

Test and analysis of high temperature structure under thermal ratcheting

150

500°C

가

9

Chaboche

Abstract

The objective of this study is to perform the thermal ratchet structure test to characterize the thermal ratchet behavior and to compare the results of structural test with those of the inelastic analysis. Thermal ratchet phenomenon, a progressive inelastic deformation can occur in the liquid metal reactor operating at high temperature above 500°C due to the moving temperature distribution along the axial direction as the hot free surface moves up and down due to the cyclic heat-up and cool-down of reactor operation. Thermal ratchet can cause a severe damage to the reactor structure. The structural thermal ratchet test was performed 9 times using a cylindrical shell and the test results were compared with those of the analysis using Chaboche constitutive model, which showed reasonable agreement with those of the tests.

1.

1~10 500~550°C

가 150°C

30°C

(progressive inelastic deformation)

[1,2].

가

가

가

28

가

LVDT(linear variable displacement transducer)

(constitutive equation)

가

가

[3-5]

가

Chaboche

[6,7]

NONSTA

(dimensional instability)

[8],

[9],

[10]

ASME Section III Subsection

NH[8]

Bree

O' Donnell Porowski

2.

2.1

inelastic deformation)

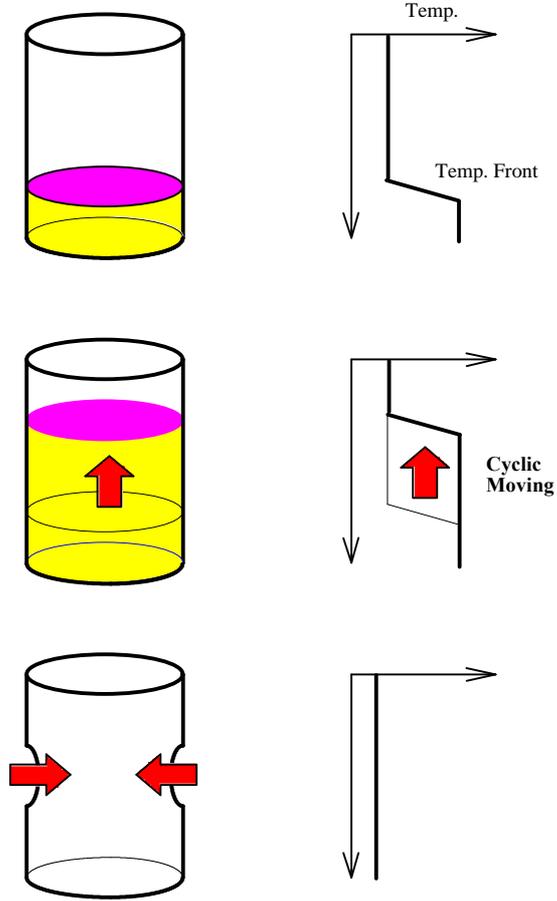
[8,11,12].

(progressive

가

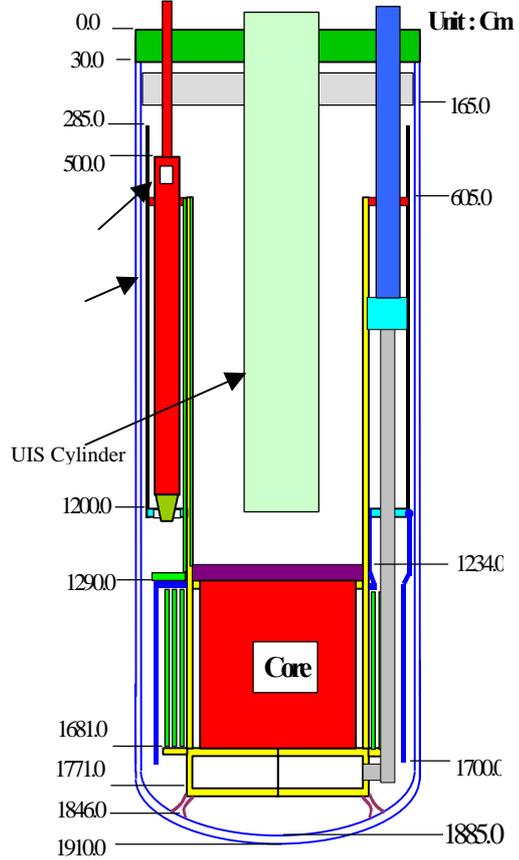
1

가



Accumulation of circumferential plastic strain

1.



2

가

2.2

[13]

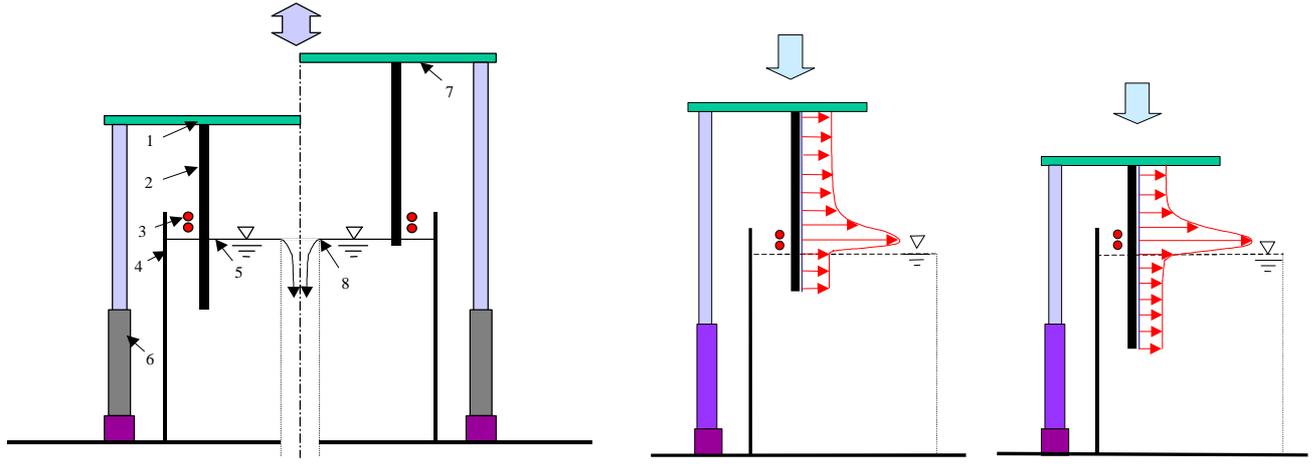
2

(UIS)

ASME-NH[8]

1%

3.



3.

(a)

(I) (b)

(II)

4.

3.1

II

5

가

가

LVDT

Stepping motor

Encoder



가

LVDT

Laser

5.

가

가

가

50KW , 50KHz

가

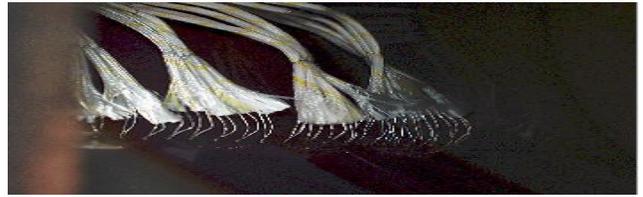
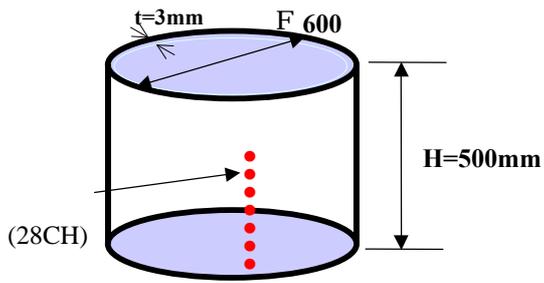
가
가

6

28

8

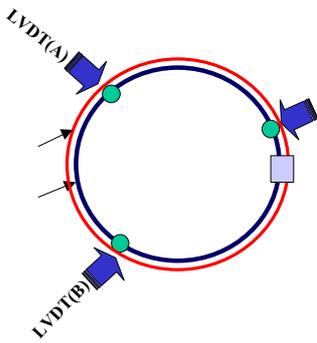
LVDT 가 8 120
LVDT 가 9 10



6

7

(90°)



8.



9.



10. LVDT

3.2

9

가

28

가 1 cm

9cm

36cm

28cm

11

x 0

50cm

9cm

.

11

가

28cm

가

11

15

550°C

가

가

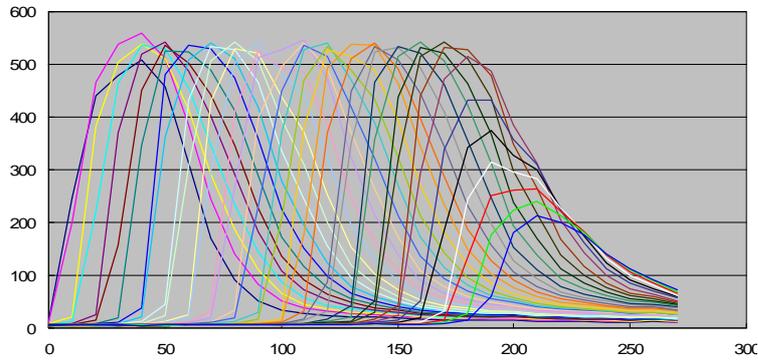
3cm

11

가

1cm

0.5cm



11

3.3

(1EA) LVDT(Linear Variable Displacement Transducer :2EA)

120

가

12

10cm

100mm

14 cm

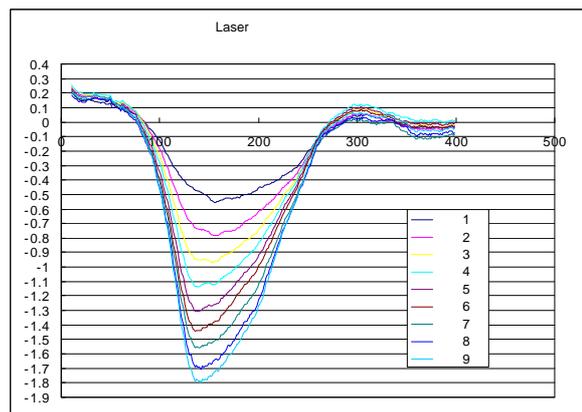
가

5

1.3mm, 9

1.8 mm

가



12

3.4. LVDT

2 LVDT

5

LVDT

Readout/controller

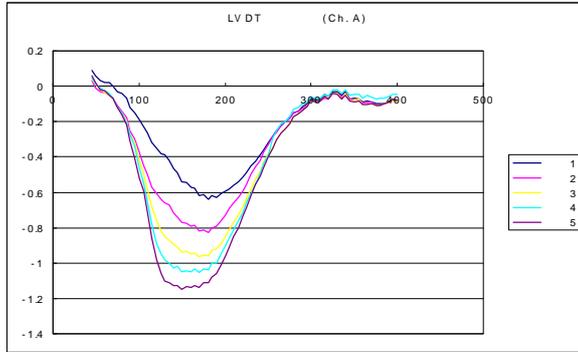
MP2000 (Schaevitz)

가

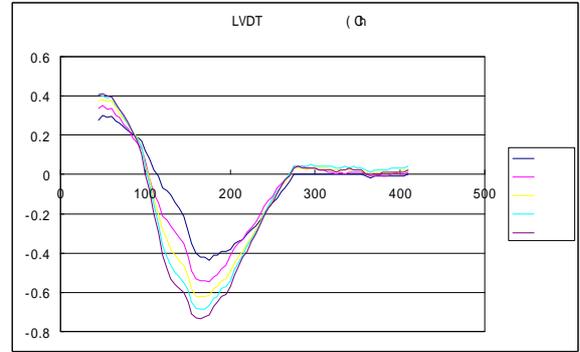
가

LVDT

20



(a) A



(b) B

13. LVDT

3.5

LVDT

13

5

LVDT (B)

가

-13mm, LVDTA-15mm, LVDT B-16mm),

120

가 가

LVDT (A)

가

LVDT

가

가

가

4.

4.1

8 2

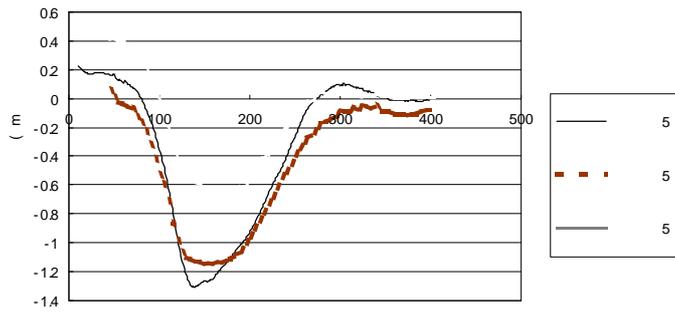
300 , 987

316L

Chaboche

(constitutive model)

NONSTA[7]



14. 5

4.2

가 28cm 가 11
가 가

4.3 Chaboche

가
가
가

Chaboche [6]

Chaboche

[6] Chaboche

:

$$f = \frac{3}{2} \frac{\dot{p}}{J_2(\Sigma_{ij})}, \quad \dot{p} = \left\langle \frac{J_2(\Sigma_{ij}) - k - k}{K} \right\rangle^n$$

$$\Sigma'_{ij} = s'_{ij} - a'_{ij}, \quad J_2(\Sigma_{ij}) = \frac{1}{2} \Sigma'_{ij} \Sigma'_{ij}$$

$$a'_{ij} = h(s'_{kl}, a'_{kl}, k, e_{kl}, p, T) e^{p_{ij} - r(s'_{kl}, a'_{kl}, k, e_{kl}, p, T)} a'_{ij},$$

$$h = \frac{2}{3} C, \quad r = g \dot{p}$$

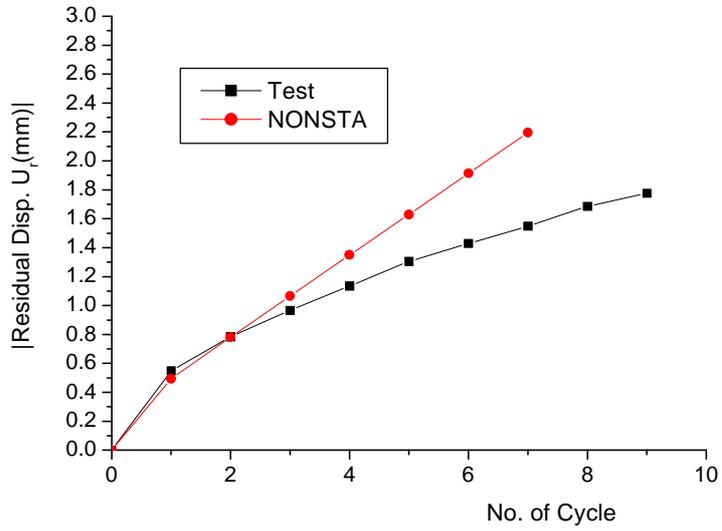
$$k = \Gamma(p, T) p + \Theta(p, T) \dot{T},$$

s'_{ij}, k a'_{ij} , (drag stress)

(deviatoric back stress tensor)

, K, n, C, g, b, Q, k

4.4



15.

15 가 NONSTA 가 가
120 가 LVDT 가 가
가 가 가 가

6.

가
28 (V) 가 mV NONSTA

Chaboche

가

가

가

, 가

NONSTA

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