

288 가 SA508 Cl.3

Hydrogen Effect on Tensile Behavior of SA508Cl.3 Pressure Vessel Steel at 288

373 -1

가
SA508 Cl.3
as -received
288
가
가
가
288

Abstract

Tensile tests were performed at room temperature and 288 to investigate effect of hydrogen on tensile behavior of SA508 Cl.3 vessel steel. At room temperature, hydrogen induced a distinct hardening and a decrease in ductility. Quasi-cleavage features were investigated near inclusions for H-charged specimen. This result is considered to be due to interactions between charged hydrogen and dislocations. However, it was found that charged hydrogen induced a slight softening and a decrease in ductility at 288 . Brittle-like regions appeared in the fracture surface of H-charged specimen tested at 288 .

This result may be considered to be due to interactions between hydrogen and dynamic strain aging (DSA) and shielding effects by hydrogen.

I.

가 . , ,
가 .
가 .
가 , 가
[1]. 가 , 가
가 .
가 .
가 .
[2].
[1,3]. 가

II.

1.
250 mm SA508Cl.3
880 7
655 9 1 1
가
2.
가
24 mm 4 mm
2400
1N H₂SO₄ + 200 mg/l As₂O₃ , ,

2400
 1.2 ppm 가
 5 mA/cm² 10
 [4]. 6.925 g Cu₂(CN)₂ +
 10.341 g NaCN + 4.603 g Na₂CO₃ + 0.061 g Na₂S₂O₃ · 5H₂O +
 1 L [. pH 12.3 ph 12 ~ 12.5
 5 V
 7 가 1 μm
 가 2
 288 , 3.472 × 10⁻⁵ ~ 0.972 × 10⁻² s⁻¹ as -received
 . 288
 가 30
 . 2 K
 ±2

III.

1.
 가 3 SA508 Cl.3 3
 as -received
 4 as -received
 가
 가 0.972 × 10⁻⁴ s⁻¹
 0.972 × 10⁻³ s⁻¹ as -
 received 가
 가
 5
 가
 [2]. 가
 MnS [5].

가 . 가 가

MnS

2. 288

288 SA508 Cl.3

6

가

as-received

7

, as-received

$0.972 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$

$0.972 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$

가

. 288

8

8

, as-received

가

as-

received

가

dimple

가 as-received

dimple

9

. Dimple

dimple

100

[6].

[2].

. 288

[2,7].

[8].

Lüders

bands

, Lüders bands

가

. Lüders

bands

가

가

. Lüders bands

가

, 가

[9].

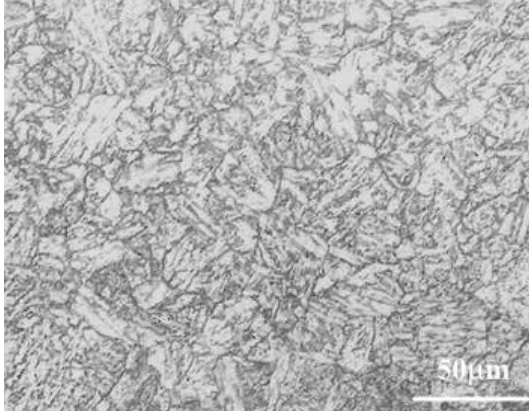
dimple

IV.

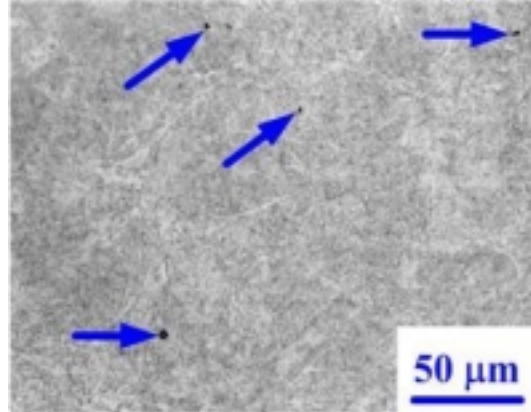
1. , MnS
 2. 288 가 가 가
가
- dimple

1. S. G. Lee, I. S. Kim, Strain rate effects on the fatigue crack growth of SA508 Cl.3 reactor pressure vessel steel in high-temperature water environment, *Journal of Pressure Vessel Technology*, 123, 2001, p.173-178
2. H. K. Birnbaum, P. Sofronis, "Hydrogen-enhanced localized plasticity-a mechanism for hydrogen-related fracture", *A176, Materials Science and Engineering*, 1994, p.191-202
3. W. Y. Chu, Y. B. Wang, and L. J. Qiao, "Interaction between blue brittleness and stress corrosion", *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, 280, 2000, p.250-254
4. G. R. Caskey, Jr. A. H. Dexter, M. L. Holzworth, M. R. Louthan, and Jr. R. G. Derrick, "The effect of oxygen on hydrogen transport in copper", *Corrosion*, 32(9), 1976, p.370-374
5. Tuyen D. Le, B. E. Wilde, "An autoradiographic technique for studying the segregation of hydrogen absorbed into carbon and low alloy steels", *Corrosion*, 39(7), 1983, p.258-265
6. IN-GYU PARK, ANTHONY W. THOMPSON, "Hydrogen-assisted ductile fracture in spheroidized 1520 steel: Part I. Axisymmetric tension", *Metallurgical Transactions*, 21A, 1990, p.465-477
7. P. J. Ferreira, I. M. Robertson, H. K. Birnbaum, "Hydrogen effects on the character of dislocations in high-purity aluminum", *Acta Metallurgica*, 47(100), 1999, p.2991-2998
8. Byun Ho Lee, In Sup Kim, "Dynamic strain aging in the high-temperature low-cycle fatigue of SA508 Cl.3 forging steel", *Journal of Nuclear Materials*, 226, 1995, p.123-129

9. R. Garber, I. M. Bernstein, and A. W. Thompson, "Hydrogen assisted ductile fracture of spheroidized carbon steels", Metallurgical Transactions 12A, 1981, p.225



(a)



(b)

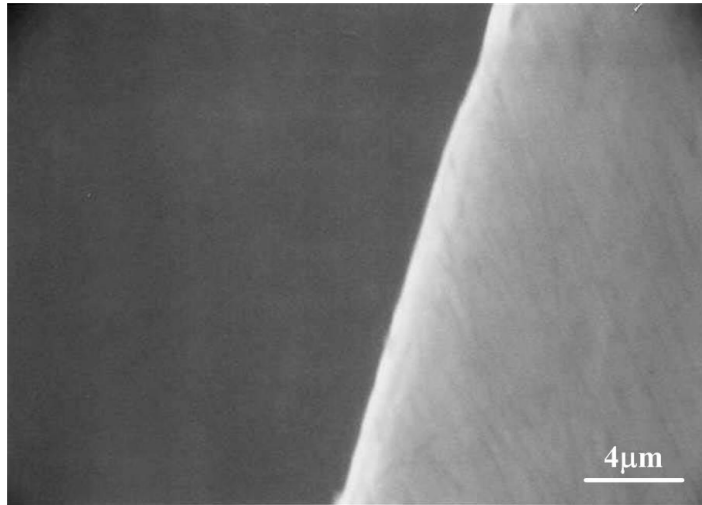
1. SA508Cl.3

: (a)

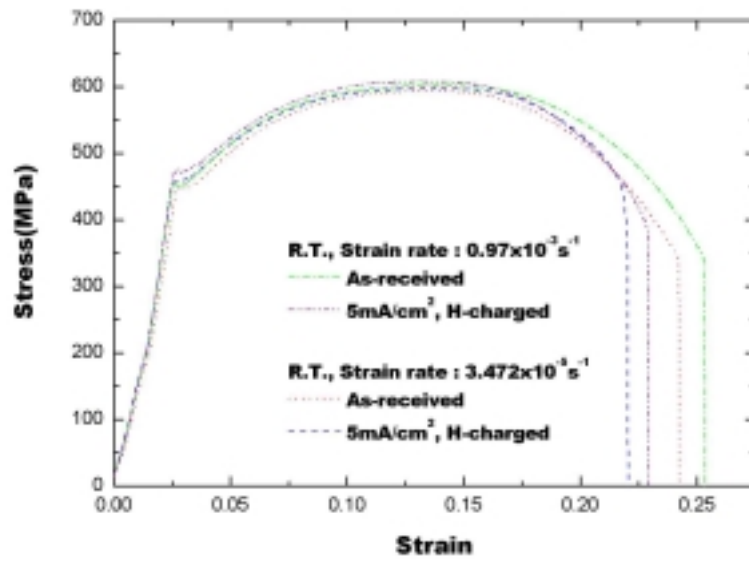
(b)

1. SA508Cl.3

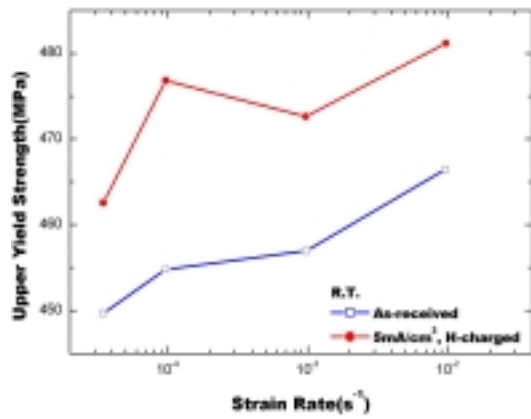
	C	Si	Mn	S	P	Ni	Cr	Mo	Al	Cu	V
wt%	0.21	0.25	1.24	0.002	0.007	0.88	0.21	0.47	0.008	0.03	0.004



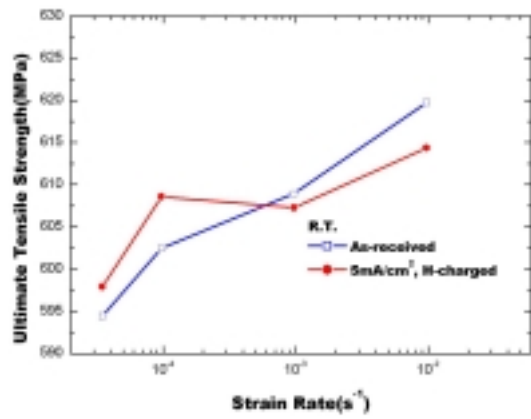
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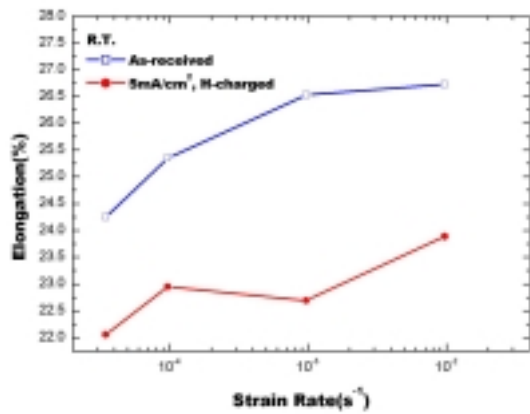
3. SA508 Cl.3



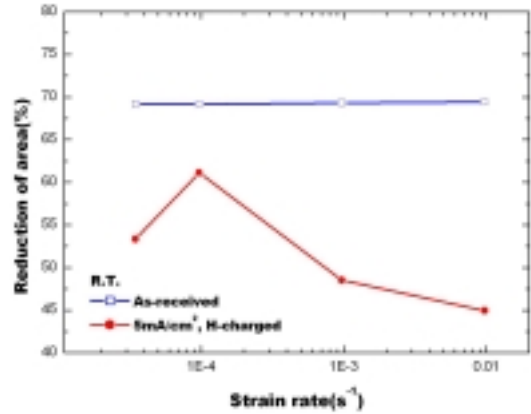
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

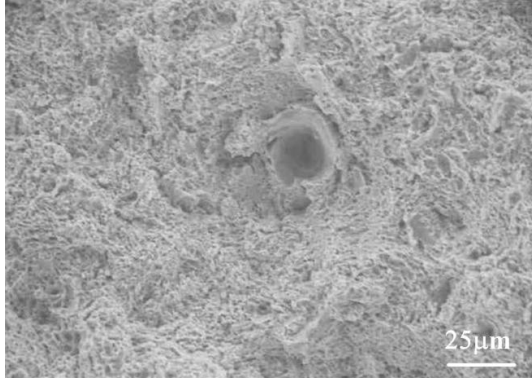
4.

: (a)

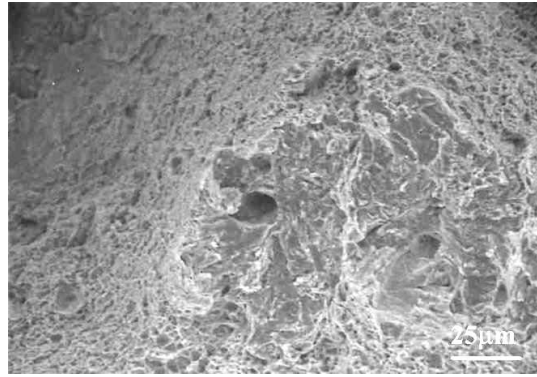
(b)

(c)

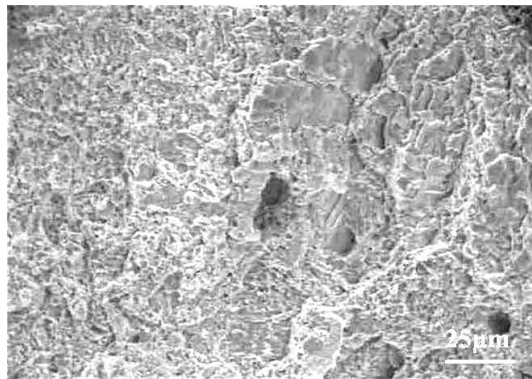
(d)



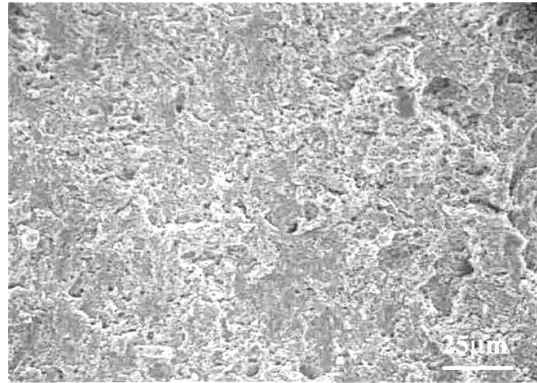
(a)



(b)

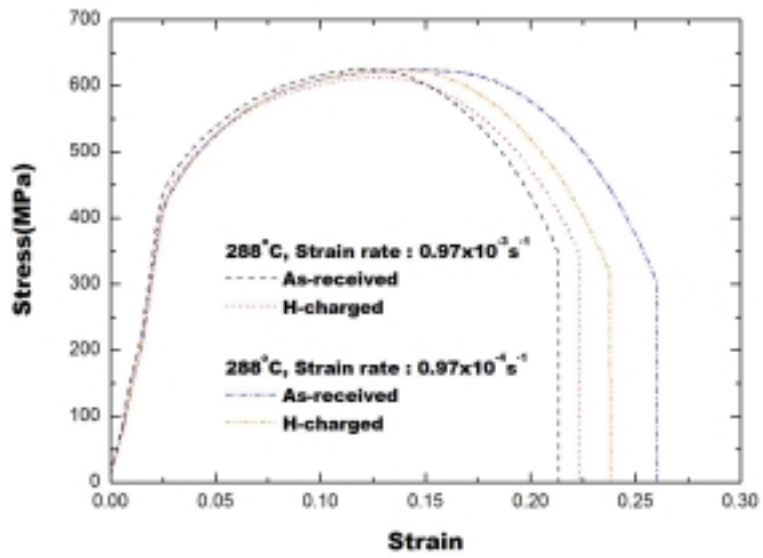


(c)

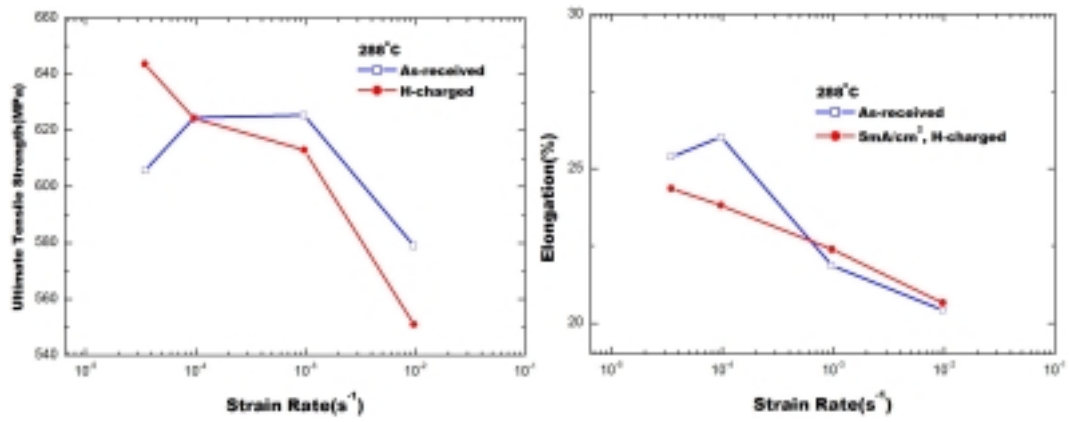


(d)

5. : (a) $0.972 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, as -received (b) $0.972 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H -charged (c) $0.972 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H -charged (d) $0.972 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H -charged



6. 288 SA508 Cl.3



(a)

(b)

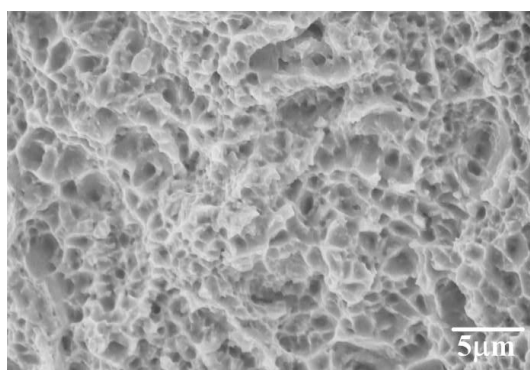
7. 288

: (a)

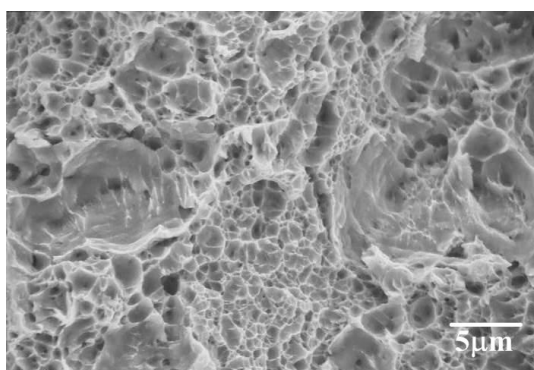
(b)



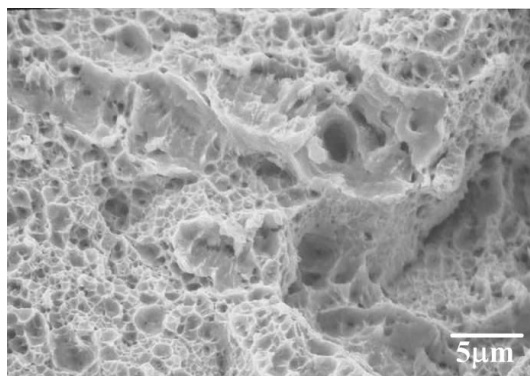
(a)



(b)

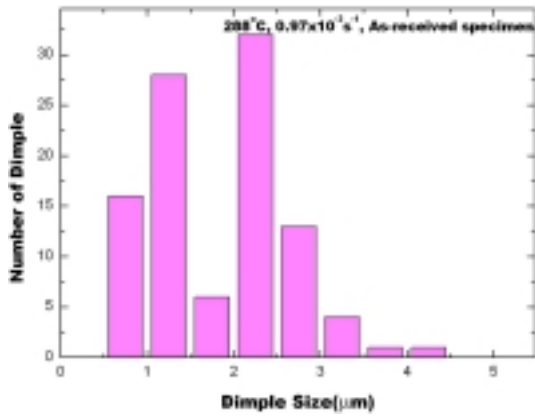


(c)

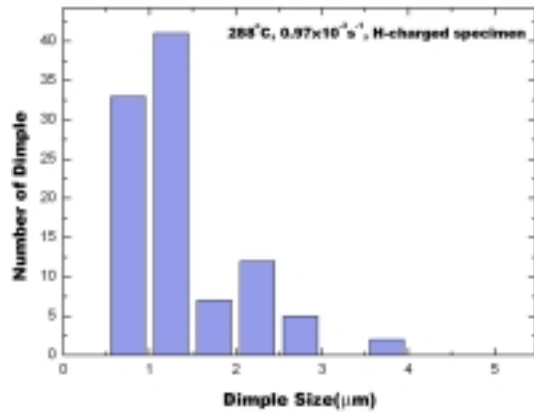


(d)

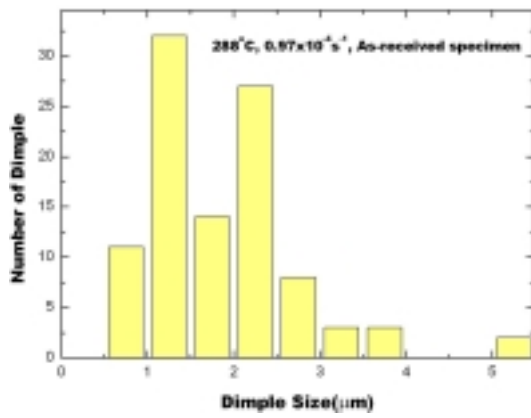
8. 288 : (a) $0.972 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, as-received (b) $0.972 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H-charged (c) $0.972 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H-charged (d) $0.972 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H-charged



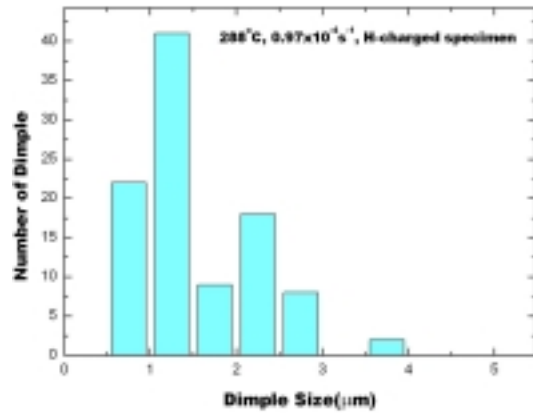
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

9. Dimple : (a) $0.972 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$, as -received (b) $0.972 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H-charged (c) $0.972 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, as -received (d) $0.972 \times 10^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$, H-charged