

# DUPIC

## The Effect of Thermal Conductivity on the DUPIC Fuel Behavior

305 - 353

150

DUPIC

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DUPIC

UO<sub>2</sub>

. DUPIC

### Abstract

The thermal conductivity model of DUPIC fuel was proposed based on the experimental data obtained from reference simulated DUPIC fuel. Using the modified CANDU fuel performance code, the thermal behavior of DUPIC fuel was estimated under the conditions of the nominal design power envelope and high power envelope. These results were compared with the behavior of UO<sub>2</sub> fuel under the same conditions. Also, the estimated data of the centerline temperature and fission gas release volume of DUPIC fuel were compared with the post-irradiation examination data, and the conservative meeting point was observed.

1.

DUPIC  
(CANDU Flexible)

43-

CANFLEX

.<sup>1)</sup>

/

. DUPIC 가

DUPIC

, DUPIC

.<sup>2)</sup>

CANDU

가 10.4 ± 0.15 g/cm<sup>3</sup> ,

(O/U ratio) 1.99~2.01 ,

5 30 m . ,

(dish)

, (chipping) (chamfer)  
 가 shoulder (L/D)  
 DUPIC OREOX<sup>3)</sup>  
 /  
 10.3 g/cm<sup>3</sup> , 5 m , DUPIC  
 1.0 mAA , 1.2 .  
 DUPIC (DUPIC Fuel Development Facility, DFDF) DUPIC  
 DUPIC 가 ,<sup>4)</sup> ,  
 97%  
 가 , 10 m 가  
 DUPIC  
 DUPIC  
 , (SEU) (DU)  
 . DUPIC U-235가 1.0 wt%,  
 Pu-239가 0.45 wt%가 , 90%  
 DUPIC SEU DU  
 7.8% 9.8%가 . DUPIC 가 가  
 DUPIC  
<sup>5)</sup>  
 DUPIC 가 ELESTRES  
 . ELESTRES  
 AECL  
 . ELESTRES 1 , , , ,  
 2 ,<sup>6)</sup> , , , ,  
 (ridge) strain , ,  
 , , , ,  
 SCC  
 DUPIC 가 ELESTRES UO<sub>2</sub>  
 , DUPIC 가  
 DUPIC  
 DUPIC UO<sub>2</sub>  
 , DUPIC .  
 2. DUPIC  
 가 .  
 DUPIC  
 DUPIC .<sup>7)</sup> DUPIC

Harding<sup>9)</sup> Lucuta<sup>8)</sup> Martin DUPIC

$$K_{D0} = \frac{1}{A + BT} + \frac{C}{T^2} \exp\left(-\frac{D}{T}\right) \quad (1)$$

$K_{D0}$  = conductivity of unirradiated fully dense DUPIC fuel pellets [W/m-K]

T = temperature [K]

A, B, C and D = constants.

A, B, C D DUPIC DUPIC

$$K_{D0} = \frac{1}{0.1044 + 2.058 \times 10^{-4} T} + \frac{1.327 \times 10^{10}}{T^2} \exp\left(-\frac{19359}{T}\right) \quad (2)$$

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$$K_D = K_{D0} \cdot f_d \cdot f_p \cdot f_m \cdot f_r \quad (3)$$

$f_d$  = effect of the dissolved fission products

$f_p$  = effect of the precipitated fission products

$f_m$  = effect of porosity

$f_r$  = radiation effect

### 3.

CANDU

DUPIC

DUPIC

가

1

time-average

DUPIC

DUPIC

time-average

<sup>3)</sup>

99%

(reference

high power envelope)

가

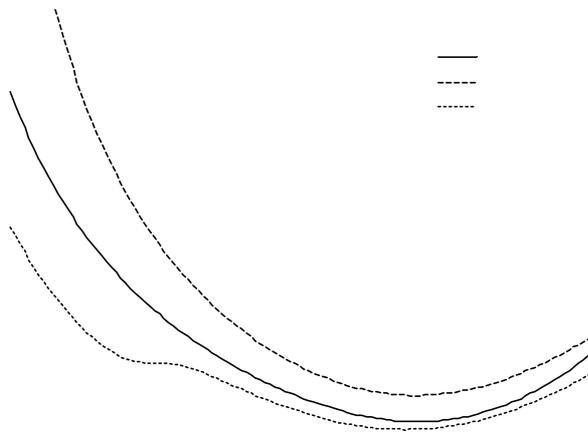
90%

(nominal design power envelope)

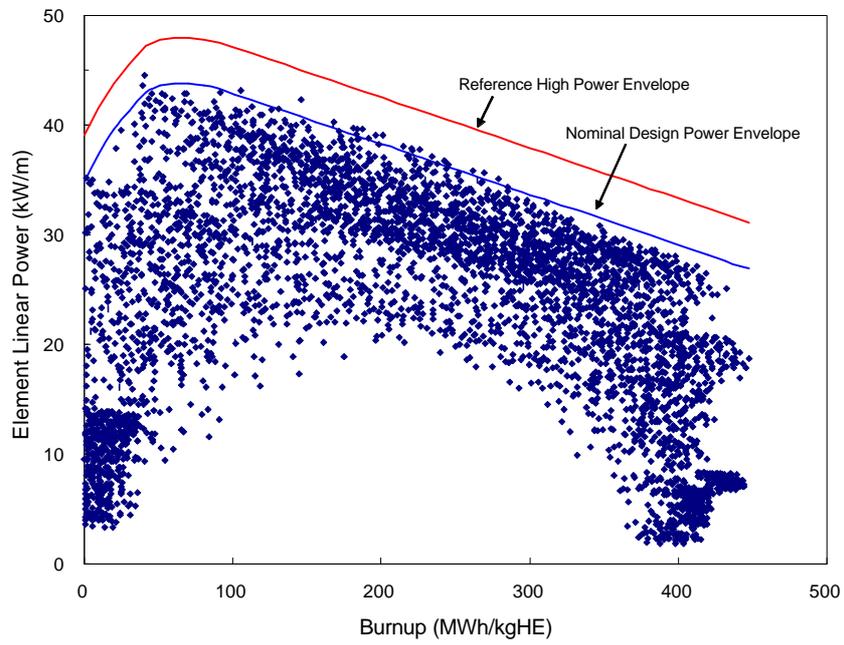
가

1 time-average DUPIC 2 DUPIC  
 DUPIC (power ripple)  
 800 kW plutonium peak  
 CANDU-6 935 kW  
 plutonium peak 935 kW  
 DUPIC (reference high power envelope)  
 DUPIC  
 ELESTRES DUPIC  
 3 ~ 6 DUPIC  
 1 DUPIC UO<sub>2</sub>  
 (ridge) DUPIC UO<sub>2</sub>  
 가 UO<sub>2</sub> 1/2  
 DUPIC 가 UO<sub>2</sub> 500  
 가 AECL  
 NRU DUPIC 5  
 DUPIC 가 UO<sub>2</sub> 5  
 NRU DUPIC 6  
 DUPIC  
 4. DUPIC DUPIC  
 가 DUPIC  
 UO<sub>2</sub> DUPIC  
 DUPIC  
 , DUPIC  
 DUPIC

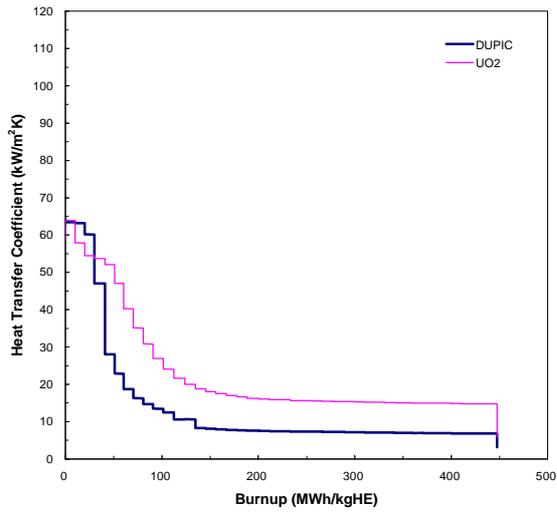
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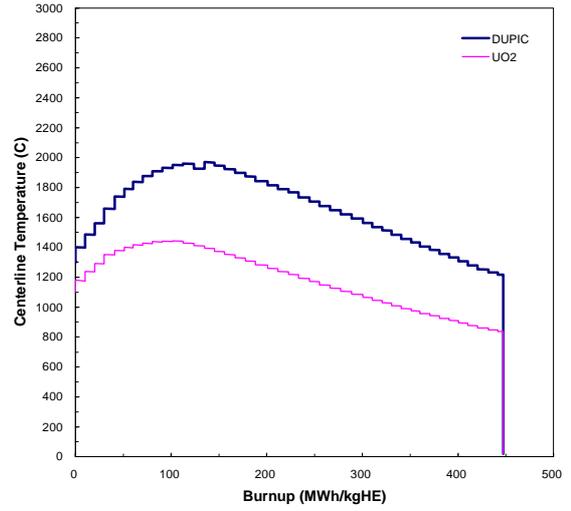
### 1. DUPIC



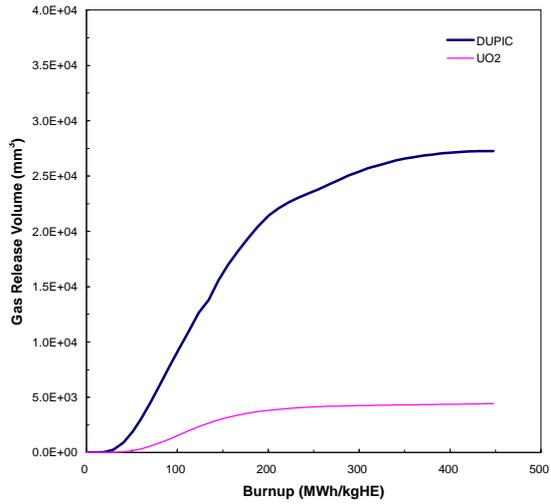
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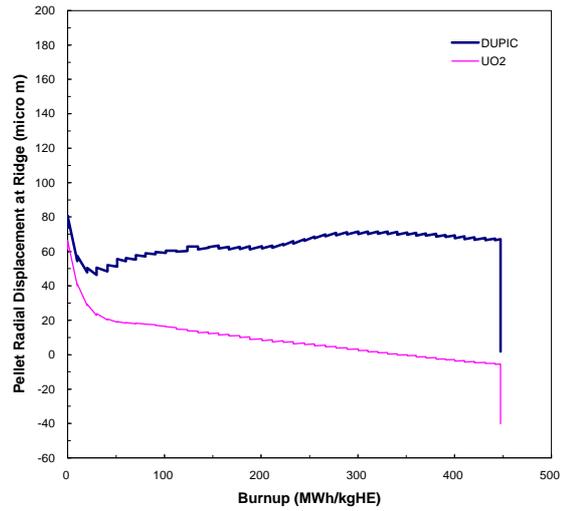
3. ( )



4. ( )



5. ( )



6. ( )