

AMBER

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An evaluation of flux to dose conversion factors using AMBER for biosphere assessment

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가 (*ymlee@kaeri.re.kr)

가 가

(mass transfer coefficient) (Flux to dose conversion factor; DCF) 가 AMBER

Abstract

Nuclides in radioactive wastes are assumed to be transported in the geosphere by groundwater and probably discharged into the biosphere. Quantitative evaluation of doses to human beings due to nuclide transport in the biosphere and through the various pathways is the final step of safety assessment. To calculate the flux to dose conversion factors (DCF) for 18 nuclides with their decay chains, a mathematical model for the mass transfer coefficients has been constructed considering material balance among the compartments in biosphere and then is implemented to AMBER.

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가 , GBI (Geosphere-Biosphere Interface)

FEPs (Features, Events, and Processes)

가가 가
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$$(Bq/yr) \quad \left(\frac{Sv/yr}{Bq/yr} \right),$$

(Flux-to-dose conversion factor; DCF)

, GBI

(Safety indicator)

가

18

31

가 가
가 AMBER [1]

2. 가 가

가 ,
 ,

(Reference Biosphere)

, 1999 IAEA

BIOMASS[2~4]

BIOMASS

가 “
가

가 가 ” , 1996 BIOMOVS II

[5]

FEP (ICRP)

(Reference Biosphere

Methodology) [6~7]

H12 [8]

가 ,

가 가 가

가
(Topography)

가 GBI
FEP (Features,

, BIOMOVs II
events, and processes) 가

가

(Exposure group)

(Critical group)

가

가

(Critical exposure group)

(Farming), (Freshwater Fishing),

3가
(Marine Fishing)

가 , 가

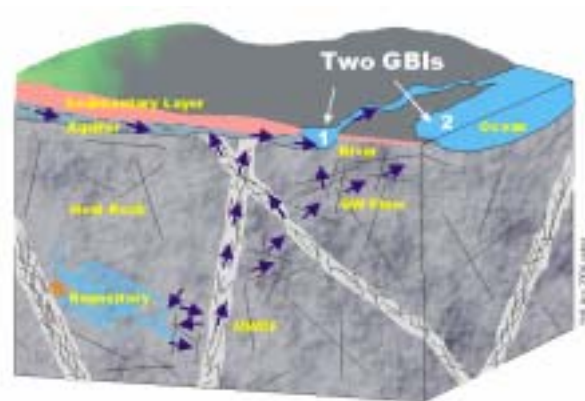
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GBI

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1. ()
3. FEP

가

(atmosphere), (plant), (animal)

가

source term (GW release)			GW_Release2RW		
	SurfaceSoil	Infiltration_SS2Vadose	Erosion_SS2RW		
	Erosion_Vadose2gs	Vadose	Erosion_Vadose2RW Recharge_Vadose2RW		
	Infiltration_RW2SS S/Flood_RW2SS		RiverSediment	Sed_RW2RS RiverSediment	Flow_River2FinalSink Net_Sediment
	Dispersion_RS2SS		Resus_RS2RW	RiverSediment	FinalSink

source term (GW release)	GW_Release2MW		
	MarineWater	Sed_MW2MS	Marine_Dispersion
	Res_MS2MW	MarineSediment	Net_Sediment
			FinalSink

a

b

2. 가

RES (GBI: a. b.)

4

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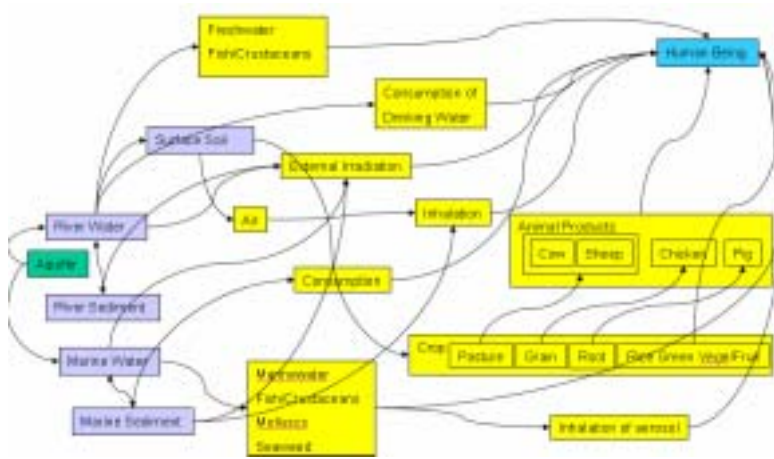
a

b

3. 가

가

(GBI: a. ; b.)



4. (Exposure Pathway)

4.

가

(Mass transfer coefficient)

가 AMBER

H12

AMBER
BIOMOV5

II

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i

[mol] (N_i)

:

$$\frac{dN_i}{dt} = \left[\sum_{j \neq i} f_{ji} N_j + \lambda_M M_i + S_i(t) \right] - \left[\sum_{j \neq i} f_{ij} N_i + \lambda_N N_i \right], \quad N_i =$$

N [mol], $N_j =$ j N [mol], $M_j =$ j

M (N) [mol], $S_i(t) =$ i N

[mol/y], $\lambda_M, \lambda_N =$ M N [y^{-1}], $f_{ji}, f_{ij} =$ j

i , i j (transfer coefficient) [y^{-1}].

(ingestion),

(inhalation)

(internal exposure)

(external exposure)

가

[8]

5. 가

가 1 18
 U-234, Th-230, Ra-226, U-235, Pu-231, Ac-227, U-236, Th-232, Ra-228, Np-237, Pa-233, U-233, Th-229 13 :
 Pu-238 -> U-234 -> Th-230 -> Ra-226 -> NULL;
 Pu-239 -> U-235 -> Pu-231 -> Ac-227 -> NULL;
 Pu-240 -> U-236 -> Th-232 -> Ra-228 -> NULL;
 Pu-241 -> Am-241 -> Np-237 -> Pa-233 -> U-233 -> Th-229 -> NULL;
 Am-241 -> Np-237 -> Pa-233 -> U-233 -> Th-229 -> NULL;
 Cm-242 -> Pu-238 -> U-234 -> Th-230 -Ra-226 -> NULL;
 Cm-244 -> Pu-240 -> U-236 -> Th-232 -> Ra-228 -> NULL.

1. Nuclide-Specific Input data

Parent	Daughter	ln2/half-life	Bq/s	Chain
Cm-244	Pu-240	0.0383	1	4N
Pu-240	U-236	0.000106	1	
U-236	Th-232	2.96E-08		
Th-232	Ra-228	4.95E-11		
Ra-228	Th-228	0.121		
Th-228	NULL	0.363		
Pu-241	Am-241	0.0481	1	4N+1
Am-241	Np-237	0.0016	1	
Np-237	Pa-233	3.24E-07		
Pa-233	U-233	9.38		
U-233	Th-229	4.36E-06		
Th-229	NULL	9.44E-05		
Cm-242	Pu-238	0.000147	1	4N+2
Pu-238	U-234	8.77E+01	1	
U-234	Th-230	2.33E-06		
Th-230	Ra-226	9.00E-06		
Ra-226	NULL	0.000433		
Pu-239	U-235	2.30E-05	1	4N+3
U-235	Pa-231	8.85E-10		
Pa-231	Ac-227	2.11E-05		
Ac-227	NULL	0.0318		
H-3	NULL	12.33	1	FF/WP
C-14	NULL	0.000121	1	
Ni-59	NULL	9.19E-06	1	
Co-60	NULL	0.132	1	
Ni-63	NULL	0.00722	1	
Sr-90	NULL	0.0238	1	
Nb-94	NULL	2.00E+04	1	
Tc-99	NULL	3.25E-06	1	
I-129	NULL	8.41E-08	1	
Ce-138	NULL	3.01E-07	1	
Ce-137	NULL	0.0231	1	

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가 1 1 . [14]

2. Consumption Rate ()

foodstuff	units	best estimate	min	max	
agricultural products	rice	kg-fw/y	81.9	5	150
	grain	kg-fw/y	29.6	5	150
	root veges	kg-fw/y	8.9	5	400
	green veges	kg-fw/y	98.3	25	200
	fruits	kg-fw/y	62.7	0	100
animal products	beef	kg-fw/y	9.7	4	100
	mutton	kg-fw/y	0.6	4	100
	pork	kg-fw/y	13.3	4	100
	chicken	kg-fw/y	4	1	100
	cow liver	kg-fw/y	6.7	0	40
	chicken liver	kg-fw/y	0	0	40
	chicken eggs	kg-fw/y	6.7	10	200
	cow's milk	kg-fw/y	32.9	20	400
freshwater products	freshwater fish	kg-fw/y	1	n/a	n/a
	freshwater crustaceans	kg-fw/y	0.1	n/a	n/a
marine products	marine fish	kg-fw/y	12.4	n/a	n/a
	marine crustaceans	kg-fw/y	3.9	n/a	n/a
	marine molluscs	kg-fw/y	1.5	n/a	n/a
	marine plants	kg-fw/y	2.2	n/a	n/a
others	water	m ³ /y	0.61	0.4	0.75
	soil	kg-fw/y	0.037	0.001	0.1

가 , 1 1 , (Freshwater crustaceans) (Freshwater mollusks) 1 .

3. Best Estimate for Transfer Processes Operating between Biosphere Compartments

	transfer process	AMBER parameter	units	best estimate	min	max
Liquid transfer	atmosphere	Q_{air}	m ³ /yr	4.40E+03	-	-
	atmosphere/veg	d_{veg}	m/yr	7.00E-01	4.50E-01	1.00E+00
	large	Q_{veg}	m ³ /yr	1.00E+02	1.00E+01	1.00E+03
	flooded	Q_{veg}	m ³ /yr	6.31E+08	3.00E+03	3.00E+13
	river	Q_{veg}	m ³ /yr	4.00E+11	4.00E+08	2.00E+11
	discharge	Q_{veg}	m ³ /yr	1.00E-04	5.40E-06	3.40E-03
Solid transfer	erosion	P_{veg}	m/yr	1.60E+00	5.00E-01	5.00E+00
	deposition/veg	P_{veg}	m/yr	1.00E-04	5.40E-06	3.40E-03
	river sediment	P_{veg}	m/yr	1.00E-04	5.40E-06	3.40E-03
	suspension	P_{veg}	m/yr	1.60E-03	1.60E-06	1.60E-04
	river goss	P_{veg}	m/yr	1.60E+03	1.00E+03	2.00E+03
	sedimentation (river)	P_{veg}	m/yr	3.20E-05	3.20E-06	3.20E-04
	erosion/veg	P_{veg}	m/yr	7.50E-05	3.00E-06	3.70E-04
	Net sedimentation	P_{veg}	m/yr	5.00E-05	7.50E-06	3.70E-03
	diffusion due to bioturbation in a local meadow	P_{veg}	m/yr			
	erosion/veg	P_{veg}	m/yr			
	erosion/veg (Meadow)	P_{veg}	m/yr			
	Net sedimentation	P_{veg}	m/yr			

3 가 H12 [15] .

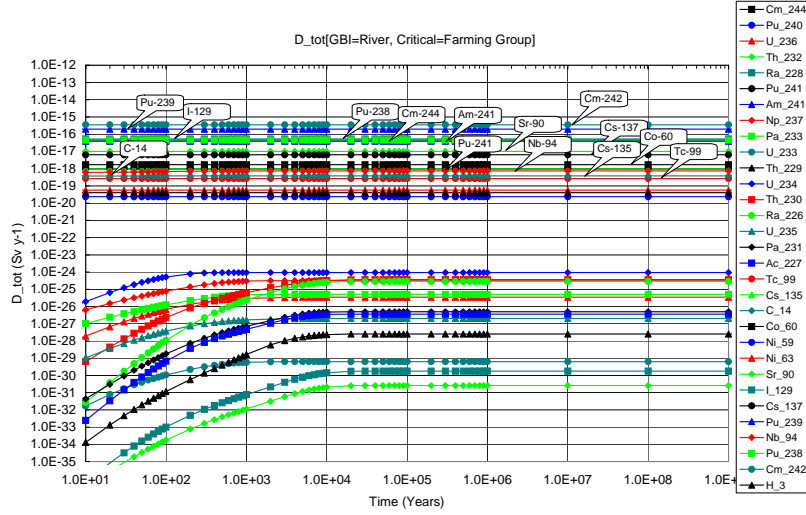
10^4 m^2 , 10^6 m^2
 $2 \times 10^6 \text{ m}^2$.

5 6 GBI가

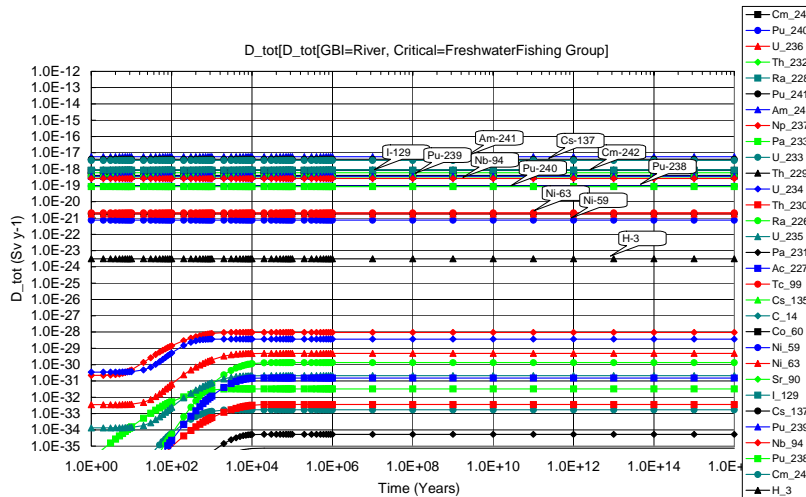
1Bq/yr가

y 1Bq/yr

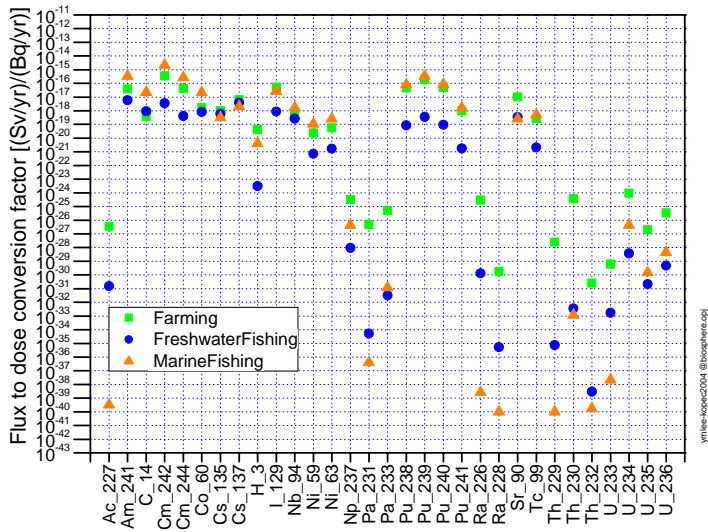
Sv/yr



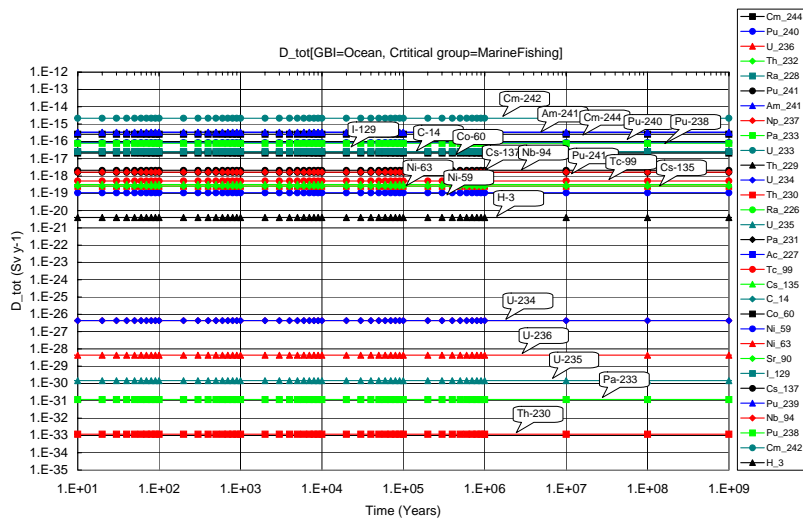
5. Response of the biosphere assessment model to steady, unit flux input (1 Bq/yr) @ River GBI
(Farming exposure group)



6. Response of the biosphere assessment model to steady, unit flux input (1 Bq/yr) @ River GBI
(Freshwater Fishing exposure group)



7. Flux to dose conversion factor for each nuclide for each exposure group



8. Response of the biosphere assessment model to steady, unit flux input (1 Bq/yr) @ Ocean GBI (Marinewater Fishing exposure group)

5), 10^{15} Sv/yr (1Bq 10^{17} Sv/yr)
 4 (6). GBI가
 Cm-242 Pu-239 , I-129 Sr-
 90 Cs-137, Co-60 가

, 7 C-14

GBI가

8 Cm-242 가

가

Ac-227, Pa-231, Ra-226, Ra-228, Th-229, Th-232, Th-234

GBI가 가

GBI가

GBI가

Am-241, C-14, Nb-94, Ni-59, Ni-63, Sr-90 Tc-99 , Cm Pu

, I-129, Cs-137, Cs-135 H-3

4. Flux to dose conversion factors

GBI	River		Ocean
	Farming	FreshwaterFishing	MarineFishing
Ac_227	3.61E-27	1.52E-31	3.17E-40
Am_241	3.97E-17	5.81E-18	3.34E-16
C_14	3.79E-19	9.05E-19	2.19E-17
Cm_242	3.52E-16	3.43E-18	2.17E-15
Cm_244	4.23E-17	4.12E-19	2.61E-16
Co_60	1.71E-18	6.24E-19	2.13E-17
Cs_135	9.92E-19	6.05E-19	3.20E-19
Cs_137	6.43E-18	4.01E-18	2.13E-18
H_3	4.06E-20	3.14E-24	3.99E-21
I_129	5.23E-17	8.68E-19	2.62E-17
Nb_94	7.38E-19	2.64E-19	1.65E-18
Ni_59	2.39E-20	7.32E-22	1.09E-19
Ni_63	5.64E-20	1.74E-21	2.57E-19
Np_237	3.16E-25	9.54E-29	4.35E-27
Pa_231	4.95E-27	5.31E-35	4.01E-37
Pa_233	5.07E-26	3.25E-32	1.20E-31
Pu_238	4.60E-17	8.51E-20	7.80E-17
Pu_239	1.96E-16	3.62E-19	3.32E-16
Pu_240	5.05E-17	9.25E-20	8.49E-17
Pu_241	9.58E-19	1.78E-21	1.63E-18
Ra_226	2.90E-25	1.34E-30	2.66E-39
Ra_228	1.78E-30	5.42E-36	1.00E-40
Sr_90	1.01E-17	3.36E-19	2.55E-19
Tc_99	2.68E-19	2.07E-21	5.10E-19
Th_229	2.53E-28	7.52E-36	1.00E-40
Th_230	3.60E-25	3.60E-33	1.18E-33
Th_232	2.60E-31	2.99E-39	1.75E-40
U_233	6.31E-30	1.70E-33	2.13E-38
U_234	9.35E-25	3.72E-29	4.39E-27
U_235	2.01E-27	2.11E-31	1.49E-30
U_238	3.48E-26	4.87E-30	4.40E-29

9 가

DCF

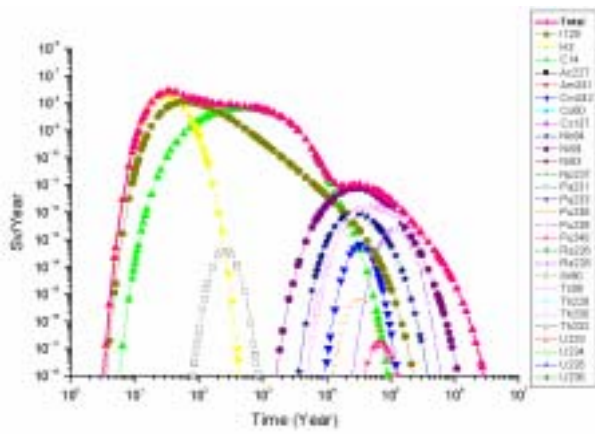
가

C-14 I-129

가

Nb-94, Ni-59

Tc-99



9. Annual dose to Farming exposure group in case of river GBI

I-129

5

(River flow, Q_{rw}),
 (Flooding, Q_{fw}),
 sedimentation, s_g)

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10~13

I-129가

I-129 가
 ,
 가 가

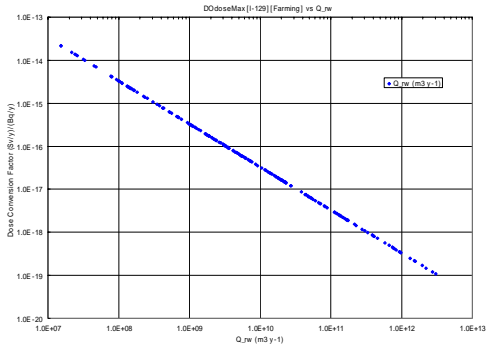
4

(Irrigation, Q_{irr}),
 (River gross

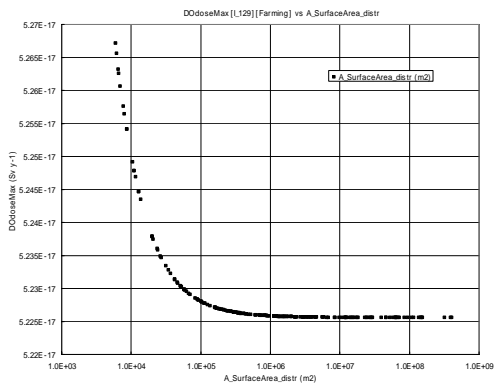
가 가
 Q_{rw} 3

가

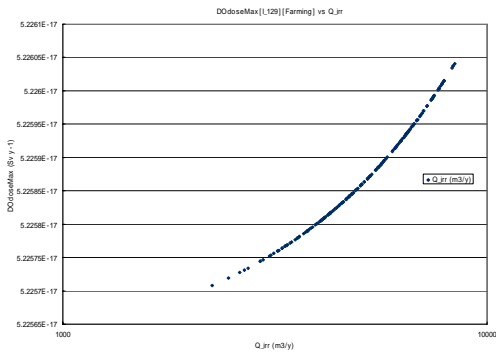
, Q_{irr} 가
 Q_{rw}



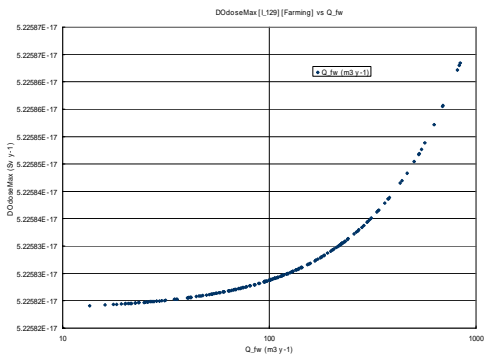
10. Sensitivity of Q_{rw} to DCF for ^{129}I (LogTri (6.8, 9.8, 12.8) #=200)



11. Sensitivity of area (surface soil) to DCF for ^{129}I (LogTri (3, 6, 9) #=200)



12. Sensitivity of Q_{irr} to DCF for ^{129}I (Tri (2200, 4400, 8800) #=200)



13. Sensitivity of Q_{fw} to DCF for ^{129}I (LogTri (1, 2, 3) #=200)

6.

가 , GBI , FEPs .

factor)가 , (Flux-to-dose conversion , GBI

indicator) (Safety

3가 , , (inhalation), (ingestion), (external irradiation)

GBI 가 18 31 가 3

가 AMBER .

가 [16, 17]

가 (Template)

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