

pH

Effect of pH and Temperature on Polarization Behavior of Steam Generator Tubing Materials

150

Ni- χ Cr-10Fe Cr
 pH 1.3 12 , 30°C 90°C
 Cr 6% 30% . Ni-
 χ Cr-10Fe peak 1 anodic peak
 , 2 anodic peak
 가
 . Ni Cr 가 가 가
 , 가 .

Abstract

Polarization behavior of steam generator tubing materials has been studied as the function of pH and temperature of solution annealed (SA) Ni-base alloys. Temperature of the solution was varied from 30°C to 90°C, and pH from 1.3 to 12. Cr content in Ni- χ Cr-10Fe was varied from 6 to 30wt%. Current density below breakdown potential decreased with temperature probably due to lower stability of passive film. Anodic polarization of Ni- χ Cr-10Fe alloys showed two peaks above corrosion potential. The first peak close to corrosion potential is related to dissolution of matrix, while the second peak is related to dissolution of inclusion and matrix around the inclusions due to breakdown of passive film by reaction product of inclusions. As chromium concentration content increased in Ni-

base alloys, the critical current density and the passive current density decreased due to formation of stable passive layer.

1.

Alloy 600

SCC [1-3], Alloy 690 SCC [4]. Alloy
 600 Cr 14 17% Alloy 690 Cr 27 31% , Cr
 Cr , Ni-6Cr-10Fe
 Cr . pH
 , 가 가 가
 [1,5-7]. pH
 Ni- γ Cr-10Fe Cr , pH

2.

Alloy 600, Alloy 690 Ni-6Cr-10Fe

Table 1 . Ni- γ Cr-10Fe
 chromium carbide Cr
 Alloy 690 1100°C 30 solution anneal(SA)
 가 1mm 5×10mm² 0.3 μ m alumina
 powder polishing Alloy 600 wire spot welding . Alloy 600 wire

Table 1. Chemical compositions of steam generator materials.

Designation	Ni	Cr	Fe	C	S	P	B	N	Si	Cu	Al	Ti
Ni-6Cr-10Fe	75.0	6.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alloy600	75.1	15.4	8.0	0.01	0.001	-	-	-	0.02	0.2	-	-
Alloy 690	58.9	29.57	10.54	0.02	0.001	0.009	0.004	0.017	0.22	0.01	0.019	0.26

N₂ gas 30
 EG&G 273 potentiostat saturated calomel electrode
 (SCE) Pt counter electrode SCE
 가
 1mV/sec (potentiodynamic polarization) , 30,
 60, 90°C

3.

3.1.

0.1M H₂SO₄ Alloy 600 Ni , Cr
 Fig. 1
 6% 90°C 가

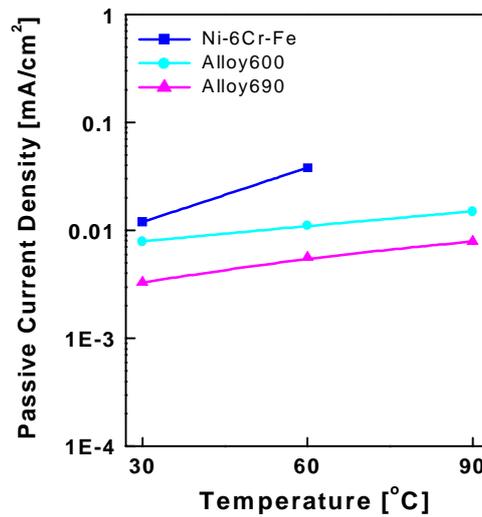
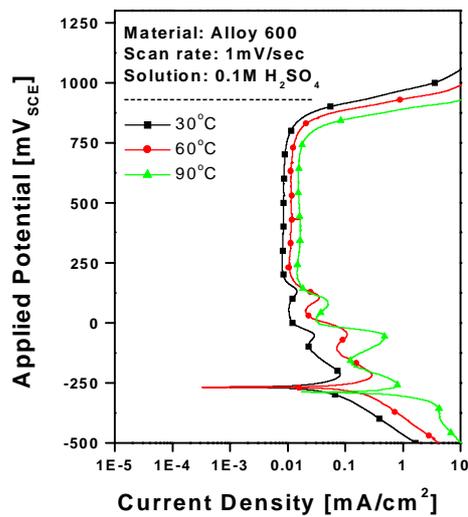


Fig.1 Effect of temperature on polarization behavior of Ni base alloys in 0.1M H₂SO₄.

Cr 가 가 가 가
 transpassive 가
 가 . Ni Cr 가 가
 가 .

3.2. Ni Cr

Ni 2 anodic peak가
 , 1 anodic peak ,
 2 peak . 2 peak 3 anodic peak . Ni
 Cr Fig.2 . 30°C 1mV/sec 1
 anodic peak Cr -210mV_{SCE} , Cr 가 가 peak
 가 .

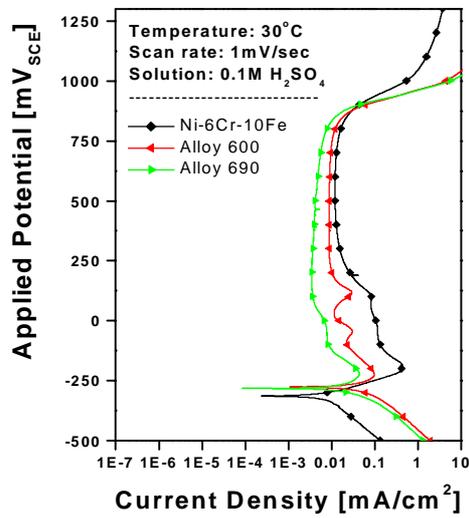


Fig. 2 Effect of Cr concentration on polarization behavior of Ni-base alloys at 30°C.

Fe- χ Cr Cr 가 가 Cr 가 가
 [8], Ni Cr 가 가 Cr 가
 . 2 anodic peak Cr
 가 가 , Cr [9],
 , Cr

3.3. pH

30°C Alloy 600 pH Fig. 3
 Fig. 4 . acidity 가 ,
 transpassive 가 . Fig. 4
 pH , . pH가 가
 passivation region 가
 가 가 가 가 가 가 .

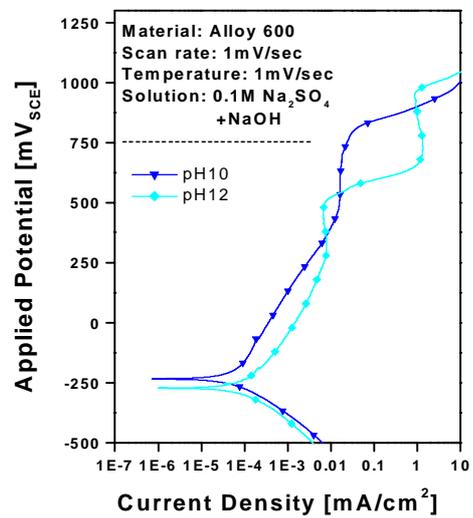
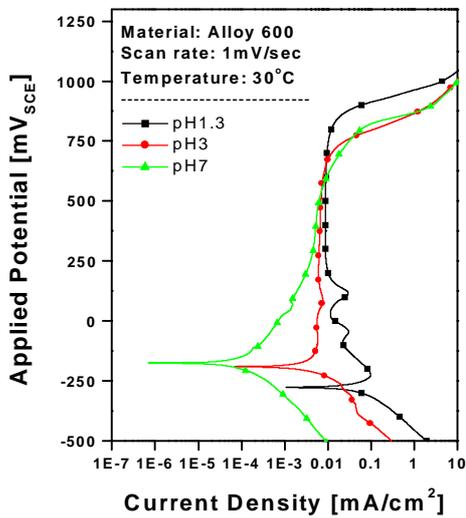


Fig.3 Effect of 0.1M solutions of SO₄²⁻ at varied pH of Alloy 600 at 30°C.

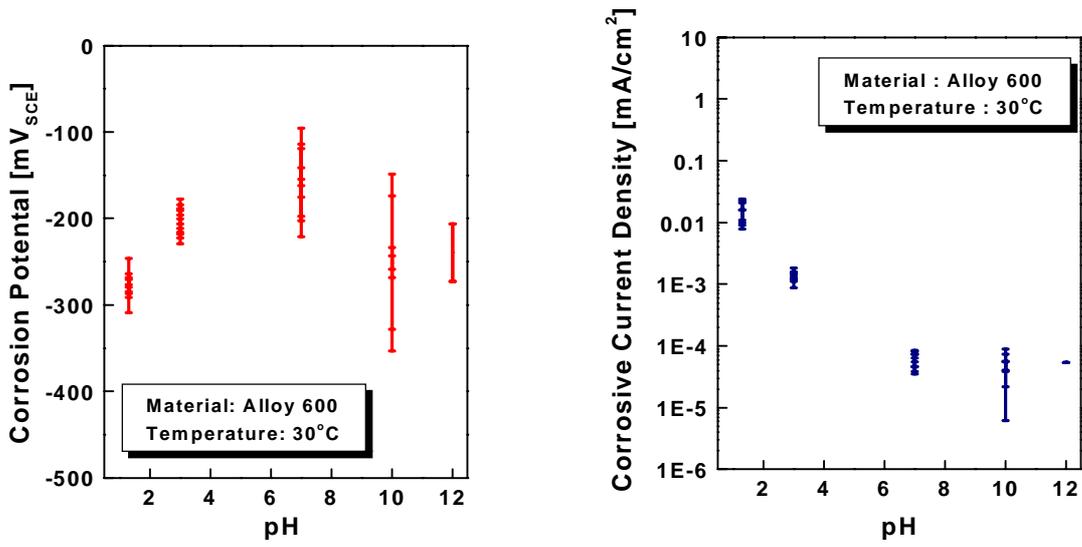


Fig.4 Corrosion potential and corrosive current density of Alloy 600 at varied pH at 30°C.

4.

1) 가 가 ,
 가 . Ni Cr 가 가
 , Cr 가 가 Cr

2) Ni 2 anodic peak 가
 1 anodic peak , 2 anodic peak

가 Ni Cr 가 가
 2 anodic peak가 .

가

References

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