

PSA :

### Application of Optimized Generic Reliability Data to PSA: Source Screening and Sensitivity Analysis

19

150

PSA  
가  
PSA  
가  
PSA  
가  
가

#### Abstract

Reliability data, which is regarded as fundamental information to probabilistic safety assessment (PSA) of nuclear power plants, is very important. However, due to the diverse appearance of generic reliability database of the world, the data analysis itself tends to be more complex, and results in a possibility of undesirable uncertainty in PSA results. It is highly desired, therefore, to enhance the credibility of PSA results by selecting the reliability database appropriately. For doing so, this study has identified the schematic inter-relationship for all databases, and provided the guide for screening of each application category. We have confirmed that, by way of sensitivity analysis, the screening results might greatly affect to the parameters of reliability data.

1.

가 , 가

가 , PSA

가 , PSA (parameter)

가 , 가

(uncertainty propagation)

PSA , 가 , 가 , 가 (plant-specific)

PSA가 , 1975 , (generic DB: GDB) WASH

가 (data quality issue)

/ , Update ,

PSA

가 , ASME standard [1] NEI

Guidance[2]가 , NEI Guidance DA-1

“ 가

가 , ,

1998 , ( )”

DB [3]

가

20

2.

NRC [4] 5가

(1) NRC GDB

(2) DOE GDB

(3) 가 GDB

(4) 가 GDB

(5) GDB

가 (1) (3) GDB 가 가

NRC GDB 가 GDB (current GDB)  
 GDB (historical GDB) 가 GDB  
 PSA GDB

GDB 가 1

NRC historical GDB 4 가

- (1) IPRDS (in-plant reliability database system; NUREG/CR-2886, 3831)
- (2) NREP (nuclear reliability evaluation program; NUREG/CR-2815)
- (3) IREP (interim reliability evaluation program; NUREG/CR-2728)
- (4) NUCLARR (nuclear computerized library for assessing reactor reliability; NUREG/CR-4639)

DOE GDB 가  
 (EGG-SSRE-9639) INEL  
 (EGG-SSRE-8875) 가  
 GDB EQE/PLG, EPRI SAIC  
 가 EPRI가 ALWR DB PSA  
 1

3.

1 GDB (relationship flowchart)  
 1  
 4가 /

- (1) Raw DB
- (2) Analysed DB
- (3) Raw + Analysed DB
- (4) Expert Opinion DB

1 1 LER, plant Raw WASH-1400  
 2 PSA NREP  
 NUREG-1150 DB (relationship flowchart)

1 IEEE 500, NUREG/CR-2728 (IREP), NUREG/CR-4639  
 (NUCLARR), NREP D/B Old PWR Reactor historical GDB non- PWR  
 가 2 GDB 가 DB  
 , 가 PWR DB  
 2 가 GDB 가

4.

“EDG fail to run” 2가  
 “MOV fail to operate” ,

4.1. ( 1: MOV fail to operate in demand)

- 가) 가
- ) PWR (HWR) GDB(generic database) CANDU GDB 가
- ) Code FRENCH Location Parameter 가 VA, VL, VP Source
- ) 가 command faults가 Data Source
- ) 가 가 operating experience 가 demand 가
- ) “fail to operate” GDB

FC: fail to close  
 FC: fail to open  
 FF: Fail to Operate on demand  
 FY: Fail to Operate, Fail to Continue Operating

가 failure mode 가  
 가  
 FF, FC/FO 가 가 FC FO Source  
 가 가 가 (evidence)

- ) Error Factor (EF) , Data Source 가
- realistic assumption

- ) median Location Parameter 가 mean

$$Mean = Median \times \exp\left\{1/2 \cdot \left(\frac{\ln EF}{1.645}\right)^2\right\} \quad (1)$$

4.2. ( 2: EDG fail to run[FTR] continuously)

가) GDB, Diesel generator, Gas turbine generator, steam turbine generator, Motor driven generator  
 ) ( )  
 ) Source DB owner's  
 NUREG/CR-1362 (LER) GDB 12 가  
 group 가 DB ( =2.6E-2/hr)  
 ) DB population NUREG/CR-  
 3831 (IPRDB) 3 record가 source  
 population DB  
 ) record가 source  
 FRENCH DB 가

5. 가

5.1.

4 MOV fail to operate 141  
 4.1  
 11 source 4.1 (가) IEEE 500,  
 NUREG/CR-2728 (IREP), NUREG/CR-4639 (NUCLARR), NREP D/B Old PWR Reactor  
 5가 2 ALWR URD  
 5가

- 1) ALWR URD 5 ( , NUREG/CR-4550, NUREG/CR-1363, Oconee PRA, Seabrook PSS, 5 plant-specific Evidence)
- 2) French DB
- 3) Midland PSA
- 4) Millstone PSS, "Millstone Unit 3 Probabilistic Safety Study" Part 4 of 4, Volume 6 (1983. 8)
- 5) Swedish NPP, "RKS 85-25 Reliability Data Book for Components in Swedish Nuclear Power Plants," RKS, SKI (1985)
- 6) Wash-1400 (1975.10)
- 7) Zion Probabilistic Safety Study (1981.12)

11 3.31E-3 ,  
 1.83E-3 11  
 10 가  
 GDB GDB가 GDB가

가 가 (weighted arithmetic mean)

	57†		16		
	3.10E-3		1.63E-3		
				3	ALWR URD
		가	4.0E-3		ALWR URD
		(1990 )			
[5]	1987	1998		LER	NUREG/CR-1715
failure					PWR MOV demand
	2.1E-3	2.6E-3		(5.5E-3)	(1.5E-3)
			가		

5.2.

		EDG fail to run		
	4			37
				11

- 1) NUREG/CR-4550, 1<sup>st</sup> ALWR source
- 2) NUREG/CR-1362, 2<sup>nd</sup> ALWR source
- 3) ALWR URD (= NUREG/CR-2989, 3<sup>th</sup> ALWR source)
- 4) Seabrook PSS, 4<sup>th</sup> ALWR source
- 5) WASH-1400 (1975.10)
- 6) German RS
- 7) Zion Probabilistic Safety Study (1981.12)
- 8) EPRI NP 2433
- 9) Midland PSA
- 10) French DB
- 11) Swedish NPP, "RKS 85-25 Reliability Data Book for Components in Swedish Nuclear Power Plants," RKS, SKI (1985)

	가	ALWR URD		ALWR URD
	NUREG/CR-2989			
	6.93E-03		7.60E-3	ALWR URD
	2.4E-03			2
가	GDB	(relationship flowchart)		
		가	LER	NUREG/CR-1362
(1980.3)			1	가
				5.02E-3
				4.45E-3
			4	
				4
	(likelihood)		EDG Fail to Run	4.4e-
3	GDB			

5.3.

		가	
			(ΔCDF)
	ALWR URD Data Source		(Base case)
MOV fail to operate			EDG fail to run

3,4 RM PSA (ver.4) , 1.0E-11  
 5 , MOV  
 4% EDG FTR  
 3% 가

6.

(GDB) 가 GDB  
 GDB ,  
 가 GDB  
 GDB  
 가 ,  
 /  
 GDB GDB  
 PSA

KINS-KAERI

- [1] "Standard for Probabilistic Risk Assessment for Nuclear Power Plants Applications," ASME RA-S-2002, ASME, 2002.
- [2] "Probabilistic Risk Assessment Peer Review Process Guidance," Nuclear Energy Institute Risk-based Applications Task Force, Draft Rev.A3, July 18, 2001.
- [3] , KAERI/TR-997/98, , 1998. 3.
- [4] Jeffrey L. LaChance, et al., Handbook of Parameter Estimation for Probabilistic Risk Assessment, Draft NUREG/CR-xxxx, US NRC, November 27, 2002.
- [5] J. R. Houghton, Component Performance Study – Motor Operated Valves, 1987-1998, NUREG-1715, Vol.4, September 2001.

1. 가 GDB (NRC: Ref. [4])

GDB			
NUREG-1150	WASH-1400 IREP data RSSMAP PSA LER SBO	/	가
NUREG/CR-5500	LER	( )	가
NUREG/CR-1715	LER NPRDS TDP, MDP, AOV MOV		
EPRI ALWR URD	Oconee PRA Seabrook PRA NUREG/CR-1205, 1362 1363 (LER)	/  best estimate	best estimate

2. ALWR URD Data Source (MOV fail to operate on demand)

Sources	Failure Rate (/d)	
NUREG/CR-4550	3.0E-3	
NUREG/CR-1363	4.2E-3	
Oconee PRA	4.0E-3	
Seabrook PSS	4.3E-3	
5 Plant-specific Evidence	4.6E-3	Oconee, Zion, Indian Point, Millstone, PWR X
Value Selected	4.0E-3	

3. 가 (MOV fail to operate on demand)

Case 1	11	3.31E-3	1.83E-3	Historical GDB
Case 2	16	3.10E-3	1.63E-3	Historical GDB
Case 3	5	4.0E-3	6.1E-4	ALWR URD only



## 4. EDG Fail to Run

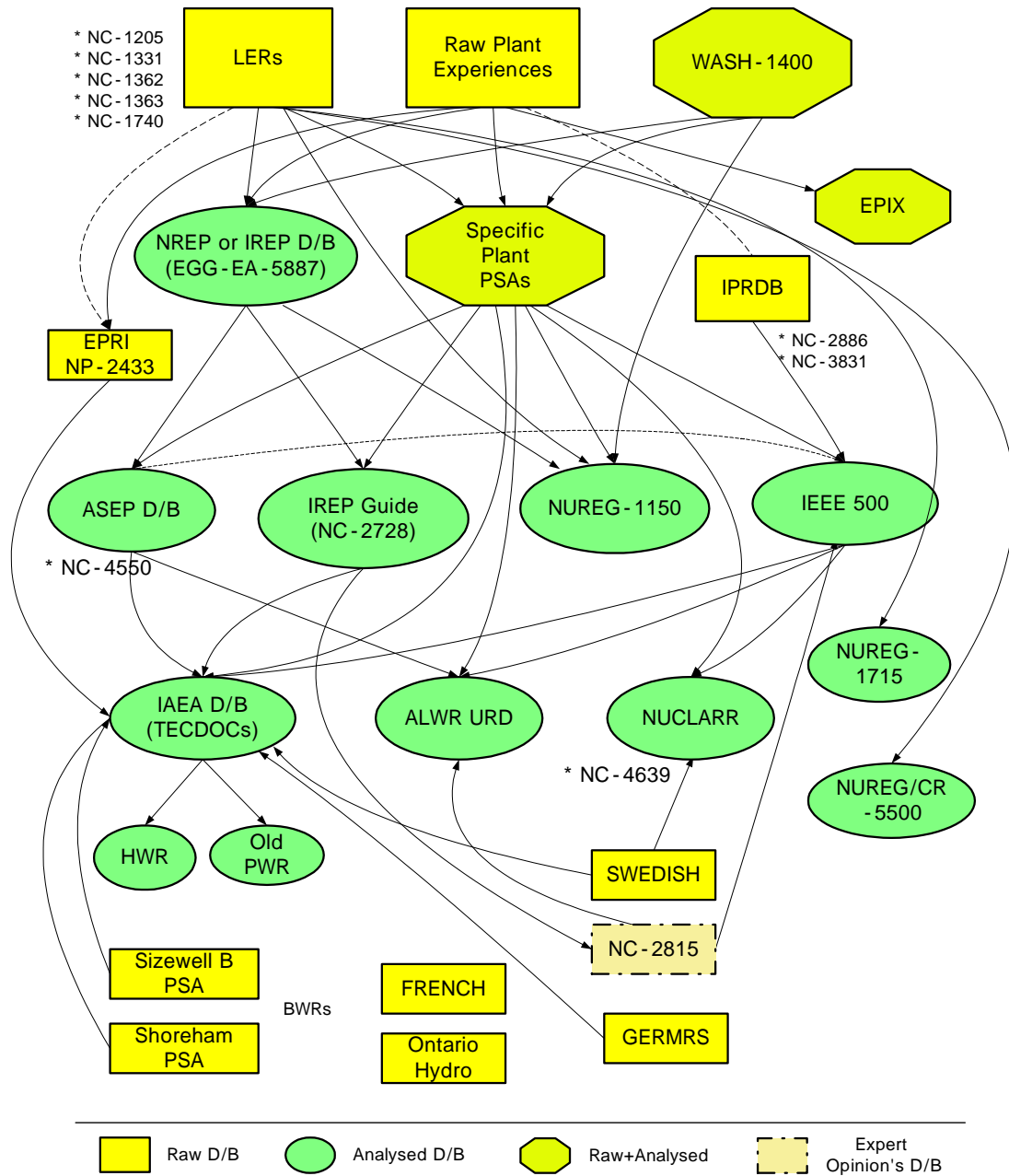
(ALWR URD

)

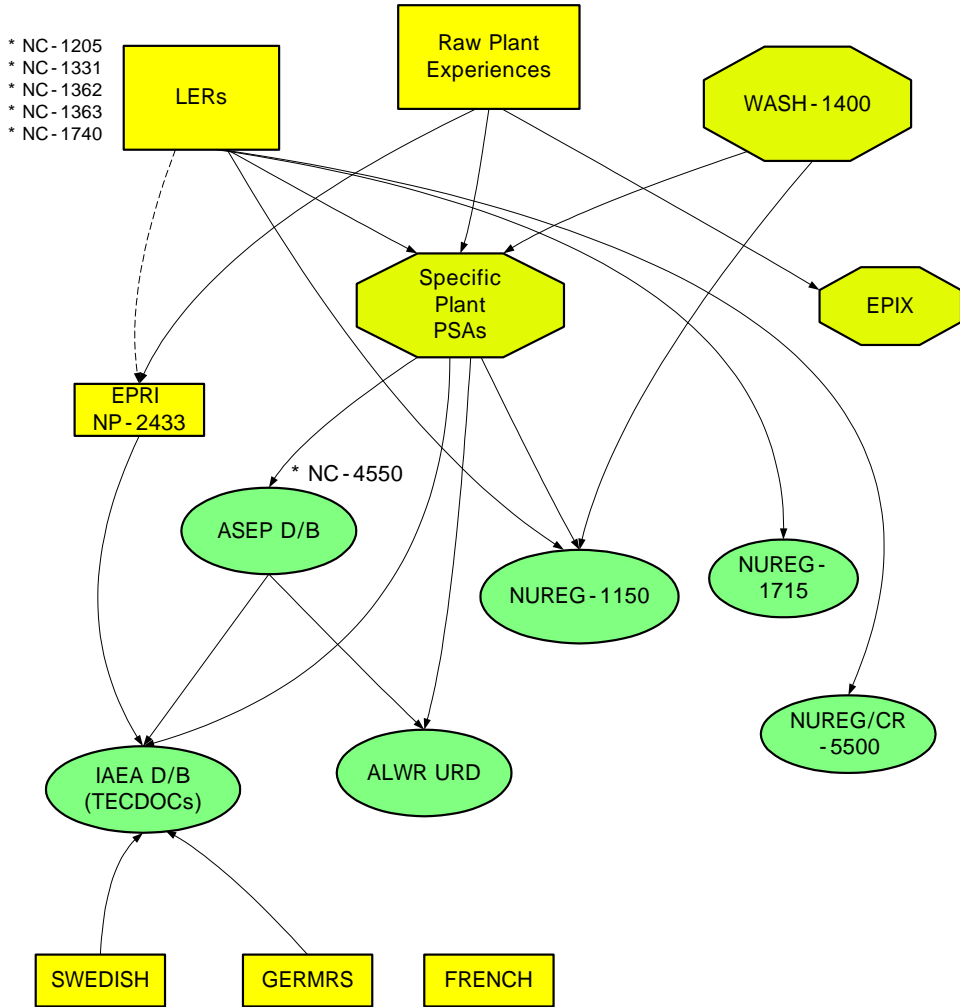
	(hrs)		(1/hr)
Zion	1340	6	4.5e-3
Indian Point	408	0	1.2e-3
Millstone	1018	1	9.8e-4
PWR X	846	7	8.3e-3
Swedish	1440	8	5.6e-3
German	3740	17	4.5e-3
Total	8792	39	4.4e-3

## 5.

Cases	MOV FTO/FTC (/d)	EDG FTR (/hr)	CDF before recovery	CDF after recovery	$\Delta$ CDF (%) based on 'CDF after recovery'
Base Case	4.0E-3	2.40E-3	9.51E-06	6.17E-06	-
Case 1	3.3E-3	2.40E-3	8.86E-06	5.92E-06	▽ 4.0
Case 2	4.0E-3	5.02E-3	1.12E-05	6.35E-06	3.0



1. GDB



2. 가 GDB Source