

the k_{eff} 's because of the small U-238 capture rates or the large U-235 fission rates.

1.

Monte Carlo N-Particle Transport Code)¹ MCNP (A General
 가 MCNP4A ENDF60²
 ENDF/B-VI.2가
 10 가
 , LANL ENDF/B , JENDL JEFF
 MCNP
 MCNP 가
 ENDF/B-VI.8, JENDL-3.3, JEFF-3.0 MCNP4C Los Alamos
 National Laboratory (LANL)
^{3,4} 91 11
 가

2 MCNP4C , 3
 가 4

2.

가
 BNL (Brookhaven National Laboratory) ENDF/B-VI, JAERI JENDL,
 OECD/NEA JEFF 가
 release가 , 가 가
 가 MCNP4C
 가 2001 10 ENDF/B-VI.8, 2002 5
 JENDL-3.3, 2002 4 JEFF-3.0
 NJOY99.81 가 . NJOY
 MCNP PURR
 가 UR UR
 가 가 293.6K

Release 8) ACE . KNE68 (KAERI NDL ENDF/B-VI
 “.80c” ENDF/B-VI.8 ZAID identifier
 KNJ33 (KAERI NDL JENDL-3.3) JENDL-3.3
 “.90c” ZAID identifier , KNF30 (KAERI NDL
 JEFF-3.0) JEFF-3.0 “.70c” ZAID identifier

3.

KNE68, KNJ33, KNF30 (validation) LANL
 5
 ENDF60 , UR
 UR

3.1.

LANL MCNP ICSBEP (International
 Criticality Safety Benchmark Evaluation Project)⁶ CSEWG (Cross Section Evaluation Working Group)
 specifications⁷ , 가
 (reflector)
 91 ,
 13
 91 ,
 (reaction rate)
 11 , ,
 1 11

3.2.

(k_{eff}) HP C-3600
 , MCNP version 4C 1
 11 ENDF60, KNE68, KNJ33, KNF30
 11
 , 6

(1) U-233 (23umt1)

23umt1 5.9838cm U-233 JEZEBEL-23
 97% 0.1 ~ 10 MeV
 1 , ENDF/B-VI ENDF60 KNE68
 k_{eff} 가 7mk
 KNJ33 KNF30 k_{eff} ~4mk ~13mk
 , U-233 가
 (reaction rate)
 KNE68 , U-233 KNJ33 KNF30
 , 1 ~ 10 MeV U-233
 k_{eff} 가 . KNJ33
 , U-233 1.29% 가 , k_{eff} 1.19% 가
 가 , KNF30 , U-233 3.56% 가 , k_{eff}
 2.08% 가 .
 JENDL , JENDL-3.2 JENDL-3.3 keV U-233
 가 . JENDL-3.2
 가 가 (overestimate) . 23umt1
 k_{eff} 가 가
 , JEFF , JEF-2.2 JEFF-3.0
 U-233 JENDL-3.2
 JENDL-3.2 k_{eff} 가 가 JEFF-3.0

(2) U-235 (umet1ss)

umet1ss 8.7407cm U-235 GODIVA
 96% 0.1 ~ 10 MeV
 1 , KNE68 KNF30
 k_{eff} 가 , KNJ33 k_{eff} 가
 , 23umt1 가 U-235
 가
 , 1 ~ 10 MeV
 U-235 k_{eff} 가
 KNJ33 , U-235 1.84% 가 , k_{eff} 0.81%
 가 .

JENDL, JENDL-3.2 JENDL-3.3
 k_{eff} 가 U-235 (resolved
 resonance parameter) (prompt fission neutron spectrum)
 . JENDL-3.3 가 U-235
 U-235

(3) Pu (pumet2)

pumet2 6.6595cm Pu JEZEBEL-Pu .
 74% Pu-239 20% Pu-240 , 97% 0.1 ~ 10
 MeV 1 , Pu
 , KNJ33 KNF30
 가 KNE68 k_{eff} .
 , Pu-239 Pu-240 가
 , KNJ33 Pu-239 1 ~ 10 MeV
 Pu-239 , Pu-240
 Pu-240 가 , KNJ33
 k_{eff} 가 가 , KNF30 Pu-239
 Pu-240 가 k_{eff} 가 KNJ33

(4) (23usl1a, usol13a, pnl1)

23usl1a U-233 nitrate solution ORNL-5 , usol13a U-235 nitrate
 solution ORNL-1 , pnl1 Pu nitrate solution PNL-1
 U-233, U-235, Pu-239, Pu-240
 3 .
 1 , k_{eff}
 , KNJ33 KNF30 KNE68 k_{eff} 가 가

(5) WC U-235 (umet3k)

umet3k 6.0159cm U-235 22.5259cm WC
 (tungsten carbide) TOPSY .
 90% 0.1 ~ 10 MeV

18% , 81% 0.01 ~ 1 MeV ,
가 0.001 ~ 0.01 MeV 1 ~ 10 MeV ,
0.001 ~ 0.1 MeV

1 , UR KNJ33 KNF30
KNE68 k_{eff} U-235
umet1ss 가 1 ~ 10 MeV U-235
가 KNE68 , UR
UR 가
W UR , W UR
KNJ33 KNF30

, W 가
, W UR KNJ33
KNE68 , W
KNE68 가 KNE68 UR

, W-182 가 k_{eff} 7.46%, W-183 4.78%, W-184
4.94%, W-186 4.32% W-182 가
W , W-182 0.01 ~ 0.1 MeV
1/8 , W-183 0.001 ~ 0.01 MeV “0”
W-184 0.01 ~ 0.1 MeV 1/2 , W-186 0.01 ~ 0.1 MeV
1/2 ,
W “0”
LANL , ENDF60 ENDF66⁸
UR

(6) Normal U (umet3a, bigten1, pumet6, mixmet8)

Normal U-238
umet3a, bigten1, pumet6, mixmet8

umet3a 6.7820cm U-235 11.8620cm normal
TOPSY
95% 0.1 ~ 10 MeV ,
93% 0.1 ~ 10 MeV 1
, KNF30 , KNE68 KNJ33

, U-235 U-238 가
 , KNJ33 U-235
 1 ~ 10 MeV U-235 가 , U-238
 0.1 ~ 1 MeV U-238 가 1 ~ 10 MeV
 U-238 , KNJ33 U-235
 k_{eff} U-238 k_{eff} 가 ,
 KNF30 U-235 U-238 k_{eff}
 k_{eff} 가 KNE68 KNJ33
 bigten1 30.48cm U-235 45.72cm normal
 BIGTEN
 68% 가 0.1 ~ 1 MeV ,
 93% 0.01 ~ 1 MeV 1 , UR
 KNE68 k_{eff}
 KNJ33 KNF30 k_{eff} UR KNE68 KNF30
 UR 가
 KNJ33 UR
 , U-238 가
 , UR , KNJ33 KNF30
 U-238
 k_{eff} UR , KNJ33
 0.01 ~ 0.1 MeV UR
 U-238 10% , KNJ33
 0.001 ~ 0.1 MeV 가 U-235 가
 , KNJ33 UR
 k_{eff}
 pumet6 4.5332cm Pu 24.142cm normal
 FLATTOP 가
 KNJ33 KNF30 U-238 k_{eff} 가
 umet3a KNJ33 U-235 k_{eff} 가 k_{eff} 가
 KNE68 , Pu
 가
 mixmet8 slab Pu graphite normal 가
 ZEBRA 8A/2 1 ,

bigten1
 KNJ33 U-238 UR 가
 가 가 .

4.

가 ENDF/B-VI.8, JENDL-3.3, JEFF-3.0 MCNP4C
 ACE KNE68, KNJ33, KNF30 , 91 LANL

11 , 가

- U-233 KNJ33 KNF30 U-233
 가 k_{eff} 가 , KNF30 k_{eff}

- U-235 KNJ33 U-235
 가 k_{eff} 가 .

- Pu , KNJ33 KNF30 k_{eff} 가 .

- WC U-235 KNJ33 KNF30
 U-235 가 k_{eff} 가 , KNE68 UR
 W k_{eff} 가 .

- Normal KNJ33 KNF30 U-238
 가 k_{eff} 가 , KNJ33 UR
 U-238 U-235 가 k_{eff} 가

.
 , KNE68 W KNJ33 U-238 UR
 .
 “
 . 가”

1. J.F. Briesmeister, “MCNP–A General Monte Carlo N-Particle Transport Code, Version 4C,” LA-13709-M, Los Alamos National Laboratory (2000).
2. J.S. Hendricks, S.C. Frankle, and J.D. Court, “ENDF/B-VI Data for MCNP,” LA-12891, Los Alamos National Laboratory (1994).
3. , , , , “

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 5. S.C. Frankle, “A Suite of Criticality Benchmarks for Validating Nuclear Data,” LA-13594, Los Alamos National Laboratory (1999).
 6. “International Handbook of Evaluated Criticality Safety Benchmark Experiments,” NEA Nuclear Science Committee, NEA/NSC/DOC(95)03 (2001).
 7. “Cross Section Evaluation Working Group Benchmark Specifications,” ENDF-202, BNL19302, Brookhaven National Laboratory (1991).
 8. J.M. Campbell, S.C. Frankle, and R.C. Little, “ENDF66: A Continuous-Energy Neutron Data Library for MCNP4C,” 12th Biennial RPSD Topical Meeting, Santa Fe, NM (2002).

Table 1. Criticality Benchmark Descriptions

No.	Filename	1D/2D/3D	Benchmark Description
1	23umt1	1D	Jezebel-23, Bare Sphere of U-233
2	umet1ss	1D	Godiva, Unreflected Sphere of HEU, Simple Sphere Representation
3	pumet2	1D	Jezebel-Pu (20%), Bare Sphere of Pu-239 with 20% Pu-240
4	23usl1a	1D	ORNL-5, 1.0226g/l Unreflected 27.24" Sphere of U-233 Nitrate Solution
5	usol13a	1D	ORNL-1, Unreflected Sphere of Uranyl (20.12g/l) Nitrate
6	pnl1	1D	PNL-1, Idealized (No Container) Unreflected Sphere of Pu Nitrate Solution
7	umet3k	1D	6.5" Tungsten Carbide-Reflected HEU (93.5) Sphere, Topsy Assembly
8	umet3a	1D	2" Tuballoy-Reflected HEU (93.5) Sphere, Topsy Assembly
9	bigten1	1D	Bigten, 1D Model: U(N)-Reflected Uranium Sphere
10	pumet6	1D	Normal Uranium-Reflected Pu (93.80) Sphere, Flattop Assembly
11	mixmet8	3D	ZEBRA 8A/2, Graphite and Natural Uranium-Reflected Pu

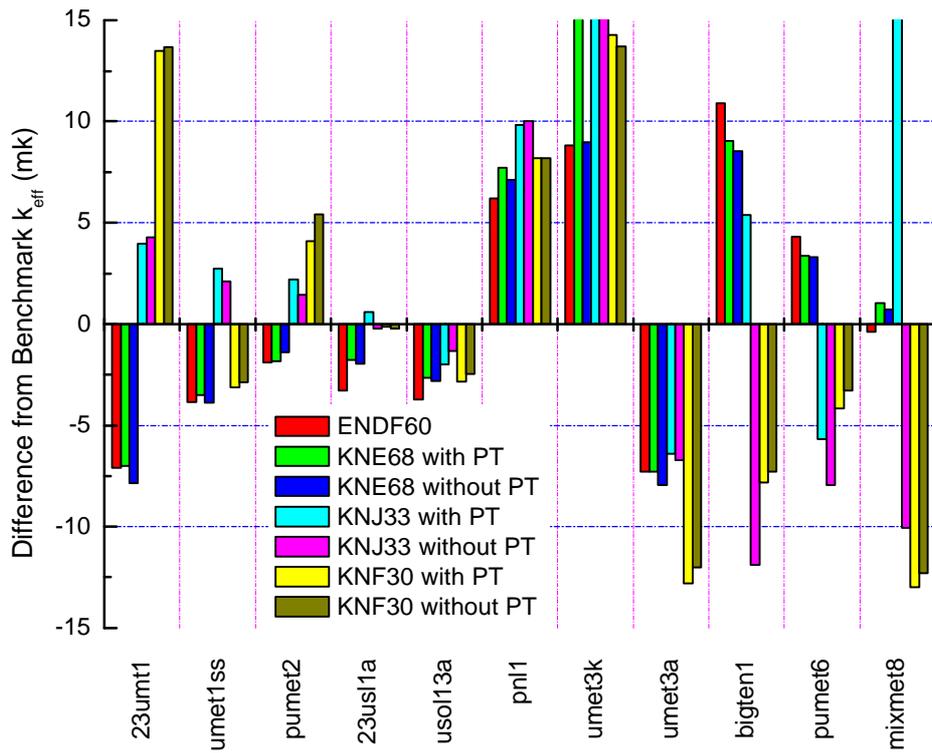


Figure 1. Comparisons of Calculated k_{eff} Differences from Benchmark k_{eff} Values