

## CFD

### The development of the condensation region model of the steam jet for CFD analysis

150

가 (sparger)

가

CFD

. CFD

가

. CFD

10

CFD

가

CFD

가

#### Abstract

The experiment research for a steam, discharged from the sparger, condensation phenomenon by the direct contact condensation and thermal mixing between the condensed water and the subcooled water in the large pool has been performed in the KAERI. The benchmark calculation for a thermal mixing experiment pool has also been performed to develop the thermal mixing model with the condensation region model. The condensation region model based on the experiment results around the sparger was developed to generate the temperature and velocity of the condensed water and the entrained water. A CFD calculation with these values as the boundary conditions was performed for about 10 seconds to verify the condensation region model. The CFD analysis result generally shows a good agreement of the temperature distribution with that of experiment. However, the temperature distribution at a local point shows a little different value and pattern. Therefore, the modification for this point should be performed.

1.

APR(Advanced Power reactor)1400  
IRWST(In-containment Refueling Water Storage Tank)  
가 (sparger)

[1,2].

, CFD

CFX4.4

10

CFD

가

2.

[1]

2.1

1, 2

[1].

B&C Loop

[3],

10cm

8

가

가

B&C Loop

24

27

가

,

27

가

가

Loop

APR1400

B&C

17cm

5cm

1cm

1

16

4

2.5cm

1

(Load Reduction Ring)

가

가

0.6m,

가 3m

,

100kW

가

가

2 inch

160bar

가

가

3m

4m

가 3.5m

가

60

(20~90°C), 가

(60~150bar)

2.2

가 150 bar 가 26 °C . , , , .

가 가 가 가

(PT101) (TC101) (FE201), 가  
 (PT201~PT206) (TC201~TC205) 2 . (PT207)

(TC206) 2 , 10bar, 180°C  
 가 60 3bar, 120°C .

5 .

(TC711~TC720)  
 2 가 ,

6cm  
 [3], TC712 TC718  
 34~36°C 가 (TC711,  
 TC712, TC717, TC718)

가 4 ,

2 3 TC 712 .  
 가

1 4 .

가 TC713  
 TC716 가 26°C 가 가 1~2 °C  
 가 가 , ,  
 가 가

( 1) 가 3  
 120~180 °C  
 32~35 °C  
 , 26~28 °C  
 가 ,  
 가

3. CFD

3.1

가 가  
 (choking) ,  
 가 가 [3,4,5].  
 B&C Loop air chamber  
 가

가 (1) [4]  
 (2)[6] 가,  
 가

1 4 가 가 ,  
 1 4 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 [7]  
 가 4  
 (1), (2) 4

$$\frac{x_c}{r_o} = \frac{\left[ 20.57 \left( \frac{G_o}{G_s} \right)^{0.713} \right]}{\left[ \left( \frac{\rho_\infty}{\rho_s} \right)^{0.384} B^{0.801} \right]} \quad B = \frac{(h_f - h_\infty)}{(h_s - h_f)} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{width}{x} = \tan 13^\circ \quad (2)$$

(3), (4), (5)

가 , (PT207) (TC206) 가 가  
 (6), (7), (8)  
 [8]. (FE201)  
 (3), (4), (5)  
 가 TC713, TC716 가  
 가 , 가 가  
 가 가 가 가  
 가 가 가 가  
 가 20% 가 [7].

$$\dot{m}_e + \dot{m}_{entrain} = \dot{m}_{cond} \quad (3)$$

$$P_e A_e + P_\infty (\pi DH - A_e) + \rho_e V_e^2 A_e = P_{cond} A_{cond} + \rho_{cond} V_{cond}^2 A_{cond} \quad (4)$$

$$\dot{m}_e h_e + \dot{m}_{entrain} h_{entrain} = \dot{m}_{cond} h_{cond} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{T^*}{T_o} = \frac{2}{k+1} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{P^*}{P_o} = \left( \frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{k/(k-1)} \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\rho^*}{\rho_o} = \left( \frac{2}{k+1} \right)^{1/(k-1)} \quad (8)$$

(3), (4), (5)

가 10%

5

CFD

### 3.2 CFD

#### 3.1

CFD CFX4.4 10  
CFX-Build  
(cylindrical)  
6 2  
가  
가 11,00  
가 0.5m  
0.5m  
Dirichlet  
5  
(turbulent intensity) 가 64  
가 가 10% Neumann  
가 (-)  
CFX

#### 3.3

CFD B&C Loop  
가  
CFX4.4 Navier-Stokes  
[9].  
k-  
Boussinesq 가  
multi-fluid homogeneous  
[9].  
[9].  
10 0.001 0.01  
60 70 가  
1.0E-03 hybrid  
(under relaxation factor) 0.25 0.35

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(r_\alpha \rho_\alpha) + \nabla \cdot (r_\alpha \rho_\alpha V_\alpha) = 0 \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(r_\alpha \rho_\alpha V) + \nabla \cdot \left( r_\alpha \left( \rho_\alpha V_\alpha \otimes V_\alpha - \mu_\alpha (\nabla V_\alpha + (\nabla V_\alpha)^T) \right) \right) = r_\alpha (B - \nabla P_\alpha) \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(r_\alpha \rho_\alpha H_\alpha) + \nabla \cdot (r_\alpha (\rho_\alpha V_\alpha H_\alpha - \lambda_\alpha \nabla T_\alpha)) = 0 \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho k) + \nabla \cdot (\rho V k) - \nabla \cdot \left[ \left( \mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_k} \right) \nabla k \right] = P + G_{buoy} - \rho \varepsilon \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\rho \varepsilon) + \nabla \cdot (\rho V \varepsilon) - \nabla \cdot \left[ \left( \mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_\varepsilon} \right) \nabla \varepsilon \right] = C_1 \frac{\varepsilon}{k} P - C_2 \rho \frac{\varepsilon}{k} \quad (13)$$

$$\rho = \sum_{\alpha=1}^{N_p} r_\alpha \rho_\alpha \quad V = \frac{1}{\rho} \sum_{\alpha=1}^{N_p} r_\alpha \rho_\alpha V_\alpha \quad (14)$$

$$\mu_T = \sum_{\alpha=1}^{N_p} r_\alpha \mu_{T\alpha} \quad \mu_{\alpha,eff} = \mu_\alpha + \mu_{T\alpha} \quad (15)$$

$$\mu_T = C_\mu \rho \frac{k^2}{\varepsilon} \quad (17)$$

$$G_{buoy} = -\frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_T} \beta g \cdot \nabla T \quad (18)$$

$$\rho = \rho_o [1 - \beta(T - T_o)] \quad (19)$$

### 3.4 CFD

CFD

7, 8

6m/s

가

가

35 °C

가

가

가

CFX4.4

7 8

9

가

가

26 °C

가

가

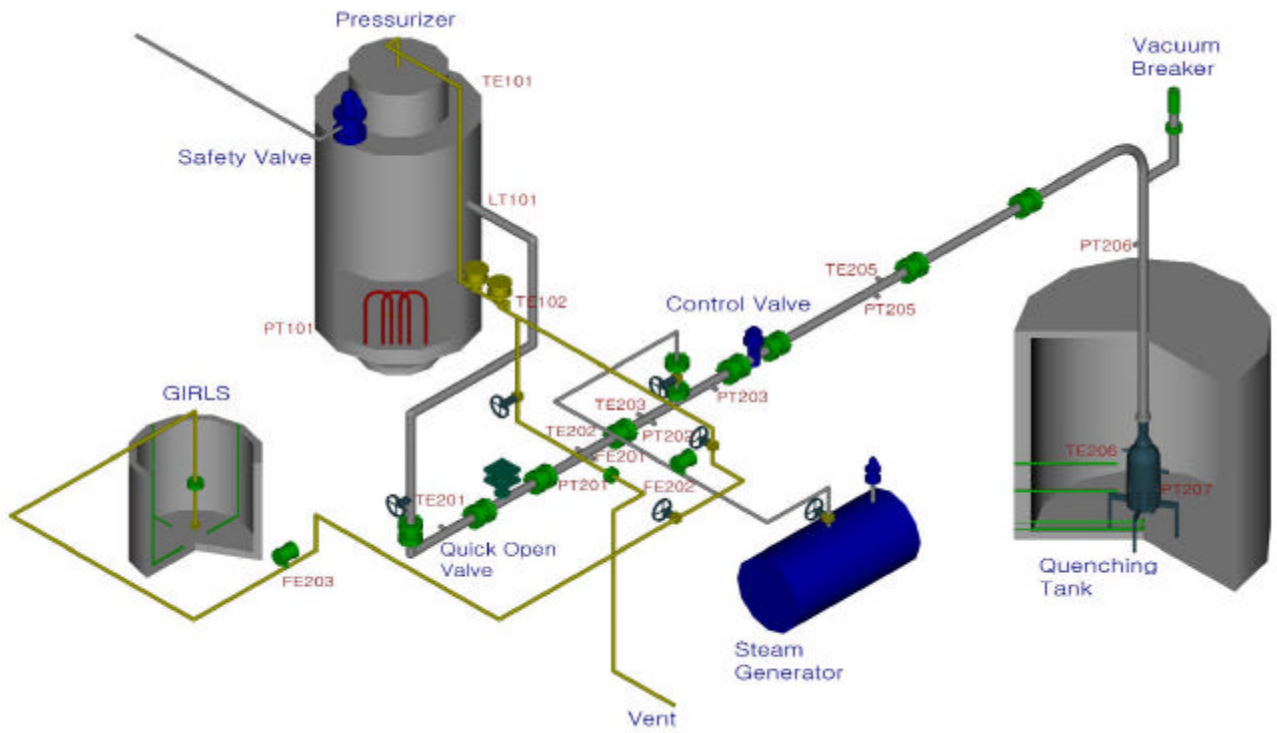
9  
 5 가 , CFD 5  
 27 6  
 가 2~3 °C CFD  
 가  
 가  
 TC732, TC736, TC737 CFD 가  
 가 가  
 가 가  
 CFD 가  
 TC704 가  
 TC704 가  
 4cm 가 (2)  
 가 가  
 TC722 TC732  
 가 3~4 °C  
 가 25 °C

4.

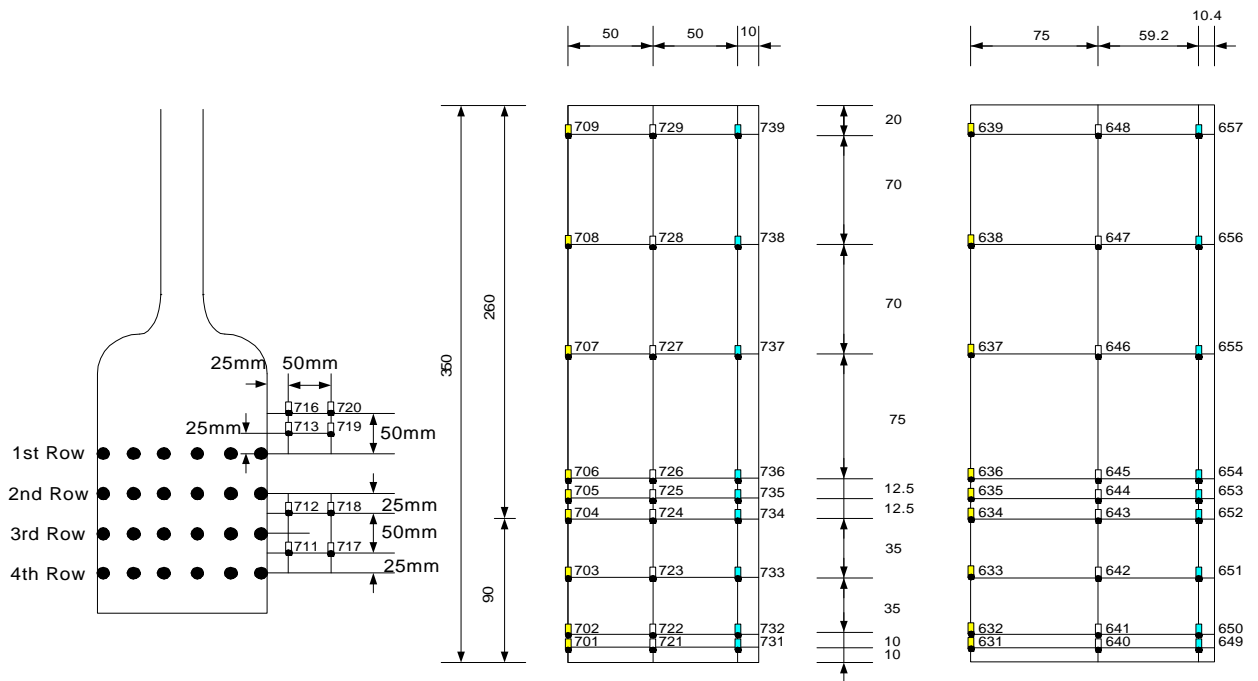
가  
 CFD 10  
 가 CFD  
 CFD 가  
 가 가  
 가  
 가



- 1) [Redacted] 5, "I-Sparger", 2003
- 2) C. K. Park et al, "A Test Program for Steam Condensation Capability of Steam Sparger and Preliminary Test Results", KNS Conference, October, 2003
- 3) [Redacted] 4, CFD B&C Loop, 2002
- 4) J.C. Weimer et al, "Penetration of Vapor Jets Submerged in Subcooled Liquids", AIChE Journal, Vol. 19, No. 3, 1973
- 5) Per F. Peterson, et al, "Pressure Suppression Pool Mixing in Passive Advanced BWR Plants", Proceedings of NURETH-9, October, 1999
- 6) Frank M. White, Viscous Fluid Flow, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., McGRAW-HILL International Editions, 1991
- 7) [Redacted] 4, B&C Loop, 2003
- 8) Gordon J. Van Wylen and Richard E. Sonntag, "Fundamentals of Classical Thermodynamics, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed
- 9) AEA Technology, "CFX4.4 Manual", 2001

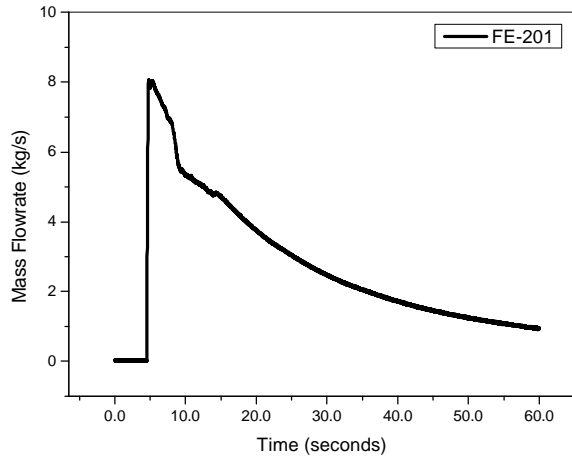
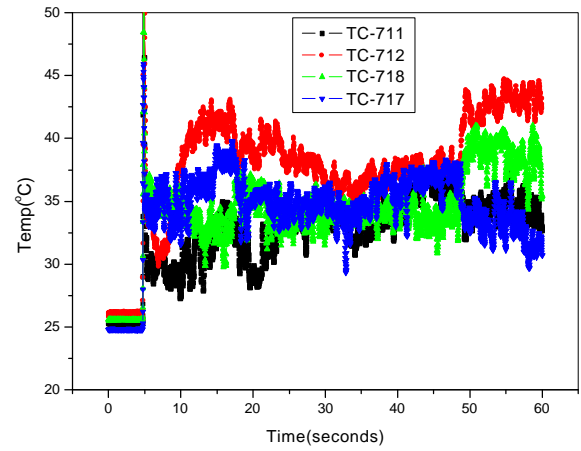
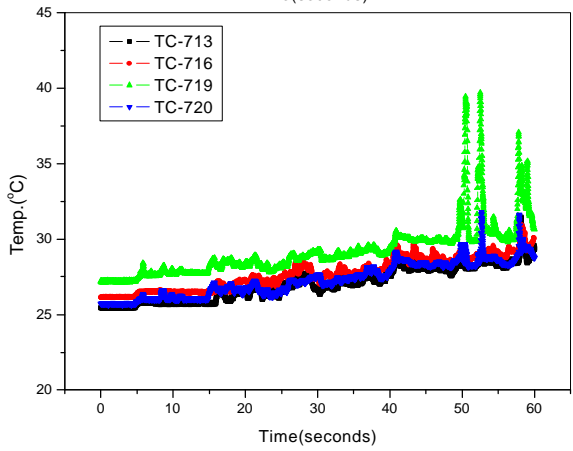
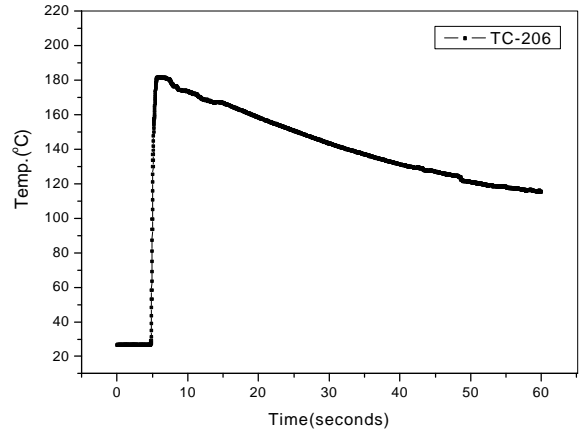
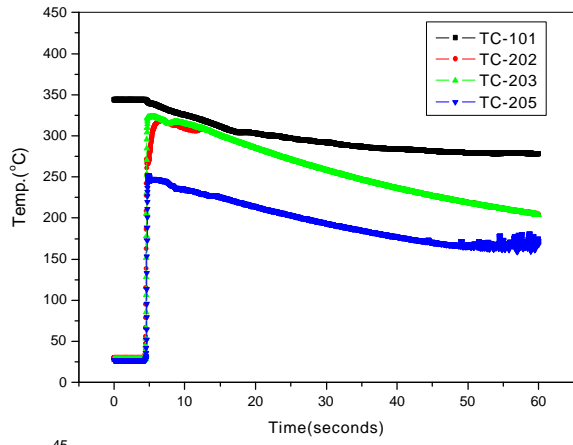
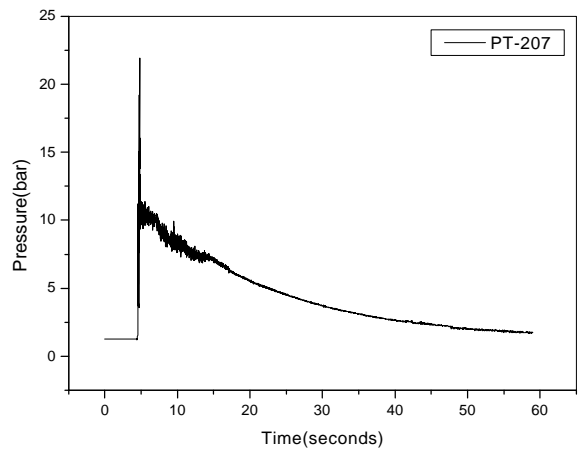
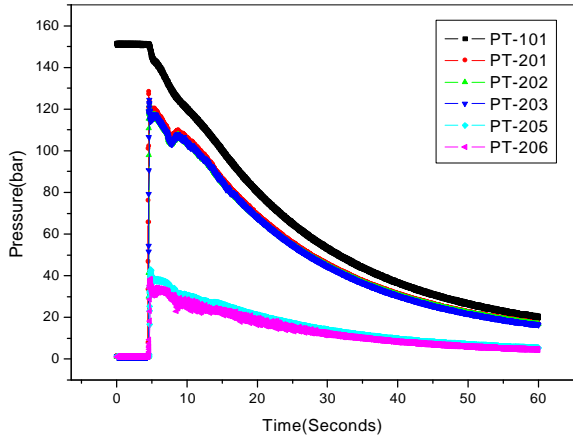


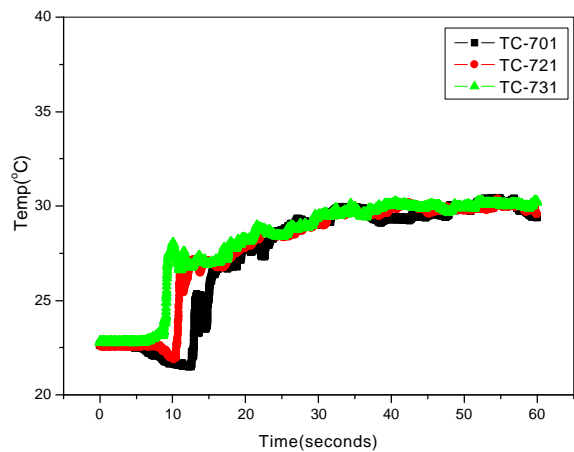
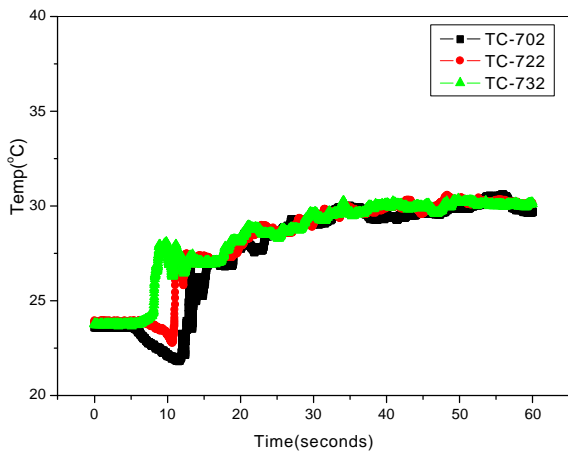
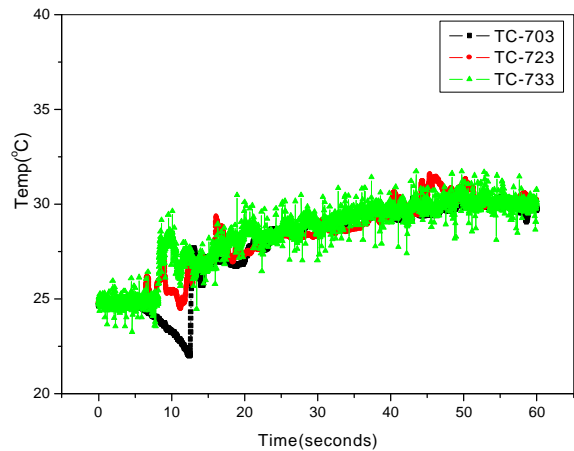
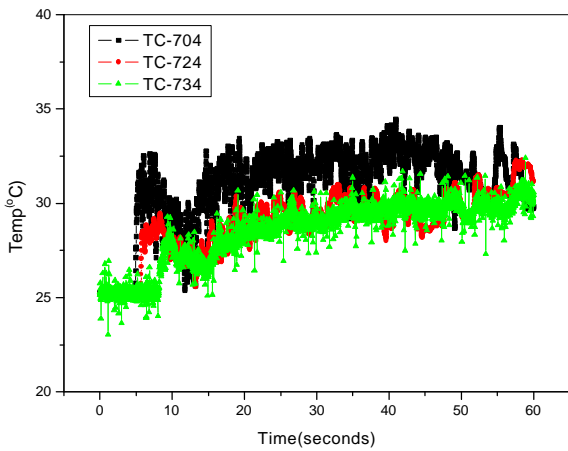
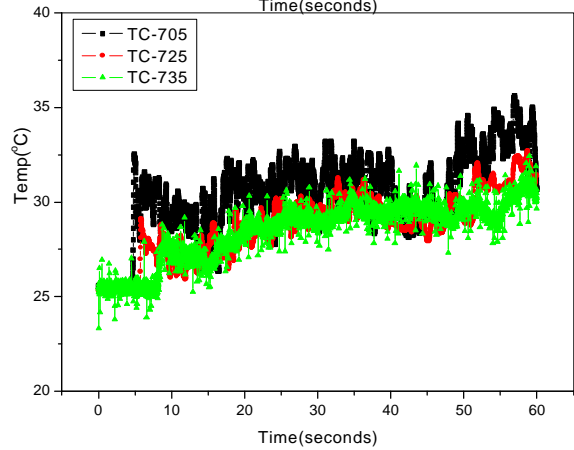
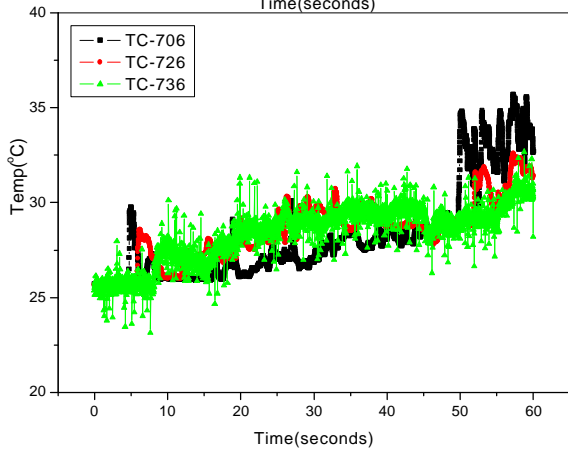
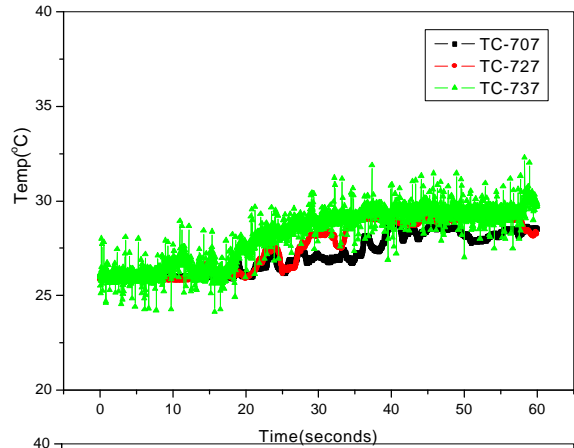
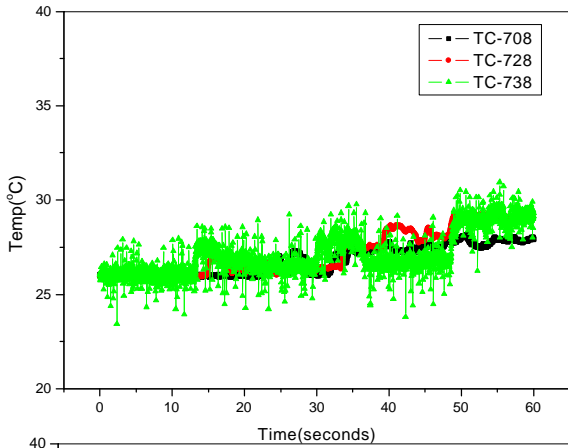
unit: cm

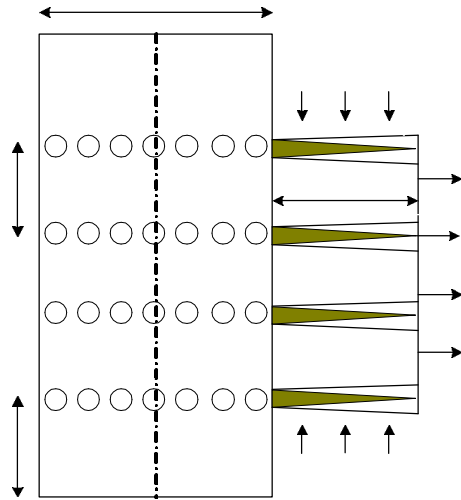


1

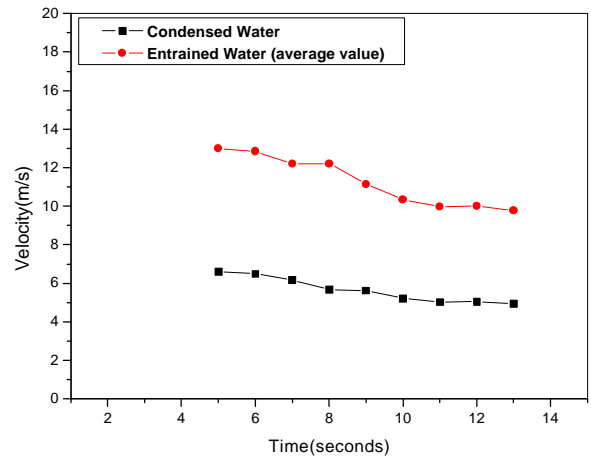
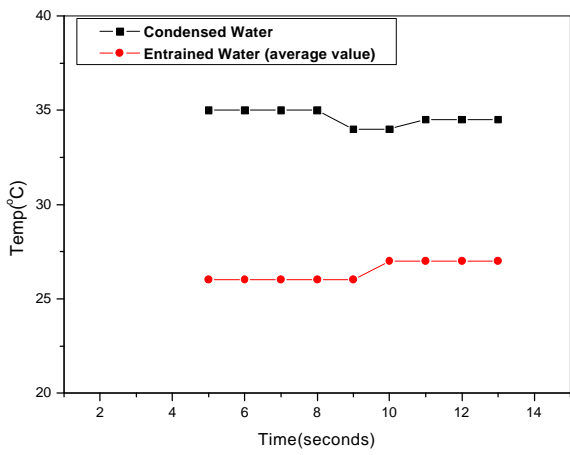
[1]



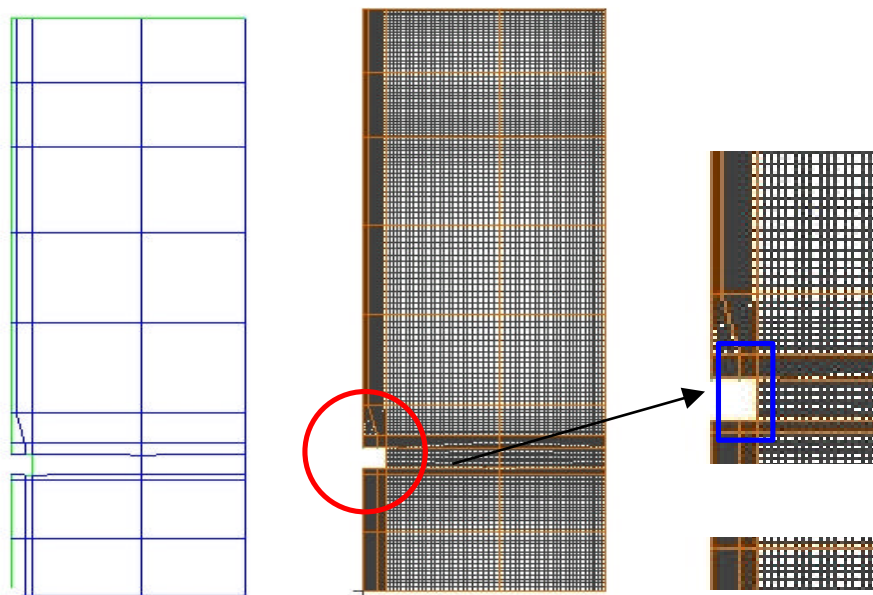




4

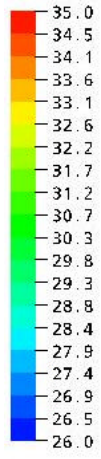


5

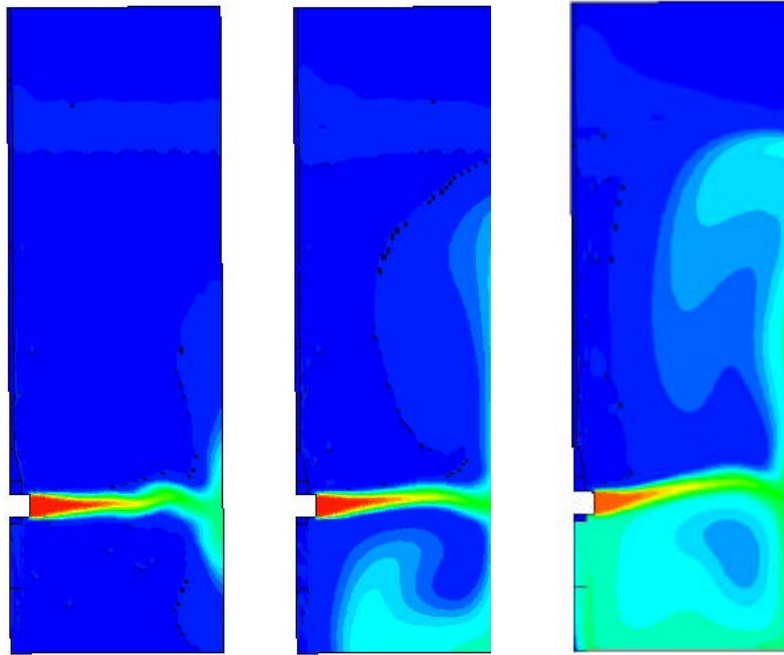


6

Phase 1, Temperature  
(Contour 1)



[C]



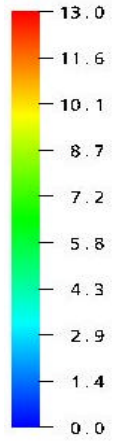
1

3

6

7 CFD

Phase 1, Velocity  
(Vector 1)

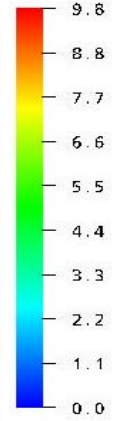


[m s<sup>-1</sup>]  
X  
Y

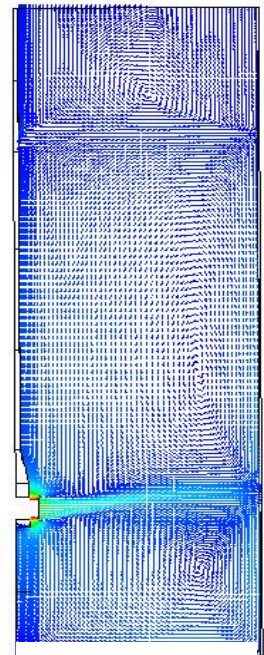


1

Phase 1, Velocity  
(Vector 1)



[m s<sup>-1</sup>]  
X  
Y



9

8 CFD

