

1400

Study on the Design Verification of Flow-induced Vibration Analysis in APR1400 S/G

* ** ***

103-16

*

555

3,4 fraction) , 3,4 가 . 가 (Central Cavity) , U (void 가

1400 , 가 1400 #3,4

1.

30~60

가

, 2

(SCC), Wastage, IGA/SCC, PWSCC, Denting,

1

2 ()

가

(:FIV)

2.1.3 UBS(Upper Bundle Support)

UBS(UPPER BUNDLE SUPPORT) VERTICAL GRID HORIZONTAL GRID VERTICAL
가
(2.3)

2.2

90% 가
[1].
U-bend
2 가
, 2
2
ATHOS3 2 control cell
control cell
control cell ATHOS3 Mod.1
ATHOS3 Mod.1
(gap velocity)

2.4

ATHOS-TAP , ANSYS
가 PIPO-FE
MODES

2.3

ATHOS3 Mod.1
APR1400 가 , 2 가
100%
1400 Table 1 ,
2.5 . 2.5 (EFDP)
EFDP U-bend 가
가
2 ft/sec 가
가 Egg-crate athosgpp.for
athos3.for athosgpp3p1.for athos3p1.for ,

ATHOS3

(2.6).
 Egg-crate 1
 가
 Egg-crate
 (2.7).

2.4

1400 13,102 가
 tube egg-crate tube tube row 91, 133 2
 3 egg-crate tube , tube row 175
 tube 가 tube Row U-bend
 span 가 (Row 49, 91, 133, 175)
 (Out of plane) 가 (horizontal strip)
 (diagonal strip) 가 Row 24
 Line (dynamic pressure) , row 24
 29 가 tube line 가 2
 1400 가 Table2

Table 1 Thermal-hydraulic analysis results

		RESULT
Max. Quality (%)		47.7
Max. Void Fraction (%)		95.0
Max. Axial	ft/sec	23.8
Velocity	m/sec	7.25
Circulation Ratio		3.86

Table 2 Tube list for FIV analysis

Row No.	Line No.	
24	129	205
49	112	202
91	192	-
133	170	
175	106	

2.5

$m_e(x)$ (1)
 $m_p(x)$ 가 $m_f(x)$, $m_s(x)$ 1
 (1)
 [2].
 $m_e(x) = m_a(x) + m_p(x) + m_f(x)$ (1)
 가 $m_a(x)$ 2 3

$$m_a(x) = C_m \frac{\pi}{4} d_o^2 \rho_s(x) \quad (2)$$

가 , 2 가 가
 가 , 가

[3]. (multi-span)

APR1400

가 가

2.6

2.6.1

egg-crate , (Diagonal strips),
 (vertical strips) (horizontal strips) . 2.8 Egg-
 crate , U-tube
 (Diagonal strips) (vertical strips)
 (horizontal strips)
 tube sheet 3 egg-crate 4 full egg-crate 12 ,
 가 , 4 egg-crate

2.6.2

가 , 가
 가 가
 가
 30 가가 1400 가

2.6.3

ANSYS
 PIPE18 PIPE18 . 2.9
 . a RMS 가 가

b, c, d

가

2.10

2.7

2.7.1

가

(Critical velocity), (Effective velocity)
(Stability ratio)

[4].

$$V_{\sigma} = K f_n d \sqrt{\frac{2 \pi^2 m_o}{\rho_o d^2}} \quad (3)$$

d , m_o , ρ_o , f_n
 n , ξ Haslinger
 가 30 Hz 1.7%, 가 가 0.5%
 K ABB-CE 2.11
 60° 3.3, 30° 4.9, 45° 7.1
 1400 U- 45°
 가 가 (span)
 가 가

$$V_e^2 = \frac{\int \frac{\rho(x)}{\rho_o} v(x)^2 \phi(x)^2 dx}{\int \frac{m(x)}{m} \phi(x)^2 dx} \quad (4)$$

x , $m(x)$, $\rho(x)$
 2 , $\phi(x)$ 3.3, $v(x)$ 2
 , U-bend

control cell, U-bend ATHOS3
 가

5 APR1400
 가 2.12

(stability ratio) $SR = V_e/V_{\sigma}$, 1

가 가 가
 가 [2].

2.7.2

RMS(Root Mean Squared) , $y(x)$ (5)

$$y(x)^2 = \sum_i \sum_j \frac{L_i G_i^j(f_i) \phi_j^2(x)}{64 \pi^3 M_j^2 f_j^3 \xi_j} (J_{ij}^i)^2 \quad (5)$$

i, j (span)

$L_i, \phi_j(x), f_i, \xi_i, i$

$M_j, G_i^j(f_i)$

J_{ij}^i Joint acceptance

$$M_j = \int_0^L m(x) \phi_j^2(x) dx \quad \text{: Generalized mass}$$

$$G_i^j(f_i) = \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 C_R(f_i) \int_0^L [AU^2(x)]^2 \phi_j^2(x) dx$$

: Mode shape weighted Power Spectral Densities

$C_R(f)$ = Random Excitation Coefficient

RMS 가

2.8

1

RMS

10mils 가 1

0.75

RMS

10mils가 [6].

2.13

, Table 3

가 가

2.14

RMS

, Table 4

RMS 가 가

3

		()					
24	129	1	22.61	0.54	1	22.41	0.60
	205	1	22.48	0.68	1	21.90	0.69
49	112	3	37.53	0.13	3	36.56	0.13
	202	9	98.50	0.18	9	90.10	0.17
91	192	9	109.10	0.18	13	106.28	0.14
133	170	1	33.47	0.17	1	32.43	0.17
175	106	1	33.46	0.16	1	33.87	0.16

4

		()					
				(mils)			(mils)
24	129	1	22.61	1.40	1	22.41	2.01
	205	1	22.48	1.81	1	21.90	2.26
49	112	1	33.34	0.29	1	32.65	0.29
	202	3	37.69	0.25	3	37.07	0.27
91	192	3	39.22	0.38	3	40.21	0.31
133	170	1	33.47	0.25	1	32.43	0.30
175	106	1	33.46	0.22	1	33.87	0.26

1400

가

Table5

Row 24/Line 205

가

Table 5 Results summary of Fluid-Induced Vibration analysis

Tube		FIV results			
Row	Line	Mode No.	Natural frequency	Stability ratio	RMS disp. (mils)
24	205	1	21.90	0.69/0.68*	2.26/1.81*

2.9

1400

가

0.7 2.26mils

, #5,6

(partial egg-crate)

(27.95" ->36.75"),

#5,6

ECT

Batwing

, #3,4

가

3.

가

1400

(1)

2

가

(2)

가

(3)

가

(4)

가

1400

가

가

KSNP

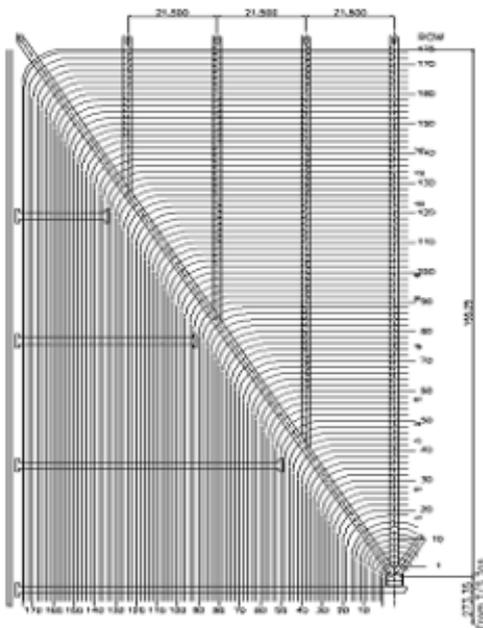
1400

가 . 가 Row 24/Line 205
RMS 2.26 mils 가 가
, #3,4

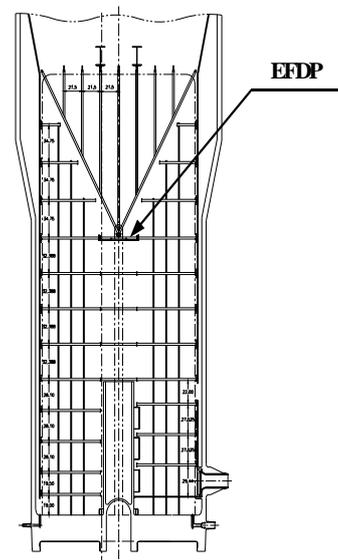
0.69

가

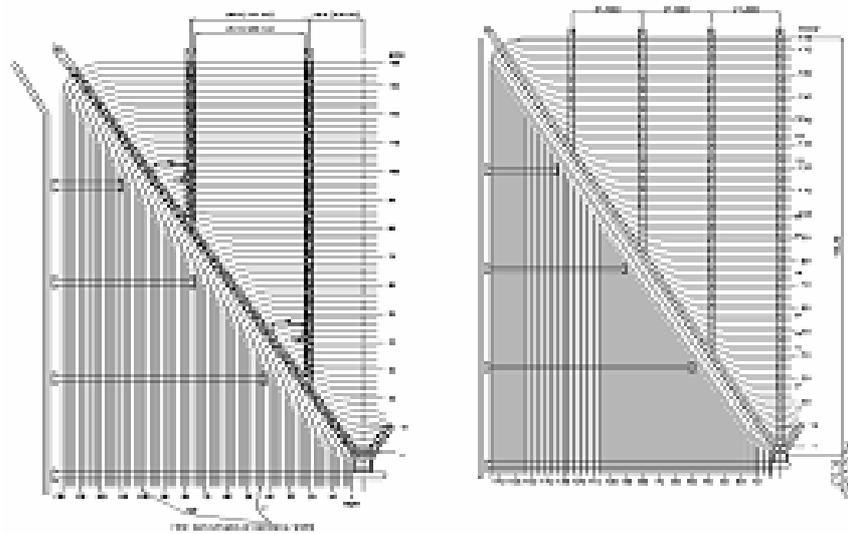
- (1) Heilker, W. J., Vincent, R. Q., 1981, "Vibration in Nuclear Heat Exchangers Due to Liquid and Two-Phase Flow", Engineering for Power, Vol. 103, No. 2.
- (2) , , 2002, CE ,
, 12 , 4 , pp.261-271.
- (3) , , , 1993, " U ",
17 , 4 , pp. 873-889.
- (4) Connors, H.J., 1980, "Fluid-elastic Vibration of Tube Arrays Excited by Nonuniform Cross Flow."Flow-induced Vibration of Power Plant Components, ASME PVP-41, pp. 93
- (5) Singhal, A. K., et al., 1990, ATHOS3 Mod-01 : A Computer Program for Thermal-Hydraulic Analysis of Steam Generators, Vol. 1 : Mathematical and Physical Models and Methods of Solution, Vol.2 : Programmer's Manual ; Vol. 3 : User's Manual, EPRI Report NP-4604-CCML.
- (6) Sandifer. J.B., 1992, Guidelines for Flow Induced Vibration Prevention in Heat Exchangers, Welding Research Council Bulletin No. 372



2.1 Tube supports & tubes arrangement



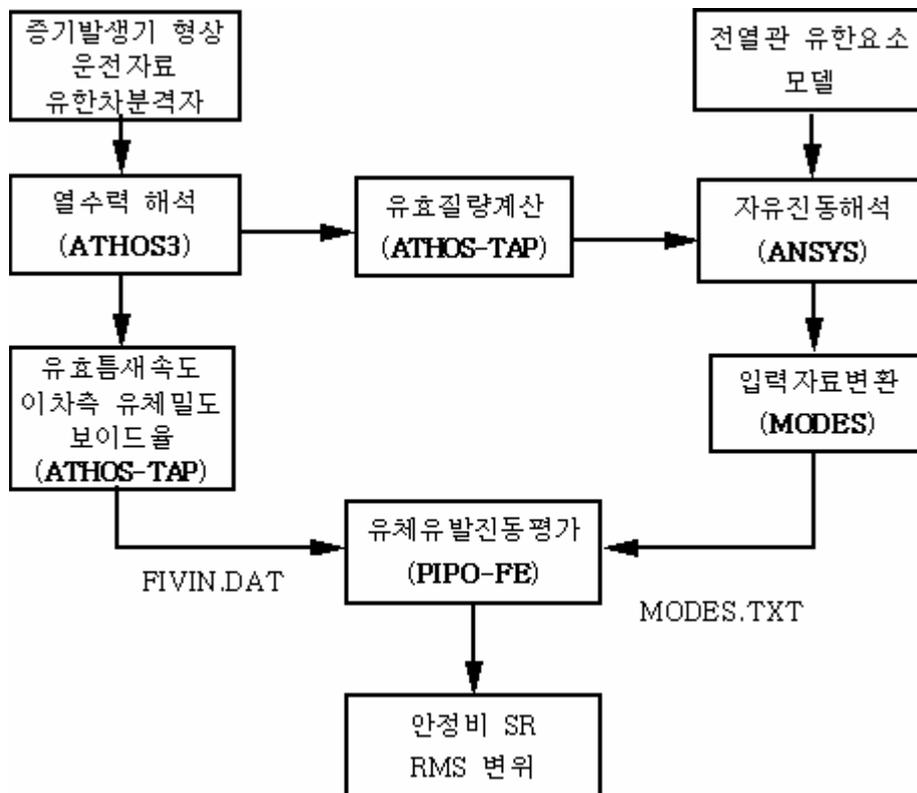
2.2 Tube supports & EFDP



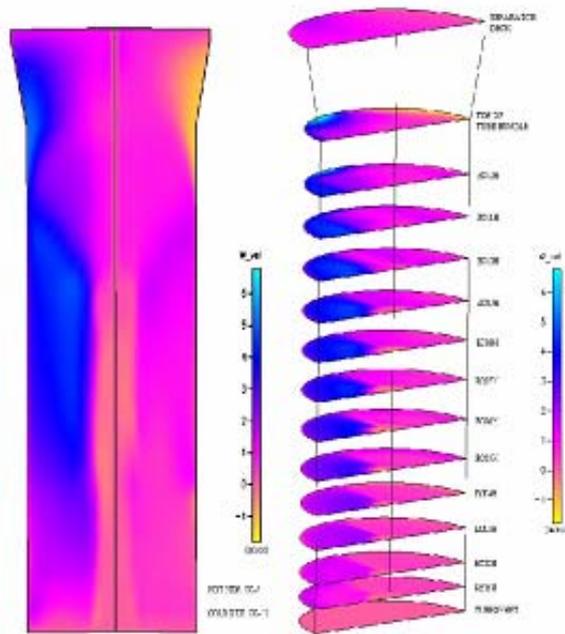
(a) Before

(b) After

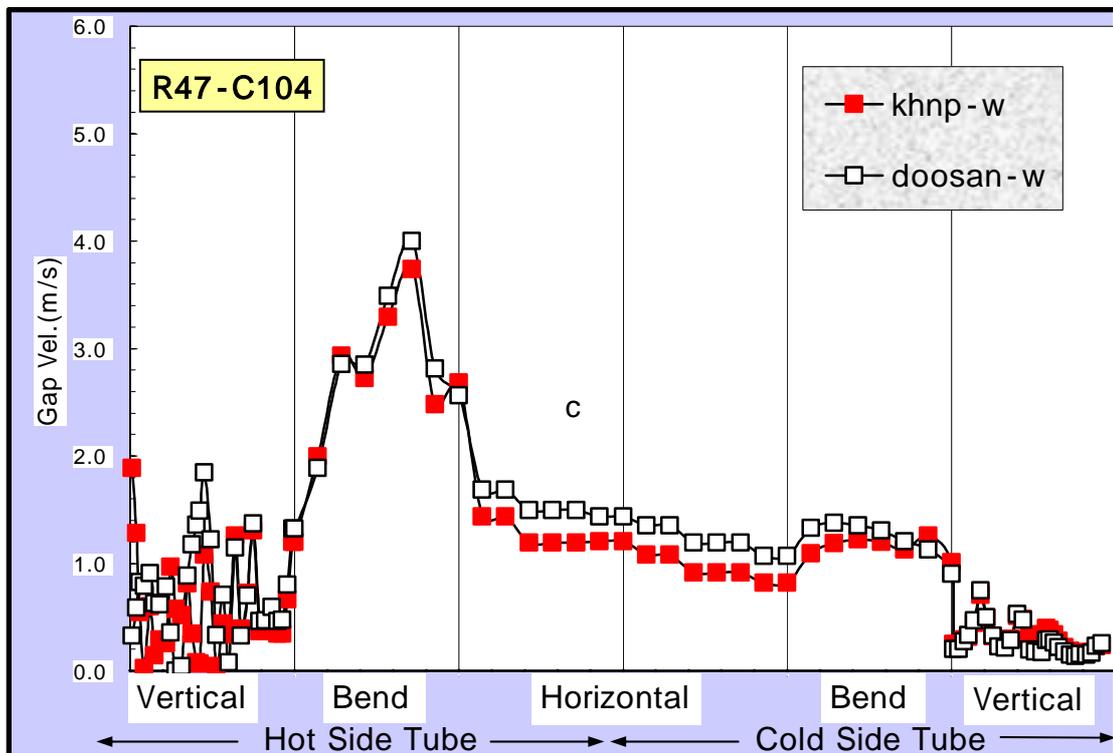
2.3 Upper tube bundle supports before and after design improvement



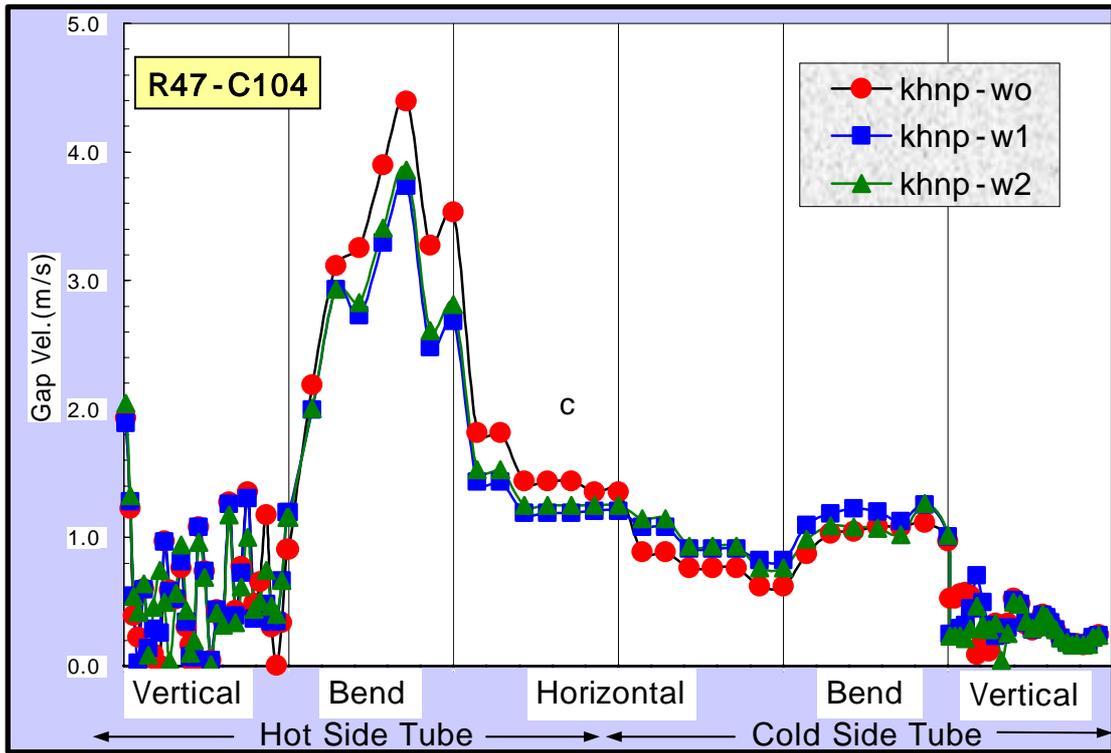
2.4 Procedure of the fluid-induced vibration



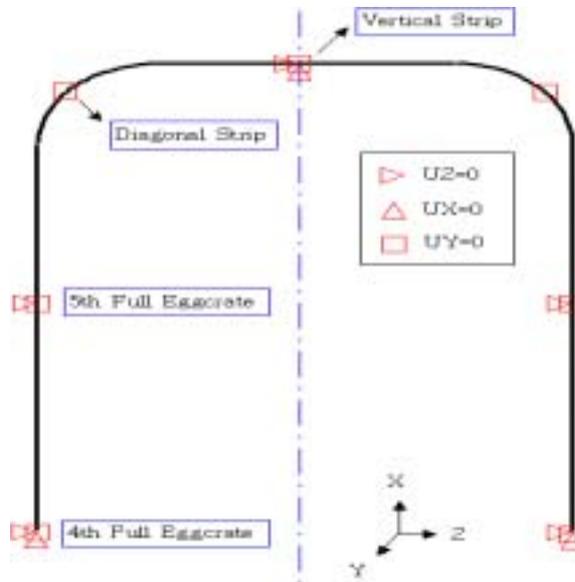
2.5 Plot of axial mixture velocity for APR1400 steam generator



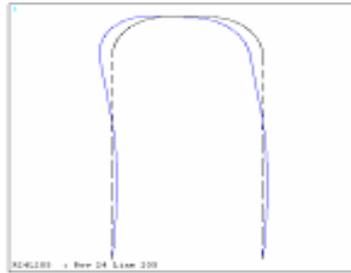
2.6 Egg-crate



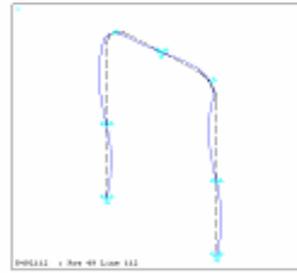
2.7 Egg-crate



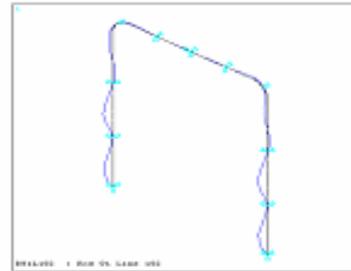
2.8 Boundary condition description



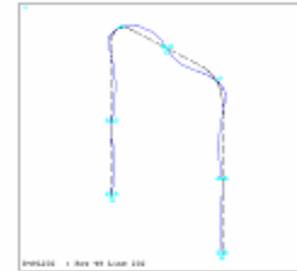
(a) R24/L25 $f_1 = 21.90$ Hz



(b) R49/L12 $f_3 = 36.56$ Hz

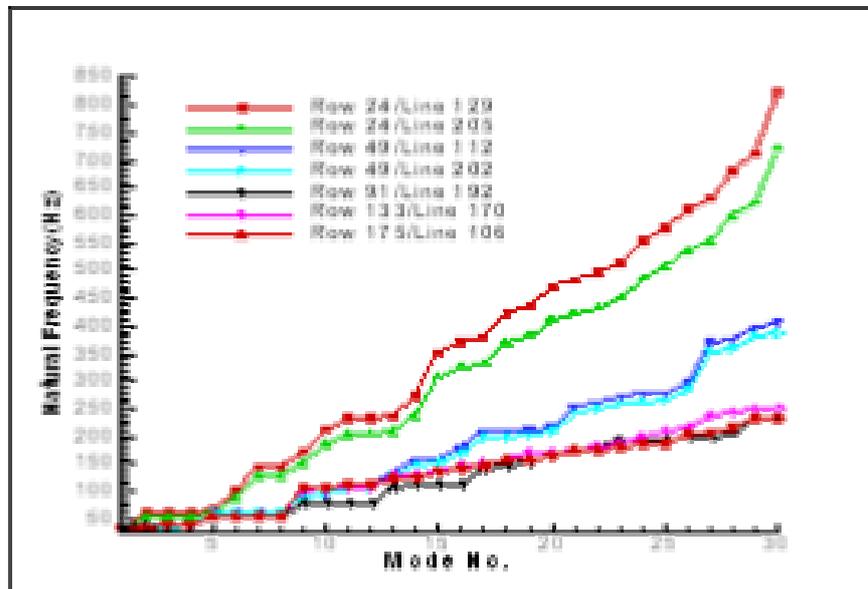


(c) R49/L202 $f_9 = 90.1$ Hz

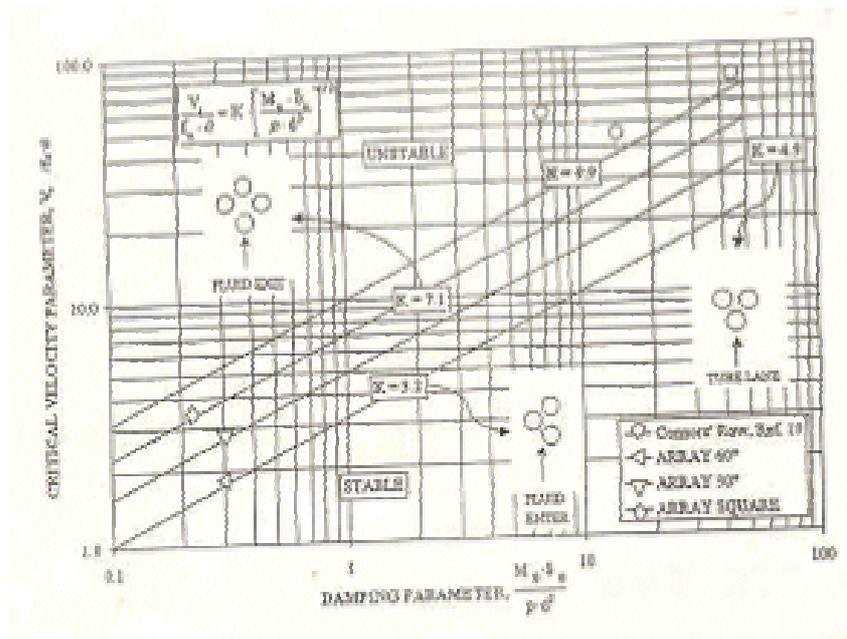


(d) R91/L192 $f_9 = 106.2$ Hz

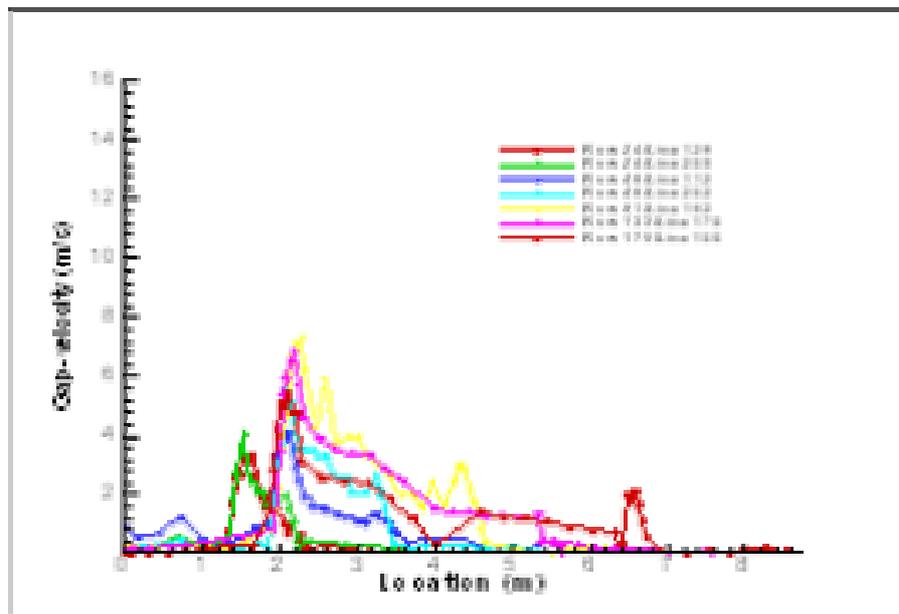
2.9 Mode shape for selected tubes



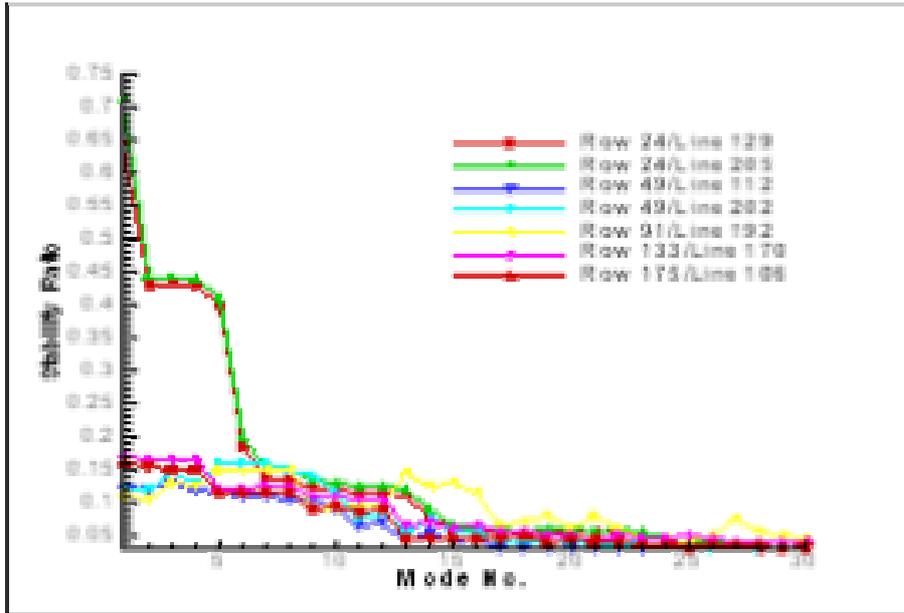
2.10 Modal analysis results for selected tubes



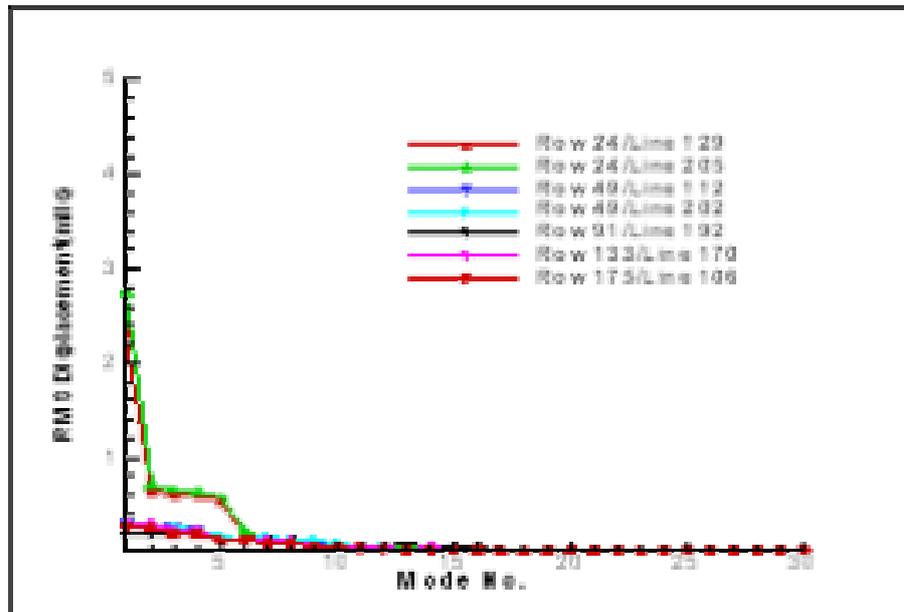
2.11 The fluid-elastic instability constants K for various tube array



2.12 Gap velocity distribution along the tubes



2.13 Stability ratio for selected tubes



2.14 RMS displacement for selected tubes