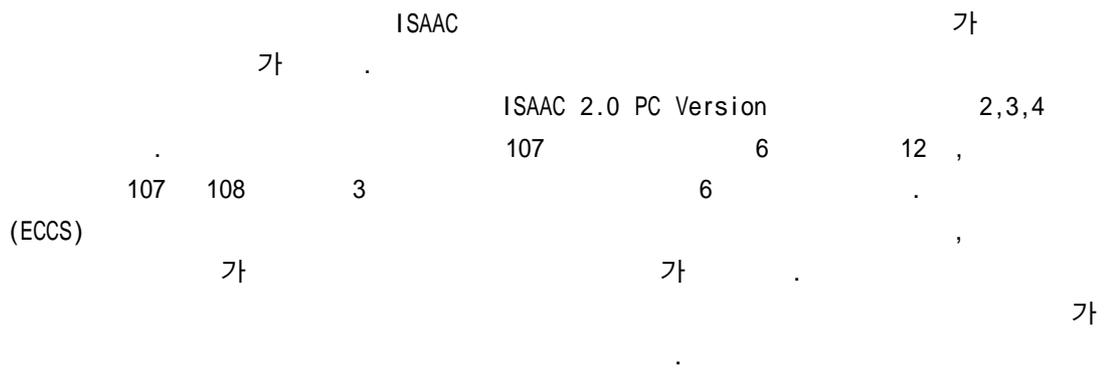


(ISAAC)

Improvement of Local Air Coolers Model in ISAAC

150



Abstract

The purpose of this paper is to assess a new local air coolers (LACs) model in ISAAC 2.0, as ISAAC 1.0 could model LAC only at two locations. In the new model, LACs up to twelve locations could be handled. Large LOCA and Loss of Feed Water sequences were selected for the model comparison. Two cases were analyzed with ISAAC 2.0: one with 6 LACs in one of the fueling machine room and in the steam generator room, respectively, and the other with 3 LACs at both fueling machine room and 6 LACs in the steam generator room. The study assumes that the safety systems such as Emergency Core Cooling System, Shield Cooling System and Moderator Cooling System are unavailable. According to the results, the new LACs model showed almost no difference between two cases. Also it was found that as the location of LACs increased, the new model worked properly and the effect of LACs was consistent regardless the accident initiators.

1.

1 2 ,

CANDU

ISAAC (Integrated Severe Accident Analysis Code for CANDU Plant) [1]

가 2,3,4 가 (PSA) 1995 . ISAAC

CANDU 가

가 4

가 ISAAC

ISAAC (1 : 2002 -2005 , 2 ; 2005 -

2007)가 2003 . ISAAC

가

가 12 가

ISAAC 2.0 PC Version 2,3,4 가 .

107 6 12 , 107 108

3 6 . (ECCS) 가

가 .

2.

가 .

(R108) 4 3 , (R107) 4 3 , (R601) 8 6 16 12 가 가

Air cooler, fan cooler, chiller

2.1 (LOCAL AIR COOLER, LAC) [2]

-

가 :

1) 가

2) LAC

3) 400 kPa(g)

4)

35 LAC가 , 16 class IV class III (recirculation cooling water)가
가 LAC . LAC 1 8 , 9
16 F/M Room 7 8 [3].

LAC 1 16 16 50%
, LAC
,
LAC 1-16가
. LAC 17-35
(R107) 4 3 , (R108)
4 3 , (R601) 8 6 16 12 가 가
33-66MWth . 1.6-3.2% ,
LAC 1-16 [4] mission time LOCA 3 MSLB
1 .

2.2 [5]

ISAAC fan cooler (FC) chiller (CH) 가
,
, fan cooler chiller , 1
가 가 .

ISAAC fan cooler (FC) chiller (CH) 가 air
coolers 10 12 . ,
ISAAC

2,3,4 1

3. 가

(LLOCA) (LOFW)

LAC ISAAC 2.0 PC Version 2,3,4

(ECCS) 가 가

ISAAC PC Version Workstation PC

Workstation PC 2

DEC Alpha Workstation PC

2%

ISAAC

가 ,

가 , 1

ISAAC , 2,3,4

가 ,

2,3,4 ISAAC

parameter file input file

[6].

2 (R107) 4 3

(R108) 4 3 (R601) 8 6

16 12 가 가

(R107) 6 , (R601) 6

(R107) 3 , (R108) 3 , (R601) 6

ISAAC [4]
72 .

3.1 (LLOCA)

reactor outlet header 3 (ROH 3)
(0.2594 m²)
가 , FSAR 가 0.87

1
(MSSV) 2 (crash cooldown)
LOCA 가 30 MSSV가 ,
LOCA 가 가
5.56 MPa 3.3 , 가 , LOCA 1 가
MSSV 23 , 33

3 (PC) LAC
LAC 가 LAC
가
1 4 LLOCA 107 108 LAC
1 107 108
3 LAC 가
2 107 LAC
108 LAC 가 107 LAC

3 LAC 107 108
3 LAC 가

4 107 LAC
108 LAC 가 107 LAC

3.2 (LOFW)

가 가 (3),
가 Degasser Condenser Tank
Liquid Relief Valve가 (6)
(19),
(2,641).

4 (PC) 가 LAC
LAC 가 .

5 8 LOFW 107 108 LAC

5 107 108 가
3 LAC

6 107 LAC
108 LAC 가 107 LAC

7 LAC 107 108 가
3 LAC

8 107 LAC
108 LAC 가 107 LAC

4.

LAC (LLOCA) (LOFW)
ISAAC PC Version 2,3,4

(ECCS)

가

가

가

1. "Development of Computer Code for Level 2 PSA of CANDU Plant" KAERI, KAERI/RR-1573/95, December 1995.
2. "Wolsong NPP 2/3/4 FSAR, Volume IV Chapter 6," KEPCO, March 1995.
3. "Wolsong NPP 2/3/4 Design Manual Reactor Building Cooling System," AECL 86-73110/67311-DM-000 Rev.0, July 1995.
4. S.D.Kim, "Improvement of Local Air Coolers Model in ISAAC," KAERI, KAERI/TR-2707/2004, February 2004.
5. FAI/03-60 Rev.0, "ISAAC (Integrated Severe Accident Analysis Code) UPGRADE AND NEW FEATURES", October 2003.
6. S.D.Kim, "Effect of Local Air Coolers and Dousing System during Large LOCA at Wolsong Plants," KAERI, KAERI/TR-2350/2002, December 2002.

1. ISAAC

Air Coolers	Fan Cooler	Chiller		
JNACD(i)	JNFCD	JNCHD		compt ID for cooler discharge line location
JNACS(i)	JNFCS	JNCHS		compt ID for cooler suction line location
NFNAC(i)	NFN	NCHILL		number of fan cooler (local air cooler)
	TDFAN		0	time delay for fan cooler (FC) (sec)
WVAC0(i)	WVFN0	WVCH0	15.1	FC inlet gas volumetric flow rate (m ³ /sec)
NTAC(i)	NTFC	NTCH	96	number of cooling tubes per section (total of NREGFC sections are defined)
ATAC(i)	ATFC	ATCH	73.88	outside surface area of cooling tubes (m ²)
AFINAC(i)	AFINFC	AFINCH	1020.	fin surface area attached to the cooling tubes (m ²)
FFINAC(i)	FFINFC	FFINCH	0.5	FC fin efficiency
RGFLAC(i)	RGFLFC	RGFLCH	2.853x10 ⁻⁴	FC inside fouling factor
XDFNAC(i)	XDFNFC	XDFNCH	0.03518	FC fin diameter (m)
XTTAC(i)	XTTFC	XTTCH	0.001245	FC cooling tube thickness (m)
KTAC(i)	KTFC	KTCH	240.	FC cooling tube thermal conductivity (W/m ² K)
AFLMNA(i)	AFLMNF	AFMNCH	10.	minimum flow area through FC (m ²)
XIDTAC(i)	XIDTFC	XIDTCH	0.01339	FC cooling tube inner diameter (m)
NREGAC(i)	NREGFC	NREGCH	5	number of sections used to model FC
TCWAC(i)	TCWFC	TCWCH	279.	cooling tube cooling water inlet temperature (K)
WCWAC(i)	WCWFC	WCWCH	11.36	cooling tube cooling water flow rate (kg/s)

2.

(Work Station PC)

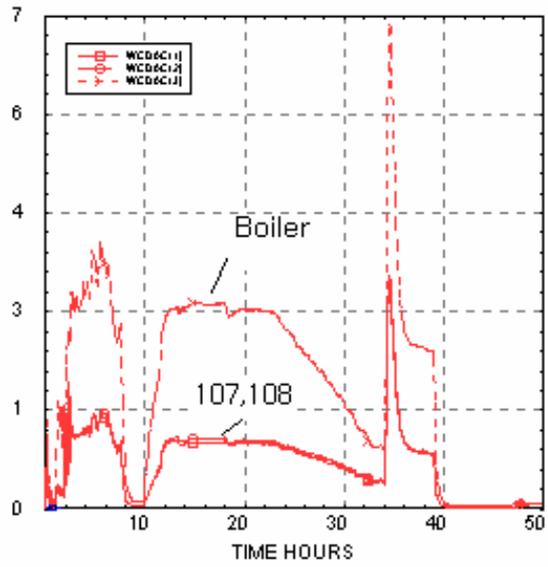
	Spray On LAC Off WS (PC)	Spray On LAC On WS (PC)
	sec	sec
Large LOCA Initiates	0	0
ECCS Off, SG MSIV Closure	0	0
Moderator, Shield Cooling Off	0	0
Local Air Cooler Forced Off	0	0
Reactor Scram	0.87	0.87
Main/Auxiliary Feedwater Forced Off	0.87	0.87
LOCA Signal Received	3.3 (3.4)	3.3 (3.4)
Pressurizer Isolated	23.7 (23.4)	23.7 (23.5)
SG MSSV Manually Open for Crash Cooldown	33.3 (33.4)	33.3 (33.4)
Primary System Pump Off	134 (134)	134 (135)
Calandria Rupture Discs Fail	3225 (3235)	3254 (3263)
Loop 2 SG Dryout	3327 (3327)	3334 (3340)
Dousing Tank Water Depleted for Containment Spray	4150 (5311)	8050 (12745)
Loop 2 Liquid Relief Valve Open	6484 (6465)	6550 (6536)
Loop 1 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	6810 (6580)	9466 (9937)
Loop 2 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	9100 (9061)	9230 (9222)
Moderator Dryout	27993 (27667)	28344 (29241)
Loop 1 Unbroken / Broken SG Dryout	93055 (95206) 98493 (100840)	117608 (124062) 129145 (135888)
Calandria Failure	135857 (129820)	127065 (125558)
Containment Failure	135931 (130110)	No
Calculation Ends	259200	259200

3.

(PC)

	Spray On LAC Off	Spray On LAC On (2)	Spray On LAC On (3)
	Sec (Hour)	Sec (Hour)	Sec (Hour)
Large LOCA Initiates	0	0	0
ECCS Off, SG MSIV Closure	0	0	0
Moderator, Shield Cooling Off	0	0	0
Local Air Cooler Forced Off	0	0	0
Reactor Scram	0.87	0.87	0.87
Main/Auxiliary Feedwater Forced Off	0.87	0.87	0.87
LOCA Signal Received	3.4	3.4	3.4
Pressurizer Isolated	23.4	23.7	23.6
SG MSSV Manually Open for Crash Cooldown	33.4	33.4	33.4
Primary System Pump Off	134	134	134
Calandria Rupture Discs Fail	3235 (0.90)	3245 (0.90)	3247 (0.90)
Loop 2 SG Dryout	3327 (0.92)	3329 (0.92)	3337 (0.93)
Dousing Tank Water Depleted for Containment Spray	5311 (1.5)	6958 (1.9)	6844 (1.9)
Loop 2 Liquid Relief Valve Open	6465 (1.8)	6502 (1.8)	6490 (1.8)
Loop 1 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	6580 (1.8)	7481 (2.1)	6788 (1.9)
Loop 2 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	9061 (2.5)	9098 (2.5)	9130 (2.5)
Moderator Dryout	27667 (7.7)	27136 (7.5)	27421 (7.6)
Loop 1 Unbroken / Broken SG Dryout	95206 (26.4) 100840 (28.0)	114855 (31.9) 123813 (34.4)	118038 (32.8) 124694 (34.6)
Calandria Failure	129820 (36.1)	122593 (34.0)	122859 (34.1)
Containment Failure	130110 (36.1)	No	No
Calculation Ends	259200 (72)	259200 (72)	259200 (72)

	Spray On LAC Off	Spray On LAC On (2)	Spray On LAC On (3)
	Sec (Hour)	Sec (Hour)	Sec (Hour)
LOFW (MFW + AFW) Initiates	0		0
ECCS Off, SG MSIV Closure	0		0
Moderator, Shield Cooling Off	0		0
Local Air Cooler Forced Off	0		0
SG MSSV First Open	2.8	2.8	2.8
LRV First Open	6.1	6.1	6.1
Reactor Scram	18.8	18.8	18.8
SG Dryout (Loop1&2, Broken & Unbroken Loop)	2641 (0.7)	2646 (0.7)	2648 (0.7)
Core Uncover Starts in Loop 1 & 2	4434 (1.2)	4444 (1.2)	4446 (1.2)
Dousing Tank Water Depleted for Containment Spray	5083 (1.4)	9153 (2.5)	8948 (2.5)
Core Empty in Loop 1 & 2	5414 (1.5)	5426 (1.5)	5432 (1.5)
Calandria Rupture Discs Fail	6681 (1.8)	6695 (1.8)	6705 (1.9)
Loop 1 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	10546 (2.9)	9521 (2.6)	9306 (2.6)
Pressurizer Isolated	10581 (2.9)	9556 (2.7)	9341 (2.6)
Loop 2 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	10546 (2.9)	9521 (2.6)	9306 (2.6)
Moderator Dryout	34339 (9.5)	30807 (8.6)	30707 (8.5)
Calandria Failure	138218 (38.4)	130219 (36.2)	129502 (36.0)
Containment Failure	138443 (38.5)	No	No
Calculation Ends	259200 (72)	259200 (72)	259200 (72)



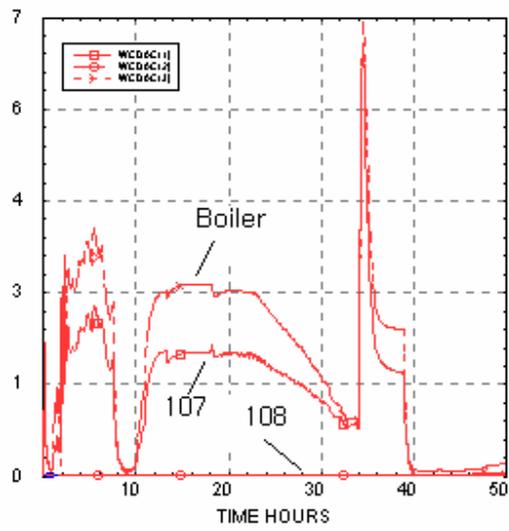
1. LLOCA

2,3,4

107 108

(kg/sec)

LAC



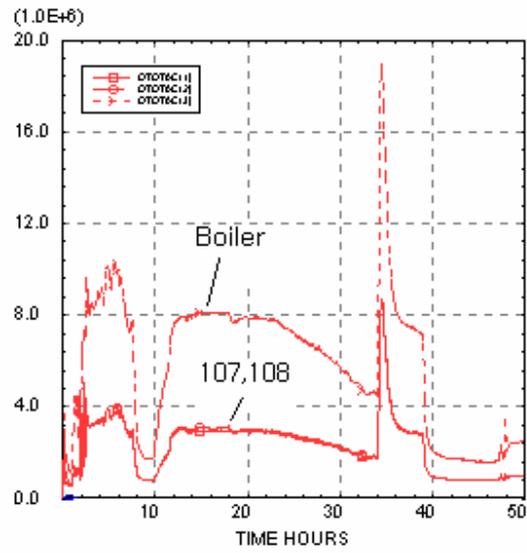
2. LLOCA

2,3,4

107 108

(kg/sec) (2)

LAC



3. LLOCA

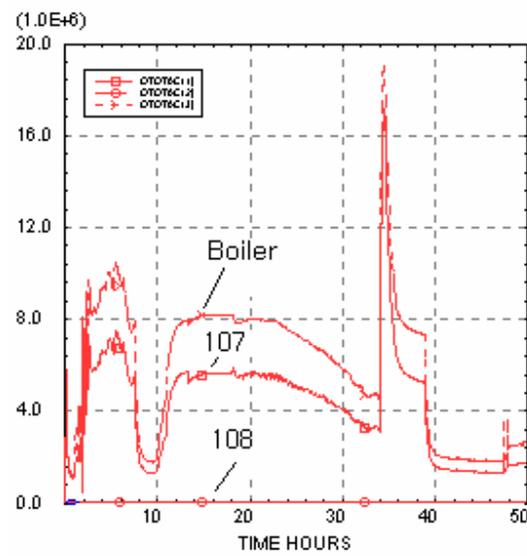
2,3,4

107

108

(W)

LAC



4. LLOCA

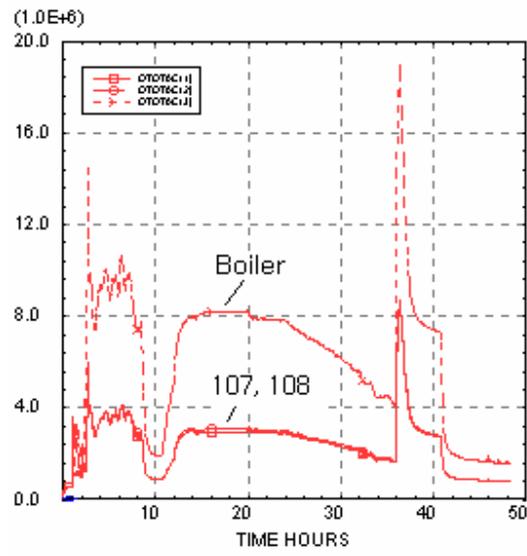
2,3,4

107

108

(W) (2)

LAC



7. LOFW

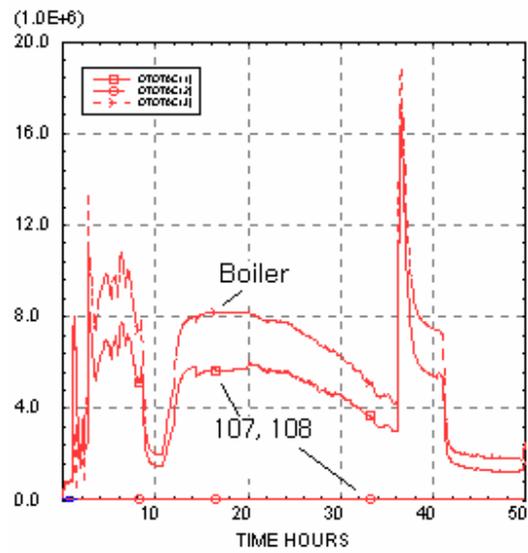
2,3,4

107

108

(W)

LAC



8. LOFW

2,3,4

107

108

(W) (2)

LAC