

A Pilot Study on the Determination of Performance Indicator Threshold Values for Domestic Nuclear Power Plants Using Risk-Informed Approach

*, *, *, *, *, **
 *, **

RG 1.174

가
 Fussel-Vesely ,
 가 ,

Abstract

In this paper, a pilot study on the determination of the performance indicator (PI) threshold values of the unplanned reactor scram and the unavailability of safety systems for domestic nuclear power plants (NPPs) has been performed using risk-informed approach. The criteria of core damage frequency changes (Δ CDF) in the RG 1.174, which has been used for the risk-informed decisionmaking, were adopted as the basic criteria for the dermination of the PI threshold values. The PI threshold values of the unplanned reactor scram (URS) were determined on the assumptions that the the initiating event frequencies are changed and their conditional core damage probabilities are constant. The PI threshold values of the safety system unavailabilities were determined using the Fussel-Vesely importance, CDF, and Δ CDF. The study results for two domestic NPPs show that the PI threshold values of the URS are greatly dependent on the methodology of initiating event analysis and those of safety system unavailabilities currently used are somewhat conservatively set up.

1.

가
/ NRC (reactor oversight process: ROP)

[1]. NRC

WANO(world association of nuclear reactors)

가

가(probabilistic safety assessment: PSA)

(risk based performance indicator: RBPI)

(pilot study)

[2]. RBPI

RBPI

PSA

(mitigating system performance

index: MSPI)

[3, 4].

(integrated

industry initiating performance indicator: IIIEI)

[3, 4].

WANO

NRC

ROP

4

(threshold values)

PSA

PSA가

[3, 4].

NRC

PSA

CDF

[2, 5].

(/)

(/ , /)

[6].

(unplanned reactor scram: URS)

RG 1.174[7] (ΔCDF= CDF –
 CDF) . , / ΔCDF 1.0E-6/yr , /
 ΔCDF 1.0E-5/yr , / 1.0E-4/yr . 2
 , 3
 4

2.

가

[3, 4, 6]:

(unplanned reactor scram: URS)

$$= \frac{x 7000() / () ()}{x 0.799 \dots \dots \dots (1)}$$

SECY 99-007[5] RBPI NUREG-1753[2]

가 가 . ,

가 ΔCDF , ΔCDF :

$$\Delta CDF = \sum \Delta IE * CCDP_{IE} \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

IE: ,

CCDP_{IE}:

(2) CCDP_{IE} , IE 가 가 ΔCDF

. ΔCDF / , / ,

/ 1.0E-6/yr, 1.0E-5/yr, 1.0E-4/yr . 1 2

PSA 가 . 1 2

(2)

1. K1

	(/yr)	CDF(/yr)	CDF (%)	
	5.00E-04	1.43E-06	17.02	2.86E-03
	4.00E-05	1.16E-07	1.38	2.90E-03
	5.00E-06	1.91E-08	0.23	3.82E-03
	7.00E-03	2.14E-07	2.55	3.06E-05
	3.25E-07	3.25E-07	3.88	1.00E+00
	2.70E-07	2.70E-07	3.22	1.00E+00
(T1A)	4.10E-01	6.79E-08	0.81	1.66E-07
(T1B)	6.35E-01	3.71E-07	4.42	5.84E-07
(T2)	1.51E-01	3.51E-07	4.19	2.32E-06
(SBO)	2.41E-02	3.68E-06	43.96	1.53E-04
(MSIV)	6.50E-03	3.36E-08	0.4	5.17E-06
(MSIV)	6.50E-03	1.10E-09	0.01	1.69E-07
1	3.56E-04	5.57E-07	6.65	1.56E-03
NSSS 2&4	4.45E-03	5.56E-10	0.01	1.25E-07
NSSS 3	3.88E-03	4.74E-10	0.01	1.22E-07
125V A	3.35E-04	4.49E-07	5.36	1.34E-03
125V B	3.35E-04	4.02E-08	0.48	1.20E-04
	7.07E-06	4.55E-07	5.43	6.44E-02

2. K2

	(/yr)	CDF(/yr)	CDF (%)	
	3.00E-03	1.86E-06	22.5	6.20E-04
	1.70E-04	6.33E-07	7.7	3.72E-03
	1.70E-04	1.05E-06	12.7	6.18E-03
	4.50E-03	1.14E-06	13.8	2.53E-04
	1.20E-09	1.77E-09	<0.1	1.48E+00
	2.66E-07	2.66E-07	3.2	1.00E+00
	3.00E+00	3.59E-07	4.4	1.20E-07
	5.40E-01	1.14E-06	13.8	2.11E-06
	2.36E-01	2.53E-08	0.3	1.07E-07
(SBO)	6.15E-02	8.77E-07	10.6	1.43E-05
	1.50E-03	1.46E-07	1.8	9.73E-05
1	1.53E-01	1.25E-07	1.5	8.17E-07
4.16KV	1.75E-03	5.48E-10	<0.1	3.13E-07
125V	3.54E-03	3.17E-07	3.8	8.95E-05
	2.07E-05	3.15E-07	3.8	1.52E-02

SECY 99-007[5] (2)

(LOCA),

(SGTR),

(LOOP), 가
 , SECY 99-007 가 5.0E-3/yr 가
 5.0E-3/yr 100reactor-years가
 1 2 가 5.0E-3/yr
 1 3 3가
 K1 K2 CDF
 가

3. K1 K2 CDF

		*	CDF			/	/	/
			1.0E-6 (/)	1.0E-5 (/)	1.0E-4 (/)			
	K1	0.998	1.12	2.19	12.9	3	6	20
	K2	3.2	3.59	7.07	41.95			
5.0E-3/yr	K1	0.991	1.83	9.31	84.1			
	K2	3.196	4.19	13.2	103			
SECY (LOCA, LOOP, SGTR,)	K1	0.967	2.14	12.7	118			
	K2	3.02	6.26	28.6	252			

*, 80% 가 ,**:

K1 K2 CDF

- ()가
- CDF 가
- SECY 99-007 5.0E-3/yr (/ , /)

3.

K1 K2 (/)
 (/ , /) 가
 , , .
 /
 가 가
 1/2 (trouble report)
 가 [3]. trouble report
 4 K1 K2
 가
 K1 K2
 4

4. K1 K2

			/ *
	K1	1.55E-2	1.5E-2
	K2	2.5E-4	
	K1	3.2E-3	1.5E-2(2.0E-2,)
	K2	1.07E-3	
	K1	4.90E-3	2.5E-2
	K2	1.42E-3	

*(NRC)

가 (, Z A) [3,

4]:

$$CDF = A * X + A * Y + Z \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

, A Fussell-Vesely FV(A) :

$$FV(A) = \{CDF - CDF(A = 0)\} / CDF = (A * X + A * Y) / CDF \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

, A Birnbaum B(A) ,

$$B(A) = CDF(A = 1) - CDF(A = 0) = X + Y = FV(A) * CDF / A$$

, A , ,

$$A \rightarrow A + A,$$

, CDF :

$$CDF' = CDF + CDF = (A + A)X + (A + A)Y + Z$$

$$CDF = A * (X + Y) = A * B(A) = A * FV(A) * CDF / A \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

$$(5) \quad A \quad , \quad A \quad A' = A + A$$

A' :

$$A' = A + A = A + (A / FV(A)) * (CDF / CDF) \dots \dots \dots (6)$$

. A 가 1.0E-3 A' 1.1E-3
 가 . X, Y, Z 1.0E-2, 1.0E-2, 1.0E-5 가 .

CDF' CDF, FV(A) :

$$CDF = 3.0E-5, \quad CDF' = 3.2E-5, \quad CDF = 2.0E-6, \quad FV(A) = 2.0E-5 / 3.0E-5 = 2/3$$

$$(6) \quad A' \quad 1.1E-3 \quad (6) \quad :$$

$$A' = A + A = 1.0E-3 + (1.0E-3 * 3/2) * (2.0E-6 / 3.0E-5) = 1.0E-3 + 1.0E-4 = 1.1E-3$$

PSA

, (6) PSA

. 4 (6)

, 4 PSA

가

. , PSA ,

K1 K2

((+

) PSA (가 5 6)

(CDF) 가
 K1 3
 , K2 50 가 5 6
 CDF

5. K1 K2

			CDF (/yr)			**		
			(A)*			/	/	/
			1.0E-6	1.0E-5	1.0E-4			
()	K1	1.55E-2				1.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	2.5E-4	4.18E-2	4.16E-1				
	K1	3.2E-3	2.55E-2	2.25E-1		1.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	1.07E-3	3.57E-2	3.47E-1				
	K1	4.90E-3	2.84E-2	2.64E-1		2.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	1.42E-3						

*: 가 , **: (NRC)

6. K1 K2

				CDF (/yr)			**		
				(A)*			/	/	/
				1.0E-6	1.0E-5	1.0E-4			
()	K1	2.05E-2	1.32				1.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	2.62E-3	10.48	7.07E-3	4.71E-2	4.48E-1			
	K1	8.03E-3	2.51	2.16E-2	1.37E-1		1.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	2.45E-2	22.89	7.28E-2	4.85E-1				
	K1	1.47E-2	3	1.62E-2	8.94E-2	7.62E-1	2.5E-2	5.0E-2	1.0E-1
	K2	7.35E-2	51.76						

*: 가 , **: (NRC)

K1 K2

:

● 5

가

- 6 (/)
- 6 (/ , /)
- 5 6 가 , (/)
- (/ , /)

1)

PSA

2)

가

가

3)

가

PSA

가

WANO

(mitigating system performance index: MSPI)

MSPI

MSPI

CDF

MSPI

가

가

PSA

가

가

MSPI

(performance based approach)

SECY 99-007

(/)

PSA

4.

(unplanned

reactor scram: URS)

RG 1.174

가

Fussel-Vessely

- PSA CDF가
- 가

- PSA 가
- (/) 가

PSA

CDF

SECY 99-007

가

(mitigating system performance index: MSPI)

가

가

WANO

MSPI

가

PSA

가

1. USNRC, "Reactor Oversight Process", NUREG-1649.Rev.3, 2000
2. USNRC, "Risk-Based Performance Indicators: Results of Phase I Development", NUREG-1753, 2002
3. , " ", KINS/HR-584, KINS, 2004
4. , " ", KAERI/AR-698/2004, KAERI, 2004
5. SECY-99-007, "Recommendations For Reactor Oversight Process Improvements", SECY-99-007, Jan. 8, 1999, USNRC
6. " ", KINS-AR/802, KINS, 2002
7. USNRC, "An Approach for Using PRA in Risk-Informed Decisions on Plant Specific Changes to the Licensing Basis", RG 1.174, 1998