

IRWST

An Experimental Study on the Temperature Distribution in IRWST

1

(In-Containment Water Storage Tank; IRWST) APR-1400

1 (Reactor Coolant System)

가 가 IRWST

가 93.3 가

가 Bubble Escape

가 IRWST 가

93.3

가

IRWST

Abstract.

The IRWST(In-Containment Water Storage Tank), one of the advanced safety feature of APR-1400, has additional function which is condense the high enthalpy fluid discharged from the Reactor Coolant System in a transient(or an accident). The condensation of the discharged fluid by the tank water can cause the tank temperature increase and oscillatory condensation. Also if the cooling water temperature approaches limit temperature(93.3), the steam bubble may escape from the water of tank uncondensed cause the tank pressurize unduly which is called by Bubble Escape. Furthermore the hot liquid produced by the condensation around the sparger holes goes up straight like a thermal plume, and causes the thermal stratification. These phenomena would produce the undue load to the tank structure and degrade its intended function. For these reason, simple analytical models to predict time to reach the limit temperature and the temperature distribution of the tank have been estimated. Also to verify these analytical models and research the various phenomena which can be occurred on IRWST, an experimental work is performing.

1.

APR-1400

(Refueling Water Storage Tank; RWST) (In-Containment Refueling Water Storage Tank; IRWST)

IRWST RWST 가 가
()
(Safety Injection System) (Containment Spary System)
, 가 (Pressurizer Safety Valve; PSV)
(Safety Depressurization Valve; SDV) , IRWST ,
(Safety Depressurization System; SDS)

가
IRWST Sparger
가
가 (93.3) Sparger 가
IRWST 가 93.3
IRWST TLOFW 가 93.3
Sparger
IRWST

2. IRWST

IRWST
(Total Loss of Feedwater; TLOFW) IRWST
가 FLOFW IRWST 가 93.3
Sparger
가 가
vent valve가
failure IRWST가 가
TLOFW IRWST 가 93.3
IRWST

IRWST

1

IRWST

1

TLOFW

가

Q_F

$$Q_F = O(P_0 t_s) \quad (1)$$

where $O(x)$ = order of x .

$$P_0 =$$

$$t_s = 0$$

Q_R

\dot{q}''''

κ_f 가

가

$$Q_R = (\bar{T}_{fe} - \bar{T}_c) M_{fe} C_{fe} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{where, } C_{fe} \equiv \frac{M_f' C_f + M_{cl}' C_{cl} + C_{cl}}{M_f' + M_{cl}'}, \quad M_{fe} = NH(M_f' + M_{cl}')$$

$$H = , \quad N =$$

$$M_f' = , \quad M_{cl}' =$$

$$C_f = , \quad C_{cl} =$$

$$(\bar{T}_{fe} - \bar{T}_c) M_{fe} C_{fe} = P_0 \tau \quad (3)$$

$$\text{where } \tau = R_{fe}' (M_f' C_f + M_{cl}' C_{cl}), \quad R_{fe}' = \frac{M_f' C_f (R_g' + R_c') + M_{cl}' C_{cl} R_c'}{M_f' C_f + M_{cl}' C_{cl}}$$

$$R_g' = \frac{1}{4\pi\kappa_f} + \frac{1}{2\pi ah_g} + \frac{1}{2\pi\kappa_{cl}} \left[\frac{b^2}{b^2 - a^2} \ln(b/a) - \frac{1}{2} \right], \quad R_c' = \frac{1}{2\pi\kappa_{cl}} \left[\frac{1}{2} - \frac{b^2}{b^2 - a^2} \ln(b/a) \right] + \frac{1}{2\pi bh_c}$$

$$R_{fe}' =$$

$$R_g' =$$

$$R_c' =$$

$$\kappa_f = , \quad a =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 h_g &= \text{Gap} & , & & b &= \\
 \kappa_{cl} &= & , & & & \\
 h_c &= & & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

(ANSI Standard Decay Power)

IRWST

$$P/P_0 = 0.1[(t-t_s+10)^{-0.2} - (t+10)^{-0.2} + 0.87(t+2 \times 10^{-1}) \times 10^{-2} - 0.87(t-t_s+2 \times 10^7) \times 10^{-2}] \quad (4)$$

where $P =$

$t_s =$

$t =$

TLOFW 1 1

(heat sink)

가

가

2

$$Q_c = m_{SG} \Delta h = m_{SG} (h_g - h_i)_{SG} \quad (5)$$

where $m_{SG} =$

$(h_g - h_i)_{SG} =$

1

2

가 1

가

IRWST

1

$(M_R h_R - M_0 h_0)$

가

$$M_R = M_0 + M_{SI} - M_d \quad \text{IRWST}$$

IRWST

$$Q_F + Q_R + Q_d - Q_c - (M_R h_R - M_0 h_0)$$

$$Q_F + Q_R + Q_d - Q_c - (M_R h_R - M_0 h_0) = M_d h_d \quad (6)$$

IRWST

$$M_F = M_I + M_d \quad (7)$$

$$M_I C_p T_0 + M_d h_d - \dot{m}_c C_p \left(\int_0^{t_c} T_t(t) dt - T_{in} t_c \right) = M_F C_p T_L \quad (8)$$

where $M_I C_p T_0 =$
 $M_d h_d = 1$
 $\dot{m}_c C_p \left(\int_0^{t_c} T_t(t) dt - T_{in} t_c \right) =$

가 . IRWST 가 .
t 93.3

$$M_I C_p T_0 + M_d h_d - \dot{m}_c C_p (\bar{T}_t - T_{in}) t_c = M_F C_p T_L$$

$$M_I T_0 + M_d \frac{h_d}{C_d} - (\bar{T}_t - T_{in}) t_c = M_F T_L \quad (9)$$

where $\bar{T}_t = \frac{1}{t_c} \int_0^{t_c} T_t(t) dt = \text{IRWST}$
 $M_{SI} = \int \dot{m}_{SI} dt = \bar{m}_{SI} (t - t_{SI})$
 $T_L = \text{IRWST}$
 $T_0 = \text{IRWST}$
 $M_{SI} = \text{SIS} \quad 1$
 $T_{SI} = \quad \text{SIS}$
 $M_R = \quad t \quad 1$
 $\dot{m}_c = \text{IRWST}$
 $t_c = \text{IRWST}$
 $M_0 = \quad 1$
 $h_R = \quad t \quad 1$
 $h_0 = \quad 1$
 $M_{IR} = \text{IRWST}$
 $t_{SI} = \text{TLOFW} \quad \text{SI}$

(6) (9) t .

(Shutdown Cooling System; SCS)

$$Q_{SD} = \int \dot{m}_{SD}(t) [T_0(t) - T_i(t)] C_p dT \quad (10)$$

3.

IRWST

Sparger Hole

Sparger Hole

(Buoyancy)

가

Driving Force

Sparger

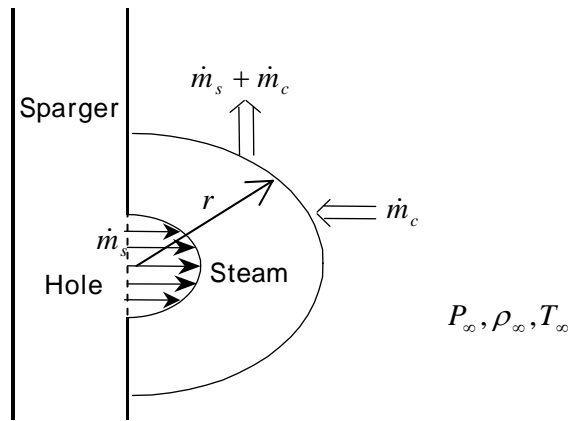
Sparger

가

(Thermal Plume)

3.1

(Control Volume)



3.1

Sparger Hole

가

가

1)

$$\dot{m}_h = \dot{m}_s + \dot{m}_c \tag{11}$$

$$\dot{m}_c = 2\pi\rho_\infty v_c r^2 \tag{12}$$

2) ()

$$\sum \vec{F} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{c.v} \rho \vec{V} dV + \int_{c.v} \rho \vec{V} \vec{V} \cdot d\vec{A} \tag{13}$$

0 steady

No shear No variation

$$\sum \vec{F} = \sum \vec{F}_{shear} + \sum \vec{F}_{pressure} = 0 \quad (14)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \pi r^2 \rho_{\infty} v_c^2 = \rho_s v_s^2 \cdot A_s \quad (15)$$

$$2 \pi r^2 \rho_{\infty} v_c^2 = \dot{m}_c v_c = 4 \dot{m}_s v_s \quad (16)$$

$$v_c = \frac{4 \dot{m}_s v_s}{\dot{m}_c} \quad (17)$$

3)

$$\dot{m}_c (h_f - h_{\infty}) = \dot{m}_s (h_s - h_f) \quad (18)$$

$$\therefore \dot{m}_c = \dot{m}_s \frac{(h_s - h_f)}{(h_f - h_{\infty})} \quad (19)$$

$$v_c = \frac{4 \rho_s v_s^2 A_s}{\dot{m}_s \left(\frac{h_s - h_f}{h_f - h_{\infty}} \right)} = 4 \frac{\dot{m}_s}{d \dot{m}_c} v_s = 4 v_s \left(\frac{h_f - h_{\infty}}{h_s - h_f} \right) \quad (20)$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{\dot{m}_c}{2 \pi \rho_{\infty} v_c}} = \left(\frac{h_s - h_f}{h_f - h_{\infty}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\dot{m}_s}{8 \pi \rho_{\infty} v_s}} = \left(\frac{h_s - h_f}{h_f - h_{\infty}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{\rho_s A_s}{8 \pi \rho_{\infty}}} \quad (21)$$

(21)

(condensation front radius: r)

가

가

3.1

r

	v_s (m/sec)	\dot{m}_c (kg/sec)	v_c (m/sec)	r (m)	Remarks
Calculated value	196.7	0.0453	109.5	2.6×10^{-4}	\dot{m}_s (per hole) = 0.0253 kg/sec $A_s = 3.904 \times 10^{-5} m^2$ $\rho_s = 2.549 kg/m^3$

3.1

IRWST 가

가 가

1)

2)

3)

IRWST

4)

5)

dt , IRWST

$$\dot{m}_s h_s dt + M_T C_P T_a = (\dot{m}_s dt + M_T) C_P (T_a + dT_a) \quad (22)$$

$$C_P T_a = h_C$$

$$\dot{m}_s (h_s - h_C) \approx M_T C_P \frac{dT_a}{dt} \quad (23)$$

$$\Delta T = (T_i - T_b) \quad , \quad T_a = \frac{1}{2}(T_b + T_i) = T_b + \frac{1}{2}\Delta T$$

$$\frac{dT_a}{dt} = \frac{dT_b}{dt} = \frac{\dot{m}_s (h_s - h_C)}{M_T C_P} = \frac{\dot{m}_s (h_s - h_b - \frac{1}{2} C_P \Delta T)}{M_T C_P} \quad (24)$$

$$h_s \gg \frac{1}{2} \Delta T C_P \quad (24)$$

$$\frac{dT_b}{dt} + \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} T_b \approx \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T C_P} h_s \quad (25)$$

$$t = 0 \quad T_b = h_\infty C_P = T_b(0) \quad ,$$

$$T_b(t) = \frac{h_s}{C_P} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{\dot{m}_s t}{M_T}} \right) + T_b(0) e^{-\frac{\dot{m}_s t}{M_T}} \quad (26)$$

$$T_i(t) = \Delta T(t) + T_b(t) = T_i(0) - T_b(0) + \frac{h_s}{C_P} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{\dot{m}_s t}{M_T}} \right) + T_b(0) e^{-\frac{\dot{m}_s t}{M_T}} \quad (27)$$

$$\text{where, } \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} \approx 0, \quad \Delta T(t) = \Delta T(0) = T_i(0) - T_b(0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_i(t) &\approx T_i(0) - T_b(0) + \frac{h_s}{C_P} \left(1 - 1 + \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t \right) + T_b(0) \left(1 - \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t \right) \\ &= T_i(0) + \frac{h_s}{C_P} \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t - T_b(0) \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t = T_i(0) + \left[\frac{h_s}{C_P} - T_b(0) \right] \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t \\ &= \Delta T + T_b(0) + \left[\frac{h_s}{C_P} - T_b(0) \right] \frac{\dot{m}_s}{M_T} t \end{aligned} \quad (28)$$

4.

4.1

APR-1400 IRWST 6 Sparger Sparger set 90°
 4.7m 3.66m , Sparger
 0.9m 21.89m, 16.15m
 5.74m , 2510 TON .

4.1.1 IRWST

Gr No. , $Gr = \frac{g\beta(T_s - T_\infty)L^3}{\nu^3}$
 . (28)

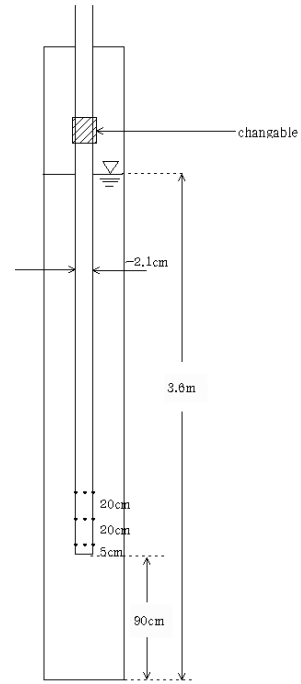
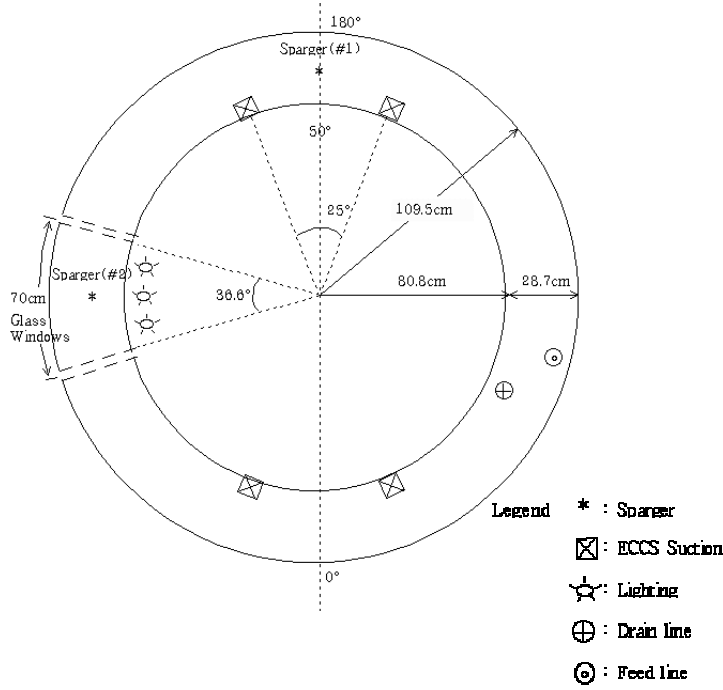
$(Gr)_p = (Gr)_m$ (28)

IRWST

IRWST 3.66m
 1/20 scale
 80.8cm, 109.5cm, 28.7cm가 .

4.1.2 Sparger

6 Sparger가 set IRWST
 1 , Sparger 4.1 IRWST
 가 90° IRWST
 Sparger (IRWST 45cm)
 () hole 3x4 12 가 , hole
 Sparger, 26 Sparger hole 가 Sparger
 Sparger 4.2 .



4.1 Overview of IRWST(experimental)

4.2 Planview of Sparger(Experimetal)

IRWST hole A_1 , hole A_2 ,

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{144A}{6.25A} = \frac{23}{1} \quad (29)$$

where $A =$ IRWST hole ($D = 1cm$)

hole \dot{m}_1 , hole \dot{m}_2 ,

hole

$$\frac{\dot{m}_1}{\dot{m}_2} = \frac{A_1}{A_2} \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} = 23 \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} \quad (30)$$

where $K =$

hole hole (Kirchoff's Law)

$$\Delta P_1 = K_1 \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{r} v_1^2 = \Delta P_2 = K_2 \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{r} v_2^2, \quad v_1 = \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} v_2$$

$$\dot{m}_T = A_1 v_1 \mathbf{r} + A_2 v_2 \mathbf{r}$$

$$\dot{m}_T = A_1 \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} v_2 \mathbf{r} + A_2 v_2 \mathbf{r} = v_2 \mathbf{r} \left(144A + \sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} \cdot 6.25A \right) \times 12 \quad (31)$$

hole 12 × 2 , hole 2 × 2 IRWST 1/400 , \dot{m}_e ,

$$\dot{m}_e = (12 \times 2 \cdot A_1 \rho_1 v_1 + 2 \times 2 \cdot A_2 \rho_2 v_2)_e = \frac{1}{400} \dot{m}_T \quad (32)$$

IRWST Sparger hole 가 Sparger hole
(Kirchoff's Law) $(v_1)_e = \left(\sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} v_2 \right)_e$, $\left(\sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} \right)_e = \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}}$
 $(v_1)_e = \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} (v_2)_e$,

$$\dot{m}_e = \left(24A_1 \rho_1 \sqrt{\frac{K_2}{K_1}} v_2 + 2A_2 \rho_2 v_2 \right)_e = (v_1 \rho)_e \left[24A_1 + \sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} \cdot 2A_2 \right] \quad (33)$$

$$(32) \quad (v_1 \rho)_e = v_1 \rho \quad ,$$

$$\left(24A_1 + \sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} \cdot 2A_2 \right)_e = \frac{1}{400} \left(144 \cdot A + \sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} \cdot 6.25A \right) \times 12 \quad (34)$$

$$, \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} \right)_e = \sqrt{\frac{K_1}{K_2}} = 1 \quad 가$$

$$(12A_1 + A_2)_e = 4.5A \quad (35)$$

hole hole IRWST
23:1 . 1/247 .

$$\frac{(A_2)_e}{(12A_1 + A_2)_e} = \frac{1}{24} \quad A_{2e} = \frac{12}{23} A_{1e} \quad (36)$$

$$(36) \quad (1) \quad ,$$

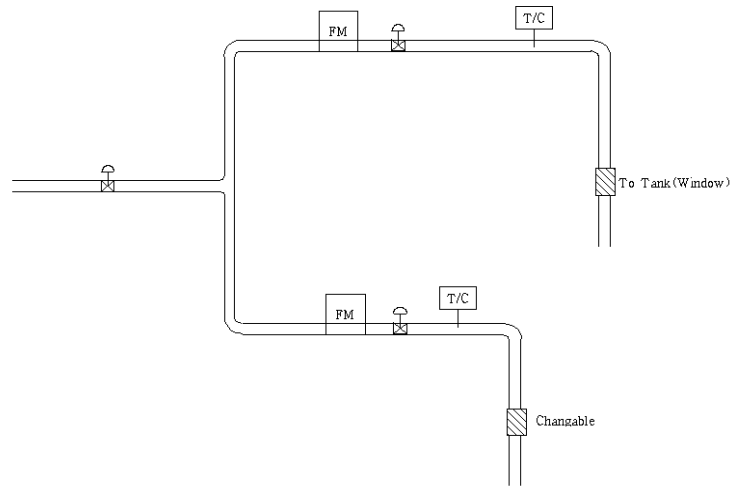
$$A_{1e} = 0.3594A = 0.3594\pi \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^2 cm^2 = \pi \left(\frac{D_1}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\therefore D_{1e} = 0.6cm \quad (38)$$

$$A_{2e} = \pi \left(\frac{D_{2e}}{2} \right)^2 = \pi \left(\frac{D_{1e}}{2} \right)^2 \cdot \frac{12}{23}$$

$$\therefore D_{2e} = 0.433cm \quad (39)$$

(38), (39) Sparger hole 0.6cm hole
 0.433cm가 .
 4.2 Sparger Header 2 Sparger
 Sparger , , T/C , .
 Sparger 가 .



4.3 Steam line & Sparger piping

4.1.3

IRWST 가
 , 10⁵ sec가 ..
 0.5% 15MW .
 $\dot{m} \cdot \Delta h = 15\text{MW}$ $\dot{m} = 15.5\text{kg/sec}$ 가 , 1/400 \dot{m}_m
 0.0387kg/sec 140kg/hr가 1000kg/hr

4.2.

4.1 , , Sparger
 Sparger Sparger , Sparger
 Hole Sparger
 Sparger hole 가 , Sparger

		Measurement variable	Remarks
Global Tank Temp. Dis.	Vertical Temp. Distribution	$\dot{m}_s, T(z, \theta, t)$	2 Spargers
	Bottom Temp. Distribution		
	Azimuthal Temp.		
	\dot{m}_s Effect		
Cooling Effect (SDS)	\dot{m}_{SDS} Effect	$\dot{m}_c, T(z, \theta, t)$	SDS Operation
	Location of SDS		
Local Phenomena	Condensing Phenomena	$\dot{m}_s, \Delta P, \Delta T$	#3 Sparger (one-hole)
	Condensing Shape		
	Steam Jet Length		

4.1

5.

APR-1400

(IRWST)

, 가

가

가

가

93.3

IRWST

Sparger

IRWST

IRWST

5.1

(1)

IRWST

가

TLOWF

IRWST

가

93.3

(2) IRWST

IRWST

(3) IRWST

5.2

(1)

- (2) Glass Window Sparger steam jet ,
- (3) Sparger set , .
- (4) Sparger ,
- Sparger .

6.

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