

가 SMART
가

Fracture Mechanics Evaluation of the Integral Reactor SMART
under Pressurized Thermal Shock

, ,

105

SMART , 가
가 .
가 SMART 가
ABAQUS .

Abstract

In the integral type reactor, SMART, all the major components such as steam generators, pressurizer and pumps are located inside the single reactor pressure vessel. Thus, it is necessary to develop the structural integrity evaluation procedure and the adopted methodologies in order to assure the structural integrity of reactor vessel. The objective of this study is to evaluate the structural integrity for RPV of SMART under the postulated pressurized thermal shock by applying the finite element analysis. The fracture mechanics analysis was performed using the ABAQUS. The crack aspect ratio and the clad thickness were considered in the parametric study. Also, The effects of these parameters on the reference nil-ductility transition temperature were investigated on the basis of analyses.

1.

(KAERI)

SMART(System-integrated Modular Advanced Reactor)

[1]. , 가 , 가
(hot leg), (cold leg),
(surge line) 가 SMART

가 가

가

[2,3].

SMART

,

가가

. 10 CFR 50.61[4]

가

(Pressurized Thermal Shock)

가

[5~8]

가

가

가

가 가

SMART

가

transient

가

K_I

ASME code Section XI, Appendix A[9]

K_{JC}

가

가

2.

2.1

[9]

(nil-ductility)

reference temperature : RT_{NDT}) 가

K_{IC}

$$K_{IC} = 33.2 + 20.734 \exp[0.02(T - RT_{NDT})] \quad (1)$$

K_I

RT_{NDT}

K_I

K_{IC}

K_I

K_{IC}

K_{IC}

RT_{NDT} 가

2.2 가

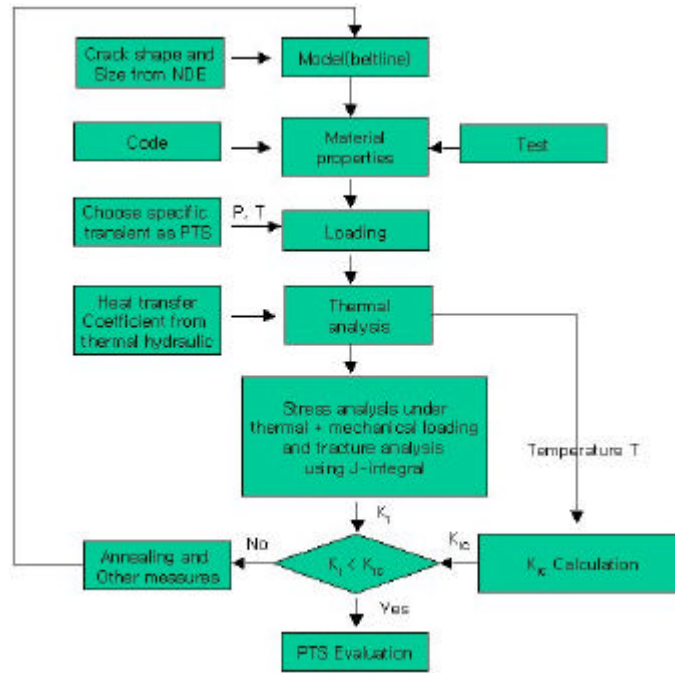
USNRC 가

가

가

가

1



1 가

3.

3.1

가

4100mm,

256mm,

8mm SMART

2

가

(E)

가

315

1 SMART

Temperature [$^{\circ}\text{C}$]	21.1	37.8	93.3	148.9	204.4	260.0	315.6	371.1
Modulus of elasticity [GPa]	191.7	-	186.9	184.1	180.0	177.2	173.8	169.6
Poisson's ratio	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Thermal conductivity [$\text{W}/\text{m}^{\circ}\text{C}$]	40.8	41.1	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.0	38.8	37.5
Thermal diffusivity ($\times 10^{-5}$) [m^2/s]	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.05	0.99	0.93	0.88	0.82
Thermal expansion coeff. ($\times 10^{-6}$) [$1/^{\circ}\text{C}$]	11.54	11.75	12.47	13.14	13.79	14.45	15.03	15.55

2 SMART

Temperature [$^{\circ}\text{C}$]	21.1	37.8	93.3	148.9	204.4	260.0	315.6	371.1
Modulus of elasticity [GPa]	195.1	-	190.3	186.2	182.7	177.9	174.4	171.0
Poisson's ratio	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Thermal conductivity [$\text{W}/\text{m}^{\circ}\text{C}$]	14.2	14.4	15.2	16.1	17.0	17.7	18.5	19.4
Thermal diffusivity ($\times 10^{-5}$) [m^2/s]	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.44
Thermal expansion coeff. ($\times 10^{-6}$) [$1/^{\circ}\text{C}$]	15.86	16.00	16.31	16.51	16.69	16.79	16.90	17.05

3.2

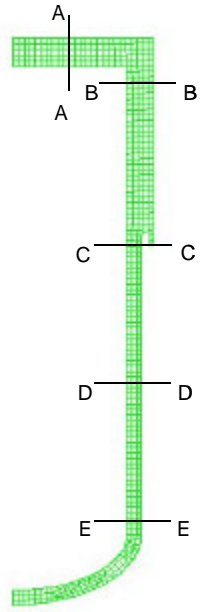
 $a/t = 0.1, 0.25$

3

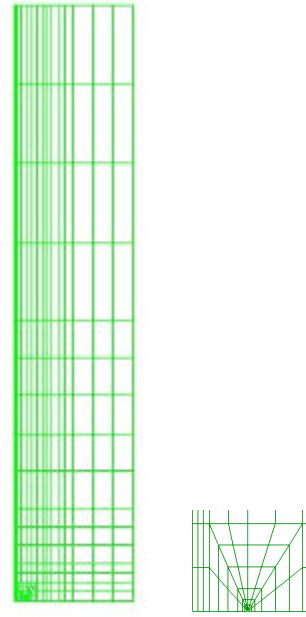
가 가

4-6

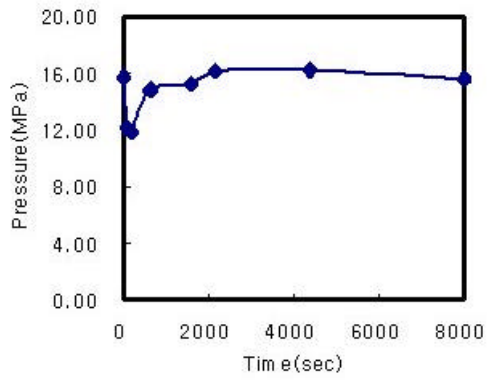
가



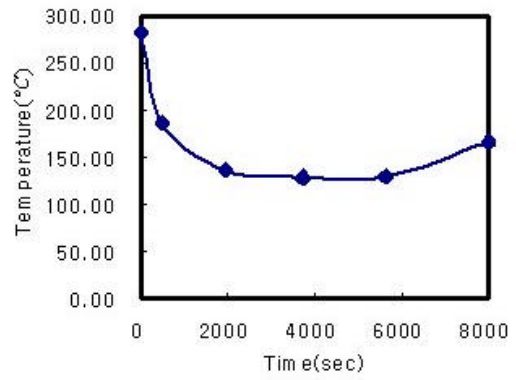
2



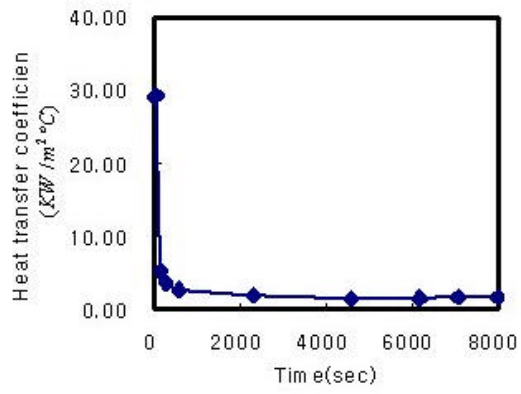
3
2 (a/t=0.1)



4 가



5 가



6 가

4.

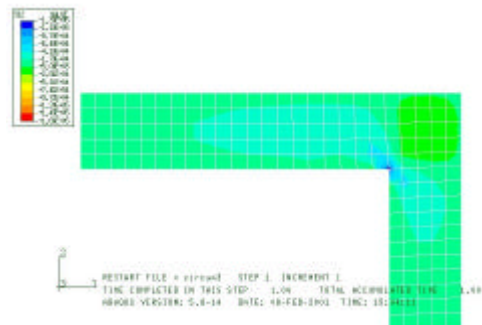
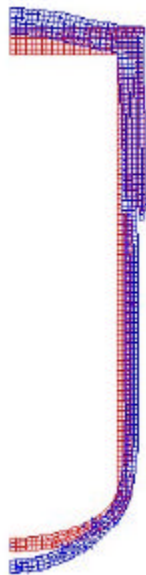
4.1

가 SMART
가

7

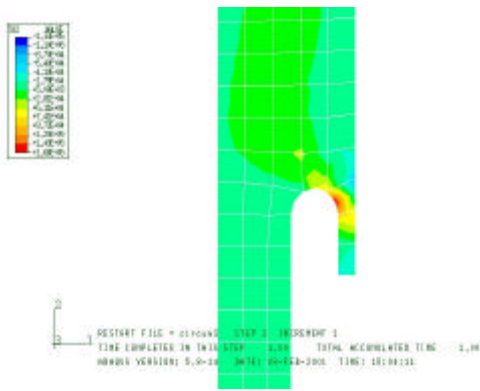
8-10

134MPa

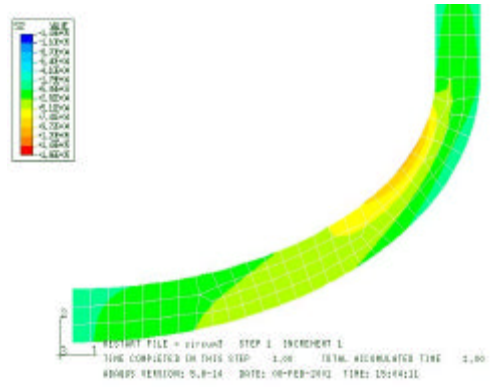


7

8



9



10

ASME B&PV code section III

3

S_m

,

$1.5S_m$

.

,

1.0~11.7

.

(B-

B)

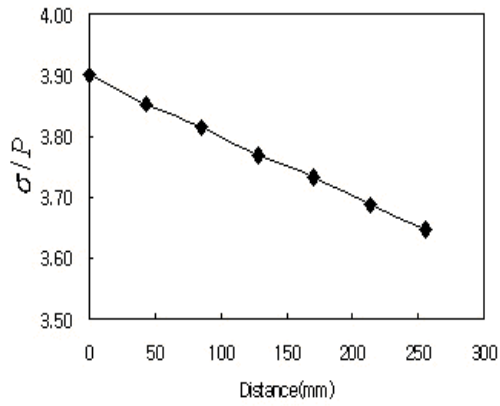
.

3

	(Pm) (MPa)	(Sm) (MPa)		(Pm+Pb) (MPa)	(1.5 · Sm) (MPa)	
A-A ()	15.7	184	11.7	51.3	276	5.4
B-B ()	28.2	184	6.5	271.5	276	1.0
C-C ()	63.9	184	2.9	75.0	276	3.7
D-D ()	64.1	184	2.9	66.3	276	4.2
E-E ()	67.3	184	2.7	125.2	276	2.2

11

2 D-D



11 D-D

4.2

가

가

12

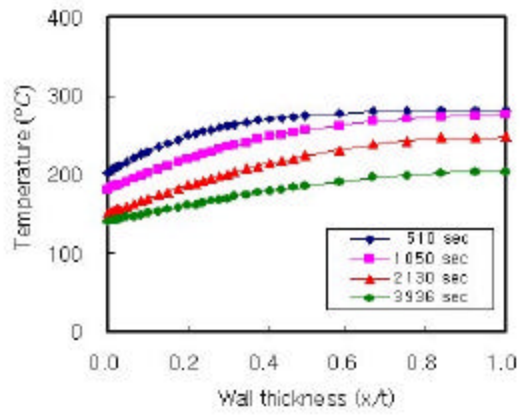
가

K
a/t = 0.1

510

가 가

가



12

(a/t = 0.1)

가

a/t = 0.1, 0.25

13-15

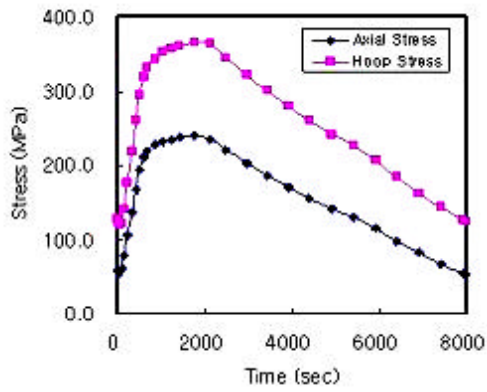
가

가

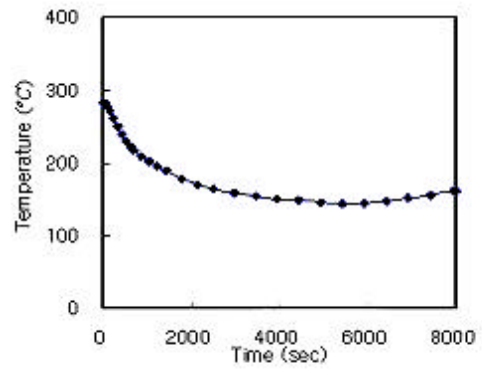
1400 ~2000

가

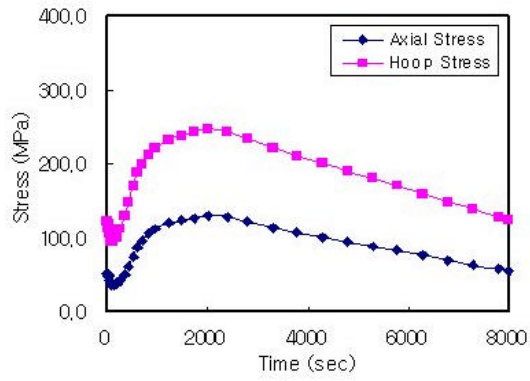
가



13
($a/t = 0.1$)



14
($a/t = 0.1$)



15
($a/t = 0.25$)

16 $a/t = 0.1$

17 $a/t = 0.25$

$a/t = 0.25$, $a/t = 0.1$ 67%

$a/t = 0.1, 0.25$ RT_{NDT} maximum criteria 25 145, 150

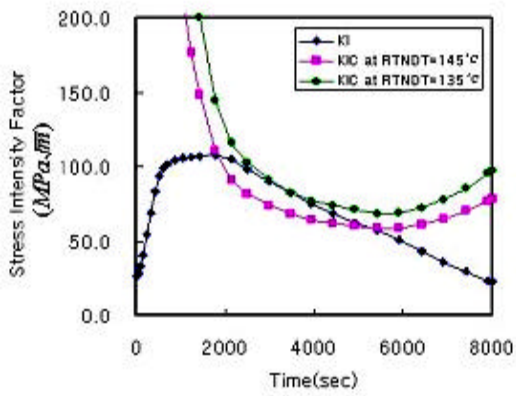
18 19 가

가 30

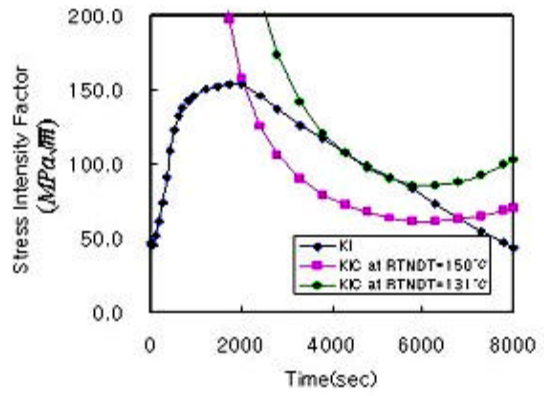
, $a/t = 0.1, 0.25$ RT_{NDT} maximum criteria

150, 161 가

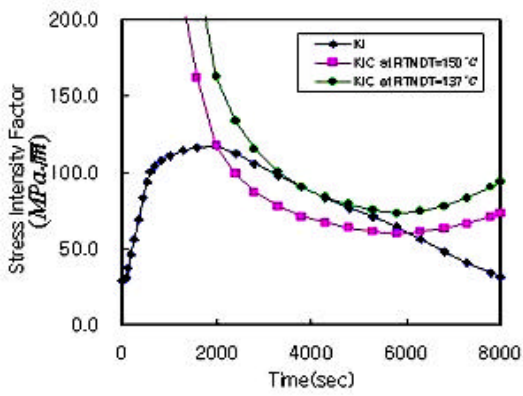
가



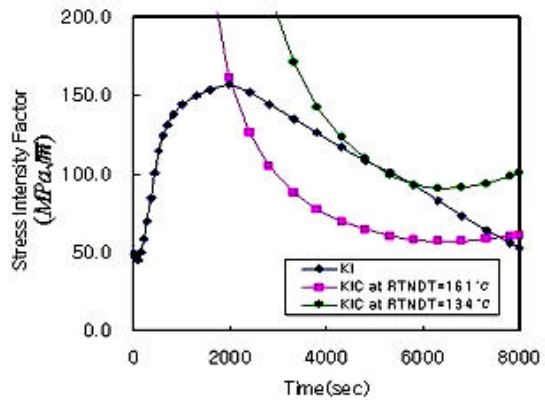
16
($a/t = 0.1$)



17
($a/t = 0.25$)



18
($a/t = 0.1$)



19
($a/t = 0.25$)

5.

SMART

가 가

가

1)

2) 가
가 가
가

- 3) 가 가
- 4) 가
- 5) 가 RT_{NDT} 가 가

1. , , , , , 1999, “ ,” KAERI/RR -1888/98,
2. , , , 2000, “ ,” 2 , pp.118-123
3. , , , , 2001, “ 가,” KAERI/TR-1722/2001,
4. “Fracture toughness requirements for protection against pressurized thermal shock events,” 1997, Code of Federal Regulation 10 CFR 50.61, USNRC
5. Yinbiao, HE and Toshikuni ISOZAKI, 2000, “Fracture mechanics analysis and evaluation for the RPV of the Chinese Qinshan 300MW NPP under PTS,” JAERI-Research 2000-12, JAERI
6. N. K. Mukhopadhyay, B. K. Dutta, H. S. Kushwaha, S. C. Mahajan and A. Kakodkar, 1996, “Numerical Characterization of a Cylinder with Circumferential Cracks under Pressurized Thermal Shock,” Int. J. Pres. Ves. & Piping 69, pp.97~104
7. W. E. Pennell, 1993, “Heavy-Section Steel Technology Program Overview,” Nuclear Engineering and Design 142, pp.117~135
8. K. E. Stahlkopf, 1984, “Pressure Vessel integrity under Pressurized Thermal Shock Conditions,” Nuclear Engineering and Design 80, pp.171~180
9. ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code Section XI, 1998, Rules for Inservice Inspection of Nuclear Power Plant Components, Appendix A, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers