

The Study of Gravity Makeup to RCS for the Loss of RHR Event during Mid-loop Operation

103-16

가 RHR 가
(RWST) 가
가 RELAP5/MOD3.2.2beta 가
(20m³/hr) 가
(20m³/hr)

Abstract

In case of the loss of Residual Heat Removal System (RHR) event during mid-loop operation, one of the mitigation actions to prevent core uncover is gravity makeup to the RCS. This study includes the mitigation actions for gravity makeup to the RCS for 3-loop nuclear power plant, minimum gravity makeup flow for prevention of core boiling and core uncover and possible pass of gravity make up. Also, the evaluation of minimum gravity makeup to prevent core boiling and core uncover was performed using the RELAP5/MOD3.2.2beta code. The results of this study show that the minimum flow to prevent core uncover in case of cold leg injection (about 20m³/hr) is too small to recover the core water level. So, our conclusion is that the minimum flow to prevent core boiling (about 170m³/hr) is enough to recover core water level.

1.

(Residual Heat Removal System, RHR)
(RCS)
RCS (Mid-loop Operation)
가
가
, RHR
가
가
가
(Refueling Water Storage Tank, RWST) RCS
RWST , 3-loop A 가
가
() RCS ,
RELAP5/MOD3.2.2beta

2.

RWST 48.89 (120) RWST 4.44 (40)
2 30
Framatome Figure 5.1 5.2
(Heat Capacity)
(Refueling Water) 가
가 1 1
4
RWST 가 4.44 (40), 26.67 (80), 48.89 (120) 101.66, 132.86, 191.51
m³/hr , 16.31 m³/hr (4.53 kg/s)
가

3.

RWST RCS (Accumulator Tank)
RCS 가 , 가
RWST RCS , 3-loop A
Isometric Drawing RCS 가 4 가
2 Component
Loop-1 , 2
Loop-1 가 Loop-2 . 1
(PTR001BA) (RIS001PO, 002PO)
Loop Safety Injection Nozzle . , 2
PTR001BA LHSI Pump Loop2/Loop3 RCS
. 3 4 (RCV001PO, 002PO, 003PO)
, 3 (PTR001BA) HPSI Pump
, 4 Safety Injection Nozzle 가 .
3 4 가
, 3 kg/s 4.53 kg/s
(1) . 1
RWST 가 94.3 %() RCS 가 8.92m 102 m³/hr (28.4
kg/s) , 2 가 108 m³/hr (30 kg/s)
. 1 ,
, 1 2
가 . 가 RCS 가
가 . RCS 가 Manway 가
가 Manway 가 가 , RCS
가 가 . 3 ,
4 RCS 가 RWST 가 94.3% 가
13.39 4.53 kg/s RWST
, 12.68 가

4.

GL88-17
 loop A
 1 (Makeup) . 3-
 RWST 가
 가 가 . 2
 가 , 가 Manway (PMO Case)
 (CLO Case)
 RCS , RELAP5/
 MOD3.2.2beta .
 가 . RELAP5/MOD3
 4.53 kg/s(1) 1
 44.0 kg/s (160 m³/h) . , (Cold Leg, CL)
 (Hot Leg, HL)

4.1

3-loop A
 4 . P&I Diagram 가 Manway
 Inlet Outlet Manway 16" ,
 Seal 1% 가 .
 4 (0.4032 %FP) , RCS 가
 . 57.22 (330.37K) 31.21 (304.36K) , RCS
 1bar . , 1bar, 48.89 (322.04K)
 가 , RWST 48.89 (322.04K), 2400ppm(1.3733 wt%) 가

4.2 RELAP5/MOD3

RELAP5/MOD3 Nodalization 2 .
 Volume Junction 269 291 , Heat
 Structures 356 . Loop-1, Loop-2, Loop-3
 (HL), (SG), (Crossover Leg), (RCP),
 (CL) . ,
 , 가 Loop-1 .
 , 가 , RELAP5 Heat Structure
 . , 가 Manway,
 / Manway, RELAP5 Valve Component .

4.3 RELAP5/MOD3

RELAP5/MOD3.2.2beta

1000
 , 0.1 가 가 가 . ,
 1000
 0 가 .
 , 가 Manway (PMO Case)
 (CLO Case) RCS
 가 가 . RELAP5/MOD3
 4.53 kg/s(1)
 1 44.0 kg/s (160 m³/h) . ,
 (Cold Leg, CL) (Hot Leg, HL)
 Junction Junction Choking Option
 , RCS Junction Choking Option Abrupt
 Area Change Option Junction Centrally
 side Location Junction Horizontal Stratification Entrainment/ Pullthrough Option ,
 가 Junction Kutateladze CCFL Model, U-Tube Junction
 Wallis CCFL Model .
 (2 Volume 210-1) , , 가 ,
 node(2 Volume 178-1) Liquid Fraction 1
 , (2 Volume 190) Liquid Fraction 0

4.4

가. PRO Case

PMO Case 가 가 가
 Manway 가 가 가 Case .
 Loop 3
 . PRO Case ,
 3 7 .
 3 11.8 (705)
 (Incipient Boiling) 가 가
 가 . 48.8 (2930) 가

CCFL 가 가 77.2 (4630)
) 1.70345bar.a 가 Manway 가
 RCS , 가
 , 가
 RCS
 RCS
 가 RCS
 가 가
 2.3 bar.a .
 4 가 , 27.4 (1645) 가
 가 59.3 (3560) 6.0536m 가
 가 Manway 가
 , 3.2m 가 가
 . RCS 가 가 ,1
 RCS 가 가 가
 가
 5 6 .
 5 , 116.5 (6990)
 . 6 0.0m 가 ,
 가 가 가 가 .
 가 가 2000
 가 가 , 1
 가 RCS
 7
 . Boron Solubility Margin 가 RELAP5/MOD3 Volume
 가 5 Liquid
 Fraction 0 Boron Solubility Margin 0 ,
 Volume 가 .
 . CLO Case
 CLO Case 가 가 Manway 가
 1% 가
 가 가
 Seal . PMO Case 가 , Loop

3

PMO Case

CLO Case

8 12

8

PMO Case (3)

10.8 (650) (Incipient Boiling)

가 (110.3) 1.4809bar.a

/ RCS

가

가 가

가 가

가 가

가 9

29.1 (1745) 가 가 2.1443m

, PMO Case 가 가 가

(4). 가

가 , 1

가 RCS 가 가 가

가 가 가 가 가

Manway 가

10 11

158.5 (9510) . 1

가 ,

가 , PMO Case

CLO Case

5.

RWST

RWST , 3-loop A

가 , 가

가 가 ,

()

RELAP5/MOD3.2.2beta

4

가

가

4.53 kg/s (16.31 m³/hr)

가

, RWST

, RWST

가 94.3 %

13.39

12.68

가 가

REFERENCES

1. U. S. NRC, Generic Letter 88-17, Loss of Decay Heat Removal – 10 CFR 50.54, Oct. 17, 1988
2. U. S. NRC, RELAP5/MOD3.2.2Beta Code Manual: User's Guide and Input Requirements, SCIENTECH, Inc., NUREG/CR-5535, Volume 1~5, 1998
3. K. W. Seol, Y. S. Bang and H. J. Kim, "Plant behavior following a loss-of-residual-heat-removal event under a shutdown condition", Nuclear Technology, Vol. 126, p265-278, Jun. 1999
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5. Y.I. Kim, Y.S. Bang and K.W. Seol, " Analysis of loss of residual heat removal (RHR) event during mid-loop operation", NTHAS2, Fukuoka, 2000.
6. H.S. Oh and S.J. Ha, "Safety Analysis of Loss of RHR Event During Mid-Loop Operation for Younggwang Units 1&2", Proceedings of the Korean Nuclear Society Spring Meeting, Cheju, 2001.
7. Framatome, Document type: System Description, Residual Heat Removal System, Chapter 5, Operating Parameters, EPPP-DC-0702.
8. C. J. Choi, K. S. Han, "Analysis of Loss of RHR Events during Mid-loop Operation of UCN 3&4 Nuclear Power Plants," KOPEC/NED/TR-1, February 1997.
9. " 1,2 , " , TM.01NS12.P2003.139, 2003.5.

1.

| () | (kg/s / m ³ /hr) | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | 4.44 (40)* | 26.67 (80)* | 48.89 (120)* | † |
| 2 | 36.89 / 132.82 | 48.22 / 173.58 | 69.51 / 250.22 | 5.92 / 21.31 |
| 3 | 31.60 / 113.78 | 41.30 / 148.69 | 59.54 / 214.34 | 5.07 / 18.25 |
| 4 | 28.24 / 101.66 | 36.90 / 132.86 | 53.20 / 191.51 | 4.53 / 16.31 |
| 5 | 25.70 / 92.52 | 33.59 / 120.92 | 48.42 / 174.31 | 4.12 / 14.84 |
| 6 | 23.72 / 85.39 | 31.00 / 111.60 | 44.69 / 160.87 | 3.81 / 13.70 |
| 7 | 22.28 / 80.19 | 29.11 / 104.80 | 41.96 / 151.07 | 3.57 / 12.87 |
| 8 | 20.83 / 75.00 | 27.23 / 98.01 | 39.25 / 141.28 | 3.34 / 12.03 |
| 9 | 19.82 / 71.36 | 25.90 / 93.26 | 37.34 / 134.43 | 3.18 / 11.45 |
| 10 | 18.81 / 67.72 | 24.58 / 88.50 | 35.44 / 127.57 | 3.02 / 10.86 |
| 11 | 18.18 / 65.46 | 23.77 / 85.56 | 34.26 / 123.33 | 2.92 / 10.50 |
| 12 | 17.56 / 63.21 | 22.95 / 82.61 | 33.08 / 119.08 | 2.82 / 10.14 |
| 13 | 16.93 / 60.96 | 22.13 / 79.67 | 31.90 / 114.84 | 2.72 / 9.78 |
| 15 | 16.31 / 58.70 | 21.31 / 76.72 | 30.72 / 110.59 | 2.62 / 9.42 |
| 17 | 15.68 / 56.45 | 20.49 / 73.78 | 29.54 / 106.35 | 2.52 / 9.06 |
| 20 | 14.89 / 53.62 | 19.46 / 70.07 | 28.06 / 101.01 | 2.39 / 8.60 |
| 25 | 13.73 / 49.42 | 17.94 / 64.59 | 25.86 / 93.11 | 2.20 / 7.93 |
| 30 | 12.34 / 44.42 | 16.12 / 58.05 | 23.24 / 83.68 | 1.98 / 7.13 |

*) RWST

†)

2.

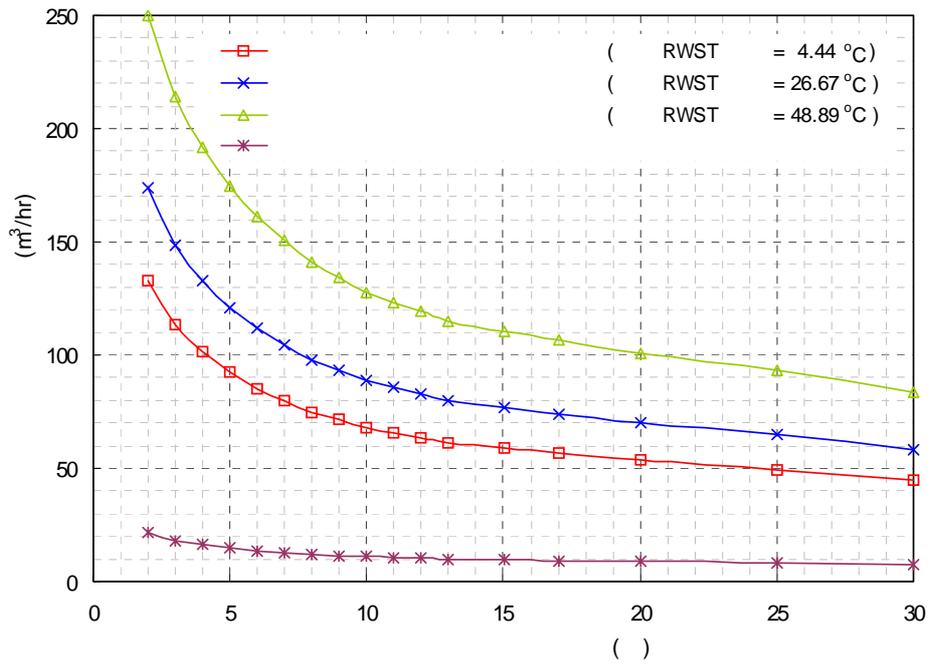
| | component | (m) |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | PTR001BA (RWST) RIS010VB RIS075VB FAI RIS076VP RIS001PO (LHSI Pump) RIS057VP RIS059VP RIS061VP FAI RIS071VP RIS008DI RIS072VP RCP122VP Cold Leg 1 | 152.8 |
| 2 | PTR001BA (RWST) RIS010VB RIS075VB FAI RIS076VP RIS001PO (LHSI Pump) RIS057VP RIS059VP RIS063VP FAI RIS003DI RIS069VP RCP320VP Hot Leg 2 | 98.4 |
| 3 | PTR001BA (RWST) RIS050VB RIS013VP FAI RIS017VP RCV037VP RCV002PO (HHSI Pump) RCV040VP RCV043VP RIS020VP FAI RIS026VP RIS037VP RIS040VP RCP122VP Cold Leg 1 | 200.6 |
| 4 | PTR001BA (RWST) RIS010VB RIS012VP FAI RIS011VP RCV036VP RCV001PO (HHSI Pump) RCV039VP RCV042VP RIS021VP FAI RIS043VP RIS046VP RCP120VP Hot Leg 1 | 172.0 |

3. 가 가

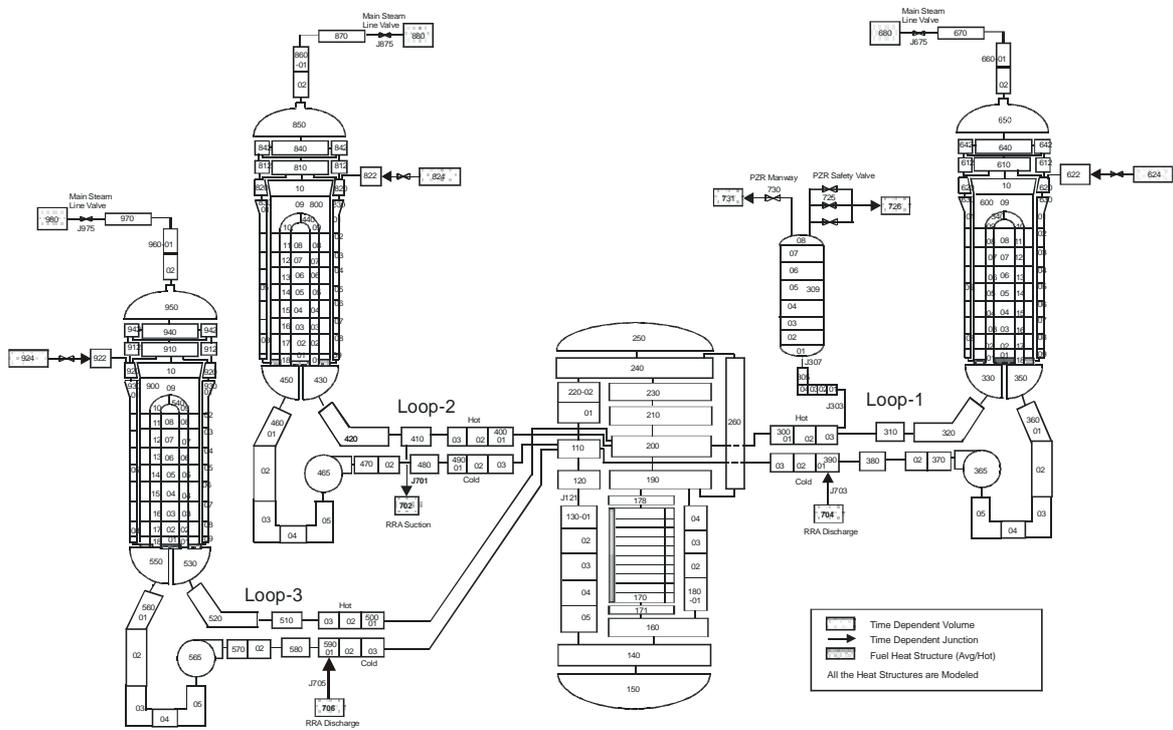
| RWST (%) | 가 (m) | RWST (Hour) | |
|----------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | | 1 | 2 |
| 100.0 | 8.30 | 14.33 | 13.57 |
| 97.0 | 7.83 | 13.85 | 13.11 |
| 94.3 | 7.40 | 13.39 | 12.68 |
| 90.0 | 6.73 | 12.65 | 11.99 |
| 80.0 | 5.16 | 10.76 | 10.22 |
| 70.0 | 3.59 | 8.55 | 8.15 |
| 60.0 | 2.02 | 5.77 | 5.55 |
| 50.0 | 0.45 | 1.36 | 1.43 |

4.

| Parameter | Value |
|--------------------------|--|
| PZR manway diameter | 0.4064 m (16" I.D.) |
| SG manway diameter | 0.4064 m (16" I.D.) |
| Cold leg break area | 0.003832 m ² (1% of the cold leg cross sectional area) |
| Decay heat | 11.189425 MWt (0.4032% of the nominal core power, 2775 MWt) |
| RCS pressure | 1 bar.a (= 0.101325 MPa) |
| RCS hot leg temperature | 57.22 (= 330.37 K) |
| RCS cold leg temperature | 31.21 (= 304.36 K) |
| RCS liquid level | Centerline of the hot leg |
| RCS boron concentration | 1.3733 wt% (= 2400 ppm) |
| Secondary pressure | 1 bar.a (= 0.101325 MPa) |
| Secondary temperature | 48.89 (= 322.04 K) |
| Containment pressure | 1 bar.a (= 0.101325 MPa) |
| RWST temperature | 48.89 (= 322.04 K) |
| RWST boron concentration | 1.3733 wt% (= 2400 ppm) |

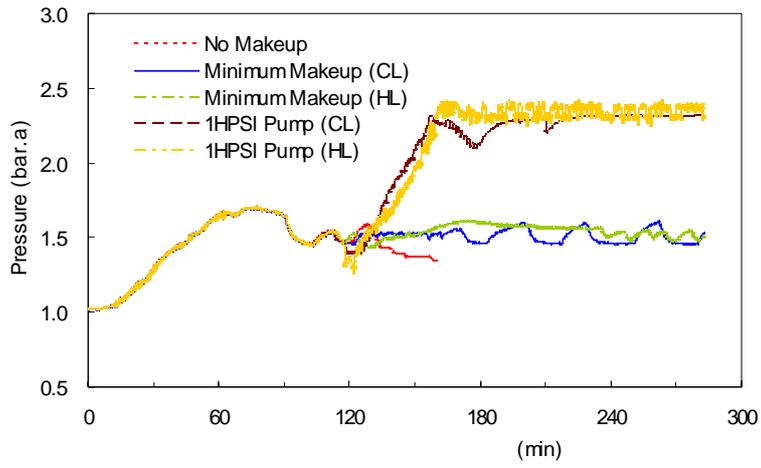


1.

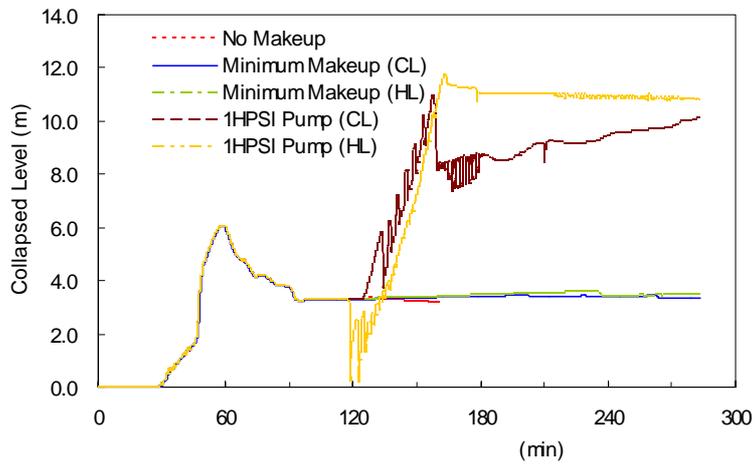


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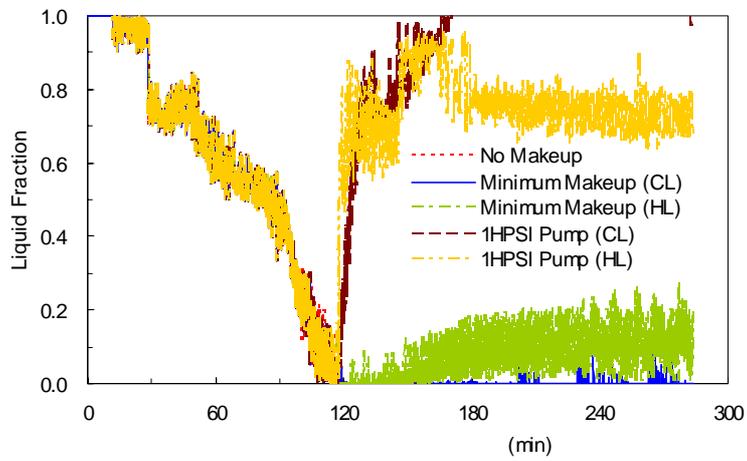
RELAP5/MOD3 Nodalization



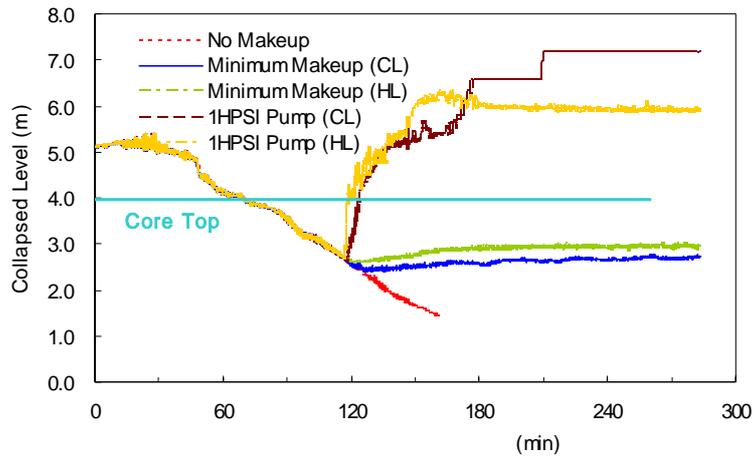
3. (PMO Case)



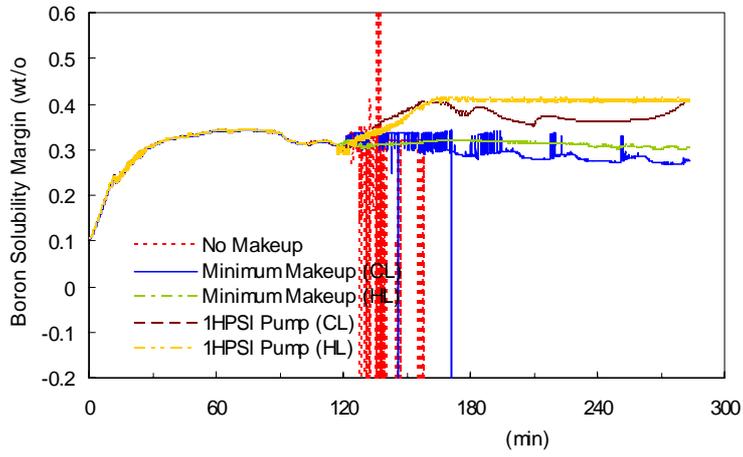
4. 가 (PMO Case)



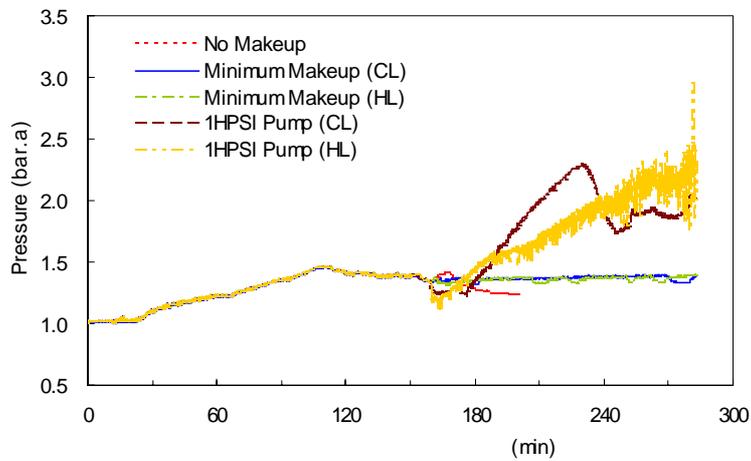
5. (PMO Case)



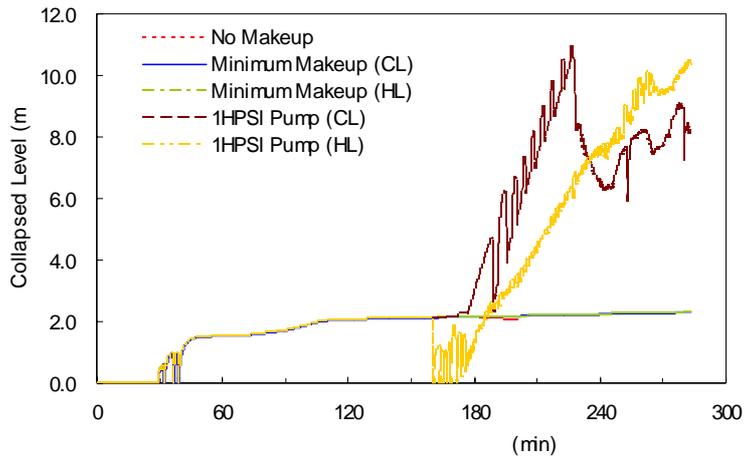
6. (PMO Case)



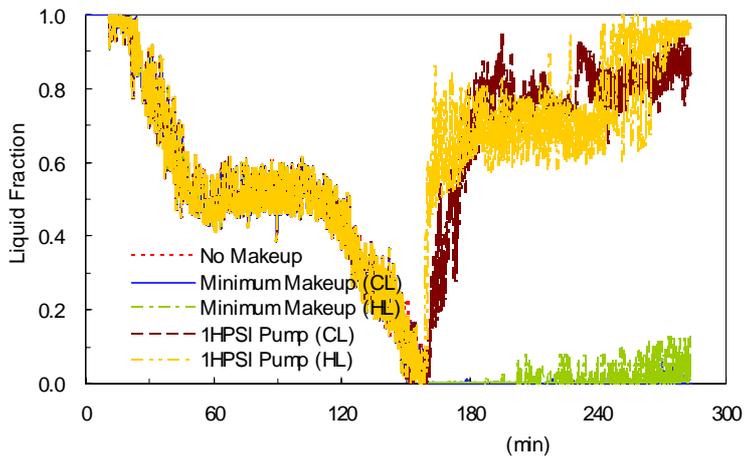
7. (PMO Case)



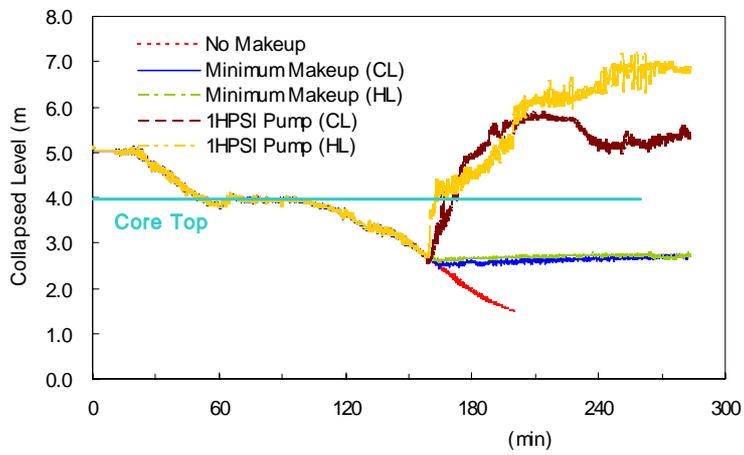
8. (CLO Case)



9. 가 (CLO Case)



10. (CLO Case)



11. (CLO Case)