

3,4

A Study of Updating Important Initiating Events Frequencies of UCN 3,4

150

3,4 PSA

Abstract

In this paper, the frequencies of important initiating events such as steam generator tube rupture, interfacing system LOCA, and large secondary side break for UCN 3 & 4 are updated reflecting the new operating experience of the domestic and foreign countries, and the unsatisfactory previous methods in deriving the initiating events frequencies are upgraded.

1.

(Risk Informed Regulation &

Applications)

가 (PSA)

PSA

, PSA

PSA

PSA 1,2

3,4

PSA¹

(Steam Generator Tube Rupture, SGTR),
 (Interfacing System LOCA, ISLOCA),
 (Large Secondary Side Break, LSSB)

가⁴ 가
 NUREG/CR-5750⁵

- 3,4 NUREG/CR-5750
- NUREG/CR-5750 가 가
- (3 NUREG/CR-5750 가)
- NUREG/CR-5750 3,4
- 2 Bayesian update 3,4 PWR
- 1 , , 3,4 2
- 2002 가
- PSA lognormal ,
- lognormal .

2.

3,4³ (5,6⁶) PSA
 (SGTR)

ALWR PRA KAG⁷ SGTR , 660
 (=reactor year, ry) 3 가 (PWR) SGTR 가
 , SGTR 3/660 ry = 4.5x10⁻³/ry SGTR
 (Error Factor, EF) 5.0 가

^{3, 6}

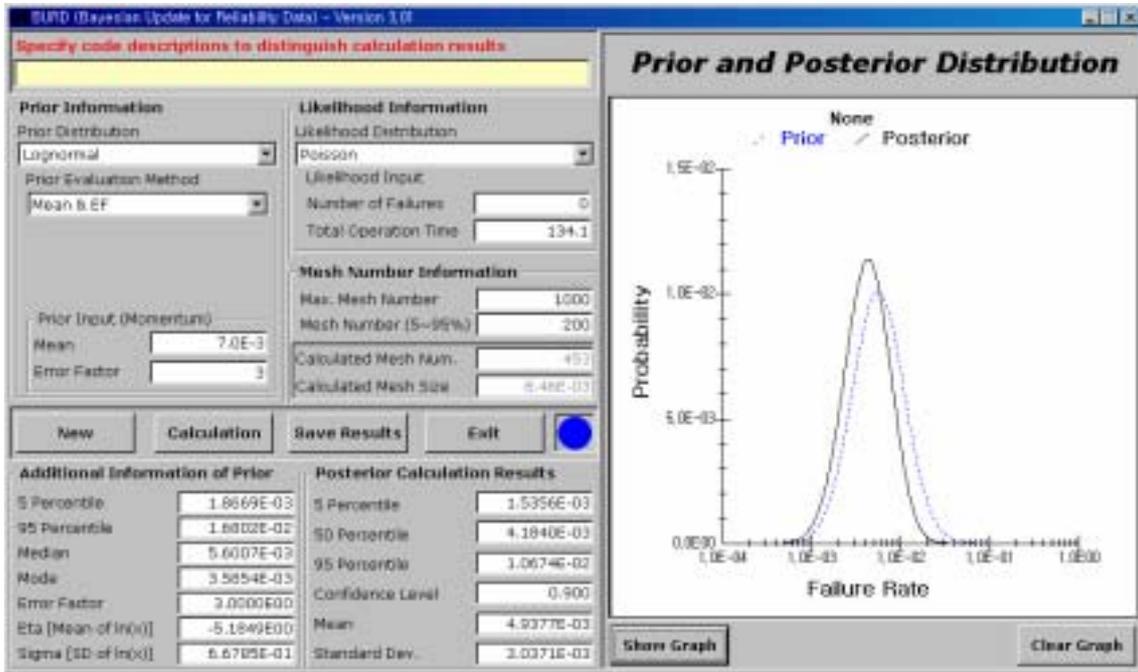
NUREG/CR-5750 PWR
 1 Bayesian update
 2 Bayesian update
 NUREG/CR-5750 SGTR 3,4 SGTR
 NUREG/CR-5750 PWR 499 critical year(cr.yr)
 3 SGTR 가 Jeffreys non-informative¹⁵
 SGTR 7.0x10⁻³/cr.yr (=3.5/499) , 90%

$$[\chi^2_{0.05}(2n+1)/2T, \chi^2_{0.95}(2n+1)/2T] = [2.2 \times 10^{-3}, 1.4 \times 10^{-2}] \text{ -----(1)}$$

lognormal
 8 EF (1) 90% lognormal
 5%tile(=X₅) 95%tile(=X₉₅) 가 EF = 2.52 3
 , 1 Bayesian Update NUREG-5750 3,4
 PWR 1 . 2002 3,4
 PWR 134.1 cr.yr¹⁴ 0 SGTR
 4.94 x10⁻³/cr.yr (1 BURD⁹).

: = 7.0 x10⁻³/cr.yr , EF = 3
 : SGTR=0, 2002 PWR (3,4)=134.1 cr.yr
 : X₅ = 1.54 x10⁻³, X₉₅= 1.07x10⁻², = 4.94 x10⁻³/cr.yr
 3,4 7.1¹⁴ 1 SGTR (2002
) 6.68x10⁻³/cr.yr (X₅ =2.14
 x10⁻³, X₉₅= 1.47E x10⁻²) EF = 2.61가

, 3 4 STGR 6.68 x10⁻³/cr.yr , 3,4
 4.5x10⁻³/ry (EF 5.0) 6.68x10⁻³/cr.yr (EF 3.0)



1. BURD

CE Owner's Group CE

NPSD-1196⁸ 3,4 SGTR

. CE NPSD-1196 NUREG/CR-5750

가 가 , CE

SGTR ,

NUREG/CR-5750 , CE NPSD-

1196 . CE NPSD-1196 3,4

SGTR .

CE NPSD-1196 , PWR 2000. 3. 31 가

3306.2 , 9 SGTR , SGTR

8.

SGTR/SG = (/ SG) = 9 / 3306.2 = 2.7 x 10⁻³ / SG.

4 , 가 2 , 4 SGTR
 $2 * 2.7 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry}$, $5.4 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry}$. (, 3,4 1
 가 3 SGTR $3 * 2.7 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry} = 8.1 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry}$
 .)

2 Bayesian update , 가 $7.0 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry}$
 $5.4 \times 10^{-3} / \text{ry}$, , 3 4
 STGR $5.58 \times 10^{-3} / \text{cr.ry}$.

3.

(Interfacing System LOCA, ISLOCA)

가 .
 3,4 ³(, 5,6 ⁶) PSA NUREG/CR-5750 ISLOCA가

3,4 ³(, 5,6 ⁶) PSA

3,4 (, 5,6) PSA 2
 ISLOCA가 (2).

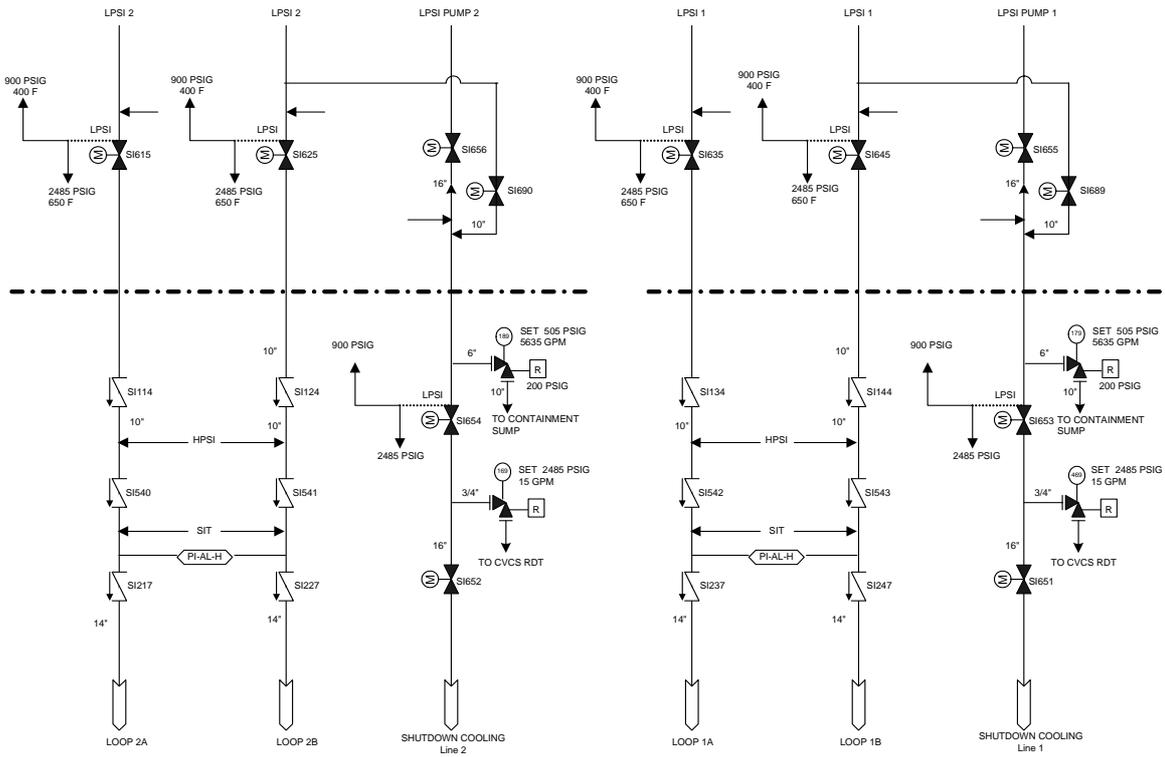
3,4 PSA ³ , ISLOCA λ_{scr}

$$\lambda_{SCS} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T \lambda_{SCS}(t) dt \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

$$= P(RV) \lambda_{MR}^2 T$$

3 .

- $P(RV) =$ 가 , $4.0 \times 10^{-3} / \text{d}$ () 8.8. (가)
- $\lambda_{MR} =$, $5.43 \times 10^{-4} / \text{yr}$ () 50.0 (가) .
- $T = 1.5$ ()



2.

code¹⁰ 가 3, 3,4 log-normal 가 , KIRAP_UNCUT ISLOCA 가 1.

: $6.22 \times 10^{-10}/\text{yr}$
 : $1.07 \times 10^{-11}/\text{yr}$
 EF : 172.3
 Point estimate : $1.77 \times 10^{-9}/\text{yr}$

(2) MOV (, 1 MOV SI653 MOV SI651) , MOV가 Q , $Q = q_1 * q_2$, $Q = q_1^2$, $Q = q_1 * q_2$ Q = q_1^2 EF . (1, 2)

(2) λ_{MR}^2 lognormal λ_{MR} lognormal $\Lambda(\mu,$

σ) μ σ . EF=50 가 , EF = exp(1.654σ) = 50
 σ = 2.378. , = exp(μ + σ²/2) λ_{MR} 5.43x10⁻⁴/yr , σ =
 2.378 , μ = -10.345 .

λ_{MR}² lognormal 가
 MOV MOV 가 .

가) MOV 가

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_{MR}^2 &= \lambda_{MR} * \lambda_{MR} = \Lambda(\mu + \mu, (\sigma^2 + \sigma^2)^{0.5}) \\ &= \Lambda(2\mu, 2^{0.5}\sigma) \\ &= \Lambda(-20.69, 3.363) \text{ -----(3)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{mean}(\lambda_{MR}^2) = \exp(2\mu + \sigma^2) = 2.95 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\text{median}(\lambda_{MR}^2) = \exp(2\mu) = 1.03 \times 10^{-9}$$

, P(RV) 4.0x10⁻³/d , 가 8.8 lognormal 가
 3

$$P(RV) \sim \Lambda(-6.4, 1.322)$$

$$T P(RV) \sim \Lambda(-6.4 + \ln T, 1.322) = \sim \Lambda(-6, 1.322) \text{ -----(4)}$$

(3),(4) ,
 T P(RV) * λ_{MR} * λ_{MR} ~ Λ(-26.69, 3.61)

$$\text{mean}(T P(RV) * \lambda_{MR} * \lambda_{MR}) = \exp(-26.69 + 3.61^2/2) = 1.73 \times 10^{-9} \text{ -----(5)}$$

$$\text{median}(T P(RV) * \lambda_{MR} * \lambda_{MR}) = \exp(-26.69) = 2.56 \times 10^{-12}$$

$$EF = \exp(1.645\sigma) = \exp(1.645 * 3.61) = 379$$

) MOV

2 .

$$\lambda_{MR}^2 = \Lambda(2\mu, 2\sigma) = \Lambda(-20.69, 4.756) \text{ -----(6)}$$

mean (λ_{MR}^2) = $\exp(2\mu + 2\sigma^2) = 8.44 \times 10^{-5}$

median(λ_{MR}^2) = $\exp(2\mu) = 1.03 \times 10^{-9}$

(6),(4)

$T P(RV) * \lambda_{MR}^2 \sim \Lambda(-26.69, 4.936)$

mean($T P(RV) * \lambda_{MR}^2$) = $\exp(-26.69 + 4.936^2/2) = 5 \times 10^{-7}$ -----(7)

median($T P(RV) * \lambda_{MR}^2$) = $\exp(-26.69) = 2.56 \times 10^{-12}$

EF = $\exp(1.645\sigma) = \exp(1.645 * 4.936) = 3360$

(5),(7)

MOV 가

MOV 가

289

3,4

MOV가

ISLOCA

(7)

6.22×10^{-10}

5.00×10^{-7}

NUREG/CR-5750⁵

ISLOCA 가

PWR

ISLOCA

¹²

2.0×10^{-6}

(5.00×10^{-7} /)

4.

3,4 (, 5,6)

PSA

³

ALWR PRA KAG

(Large Secondary Side Break, LSSB)

. 660

가

LSSB

³.

$1/660 = 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$

5.0

가

³.

3,4 (, 5,6)

PSA

LSSB

⁵

⁵ High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined)

High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined)

Steam Line Break/Leak

Outside Containment, Steam Line Break/Leak Inside Containment, Feedwater Line

Break/Leak

3,4 (,

5,6)

PSA

LSSB

1.3×10^{-2}

⁵.

, U.S 1987-1995

728.29 (PWR

498.55 cr.yr+ BWR 229.74 cr.yr) cr.yr

9

(9

PWR

7, BWR 2 PWR), Jeffreys non-informative prior Bayesian update $9.5/728.29 = 1.3 \times 10^{-2}/\text{cr.yr}$

High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined) 가 90%

5th %ile 95th %ile 7.0×10^{-3} 2.1×10^{-2} High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined) lognormal EF 가 ,

$EF = (95^{\text{th}} \text{ %ile} / 5^{\text{th}} \text{ %ile})^{0.5} = (21/7)^{0.5} = 1.73$

EF = 2 , $= 1.3 \times 10^{-2}/\text{cr.yr}$ High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined) 가 .

Main Feedwater Line 13

2002 Main Feedwater Line Steam Line Break/Leak가

LSSB . , PWR 가

141.2 cr.yr 가 2 Bayesian update High Energy Line Steam Break/Leaks(Combined) 가 $9.8 \times 10^{-3}/\text{cr.yr}$ EF 1.9 . , LSSB $1.5 \times 10^{-3}/\text{cr.yr}$ (EF = 5) $9.8 \times 10^{-3}/\text{cr.yr}$ (EF = 2)

3 가 가 ,

6 가 .

PWR

1 2 2 Bayesian

1 Bayesian

가 가 가

2004

Log-normal

X 가 log-normal $X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma)$, $\log X$ 가 normal $N(\mu, \sigma)$.

1

$$X_1 \sim \Lambda(\mu_1, \sigma_1), X_2 \sim \Lambda(\mu_2, \sigma_2), Y = X_1 X_2 \sim \Lambda(\mu_1 + \mu_2, (\sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2)^{0.5})$$

2

$$X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma), Y = X^2 \sim \Lambda(2\mu, 2\sigma)$$

3

$$X \sim \Lambda(\mu, \sigma), Y = cX \sim \Lambda(\mu + \log_e c, \sigma)$$

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