 ( ) Peak current density
  - pH가 가 alloy 600 Peak current density가
  - pH가 alloy 690 SCC
- 가 가 가 (Q)
  - pH가 가
- pH alloy600 alloy690 *cBV*
  - alloy 600 alloy690 pH가 가 *cBV*가 가
  - pH 10 pH 13 alloy600 *cBV*가 alloy690 alloy 600 alloy690 SCC 가

가

1. , J. Corros Sci. Soc. of Korea vol.27 No.2, April (1998)
2. T. P. Hoar and F. P. Ford, J. Electrochem. Soc, 120, 1013 (1973).
3. T. Zakroczmanski and R. N. Parkins, Corros. Sci, 20, 723 (1980).
4. R. M. Carranza and J. R. Galvele, Corros. Sci, 28, 233 (1988).
5. S. Fujimoto and T. Shibata, Corros. Sci, 31, 643 (1990).

6. G. T. Burstein and D. H. Davies, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 128, 33 (1981).
7. G. T. Burstein and G. W. Ashley, *Corrosion*, 39, 241 (1983).
8. H. C. Brookes, J. W. Bayles, F. J. Graham, *J. Appl. Electrochem.*, 20, 223 (1990).
9. N. D. Tomashov and L. P. Vershinina, *Electrochim. Acta*, 15, 501 (1970).
10. M. Keddam, R. Oltra, J. C. Colson and A. Desestret, *Corros. Sci.*, 23, 441 (1983).
11. R. Oltra, C. Gabrielli, F. Huet and M. Keddam, *Electrochim. Acta*, 31, 1501 (1986).
12. A. Alavi, C. D. Miller and R. P. Wei, *Corrosion*, 43, 204 (1987).
13. R. P. Wei and A. Alavi, *Scripta Met.*, 22, 969 (1988).
14. T. R. Beck, *Corrosion*, 30, 408 (1974).
15. T. R. Beck, *Electrochim. Acta*, 30, 725 (1985).
16. D. Boomer, R. Hermann and A. Turnbull, *Corros. Sci.*, 29, 1087 (1989).
17. J. D. Kim and S. I. Pyun, *Electrochim. Acta*, 40, 1863 (1995).
18. J. D. Kim and S. I. Pyun, *Corros. Sci.*, 38, 1093 (1996).
19. S. M. Moon and S. I. Pyun, *J. Solid state Electrochem.*, 3, 104 (1999).
20. J. W. Tester and H. S. Isaacs, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 122, 1438 (1975).
21. J. C. Nelson, C. Kang, A. Bronson, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 136, 2948 (1989).
22. U. Steinsmo and H. S. Isaacs, *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 140, 643 (1993).
23. N. Sato and M. Cohen. *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 111, p.512 (1964)
24. N. Cabrera and N. F. Mott, *Rep. Prog. Phys.*, 12, p.163 (1948)
25. K. A. Yeom, MS Thesis, KAIST (1996).