

## 2.5

Critical discussion on the universal 2.5 power scale for the onset criteria of the liquid entrainment and vapor pull-through through branches in a Horizontal pipe with stratified flow

19

가 2.5

가

2.5

2.5

가

가

## Abstract

Critical discussion is made on the universal 2.5 power scale for the onset criteria of the liquid entrainment and vapor pull-through through branches in a Horizontal pipe with stratified flow. Liquid entrainment and vapor pull-through can be observed for the stratified flow in the horizontal pipe due to the fact that a continuous phase entrains the other phase. The determination of the onset of entrainment is important for the nuclear safety analysis. The previous works on the onset of entrainment propose the different results based on their own experimental data, but 2.5 power scale for the model is a dominant theory until now. In the present study, the careful evaluation on the model that is universally applied to the onset of entrainment without considering the entrained phase and the effect on the diameter of branch pipe was performed by using the experimental data. The evaluation suggested that it is not proper to accept 2.5 power scale as the universal scale because there are variation according to the orientation of branch and the effect of  $d/D$ . Therefore, more precise understanding on the phenomena and the reasonable model for the onset point of entrainment are requesting.

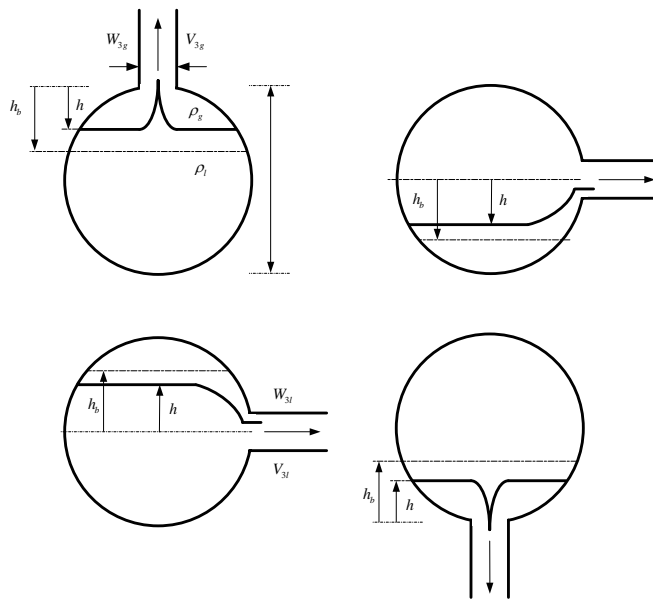
1.

(Entrainment) 가 (phase)  
 (continuous phase) 가 Off-  
 take  
 Off-take 가  
 Passive Safety System  
 Mid Loop  
 , CANDU  
 Zuber(1980) 가 가  
 가 가  
 (RELAP5/MOD3) (Thermal Hydraulic  
 Groups, 1998)  
 2.5 가  
 가 Off-take KfK(Smoglie, 1984)  
 가  
 1980 가  
 (CANDU) Genetic Safety Issue  
 가

2.

가  
1

(Parameter)

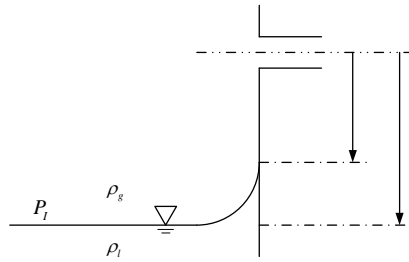


1. /

1 (a), (b),  
(c), (d),  
(d), (h), (D),  
가, (h<sub>b</sub>)  
(W<sub>3l</sub>), (W<sub>3g</sub>)  
(V<sub>3l</sub>), (V<sub>3g</sub>)가  
(ρ<sub>g</sub>), (ρ<sub>l</sub>)가  
가 g, Δρ  
, Craya(1949)  
, Gariel(1949) Crowely Rothe(1981)

2

3



2.

(Bernoulli)

$$r = 4h/5$$

$$h_b = K \left[ \frac{\rho_g q^2}{g \Delta \rho} \right]^{0.2} \quad (1)$$

q

K

0.688

Craya(1949)가

Rouse(1956)

(non-circulatory waterspout)

(h)

$(h_b/d)$

Froude

$$Fr_g \left( \frac{\rho_g}{\Delta \rho} \right)^{0.5} = C_1 \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right)^{C_2} \quad Fr_g = \frac{V_{3g}}{\sqrt{gd}} \quad (2)$$

Froude

(d)

$(V_{3g})$

$C_1$

$C_2$

Froude

Zuber(1980)

Corwley

Rothe(1981)

$C_1$

$C_2$

3.25

2

KfK(Reimann et al, 1984)

(mass flow rate)

(quality)

0.206 m

0.5 MPa,

6, 12, 20 mm

Potential Flow Theory

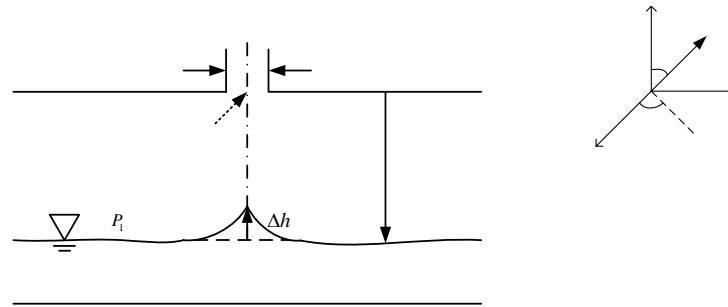
Smoglie(1984)

3

(Sink Point)

가

가



3.

Craya(1949)가

(1)

$$h_b = 0.688 \frac{W_{3g}^{0.4}}{[g \rho_g (\rho_l - \rho_g)]^{0.2}} \quad (3)$$

(2)

$C_1 = 3.25$  ,  $C_2 = 2.5$  ,

Smoglie(1984)

$C_2$

$C_1 = 0.353$  ,  $C_2 = 2.5$

$C_1$

10 가

가

, Reimann et al.(1984)

d/D

가

UCB

Schrock et al.(1986)

0.102m

가

3.76, 3.96, 6.72 mm

(2)

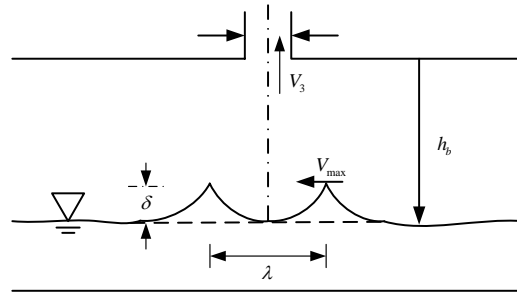
$C_1 = 0.395$  ,  $C_2 = 2.5$

KfK  
 CENG Maciaszek et al.(1986)  
 Bharathan et al.(1982)

2  
 $\lambda$

가

4



4.

4

(Potential)

$$\delta = 1/3 h_b$$

$$h_b = \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{w_{3g}^2}{\pi^2 \rho_g \Delta \rho g \lambda^2} \right)^{1/3} \quad (4)$$

,  $\lambda$

가 가

d

가

$$h_b = 0.7 \left( \frac{w_{3g}^2}{\rho_g \Delta \rho g d^2} \right)^{1/3} \quad (5)$$

(2)  $C_1 = 2.17$ ,  $C_2 = 1.5$ , KfK

$C_1 = 1.54$ ,

$C_2 = 1.5$

가 ,

( $\lambda$ )

OSU Wu et al.(2000)

0.1524m

5cm

Maciaszek et al.(1986)

Imaginary Potential Flow

$\lambda$  d

$$\frac{\lambda}{d} \propto a \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right) + 1 \quad (6)$$

$$a = \frac{h_b}{D} \quad (4)$$

$$Fr_g \left( \frac{\rho_g}{\Delta\rho} \right)^{0.5} = K \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right)^{1.5} \left[ a \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right) + 1 \right] \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{h_b}{D} \right)^2 \right]^{-0.5} \quad (7)$$

Wu  $K = 1.0125, a = 0.22$   
 $\lambda$  d Maciaszek et al.(1986)

$$Fr_g \left( \frac{\rho_g}{\Delta\rho} \right)^{0.5} = C_1 \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right)^{C_2} + C_3 \left( \frac{h_b}{d} \right)^{C_4} \quad (8)$$

$C_1 \sim C_4$

1

1.

		KfK	UCB	CENG	OSU	RELAP5
	$C_1$	0.353	0.395	2.17	0.22	0.353
	$C_2$	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.5
	$C_3$	0	0	0	1	0
	$C_4$	-	-	-	1.5	-
	$C_1$	3.21	3.21	3.21	-	3.21
		2.5	2.5	2.5	-	2.5
	$C_2$	2.61	1.18	3.21	-	2.61
		2.5	2.5	2.5	-	2.5
	$C_1$	0.23	1.47	$1 - R^{0.2}$	-	0.46
	$C_2$	2.5	2	2.5	-	2.5

1

KfK

$C_2$

2.5

RELAP5

UCB

2.5

CENG

2.5

OSU

$C_3, C_4$

$C_2$  2.5  
 KfK RELAP5 , UCB , CENG  
 OSU

, 2.5

3.

2.5

KfK, UCB

HGU

KAIST

가

2

2

	D(m)	D/d		
Reimann and Khan(1986) (KfK )	0.206	34.3, 25.7, 17.1, 10.3	-	, ,
Schrock (1986) (UC-Berkeley )	0.102	27.2, 25.8, 16.1, 10	/ -	, ,
Moon and NO(2000) (KAIST )	0.295	5.9, 4.2	-	
Hwang and Lee(2002) (HGU )	0.184	11.5, 7.4	-	, ,

4

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-

. KfK, UCB

D/d

HGU

가

KAIST

가

4.

2

KfK UCB

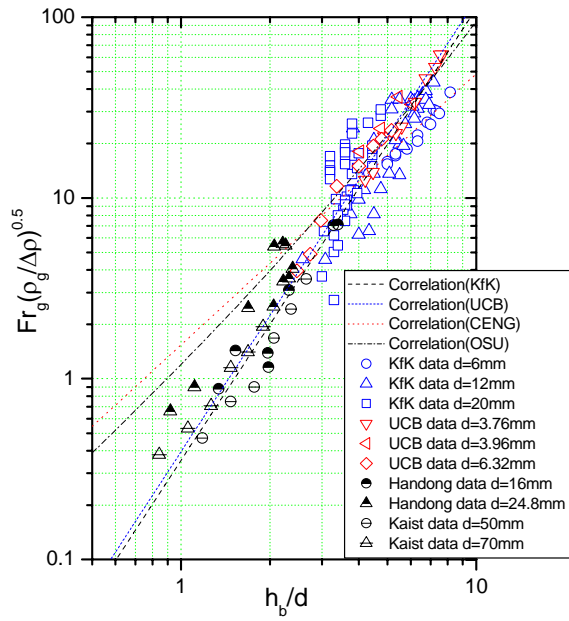
/

2.5



4.1

KfK, UCB  $h_b/d$  가  
 KAIST HGU  $h_b/d$  가 KfK UCB  
 KAIST, HGU  
 $h_b/d$  가 Maciaszek et al.(1986)  
 $h_b/d$  가 Wu et al.(2000) KfK UCB 가  
 $h_b/d$  가



5.

5  
가

가

(2)

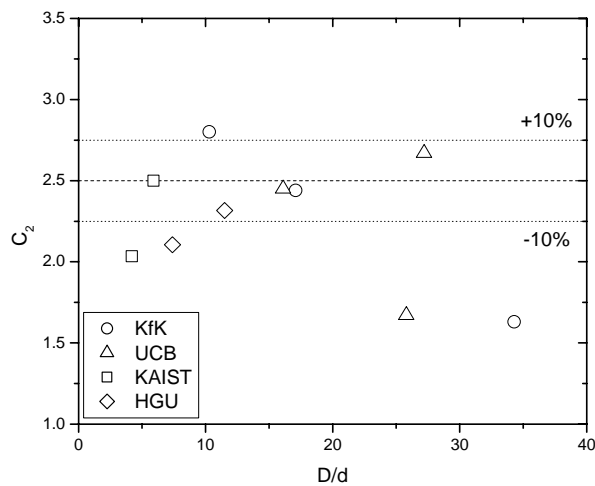
$C_1, C_2$

3

3.

	d(m)	D/d	C1	C2	2.5 (%)
KfK	0.006	34.3	1.132	1.63	-34.8
	0.012	17.1	0.352	2.44	-2.4
	0.020	10.3	0.295	2.8	12.0
UCB	0.00376	27.2	0.27	2.67	6.8
	0.00396	25.8	1.794	1.67	-33.2
	0.00632	16.1	0.474	2.45	-2.0
KAIST	0.05	5.9	0.277	2.5	0.0
	0.07	4.2	0.497	2.034	-18.6
HGU	0.016	11.5	0.389	2.316	-7.4
	0.0248	7.4	0.77	2.106	-15.8

$C_2$  1.63 2.8 , 2.5  
 -34.8% 16% 가 .  
 $C_2$  6 3



6.

$C_2$

가 10 5 가 , 2.5 ±10%  
 $C_2$  2.5 가 .

4.2

7

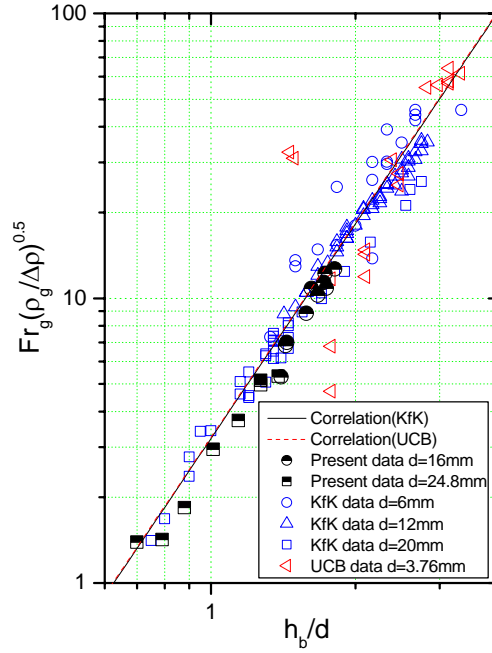
. KfK HGU

UCB

10

가 . UCB  $h_b/d$  가  
 HGU  $h_b/d$  가

KfK  
 . KfK UCB



7.

$$C_1, C_2 \quad (2)$$

4.

	d(m)	D/d	C1	C2	2.5 (%)
KfK	0.006	34.3	4.83	2.12	-15.20
	0.012	17.1	4.46	2.03	-18.80
	0.020	10.3	3.33	2.11	-15.60
UCB	0.00376	27.2	4.43	2.09	-16.40
HGU	0.016	11.5	2.17	3.05	22.00
	0.0248	7.4	2.75	2.28	-8.80

$C_2$  2.03 3.05 , 2.5

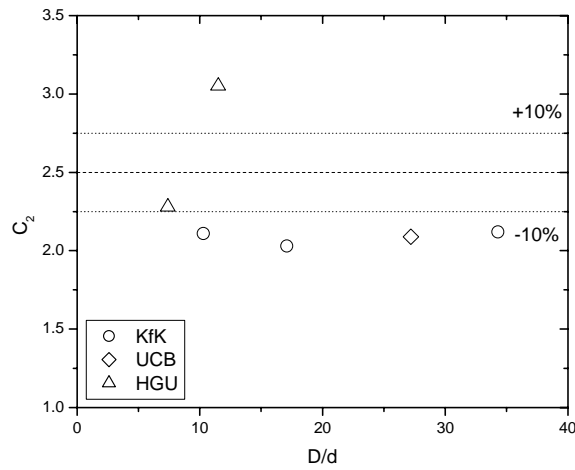
+22 %

16%

$C_2$

8

4



8.

$C_2$

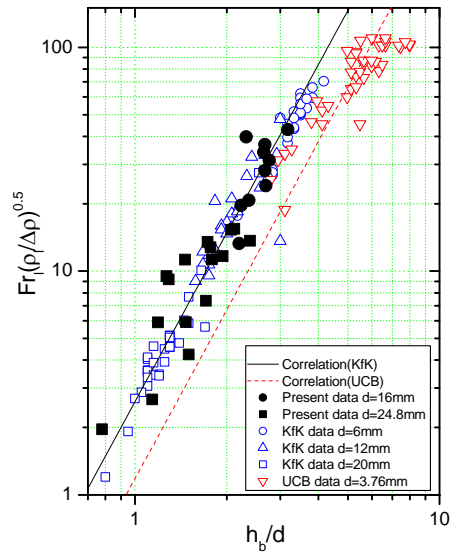
$\pm 10\%$  가  $C_2$  2.5 2.0 가 . 2.5  
 6 1 가 .  
 2.5 가 .

9 . UCB  $h_b/d$  가 . UCB  
 KfK HGU  $h_b/d$  가 . UCB  
 KfK, HGU

가 .  
 , UCB  
 ,  
 가 . UCB KfK, HGU  
 2.5 가 가 .

(2)

$C_1, C_2$  5 .  
 5  $C_2$  1.19 2.38 , 2.5  
 -52.5 % 25% .  
 $C_2$  10 5 .



9.

5.

	d(m)	D/d	C1	C2	2.5 (%)
KfK	0.006	34.3	3.27	2.20	-12.00
	0.012	17.1	4.53	1.82	-27.20
	0.020	10.3	2.56	2.38	-4.80
UCB	0.00376 (A-W)	27.2	5.15	1.49	-40.40
	0.00376 (S-W)	27.2	4.84	1.19	-52.44
HGU	0.016	11.5	3.30	2.25	-10.00
	0.0248	7.4	3.65	1.84	-26.40

2.5

가

가 . 2.5

±10%

가

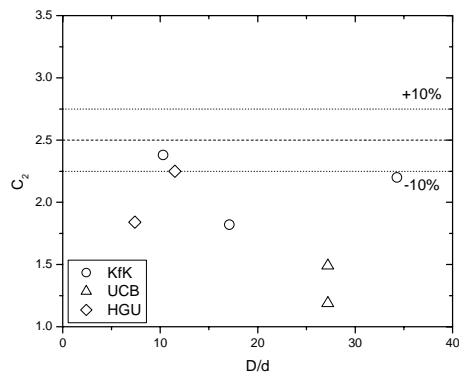
7

2 가

C<sub>2</sub>

2.5

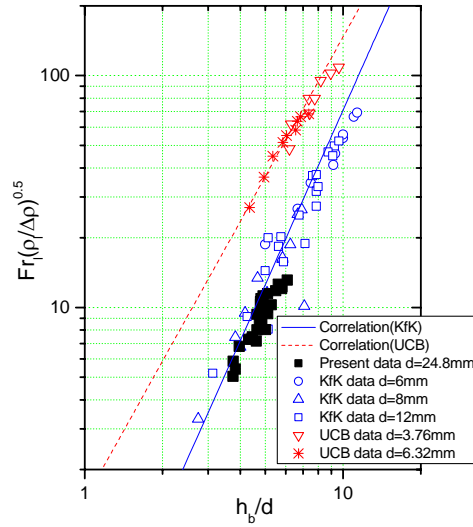
가



10.

C<sub>2</sub>

KfK HGU  
 . UCB KfK HGU  
 가  
 KfK HGU , UCB  
 KfK, HGU 가 2.5 가  
 가 . , UCB 가 .

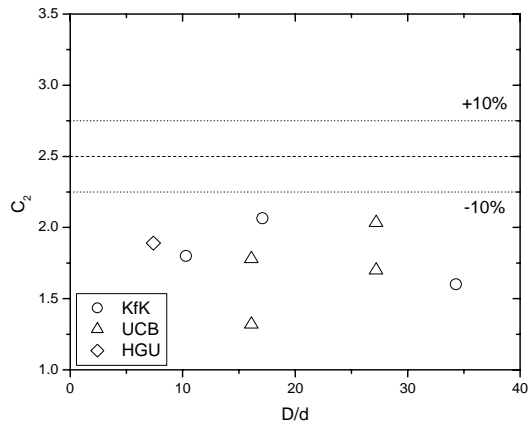


11.

(2)  
 $C_1, C_2$   
 6  
 $C_2$  1.32 2.07 , 2.5  
 -47.2 % 30%  
 $C_2$  10 5  
 2.5 가 2.5  
 2  
 2.5  
 $C_2$

6.

	d(m)	D/d	C1	C2	2.5 (%)
KfK	0.006	34.3	1.33	1.60	-36.00
	0.012	17.1	0.47	2.07	-17.40
	0.020	10.3	0.64	1.80	-28.00
UCB	0.00376 (A-W)	27.2	2.49	1.70	-32.00
	0.00632 (A-W)	16.1	2.13	1.78	-28.80
	0.00376 (S-W)	27.2	0.65	2.03	-18.64
	0.00632 (S-W)	16.1	2.38	1.32	-47.20
HGU	0.0248	7.4	0.46	1.89	-24.40



8.

$C_2$

5.

2.5

16%  
30%

가 ,

25%,

2

2.5

, 2.5  
가

가

가

UCB

(Bond number)

(Froude number)

가

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가

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