

Assessment of the Indicator of Sustainable Development  
for Radioactive Waste Management

19

1992

Agenda 21

(UN)

가

2002

가  
NEWMDB

가

가

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가  
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가

가

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가

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가

가

가

Abstract

As a follow up to the Agenda 21’s policy statement for safe management of radioactive waste adopted at Rio Conference held in 1992, the UN invited the IAEA to develop and implement indicators of sustainable development for the management of radioactive waste. The IAEA finalized the indicators in 2002, and is planning to calculate the member states’ values of indicators in connection with operation of its Net-Enabled Waste Management Database system. In this paper, the basis for introducing the indicators into the radioactive waste management was analyzed, and calculation methodology and standard assessment procedure were simply depicted. According to the proposed standard procedure, the indicators for some countries including Korea were calculated and compared, by use of each country’s radioactive waste management framework and its practices. In addition, a series of measures increasing the values of the indicators was derived so as to enhance the sustainability of domestic radioactive waste management program.

1.

1992.06 Rio De Janeiro (UN), UN  
Department of Economic and Social Affairs(DES) International Atomic Energy Agency(IAEA)  
가 (Indicator)  
[1]. IAEA Department of Nuclear Energy Division of Nuclear  
Fuel Cycle and Waste Technology(NEFW)  
가 가 ISD(Indicator of Sustainable Development)-RW(Radioactive

Waste) 1999 IAEA 9 ISD-RW DESA ISD-RW DESA가  
 (Baseline) 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 가 가

2001-2002 IAEA DESA가 ISD-RW  
 (Dimensionless) 가 “

ISD-RW 가 가 ,2 가  
 가 가 가  
 ISD-RW 0 - 100 (0 [2].  
 가 가 가  
 ISD-RW 가 가

NORM(Naturally-Occurring Radioactive Material), ISD-RW

## 2. ISD-RW 가

IAEA가 ISD-RW [3]:

$$ISD - RW_{i,j} = FF_{i,j} + EF_{i,j},$$

, i = 가 , j = , FF<sub>ij</sub> = 가 i j  
 , EF<sub>ij</sub> = 가 i j , ISD-RW<sub>ij</sub> = 가 i  
 가

가 , 가  
 가 가  
 가  
 [2].

**2.1 (Form Factor)**

( 1 ).

1.

F1	0	
F2	10	
F3	25	
F4	50	가

가. **F1**  
F1

. : (1) 가 , (2) 가 , (3) 가 , (4) 가가

. **F2**  
F2

가 , F2 , F2

. **F3**  
F3

(1) 가 , (2) 가 , F3 F2 가 , F3 가

. **F4**  
F4

가 ,

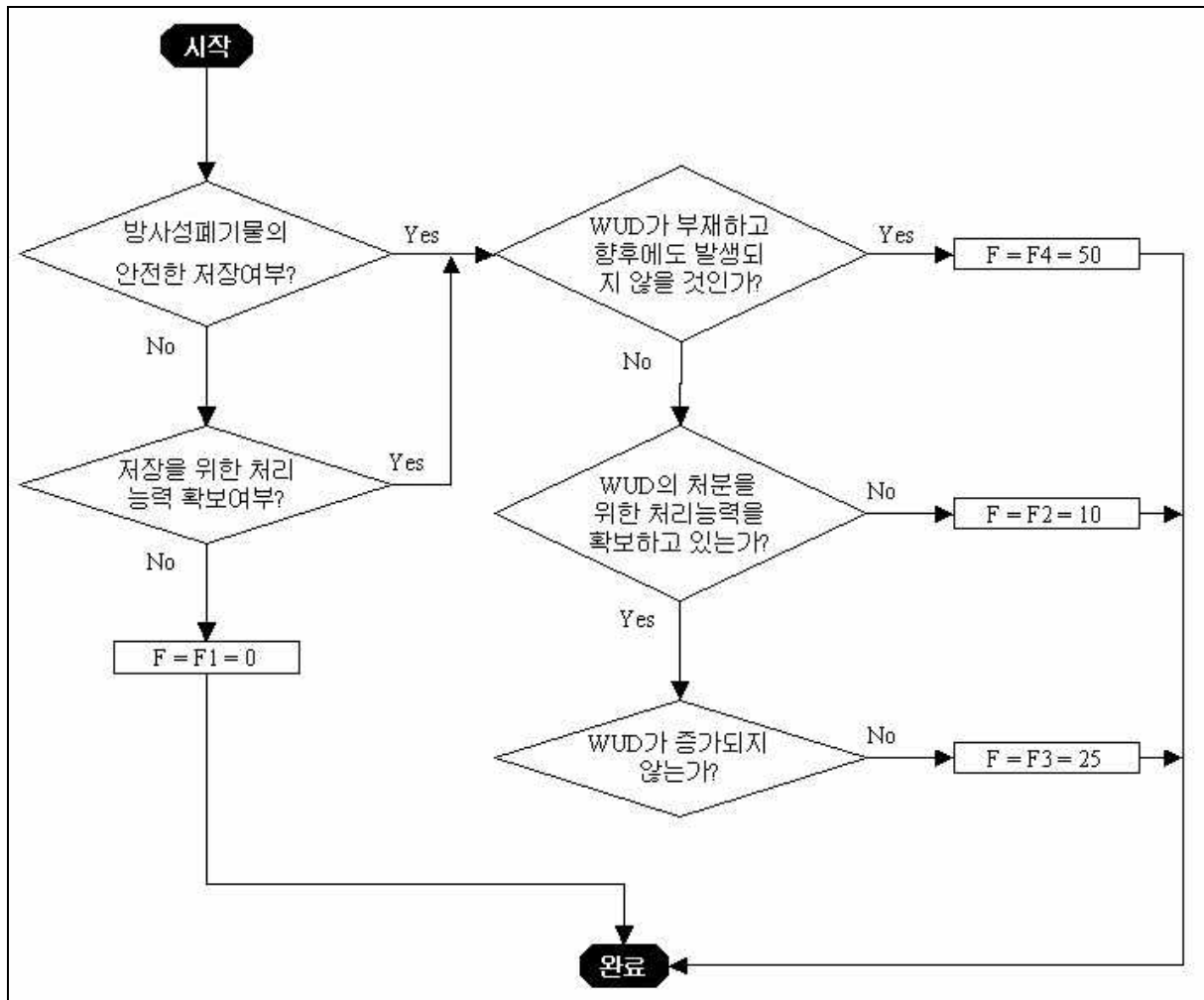
. **가**  
ISD-RW

가 1 , 2 .

2. ISD-RW

가

<p>?</p>	<p>“YES”</p> <p>1) 가가</p> <p>2) 가</p> <p>3) 가</p> <p>4) 가</p>
<p>?</p> <p>- 99%</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>, “YES”</p>	<p>“YES”</p> <p>1) (99% )</p> <p>2)</p> <p>3) 가</p>
<p>WUD(Waste Unsuitable for Disposal)가</p> <p>가?</p>	<p>“YES”</p> <p>1) 가가</p> <p>2) 가</p> <p>3) 가</p> <p>4) 가 , 가</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>- ,</p> <p>WID(Waste Improperly Disposed) , 가</p>
<p>WUD</p> <p>가?</p> <p>- 99%</p> <p>- 가</p> <p>“YES”</p>	<p>“YES”</p> <p>1) WUD</p> <p>2)</p> <p>3) 가</p>
<p>WUD 가</p> <p>가?</p>	<p>“YES”</p> <p>1) WUD WUD</p> <p>2) 가 , WUD 가</p> <p>3) WUD WUD</p> <p>4) 가 , 가 (2-5 ) WUD</p> <p>가가</p>



1. ISD-RW

가 [2]

## 2.2 (Endpoint Factor)

IAEA가 ISD-RW

3

3.

E1	0	
E2	10	
E3	25	
E4	50	가

가. E1

E1 가

가

E1

E2

E2

가

가

E2

E3

E3

가가

E3

E4

E4

가

E4

가

E4가

가

( )

가

(Volume Reduction)

F4 가 (Capacity)

E4

(Capability)

가

IAEA가

ISD-RW

가

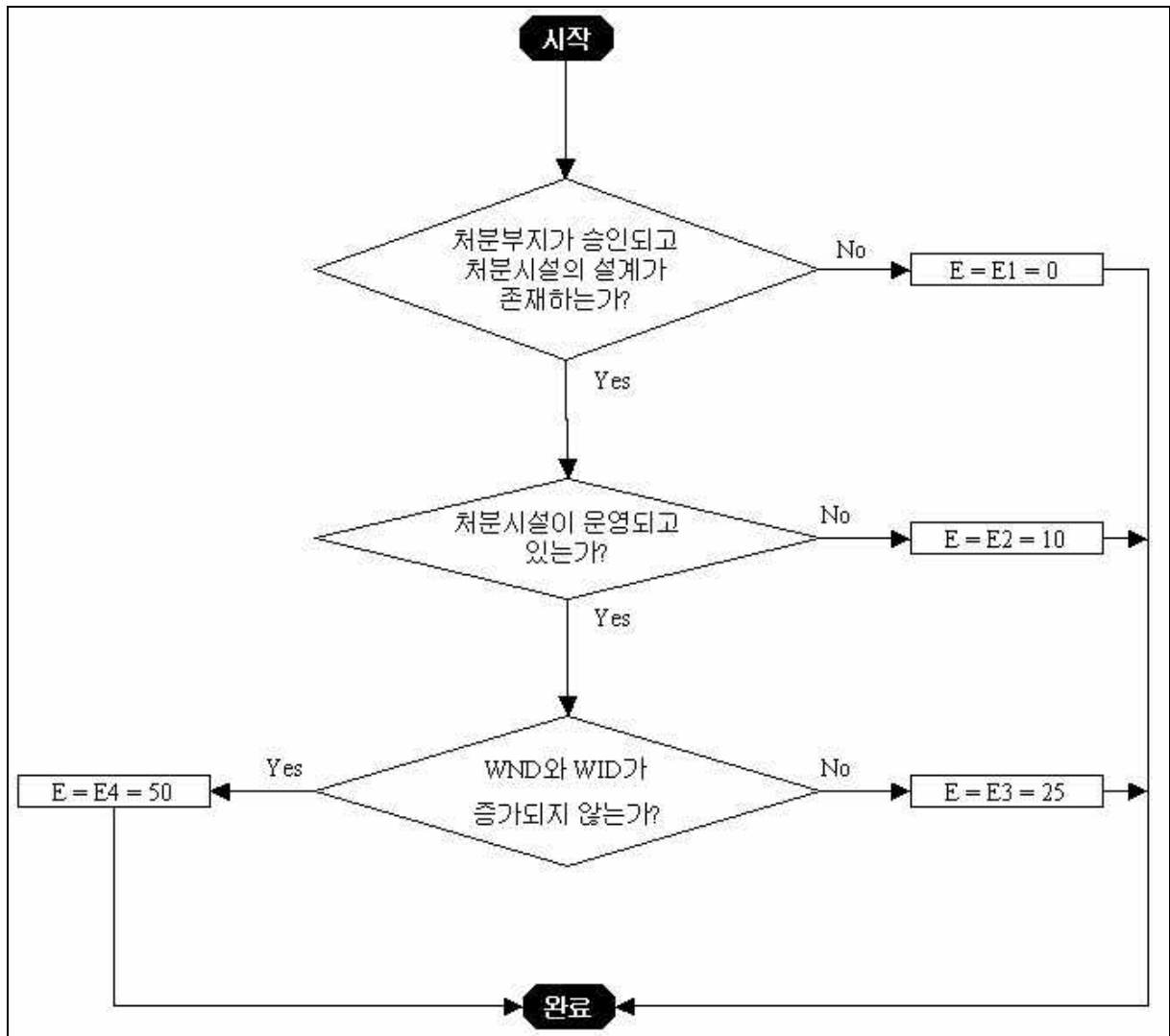
2

4

#### 4. ISD-RW

가

가	“YES”
가?	1) 2) 가 3) 가
가?	1) “YES”
WND(radioactive Waste Not in Disposal) WID(radioactive Waste Improperly Disposed)가 가?	1) WND WID “YES” WND WID 2) 가 , 가 3) WND WID WND WIND 4) 가 , 가 (2-5 ) WUD 가가



2. ISD-RW

가 [2]

3. 가 ISD-RW 가

ISD-RW 가 . ISD-RW  
3 4 , ISD-RW  
5 .

3.1

LILW(Low and Intermediate Level Waste), HLW SF  
( 5 ).

가. LILW

- LILW (F = F2 = 10). LILW  
- LILW 가 ,

$(E = E1 = 0).$

**. HLW**

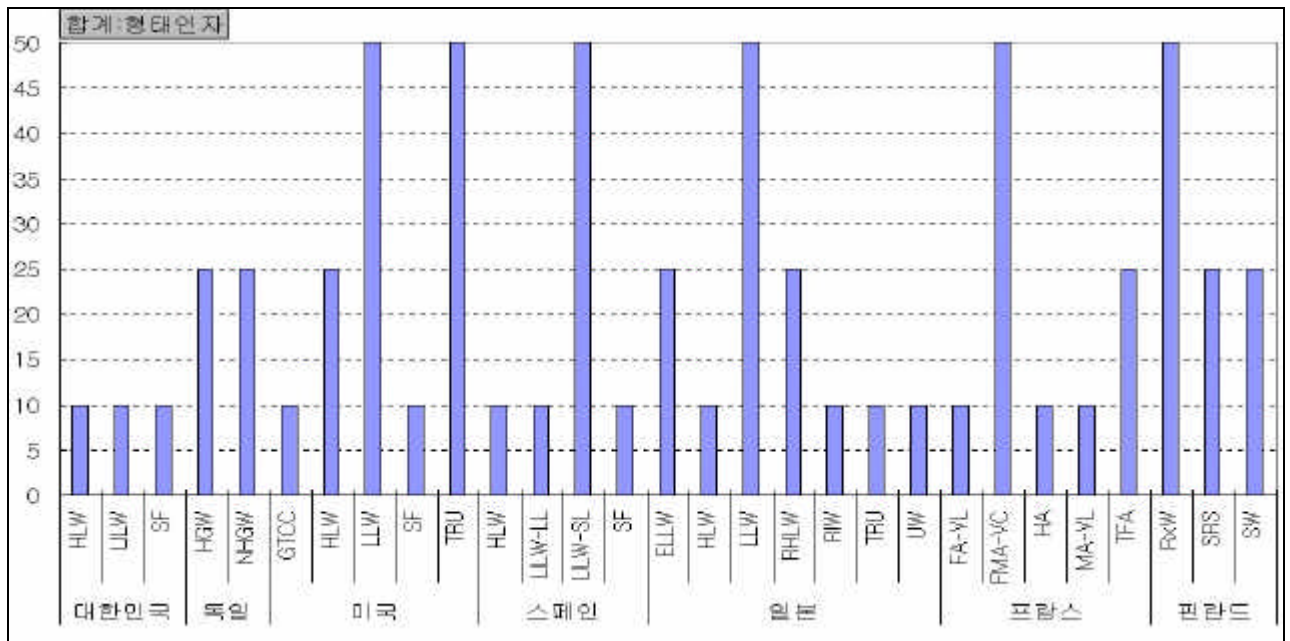
-  
- HLW (F = F2 = 10).  
- HLW (E  
= E1 = 0).

**. SF**

- SF (F = F2 = 10).  
- SF, SF  
(E = E1 = 0).

**5. ISD-RW 가**

			ISD-RW
LILW	10	0	10
HLW	10	0	10
SF	10	0	10



**3. (Form Factor)**

**3.2**

LLW(Low Level Waste), GTCC(Greater Than Class C), HLW(High Level Waste), TRU(TransUranics) SF(Spent Fuel), ISD-RW [4].

**가. LLW TRU**

- LLW TRU 가 (F = F4 = 50).



- 가 (E = E4 = 50).

**. GTCC**

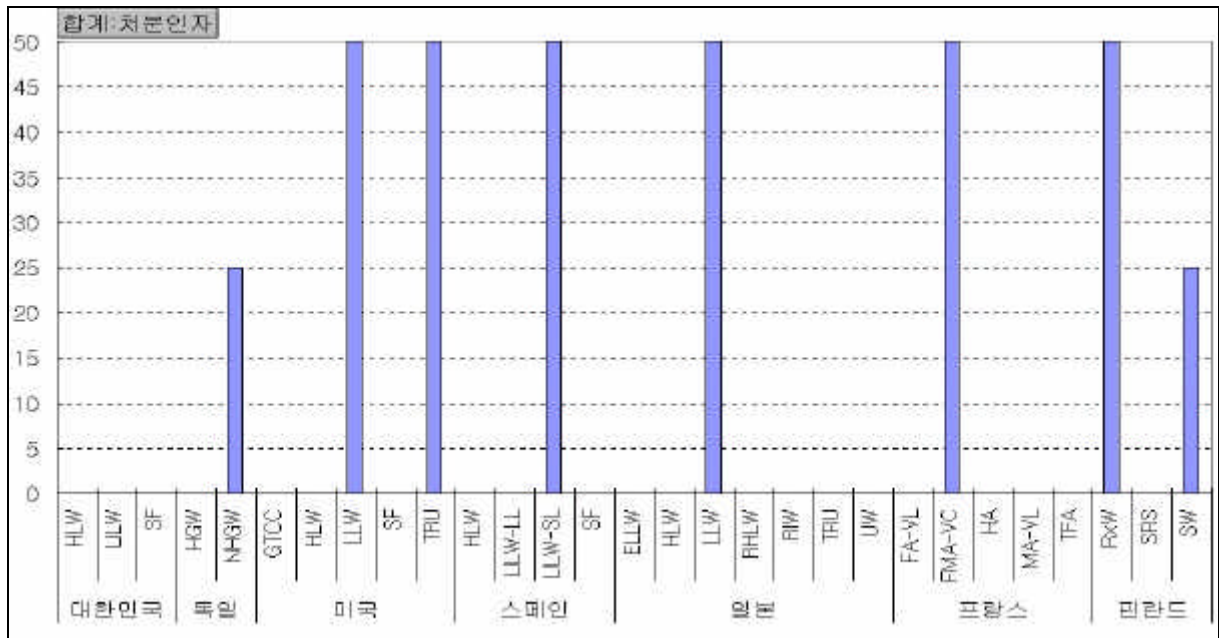
- GTCC (F = F2 = 10).  
 - GTCC (E = E1 = 0).

**. HLW**

- (F = F3 = 25).  
 - (E = E1 = 0).

**. SF**

- (F = F2 = 10).  
 - (E = E1 = 0).



**4. (Endpoint Factor)**

**3.3**

Heat Generating Waste) NHGW LILW-SL(90%) HGW IAEA LILW-LL(10%) NHGW(Negligible HLW) [2].

**가. HGW**

- HGW (F = F3 = 25).  
 - HGW (E = E1 = 0).  
 - Gorleben HGW

(E = E1 = 0).

**. NHGW**

- NHGW  
(F = F3 = 25).
- 1971-1998 Morsleben NHGW 36,753 m<sup>3</sup> ,  
Konrad Gorleben  
Konrad 가  
(E = E3 = 25).

**3.4**

HLW, LILW-LL, LILW-SL SF , ISD-RW  
[2].

**가. HLW**

- HLW (F = F2 = 10).
- (E = E1 = 0).

**. LILW-LL**

- LILW-LL (F = F2 = 10).
- (E = E1 = 0).

**. LILW-SL**

- LILW-SL (F = F4 = 50).
- 1993 El Cabril (CELDAS) LILW-SL , 2000  
(50,000 m<sup>3</sup>) 36% (E = E4 = 50).

**. SF**

- SF (F = F2 = 10).
- (E = E1 = 0).

**3.5**

ELLW(Extremely Low Level Waste), HLW, LLW, RHLW(Relatively Higher Level Waste),  
RIW(Radio isotope/Institute Waste), SF, TRU UW(Uranium Waste)  
[5].

**가. ELLW**

- ELLW 가 ,  
(F = F3 = 25).
- ELLW 가 (Pit)  
, ELLW  
(E = E1 = 0).

**. HLW**

- HLW (F = F2 = 10).
- (E = E1 = 0).

**. LLW**

- LLW Aomori (F = F4 = 50). LLW 가
- (E = E4 = 50).

**. RHLW**

- (LLW , (F = F3 = 25). 가
- RHLW (E = E1 = 0).

**. RIW**

- RIW (F = F2 = 10). Aomori , RIW (E = E1 = 0).

**. TRU UW**

- TRU UW (F = F2 = 10).
- TRU UW (E = E1 = 0).

**3.6**

FA-VL(LILW-LL), FMA-VC(LILW-SL), HA(HLW), MA-VL( ), TFA( ) , [2].

**가. FA-VL**

- FA-VL (F = F2 = 10).
- FA-VL , (E = E1 = 0).

**. FMA-VC**

- FMA-VC la Manche (1969-1994 ) l' Aube (F = F4 = 50). (1992-2060 )
- FMA-VC l' Aube 1999 (170,000m<sup>3</sup>) 66%가 FMA-VC 1,000,000m<sup>3</sup> FMA-VC 가
- (E = E4 = 50).

**. HA**

- HA (F = F2 = 10).
- HA (E = E1 = 0).

**. MA-VL**

- MA-VL (F = F2 = 10).
- MA-VL (E = E1 = 0).

**. TFA**

- TFA

가 (F = F3 = 25).

- TFA

(E = E1 = 0).

**3.7**

RxW(Reactor Waste), SW(Small Waste), SRS(Spent Sealed Sources)  
 , ISD-RW [6].

**가. RxW**

- RxW Loviisa

Olkiluoto

RxW 가

(F = F4 = 50; E =

E4 = 50).

**. SW**

- SW

SW SRS  
 SW RxW

가 (F = F3 = 25).

SW

- SW

RxW

(E = E3 = 25).

SW

**. SRS**

- SRS

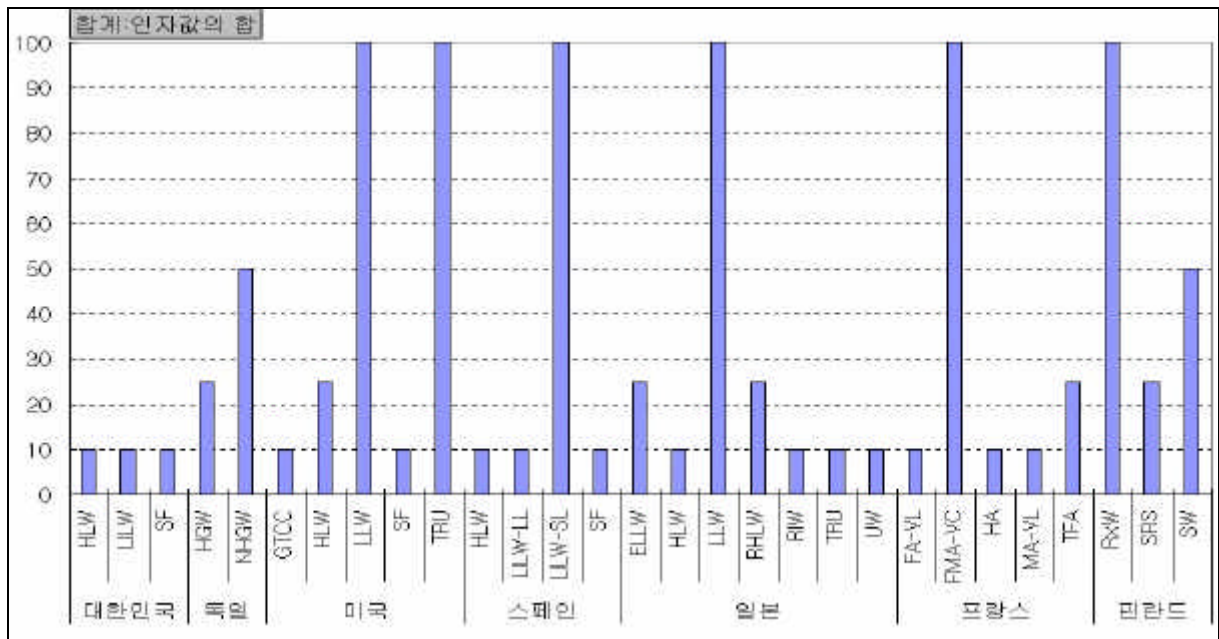
Olkiluoto

VJL-Cave

(F = F3 = 25).

- SRS

(E = E1 = 0).



#### 4. ISD-RW

##### 4.1 ISD-RW

IAEA가 ISD-RW UN  
가 가 가 ,  
가 가 가 .  
ISD-RW .  
가.  
IAEA가 ISD-RW 가 가 가  
가 가 가  
A, B, C GTCC  
ISD-RW 가 가  
가 가 가  
가 가 가  
LLW 가 LLW ISD-RW 가 가  
GTCC 가 ISD-RW LLW 가 가  
가 가 가  
가  
ISD-RW 가 가 가 , SF  
“ ” “ ” 가  
가  
ISD-RW 가 가  
( ; SF 가 ) ISD-RW 가  
가 가 ISD-RW 가  
가

##### 4.2 ISD-RW

가. LILW  
LILW  
가 LILW 가  
(Paraffin) (Stabilization)  
, HDPE(High Density Polyethylene) 가 [7].  
/ 가  
ISD-RW

LILW 가 , SF  
 가 SF  
 SF  
 가 , ISD-RW SF  
 LILW, HLW SF  
 1994 IAEA 가 (Mixed Waste),  
 ( GTCC )  
 LILW 가  
 가 ISD-RW가 가

### 4.3 ISD-RW

#### 가. IAEA NEWMDB

IAEA가 Net Enabled Waste Management Database (NEWMDB) UN 가  
 / ISD-RW 가  
 IAEA NEWMDB 가 UN  
 NEWMDB  
 ISD-RW  
 가 NEWMDB 가  
 , IAEA NEWMDB  
 ISD-RW [8].

#### . WACID

2001.07 2  
 2004.05  
 (WACID: WASTE Comprehensive Information  
 Database) [9].  
 WACID ( /  
 ) , , / , , ( /  
 ) ,  
 가 가  
 , ISD-RW 가  
 가 WACID

6.

UN “ 가 ”  
 , IAEA가 ISD-RW NEWMDB  
 가 ISD-RW  
 ISD-RW 가  
 가 가  
 , (2) 가 , (1)  
 , (4) LILW SF , (3)  
 UN 가 ISD-RW  
 가 가가  
 ISD-RW  
 가  
 “  
 ”

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7. , ( )
8. , " 가 " / , Vol. 11, , 1999.
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