

`2003

Effect of the Local Air Coolers and Dousing Spray during a Small LOCA at the Wolsong Plants

150

가
가
CsI
CsI
가
가
CsI
ISAAC
가
가
가
7%
가
가
CsI

Abstract

It was found that local air coolers (LAC) could control containment pressure whether dousing spray is operating or not. For a small LOCA sequence without LAC, it was spraying only for 4.7 hours and the containment failure timing was delayed by 11 hours compared to the no spray case. As the LAC may accelerate the atmosphere flow in the containment, more deposition and agglomeration of fission products are expected to occur than the case of no LAC. ISAAC estimates that about 7% of CsI initial mass increases in containment. By the way, there was not much difference of CsI release rate from containment to atmosphere. The spray was not found to be effective to remove the airborne CsI from the containment. At present, ISAAC could model LAC only at two locations. Future work is planning to generalize the locations of LAC in the code.

1.

(PHWR)
(local air cooler, LAC)

(Containment Dousing Spray System)

PWR

CANDU

가

CANDU
Accident Analysis Code for CANDU Plant)[1]
(moderator) calandria vault water

ISAAC (Integrated Severe
PWR

inherent heat sink가

가

PWR

가 PWR

LAC

가

2.

[2]

2.1

(LOCAL AIR COOLER, LAC)

가

:

1) 가

2) LAC

3) 400 kPa(g)

4)

35 LAC가 , 16 class IV class III
 (recirculation cooling water)가
 가 LAC LAC 1 8 , 9
 16 F/M Room 7 8 [3].

LAC 1 16 16 50%
 , LAC
 ,
 LAC 1-16가
 . LAC 17-35
 (R107) 4 3 , (R108)
 4 3 , (R601) 8 6 16 12 가 가
 33-66MWth . 1.6-3.2% ,
 LAC 1-16 [4] mission time LOCA 3 MSLB
 1 .

2.2

2 psig (115 kPa) 가 가 , 1 psig
 (108 kPa)
 가 :

1) 가 35 kPa(g)
 (5 psig) 가
 95% 가 .
 가 , 28° C
 (83° F) 1,227m³ .
 1,559m³ .

2) 6 4 가 4,535 kg/sec
 124
 kPa(g) (18 psig) . 1,134 kg/sec (2,500

- Ib/sec) , 6 .
- 3) .
- 4) 100% () 7
2.25 .
- 5) 28° C (83° F) . 가 가
41° C (105° F) , .

가 .

3.

ISAAC 가 ,
 ,
 ,
 . ISAAC 가 , , 1 ,
 . ISAAC , 2,3,4 ,
 가 ,
 .
 2,3,4 ISAAC
 .
 parameter file input file .

ISAAC (Loop 1 Loop 2
) , Broken SG Unbroken SG
 Loop Isolation Valve (LIV) 가 , LIV

Liquid Relief Valve (LRV)가 (DCT) , DCT
 . 1 ISAAC .

380 가 , Channel 1 6 6 6 Broken Loop 3 ,
 Unbroken Loop 3 6 가 ,

12 : 1) (basement), 2) ,
 3) (F/M 107), 4) (F/M 108), 5) , 6) (access area),
 7) , 8) , 9) , 10) , 11) 1, 12)
 2. 18
 519kPa 가

ISAAC [5]
 72 .

3.1

0.00649 m² 가 . 3 (ROH 3) ,
 가 . 가 ,
 FSAR 가 0.87 .

1 (MSSV) 2 (crash cooldown) .
 LOCA 가 30 MSSV가 ,
 LOCA 가 가 가
 5.56 MPa 95.5 , 가 115 , 125
 MSSV 1 .

3.2

ISAAC fan cooler (FC) chiller (CH) 가 ,
 (가) ,
 fan cooler chiller , 가 가
 [4]. , ISAAC

(FM Rm 107) 3 가 , fan cooler chiller 7 Csl .

4.

4.1 (LOCAL AIR COOLER, LAC) 가

가 . 2
 가 가 , 가 가
 210 kPa ,
 가 3
 7 () () 3 (, F/M Rm 107) ()

4
 4.5 가
 (1,500) , (80)
 가 2,150 , 가 가 2,350
 3.36 m 55%

가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 , 가 가 , 5 2.3
 가 (1 SLOCAref SLOCA+lac) . ,

6, 7 가 Csl ()
 Csl 가 가 43% 가 36%,
 가 가 44% 가 37%
 가 Csl 가
 7%

CsI 가 , 가 가

4.2 가

(8, 1) 가 가
가

8 , 36.3
519 kPa ,
25.1 , 가
11 가

CsI LOCA

CsI 가 가 0.9%, 가 1.2%
가

5.

가 가
가
가 가 가
11

(deposition) 가
CsI 가 7% ,
CsI 가

가 가 , CsI
CsI ,

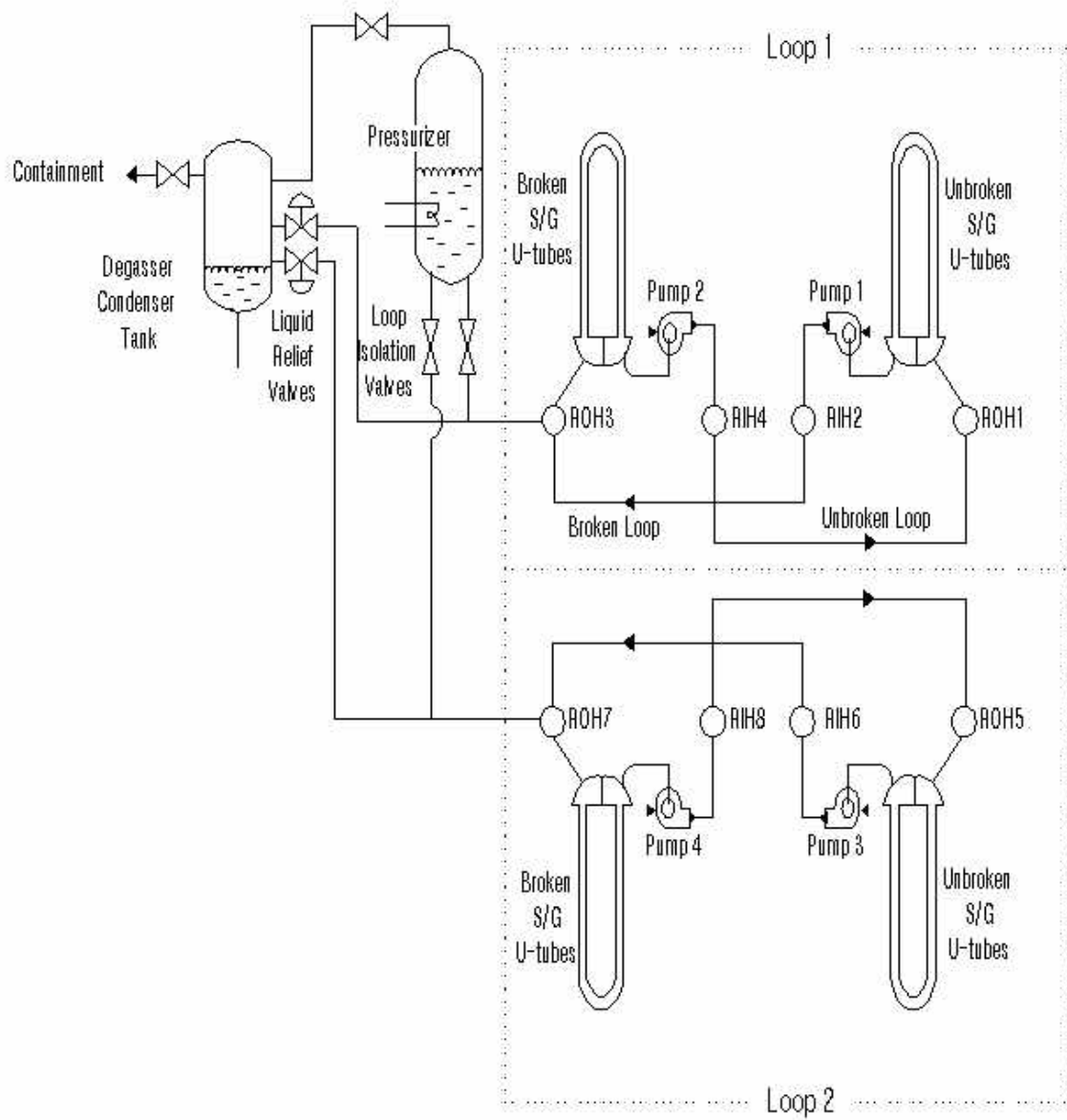
ISAAC

ISAAC

1. "Development of Computer Code for Level 2 PSA of CANDU Plant" KAERI, KAERI/RR-1573/95, December 1995.
2. "Wolsong NPP 2/3/4 FSAR, Volume IV Chapter 6," KEPCO, March 1995.
3. "Wolsong NPP 2/3/4 Design Manual Reactor Building Cooling System," AECL 86-73110/67311-DM-000 Rev.0, July 1995.
4. S.D.Kim, "Effect of Local Air Coolers and Dousing System during Large LOCA at Wolsong Plants," KAERI, KAERI/TR-2350/2002, December 2002.
5. " 1 가(3)," , July 2002.

1.

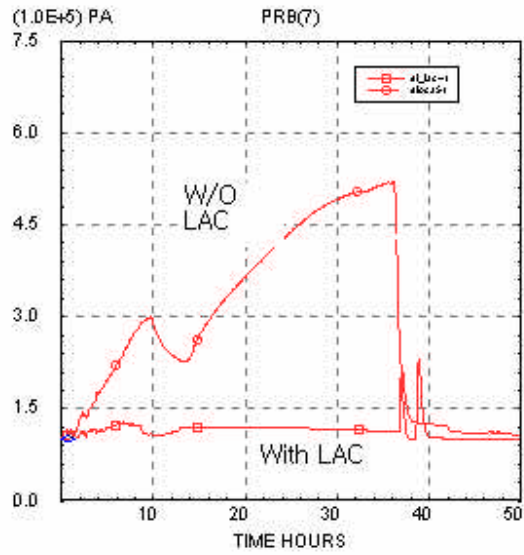
	SLOCAref Spray On LAC Off	SLOCA - spy Spray Off LAC Off	SLOCA + lac Spray On LAC On	SLOCA - spy + lac Spray Off LAC On
	Sec (hr)	Sec (hr)	Sec (hr)	Sec (hr)
Small LOCA Initiates	0	0	0	0
ECCS Off (HPI, MPI, LPI), SG MSIV Closure	0	0	0	0
Moderator Cooling Off, Shield Cooling Off	0	0	0	0
Reactor Scram	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Main/Auxiliary Feedwater Forced Off	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87
Dousing Spray Signal Received	33.7	No	33.7	No
LOCA Signal Received	95.5	100	95.5	100
Pressurizer Isolated (LOOP 1,2)	115	120	115	120
SG MSSV Manually Open for Crash Cooldown	125	130	125	130
Primary System Pump Off	283	286	284	286
Loop 2 Unbroken/Broken SG Dryout	2800 (0.78)	2796 (0.78)	2804 (0.78)	2801 (0.78)
Loop 1 Unbroken/Broken SG Dryout	3417 (0.95)	3425 (0.95)	3438 (0.96)	3456 (0.96)
Loop 2 Liquid Relief Valve First Open	5596 (1.6)	5583(1.6)	5609 (1.56)	5610 (1.6)
Dousing Tank Water Depleted for Spray	5608 (1.6)	No	16850(4.7)	No
Calandria Rupture Discs Fail	9104 (2.5)	9075 (2.5)	9162 (2.5)	9134 (2.5)
Loop 2 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	13392 (3.7)	13250 (3.7)	11993 (3.3)	13005 (3.6)
Loop 1 Fuel Channel Rupture due to Creep	15039 (4.2)	14877 (4.1)	13956 (3.9)	14583 (4.0)
Moderator Dryout	35391 (9.8)	35262 (9.8)	31200 (8.7)	32979 (9.2)
Core Mass All Gone to Calandria in LOOP 1	122587 (34.0)	113590 (31.6)	35462 (9.9)	36847 (10.2)
Core Mass All Gone to Calandria in LOOP 2	126147 (35.0)	121419 (33.7)	115698 (32.1)	117938 (32.8)
Containment Failure	130804 (36.3)	90425 (25.1)	No	No
Hydrogen Burn Starts in Containment	130983 (36.4)	107875 (30.0)	108315 (30.1)	108728 (30.2)
Calandria Failure	139032 (38.6)	136181(37.8)	132781 (36.9)	135223 (37.6)
Calculation Ends	259200 (72)	259200 (72)	259200 (72)	259200 (72)



1.

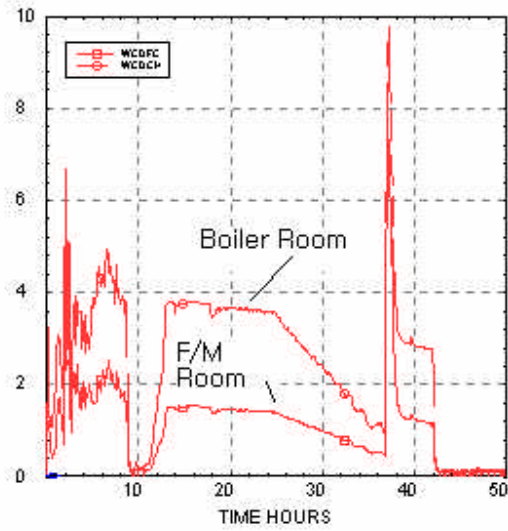
2,3,4

ISAAC



2.

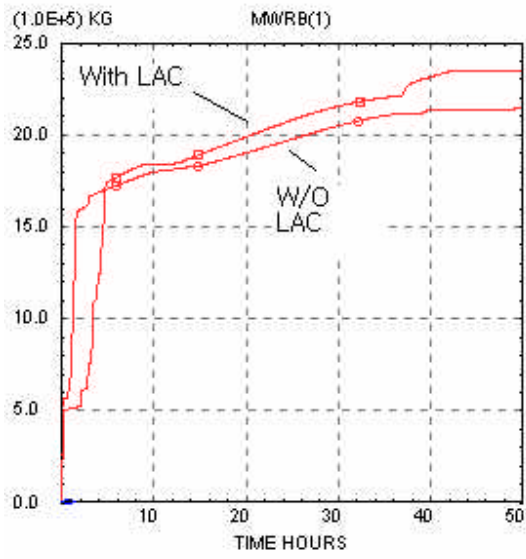
kg/sec



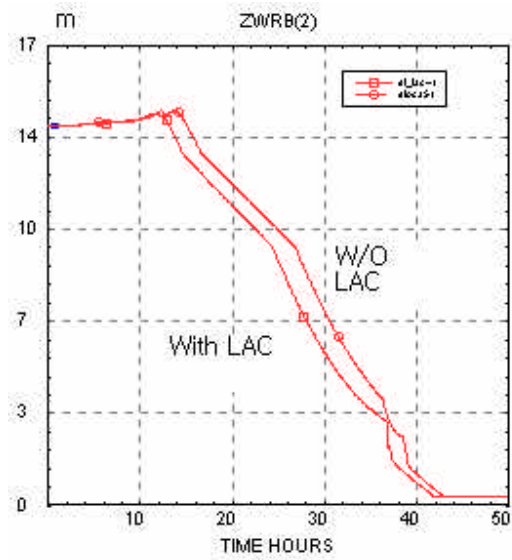
3.

3

7

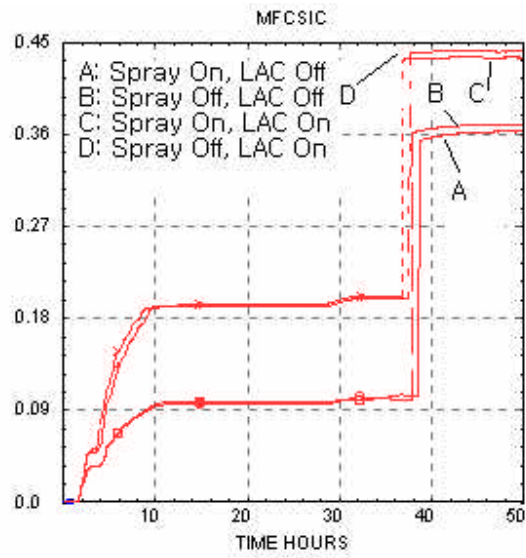


4.



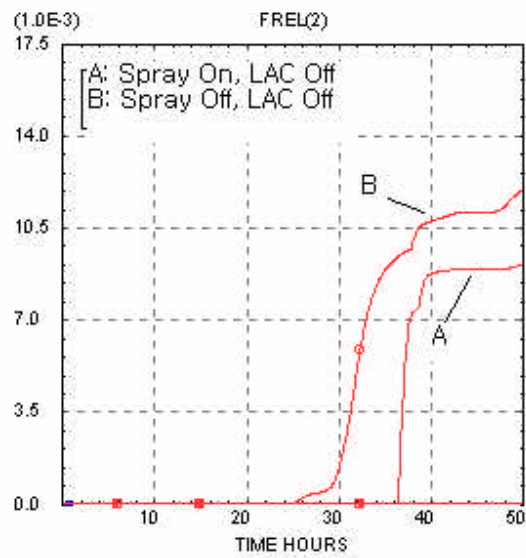
5.

(m)



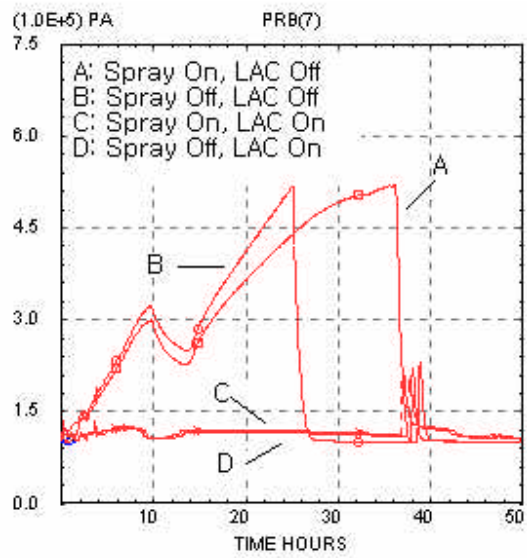
6.

CsI



7.

CsI



8.