

The Measurement of Diffusion Coefficient of fission gas in (Th,U)O₂

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

1,2

1

3-8

150

9

UO₂ 가 (Th,U)O₂ Xe-133 (Th,U)O₂ 35% ThO₂ 65% UO₂ UO₂,
 1400 300mg 0.1 MWd/t-U trap 가
 1500 1600 (Th,U)O₂ UO₂ UO₂ 10 가
 가 가

Abstract

Post irradiation annealing tests were performed to obtain the Xe-133 diffusion coefficients in uranium dioxide (UO₂) and mixed thorium-uranium dioxide [(Th,U)O₂] fuels. Specimens were a single-grained UO₂, a polycrystalline UO₂, and a polycrystalline (Th,U)O₂. The (Th,U)O₂ specimen was a mixture of 35% ThO₂ and 65% UO₂. Each 300mg specimen was irradiated to a burnup of 0.1 MWd/t-U. Post irradiation annealing tests were performed at 1400°C, 1500°C and 1600°C, continuously. The xenon diffusion coefficients for the near stoichiometric single-grained UO₂ agree well with the data of others. The xenon diffusion coefficients in the polycrystalline (Th,U)O₂ are about one order lower than those in the polycrystalline UO₂. The xenon diffusion coefficient in the (Th,U)O₂ increases with the increasing oxygen potential of the ambient gas.

1960

UO₂

가

UO₂

[1,2,3,4,5,6].

Turnbull[4] Lewis[7]

가

가

가

Olander[8] Uffelen[9]

가

(Th,U)O₂

가

가

(Th,U)O₂

[10, 11, 12, 13].

(Th,U)O₂

UO₂

가

UO₂

(Th,U)O₂

xenon

UO₂

(Th,U)O₂

가

2.

2.1

UO₂

, UO₂

(Th,U)O₂

UO₂

[14]. UO₂

(Th,U)O₂

, (Th,U)O₂

ThO₂가 35%

UO₂가 65%

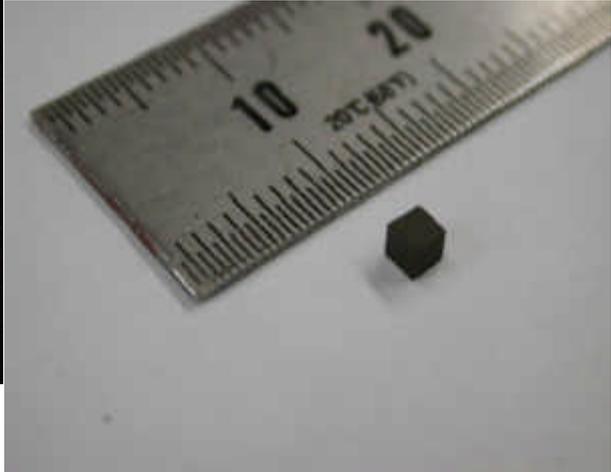
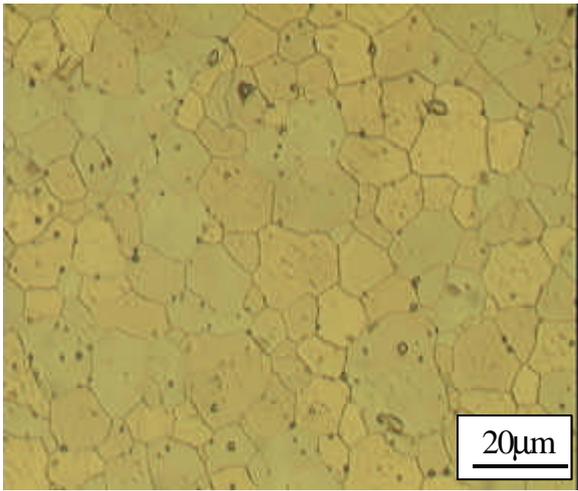
[15]. -1

UO₂

(Th,U)O₂

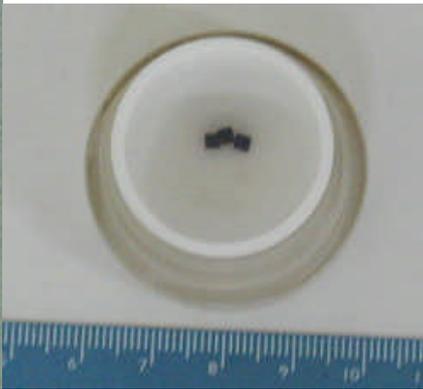
(Equivalent sphere)

(a) 1mm



35%ThO₂X500

- 1 (Th,U)O₂ () ()



- 2 () 가 가 ()

-2 가 가

가 1 가 가 가

-1 (Th,U)O₂ U-235 HTS

					(MWd/t-U)
UO ₂ (S-1,S-2,S-3)		20	95%	23±2 μm	0.1~0.13
UO ₂ (P-U-1,P-U-2,P-U-3)	3	20	97%	8.1±0.5 μm	0.07~0.09
(Th,U)O ₂ (P-Th-1,P-Th-2)	3	30	97%	7.5±0.5 μm	0.1

2.2

가

가

가

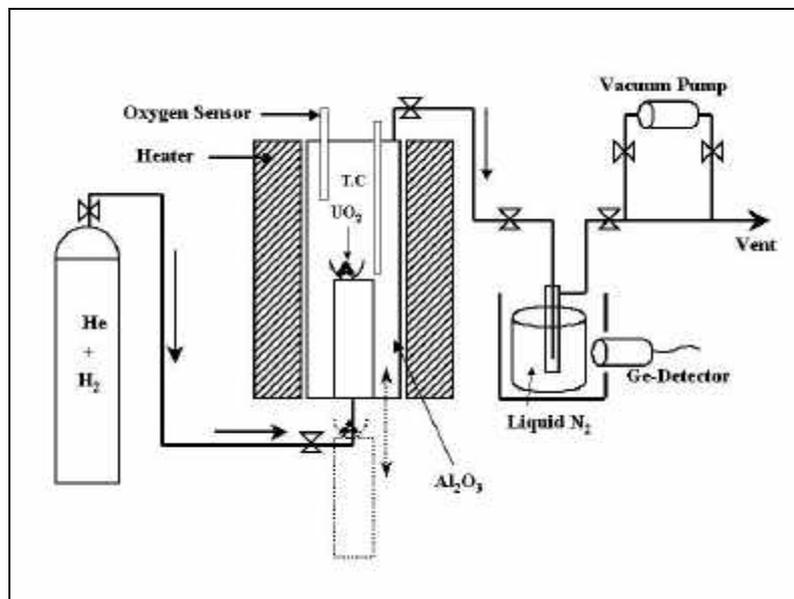
가

가

가

-3

[]



2.3

가 30 . 가 Xe-133 3600
 . 가 ,
 (1) Booth [16].

가 (1) f t^{1/2}
 f² t 가
 .[17,18]

$$f^2 = \frac{36D}{a^2 \pi} t \quad (1)$$

(1)

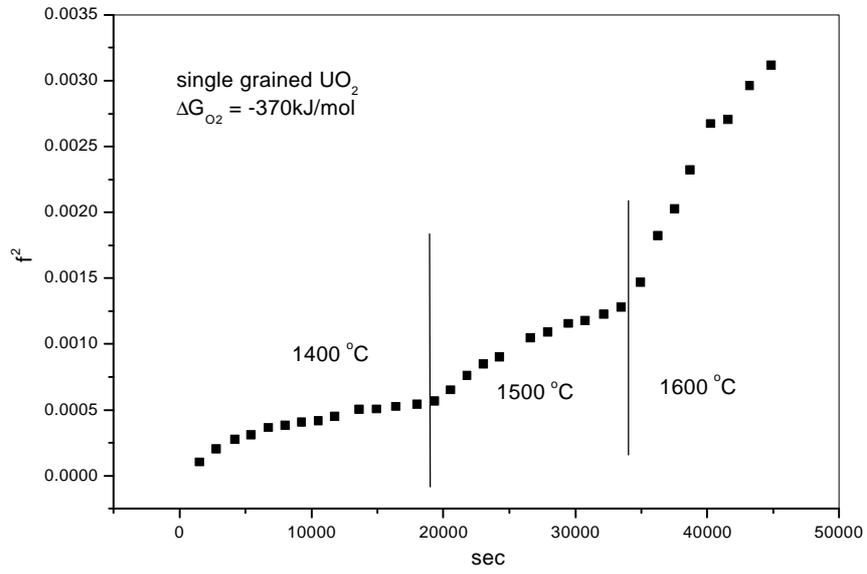
ORIGEN-2
 Xe-133 가 .
 가 Xe-133 가 .
 가 가 가
 I-132(668keV,772keV) La-140(815keV) 3
 Cs-137(662keV) ORIGEN-2
 ORIGEN-2
 Xe-133 . 가
 Ba-133(81keV-33%) . Ba-133
 Xe-133 가 .
 (1) .
 가
 10%, 0.1%
 3가 .

3.

O/M , 20 kJ/mol
 . 가 -370kJ/mol
 (+ -10%), -250kJ/mol(+ -0.1%) -110 kJ/mol(+)

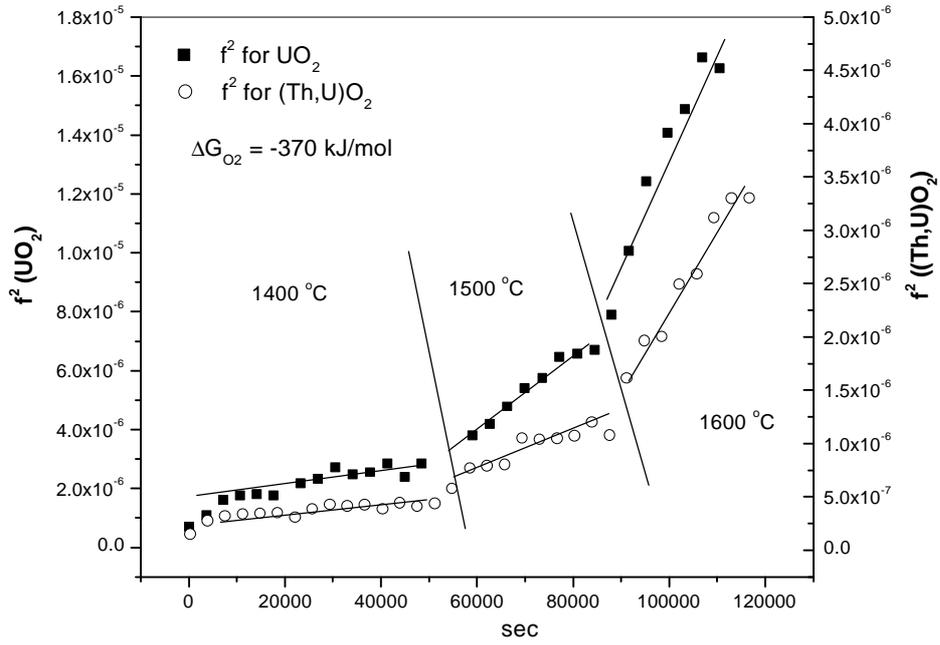
Lindemer[19] 가

, x 0.0005, 0.01 0.16 .



- 4

(S - 1)



- 5

(P - U - 1, P - Th - 1)

-4

-5 ORIGEN-2

-4

가

(S-1)

-5

가 (1)

-2

- 2

		(m ² /s)*		
		1400 °C	1500 °C	1600 °C
S-1	-370kJ/mol	1.89 X10 ⁻¹⁹	5.35 X10 ⁻¹⁹	1.91X10 ⁻¹⁸
S-2	-110kJ/mol	1.1 X10 ⁻¹⁷	3.45 X10 ⁻¹⁷	1.95 X10 ⁻¹⁶
P-U-1	-370kJ/mol	3.27 X10 ⁻¹⁸	1.13 X10 ⁻¹⁷	3.45 X10 ⁻¹⁷
P-U-2	-250kJ/mol	3.58 X10 ⁻¹⁷	8.15 X10 ⁻¹⁷	2.37 X10 ⁻¹⁶
P-U-3	-110kJ/mol	6.32 X10 ⁻¹⁵	1.13 X10 ⁻¹⁴	1.46 X10 ⁻¹⁴
P-Th-1	-370kJ/mol	2.45 X10 ⁻¹⁹	1.7 X10 ⁻¹⁸	6.45 X10 ⁻¹⁸
P-Th-2	-250kJ/mol	5.02 X10 ⁻¹⁸	1.68 X10 ⁻¹⁷	6.03 X10 ⁻¹⁷

* measured diffusion coefficient contains less than 20% error.

-2 UO₂ UO₂ (Th,U)O₂

가

4.

-6(a)

가 1000 S-1

Davies and Long[20] Une[2] 10 Une

4MWd/t-U Une

가 MacEwan and Stevens[3] 0.4 MWd/T-U

(Vacancy cluster)가

xenon

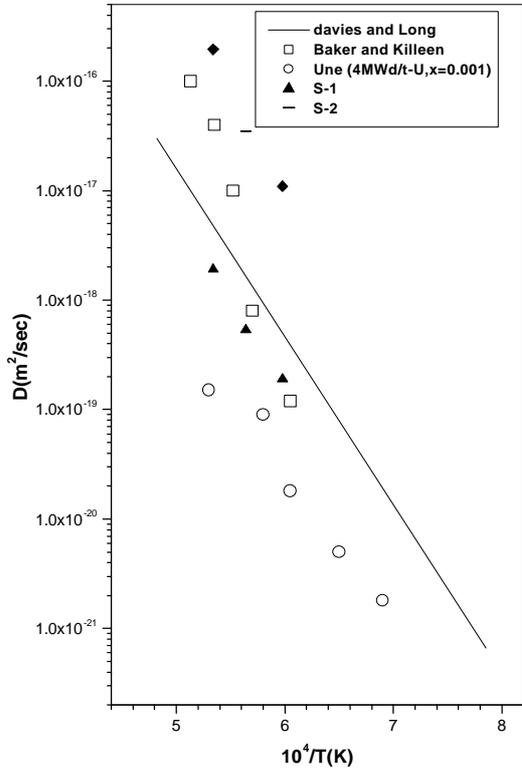
0.1MWd/T-U

Davies and Long[20] 가 0.8MWd/t-U

Turnbull[21] 1.7×10¹⁹ ~ 3.2×10¹⁹ fissions/cm³ (650~1,220 MWd/t-U) 가

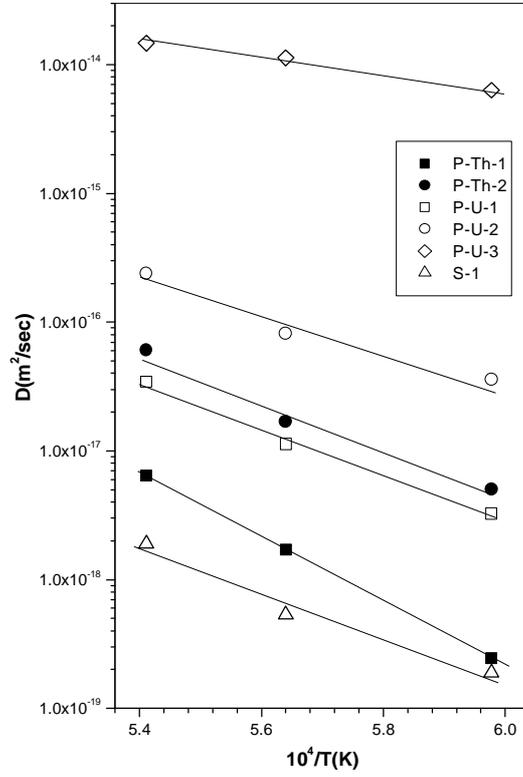
trap

가



(a)

- 6 UO₂



(b)

(a)

(b)

S-1

300 kJ/mol

Une[2]

265 kJ/mol

Davies and Long[20]

293 kJ/mol

S-2

372kJ/mol

S-1

(~20%)

-6(b)

(a)

1mm

BET

(1)

'a' UO₂ 20 'a' UO₂ 가
 'a' , UO₂ 'a' 가
 ~0.2mm
 Olander[8] Van Uffelen[9] 가 가
 가 'a' UO₂ (Th,U)O₂
 가 , (Th,U)O₂ 가
 (Th,U)O₂ 10 UO₂ (Th,U)O₂ 427kJ/mol
 가 307 kJ/mol UO₂ 가
 (Th,U)O₂ UO₂ 가
 가 4+ xenon 가 (Th,U)O₂
 UO₂ (Th,U)O₂ 가
 가 , 가
 Killeen and Turnbull[4] xenon 가
 가 Lidiard[22] Sharp[23]
 가 Matzke[24] xenon - (Tri-vacancies) 가
 가 UO₂ UO₂ 가 가 xenon 가
 xenon UO₂
 Frenkel 가
 Schottky 가
 xenon 가
 (Th,U)O₂ 가 65% UO₂가 35%
 UO₂ 가
 Schottky Frenkel
 ThO₂ UO₂ (Th,U)O₂ 가 10 35% ThO₂

5.

xenon (Th,U)O₂ UO₂ , UO₂ (Th,U)O₂ 3
 . (Th,U)O₂ 35% ThO₂ 65% UO₂
 . UO₂ 가 xenon
 UO₂ 20
 'a'
 가 (Th,U)O₂ UO₂ 10
 (Th,U)O₂
 가 UO₂
 가 가

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