

Study on the Simulation and Analysis on Corrosion Products of Piping Materials in NPP

373 -1

270

가

, EDX

Ni: Cr 7.48: 1.21: 1.32

Ni/Fe 가 0.16

Ni_{0.3}Cr_{0.4}Fe_{2.3}O₄

Fe:

가 mixed ferrite

Abstract

High temperature - high pressure apparatus was developed for simulating nickel ferrite corrosion products. Nickel base alloy(Inconel 690) and iron base alloy(SA106 Gr.C) in the corrosion product generator were corroded at 270 . Ni ions and Fe ions dissolved by corrosion reaction were transported to the corrosion product accumulator through high pressure balance stainless steel tube.

To evaluate the property of simulated corrosion products, test solution analysis, scanning electron microscope observation, EDX analysis, and X-ray diffraction analysis were performed. SEM observation of corrosion product showed the typical micro-structure of oxide layer and proved that the corrosion product layer continuously grew in high temperature solution. According to EDX analysis, the chemical composition of simulated corrosion product was Fe: Ni: Cr = 7.48: 1.21: 1.32 and micro-structure of corrosion products was mixed ferrite spinel structure (Ni_{0.3}Cr_{0.4}Fe_{2.3}O₄).

1.

가

1

xO_4)가

[1].

Ni/Fe 가 1 $x=1$ $NiFe_2O_4$ 가 Ni/Fe 가 0.5
 $x < 1$ Ni/Fe 가 0.5 가 NiO

[2].

(Ni_xFe_{3-x})

2.

1.

가

1

가

, 1

가

230 ~ 330

1

가 가

[3].

1

가

cladding

가

가

가

가

가

270

anodic polarization
가
가
steel
cathodic protection
activation holder
304 stainless steel
anodic holder 3

가
loop
10cc/
가
loop
loop pipe heating tape
가

2.
가 . 2.5 liter
Inconel
690 SA 106 Gr.C
Inconel 690 SA 106 Gr.C 1

loop
300 magnetic pump
potentiostat
가
가
가 1.5mA
가 0.758mA
loop
270
10cc/
potentiostat

97
Spectrometer(ICPMS)

Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass

EDX, X-ray

3.

1.

2

ICPMS

Inconel 690

Fe, Ni, Cr

SA106 Gr.C

가

/

0.57

ICPMS

2. SEM

4

가

5

가

가

SEM

6

5

6

가

가

가

3. EDX

EDX

7

SEM

carbon tape

SEM

EDX

Fe: Ni: Cr

가 78: 20: 2

$Ni_{0.6}Fe_{2.4}O_4$

, Ni/Fe 가 0.5

$NiFe_3O_4$

Ni/Fe

가 0.5

$Ni_xFe_{3-x}O_4$ ($x < 1$), Ni/Fe

가 0.5

NiO

[2].

Fe: N: Cr

7.48: 1.21: 1.32

Ni/Fe

가 0.16

$Ni_{0.3}Cr_{0.4}Fe_{2.3}O_4$

가 mixed ferrite

Cr

304 stainless

steel

EDX

8

Si

Fe: Ni: Cr 7.38: 0.64: 1.65

$Ni_{0.2}Cr_{0.5}Fe_{2.3}O_4$

가

mixed

ferrite

304 stainless steel

가

9

EDX

가

SiO_2

Si

mixed ferrite

Fe Ni, Cr

Si

가

SiO_2

가

EDX

3

4.

270

anodic current 가

Rulon LR

/

0.57

가

1.32 Ni/Fe 가 0.16 $Ni_{0.3}Cr_{0.4}Fe_{2.3}O_4$ Fe: Ni: Cr 7.48: 1.21: mixed ferrite
Cr 가

304 stainless steel

EDX 가 X-ray
10 X-ray
EDX
noise EDX

[1]. KEPRI, 1, KRC -90N -J04, 1993
[2]. A.K. Strasser, J. Santucci, "Corrosion Product Buildup on LWR Fuel Rods", EPRI NP -3789, 1985
[3]. Y.L. SANDLER and R.H.KUNIG, Nucl. Sci. Eng., 77, 211 (1981)

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1.		Inconel 690					SA106 Gr.C					
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ti	Al	Cu	Co	Ni	Fe
SA106 Gr.C	0.19	1.22	0.009	0.007	0.27	0.05	-	0.029	0.013	0.003	0.11	Bal.
Inconel 690	0.02	0.26	0.004	0.001	0.33	29.5	0.32	-	-	0.012	Bal.	10.4

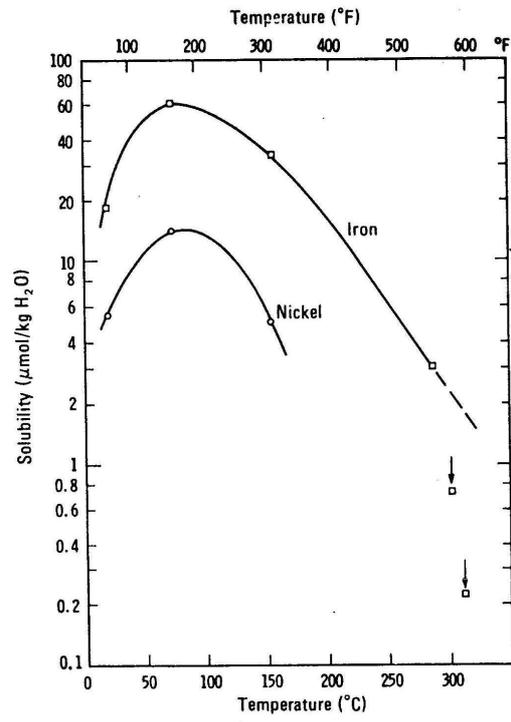
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Element	Mass	Distilled Water	Test Solution
Cr	53	0.1080 ppb	105.10 ppb
Mn	55	0.0807 ppb	5.68 ppb
Fe	57	0.3026 ppb	70.84 ppb
Ni	60	0.0844 ppb	40.80 ppb
Cu	63	0.0374 ppb	16.02 ppb
Zn	66	0.0478 ppb	56.82 ppb

3. EDX

Elements	#1 (Wt%)	#1 (At%)	#2 (Wt%)	#2 (At%)	#3 (Wt%)	#3 (At%)
C	16.50	29.10				
O	33.98	44.97	42.30	61.99	47.86	62.71
Al	3.08	2.41	6.41	5.57	3.98	3.09
Si	12.73	9.60	24.53	20.48	40.31	30.09
Ca	7.37	3.89	3.91	2.29	7.85	4.10
Cr	3.25	1.32	3.66	1.65		
Fe	19.73	7.48	17.59	7.38		
Ni	3.36	1.21	1.60	0.64		

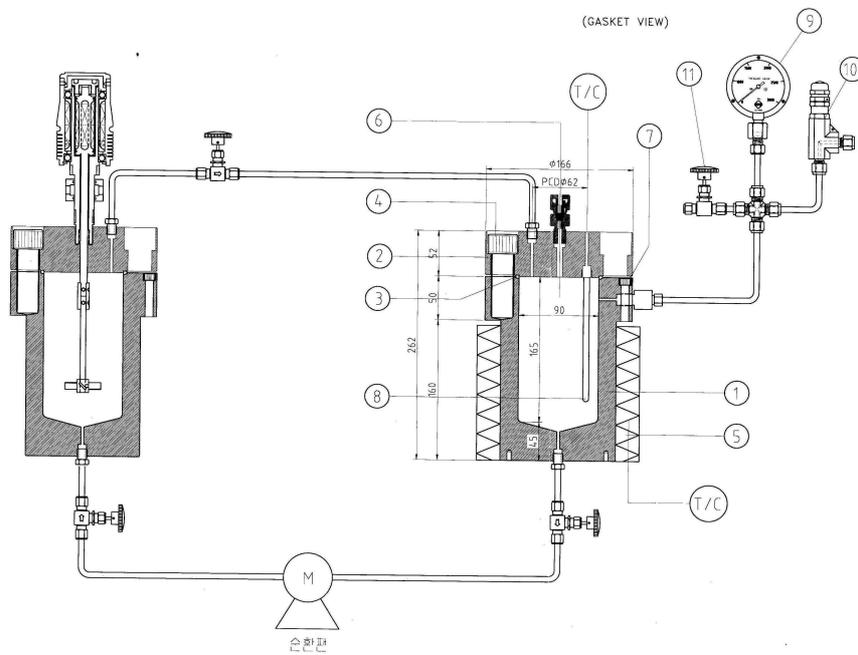
- #1.
- #2.
- #3.



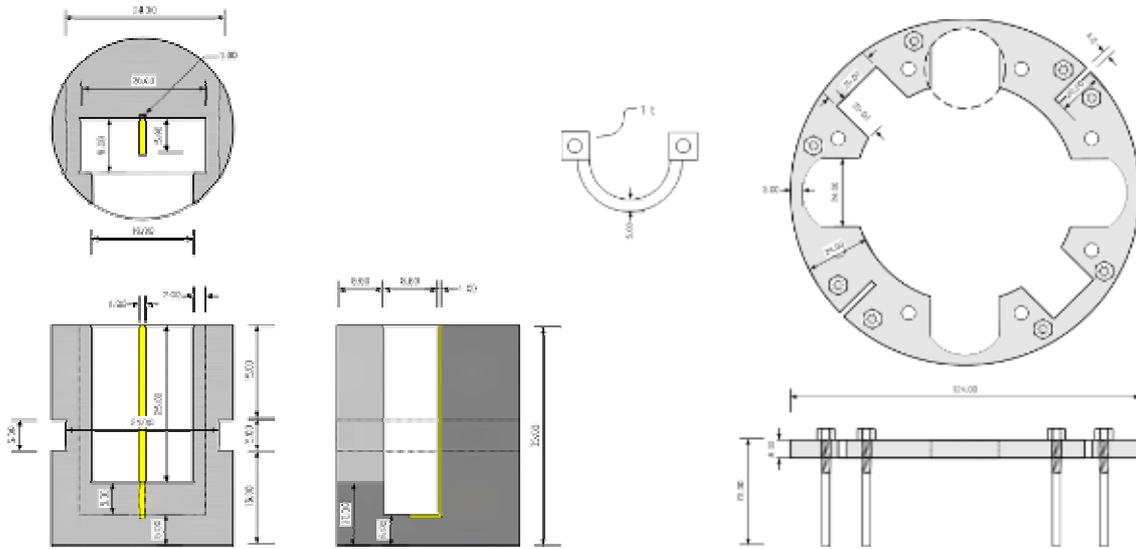
1. 0.2M

가

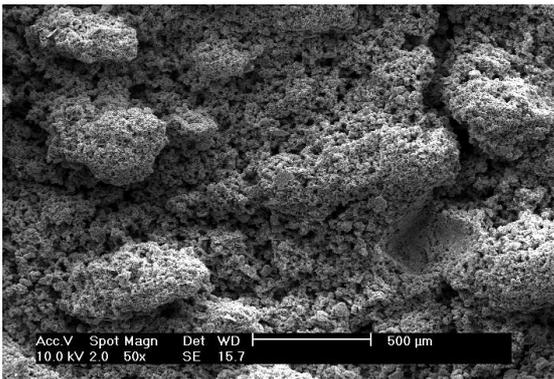
[1]



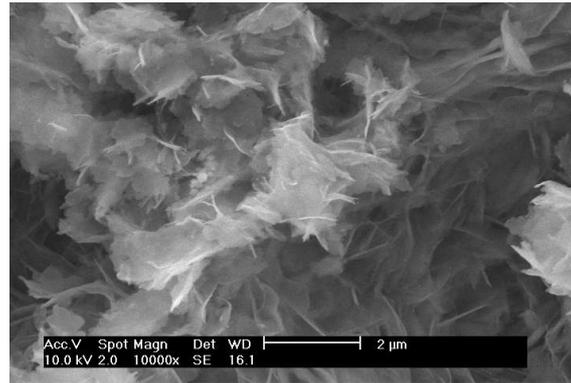
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3.



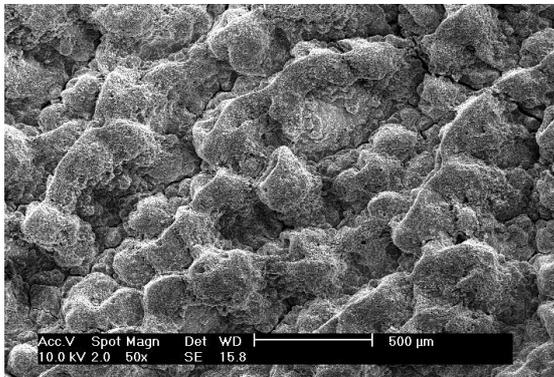
(a)



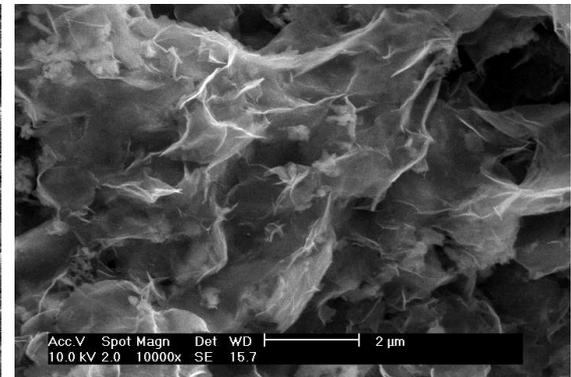
(b)

4.

(a) ×50, (b) ×10,000



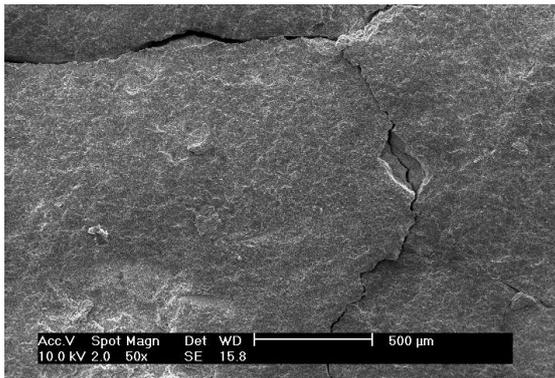
(a)



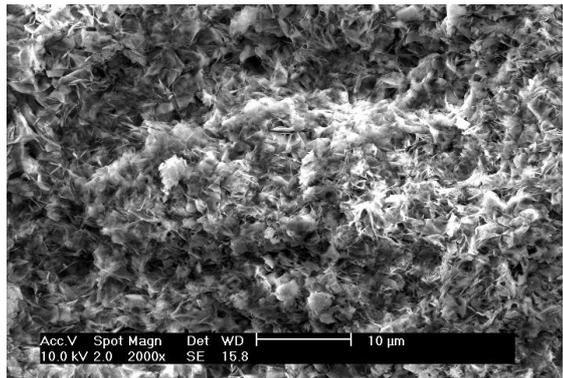
(b)

5.

(a) ×50, (b) ×10,000



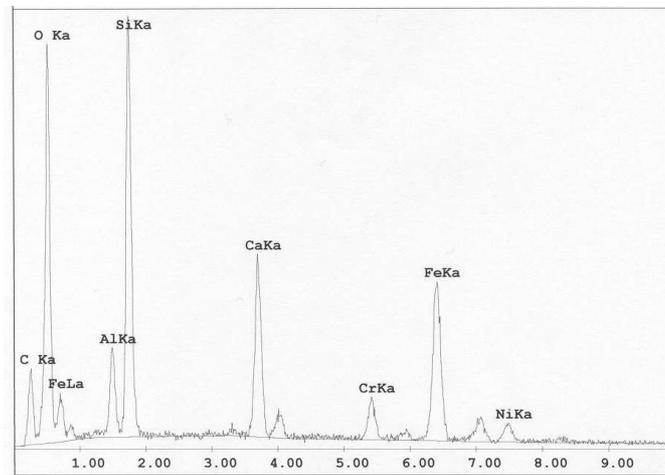
(a)



(b)

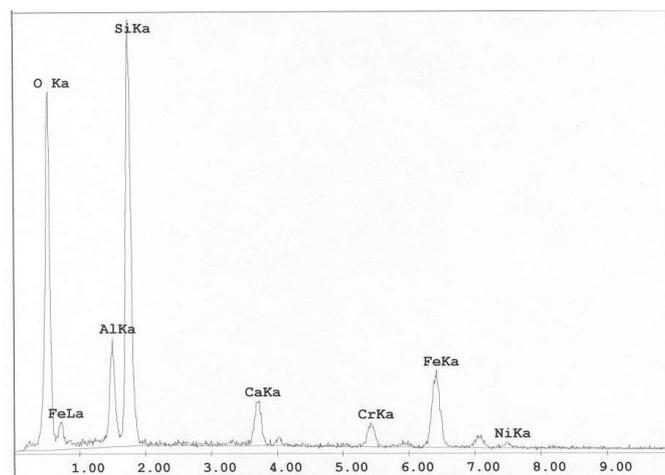
6.

(a) ×50, (b) ×2,000

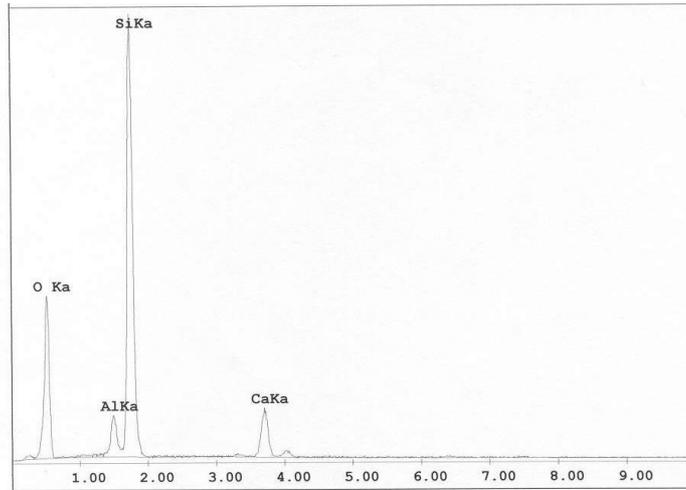


7.

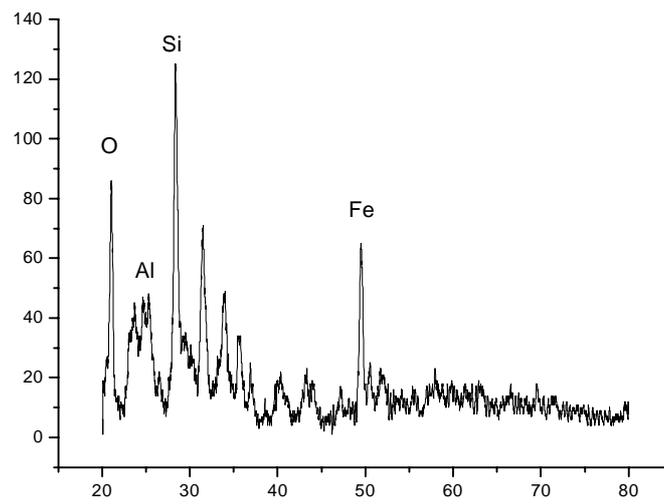
EDX



8.



9.



10.

X-ray