

**RETRAN-3D** :  
4

**Application of the Visual System Analyzer (ViSA) for RETRAN-3D:  
Simulation of Steam Generator Tube Rupture Accident at Ulchin Units 4**

150

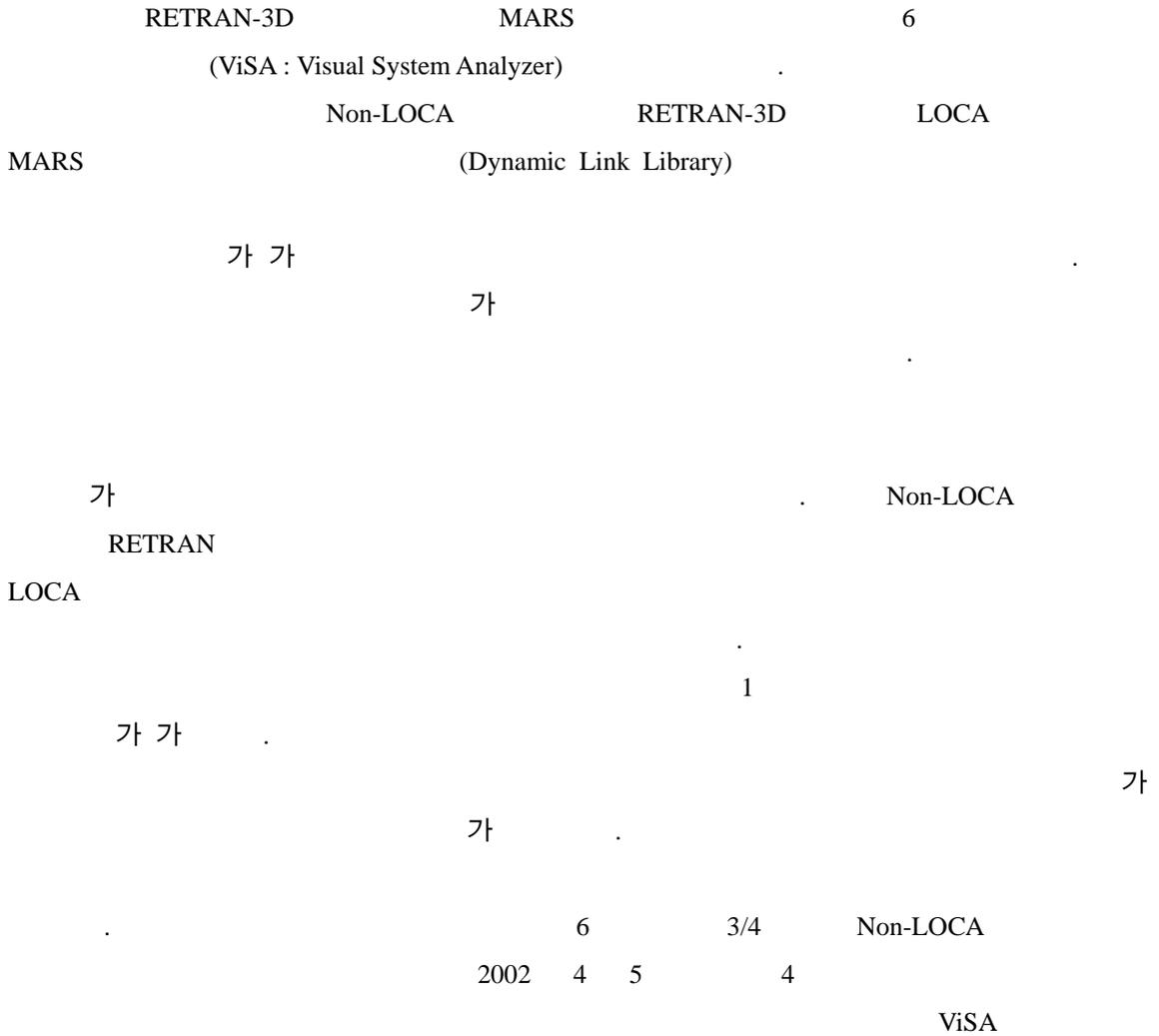
	MARS	RETRAN-3D	
(Visual System Analyzer)			
		GUI(Graphic User Interface)	2
가		GUI	
feedback			
	GUI		
	3/4	RETRAN-3D	4
3/4	RETRAN-3D	Non-LOCA	
		가	
3/4	RETRAN-3D	GUI	

**Abstract**

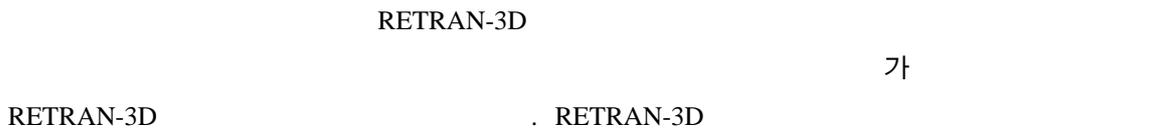
Korea Atomic Energy Institute (KAERI) has developed Visual System Analyzer (ViSA) based on MARS and RETRAN-3D codes. ViSA is composed of two parts; the best estimate (B-E) codes including plant input and Graphic User Interface (GUI) that includes the plant mimic and an interactive control function, etc. The calculation results of the B-E code are transferred to a user via GUI and the user can apply the operator's action into the B-E code using an interactive control function. Therefore, it is not necessary to prepare the complex control input data to simulate the various operator's actions which may occur during the transient. In this study, the Steam Generator Tube Rupture (SGTR) Accident occurred at Ulchin Unit 4 is simulated using ViSA and the simulation results are compared with the measured plant data. The RETRAN-3D plant input data used in this simulation is designed for the

simulation from normal operation condition to Small-Break LOCA and includes a required plant control input. From the results of SGTR simulation, we can find out the effectiveness of GUI function in ViSA as well as the soundness of input data for Ulchin Unit 3/4.

1.



2.





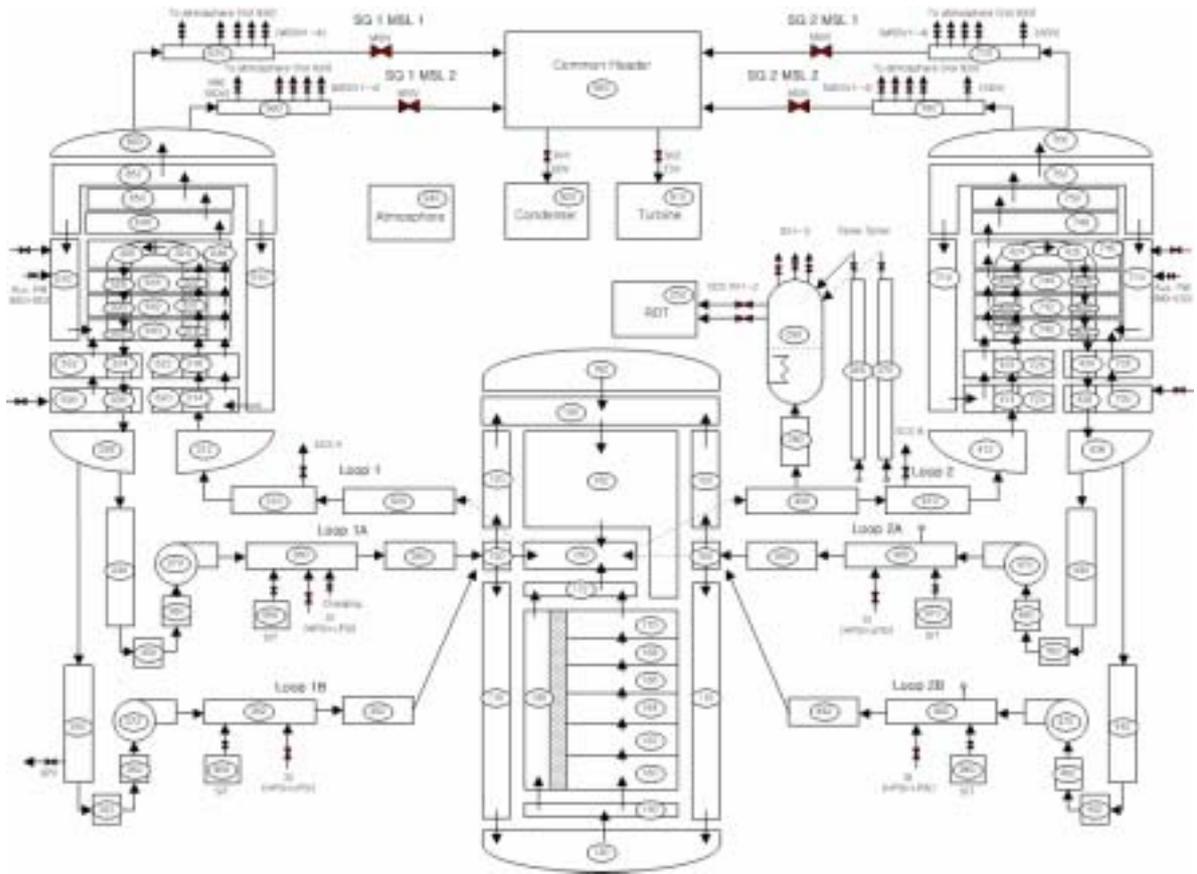
Point Kinetics Model

U-tube

1, 2

(Heat Capacity)

가



1. 3/4

nodalization

2.2 RETRAN-3D

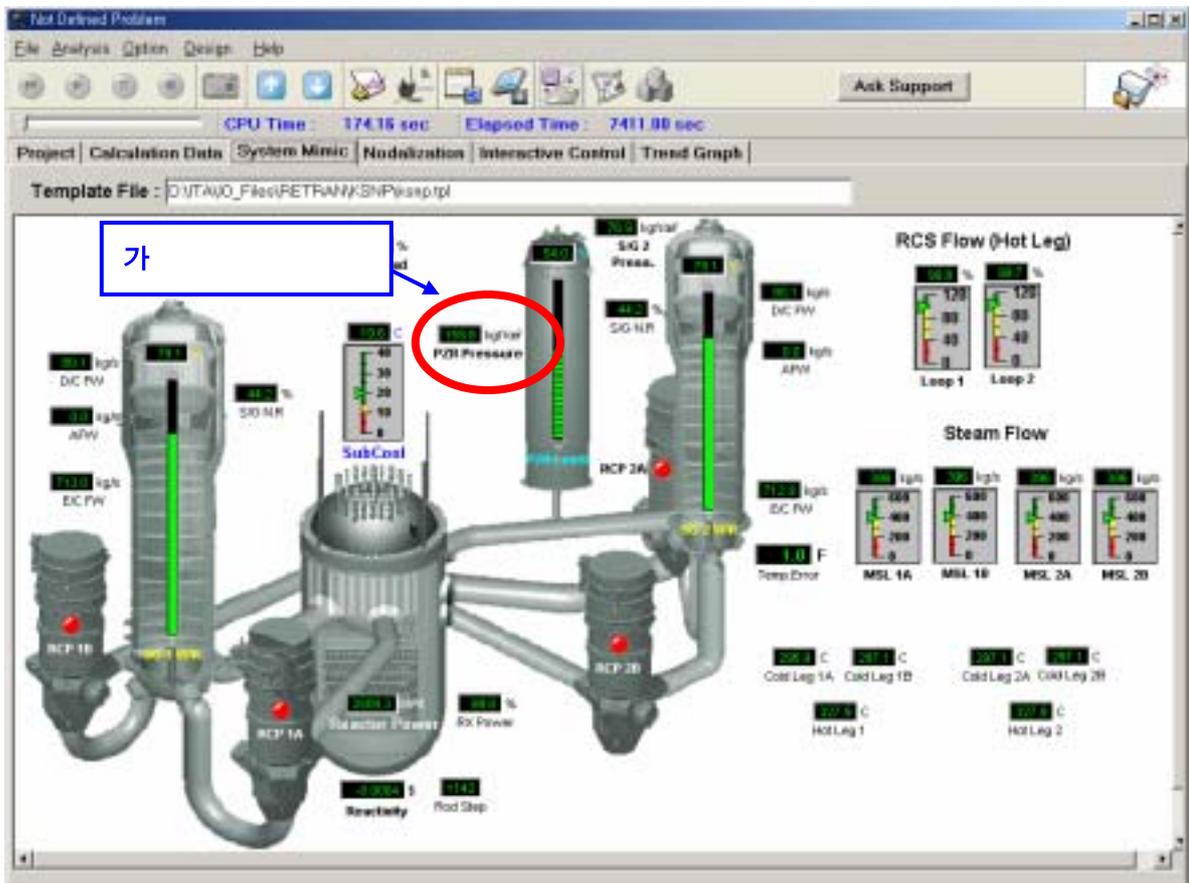
가

(Core Protection Calculator)

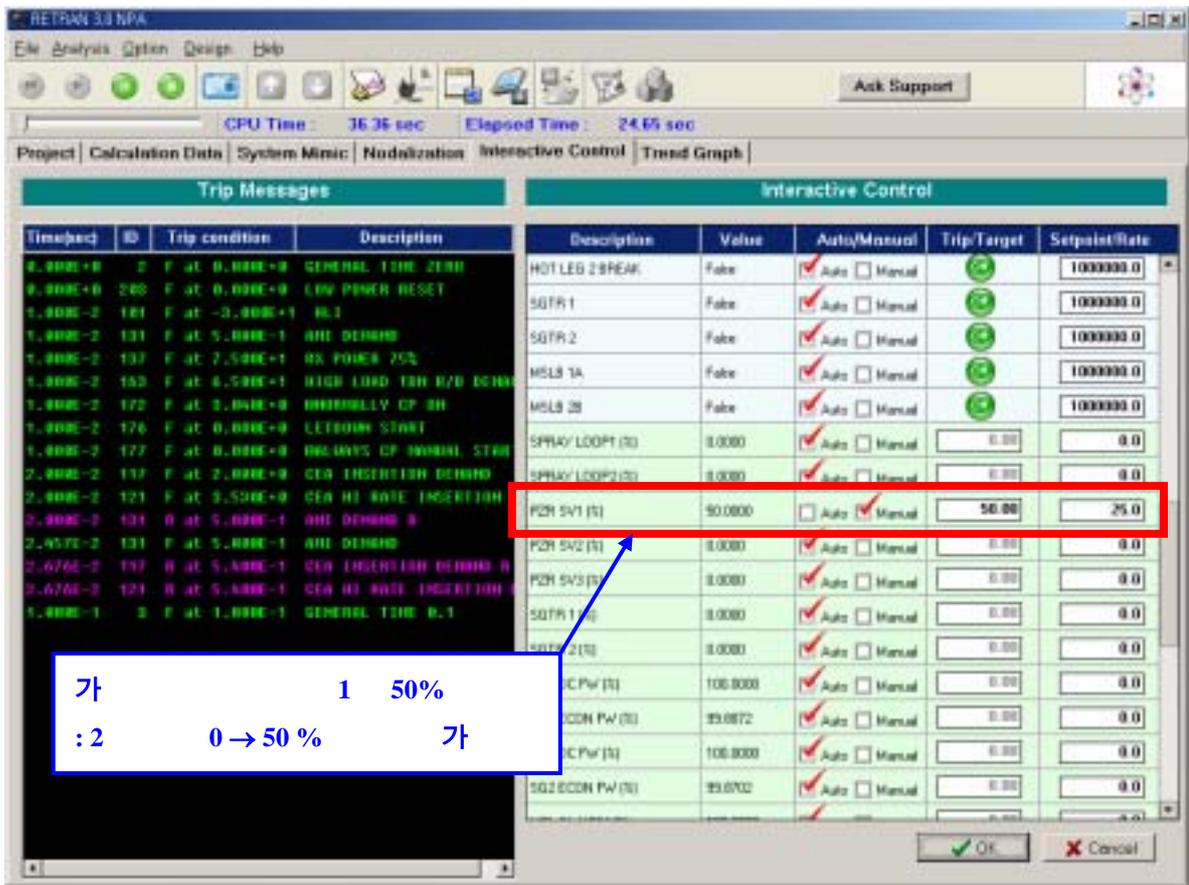
[1]

2.3

가 가 가 가  
 trip message window  
 interactive control window 가 component Trip, Valve, Fill junction  
 flow 가 Non-conducting conductor가 가 가  
 가 1 50 %  
 25 %/sec interactive control window 'manual'  
 'Trip/Target' '50', 'Setpoint/Rate' '25'  
 가



2-1.



2-2.

3. 4  
4 2002 4 5 0 10 가  
(158 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A, ~295 °C) 18 33 가  
RCS 1 가  
가 가  
13 2 가  
가 2 가  
가 1 1 26  
1 2  
1  
3/4 RETRAN-3D  
SGTR

18.5  
 point-kinetics general table  
 0.6 % 16.9 MWt ( [4], Fig.8.3).  
 1  
 Extended Henry-Fauske/Moody  
 57.3 lbm/sec [3]  
 55.6 lbm/sec

1. 4 ( [3], p.9)

00:10		
17:50	RCS ,	가 : 158.3 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A
18:33	가	가 : 34.6 %
18:34		
18:35	1 가 ( 3 )	
18:38	가 ‘ ’ reset	: 98.0 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A
18:42	가 가 ‘0’	
18:46	SG #2	MSIV, MSIVBV, MFIV
18:49		가 : 103 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A
18:54	SBCS V001	SG #1
18:58	SG #2 (95% NR)	SG #1/2
19:00	SG #2 jog open	SG #2 가
19:05	가	
19:07	SG #1	D/C MFIV
19:14		가 : 118 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A
19:15	가	
19:22	RCS SG #2 3.5 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A	83.3 / 80.3kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A
19:31	1	
19:34	1 가	
19:39	02A	가
19:52	1 가	
19:57	02A	
19:59	1 2	74.2 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A

4. 4

3/4 RETRAN-3D

4

4.1

Turbine bypass valve (3~4%)  
 가 158.3 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A RCS 289 °C  
 #2 1

2. 4 SGTR

			(%)	
(MWt)	16.89	16.89	0.0	Ref. [4], p.351, fig.8.3
가 (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A)	158.3	158.8	+0.3	
가 (%)	34.8	34.4	-1.1	Ref. [3], p.30
( )	289.1	288.26	-0.3	Ref. [3], p.14
(kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A)	74.755	72.8	-2.6	Ref. [3], p.50
#2 (%)	35.46	35.68	+0.6	Ref. [3], p.50
(kg/s)	10.52	10.42	-0.95	Ref. [3], p.46
S/G #2 (lbm)	210000	211198	-0.57	Ref. [3], p.41

4.2

2

1

2-1, 2-2

[3]

1800

가

1800

1/2

가

1/2

1

. 3

RCS ,	4000
가	SGTR 2 Trip 'On' ( )
	가 1
1 가 ( 3 )	3
가 ' ' reset	reset SI trip 'Off'
SG #2	SG #2 MSIV MFIV
	SI actuation trip 'On'
SBCS V001	TBV (2 ~ 4%)
SG #2 (95% NR)	
SG #2 jog open	SG #2 MSIV (20%)
가	Spray 1/2 100%
SG #1	SG #1 D/C MFIV 10~15%
	SI fill junction 0%
가	150 % 가 <sup>2</sup>
1	3
1 가	
02A	가 가
1 가	
02A	
1 2 : 74.2 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A	1 2 : ~ 81 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> A

1 RCS 가가  
 2 RETRAN-3D 가  
 3

4.2

가 , 1800 , 가 ViSA / , 가 [3] 1800 ViSA

4.2.1 (~ 1800 )

[3] 가 RCS / 3 1200 ViSA 가 ViSA 가 1200 가 [3] CESEC-III ViSA RELAP5

4.2.2 (~ 1800 )

Maximum safeguards SGTR Inadvertent SI injection 가 ViSA 가 ( 4.6 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A) . 107 ~ 133 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A 120 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A 2 가 가 2 ~ 4 kg/s ( .4). ( .5) 가 가

4.2.3 가 (~ 1800 )

가 가 가 가 / [3] 'Actual level' Actual level ViSA 가

가 ( .8). 가  
 ViSA 가 ViSA 가 ( .7).  
 Two-region non-equilibrium model

가 가  
 Two-region non-equilibrium model

ViSA 가 .6  
 가

**4.2.4** (~ 1800 )

1 가  
 ViSA 2.5 % 0.5~1.0 %

1 가  
 가 .  
 #2  
 -2 ~ +3 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A  
 MSIV jog open  
 ( .9~10).

가 가  
 ViSA [3] CESEC-III  
 #2 가 780 CESEC-III 가  
 CESEC-III

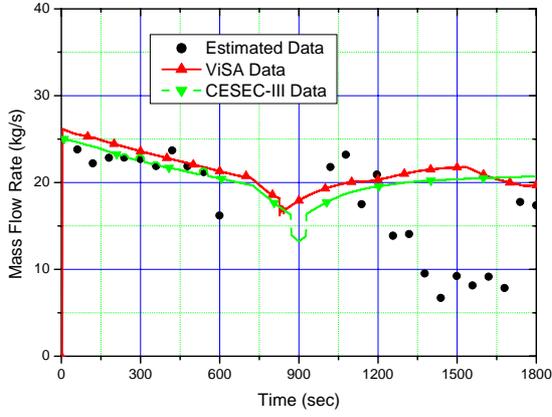
ViSA 가 .

**4.2.5** (0 ~ )

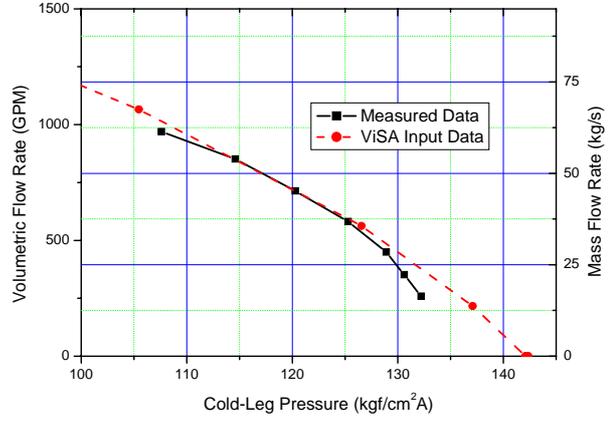
[3] 1800  
 ViSA .12  
 #1 가 1

3200

81 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>A

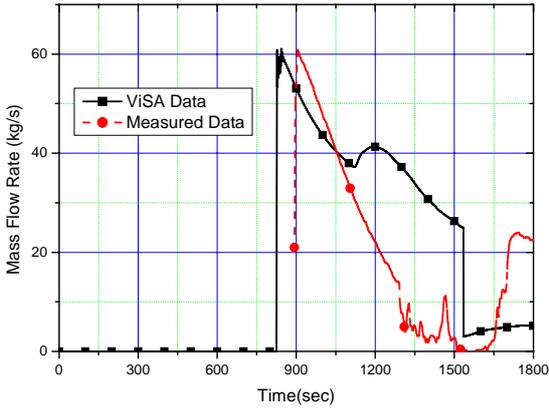


3.

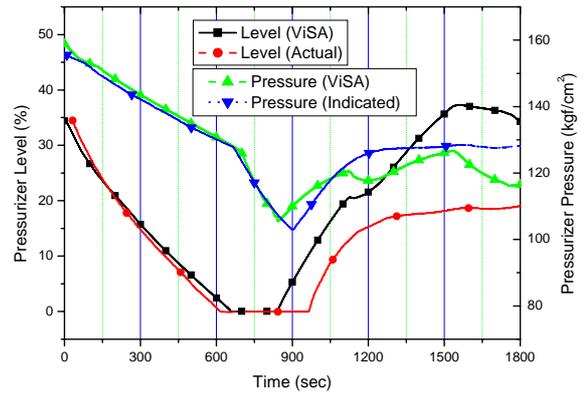


4.

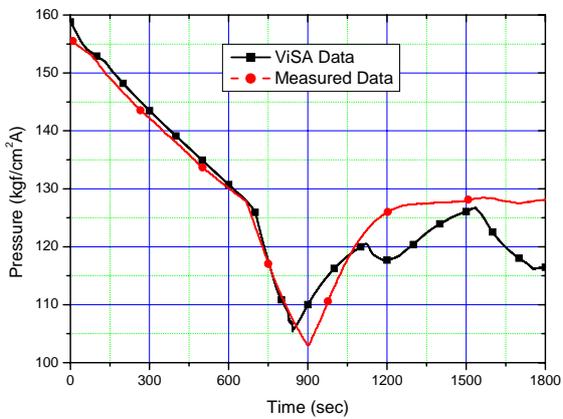
HHSI



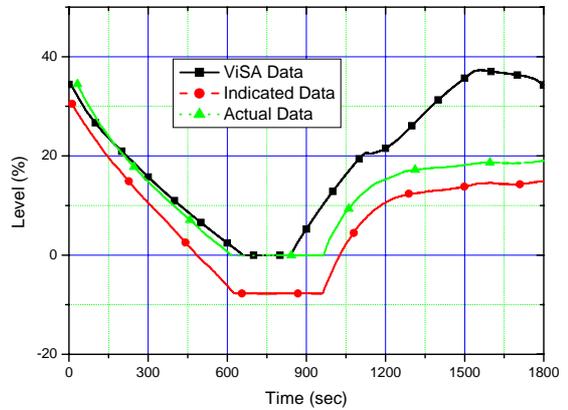
5. HHSI



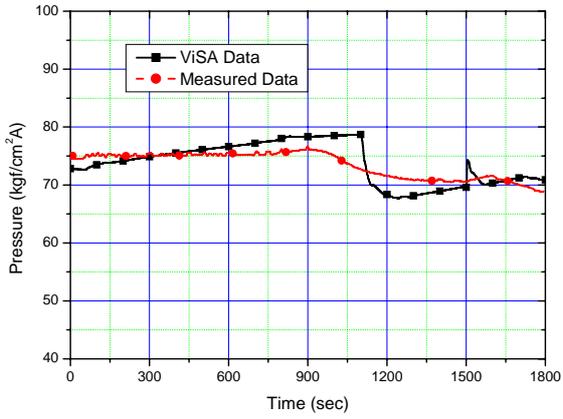
6. 가



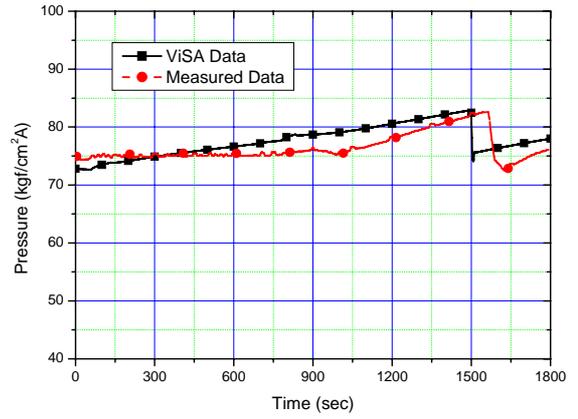
7. 가



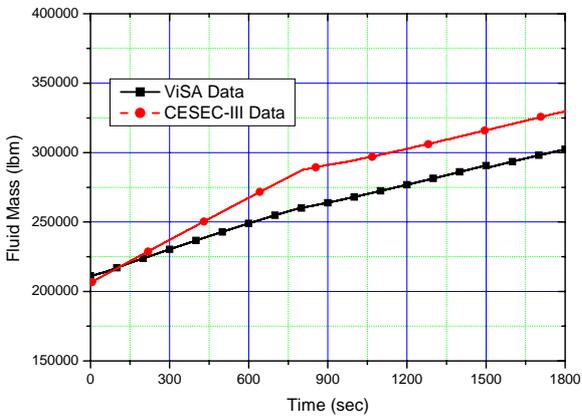
8. 가



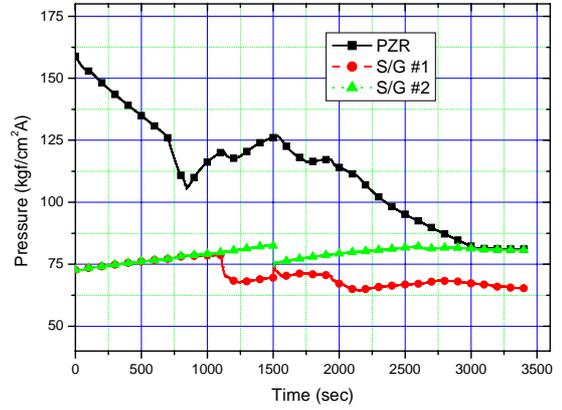
9. #1



10. #2



11. 2



12. 가 /  
(ViSA only)

5.

(ViSA)

4

(SGTR)

, Non-LOCA

RETRAN-3D

가

4 SGTR

ViSA

RETRAN-3D

Non-LOCA

RETRAN-3D

가

가 가 .

가 가

가

1. , 3/4 RETRAN ,  
, KAERI/TR-2666/2004, 2004.
2. M. P. Paulsen et al., RETRAN 3D code manual, EPRI NP-7450 (Rev. 5), Electric Power Research  
Institute, 2001.
3. , 4 가 ,  
, 2002.
4. John R. Lamarsh, Introduction to nuclear engineering (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Addison-Wesley publishing  
company, 1983.