

MCNP

SCALE

KSC-4

Verification of Radiation Shielding and Criticality Safety for KSC-4 Spent Nuclear Fuel Transport Cask Using MCNP and SCALE Code System

KSC-4
 가
 MCNP^[2]
 Nuclear Regulatory Commission(NRC)
 ORIGEN-S^[4]
^[5], IAEA
 MCNP

1990
 KSC-4
 가
 SCALE4.4a-KENO-V.a-^[3]
 SCALE4.4a
 KENO-V.a

DOT4.2^[1]
 KENO-IV
 KSC-4
 가

0.283mSv/hr,
 0.0471mSv.hr,
^[6](: 2mSv/hr, 2m: 0.1mSv/hr)

0.489mSv/hr
 0.0207mSv/hr

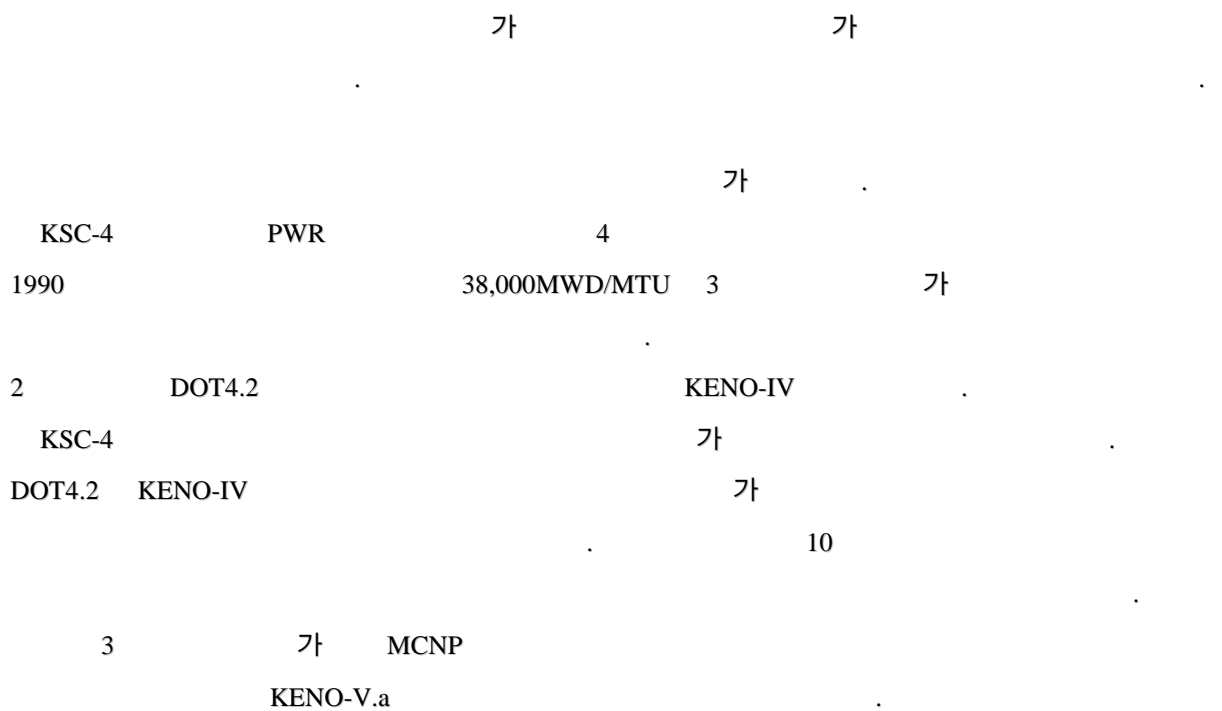
2m
 0.93139 ± 0.00074, KENO-V.a
 0.9734 ± 0.0016

ABSTRACT

Both radiation shielding and criticality safety analysis were already evaluated for KSC-4 Spent Nuclear Fuel Transport Cask using 2-D DOT4.2 and KENO-IV by Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute(KAERI) in 1990. But because KSC-4 was designed as partly complicated geometry and computing time was greatly reduced through development of a computing system, we purposed to give more accurate information using 3-D modeling for designing the large capacity transport cask. Radiation shielding and criticality safety analysis was evaluated for KSC-4 using Monte Carlo Code, MCNP4B and benchmark calculation for criticality safety analysis was carried through SCALE4.4a, KENO-V.a. Source term for radiation shielding calculation was

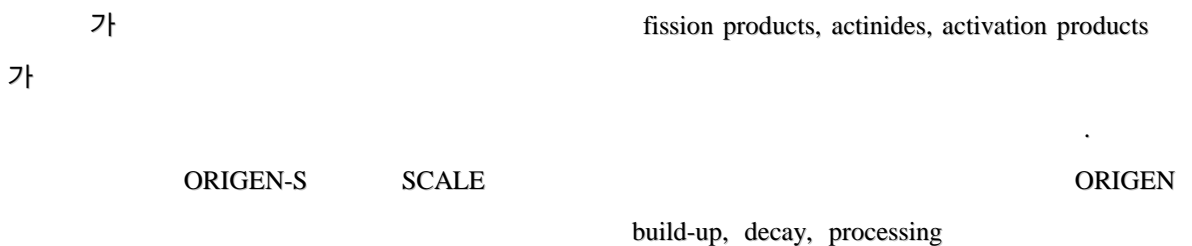
calculated using SCALE 4.4a, ORIGEN-S. As a result, the maximum dose rates are, under normal transport conditions, 0.283mSv/hr on the cask circumferential surface, 0.489mSv/hr on the cask upper surface, and 0.0471mSv/hr at 2m from the cask circumferential surface, 0.0207mSv/hr at 2m from the cask upper surface. These values satisfy the guidelines prescribed by the Korean Atomic Law, The Code of Federal Regulations(U.S.A.) and the IAEA regulations for safe transport of radioactive materials(2mSv/hr on the cask surface, 0.1mSv/hr at 2m from the cask). The calculated keff is 0.93139 ± 0.00074 by MCNP, 0.9734 ± 0.0016 by KENO-V.a.

1.



2.

2.1



가 . KSC-4
PWR 4
3,4 , 1,2 17 × 17
3.2w/o, 38,000MWD/MTU 3 가
가 . KSC-4
. ORIGEN-S 1 2 .

2.2 MCNP4B

KSC-4 가
X, Y 가 , 19.17cm
64 ° 가 가 17.777 cm
71 ° 가 . KSC-4
. MCNP 3 .

1/4 MCNP (Reflective boundary)
. MCNP
1 2 . 1 1/4
2 .

가 Dry Type 가 .
IAEA
KSC-4 가 B(U), B(M) 2mSv/hr,
2m 0.1mSv/hr .

MCNP F2 Tally 2m .
Tally Segment 12
5 , 2m 3 .
71 ° 가 5 ° 14 . 3
4 MCNP . 3 4

F2 Tally (Flux to Dose Conversion
Factor) ICRP 74 . ORIGEN-S
Watt fission spectrum Maxwell spectrum

2.3 MCNP

MCNP 2m 5, 6
 0.489mSv/hr 2m
 0.0471mSv/hr IAEA
 1990 2 DOT4.2 MCNP
 2 3
 DOT4.2
 가
 2cm, 2mm
 2m 5
 6 2m 3

3.

(k_{eff}) MCNP KCODE
 SCALE4.4a CSAS KENO-V.a k_{eff}
 1990 KSC-4
 3.3w/o 가 wet type
 가

3.1 MCNP KCODE

KCODE MCNP k_{eff}
 200cycle KCODE KSC-4
 $k_{eff} = 0.93139 \pm 0.00074$ 8 KCODE cycle
 k_{eff}

3.2 SCALE4.4a – KENO-Va

KENO-Va 3 SCALE4.4a CSAS
 [7] KENO-V.a KENO-V.a CSAS25
 KENO-V.a CSAS25

1. , "KSC-4 ," KAERI/TR-137/89, Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute, 1990.
2. J. F. Breismeister, "MCNP—A General Monte Carlo N-Particle Transport Code, Version 4B," LA-12625-M, Los Alamos National Laboratory, 1997.
3. L. M. Petrie, N. F. Landers, "KENO V.a: An Improved Monte Carlo Criticality Program with Supergrouping," ORNL/NUREG/CSD-2/R6, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, March, 2000.
4. O. W. Hermann, R. M. Westfall, "ORIGEN-S: SCALE System Module to Calculate Fuel Depletion, Actinide Transmutation, Fission Product Buildup and Decay, and Associated Radiation Source Term," ORNL/NUREG/V-2/R6, March 2000.
5. National Archives and Records Administration, "Packaging and Transportation of Radioactive Materials," Code of Federal Regulations, Title 10, Part 71, 1992.
6. International Atomic Energy Agency, IAEA Safety Standard Series No. ST-1, 1996
7. L. M. Petrie, N. F. Landers, "CSAS: Control Module for Enhanced Criticality Analysis Sequences, " ORNL/NUREG/CSD-2/V2/R6, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, March, 2000.

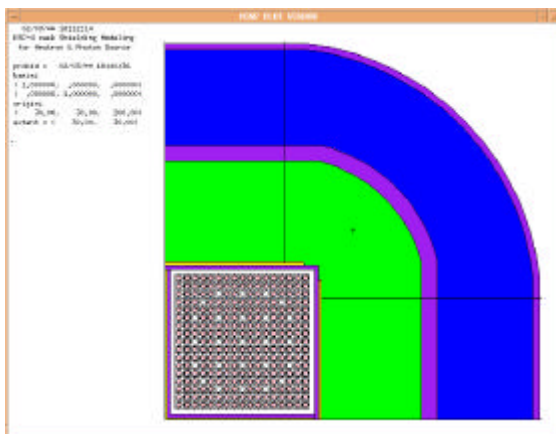
1. Neutron spectrum from 4 PWR Assembly

Nuclide	neutrons/sec
TH232	3.00E-08
U233	2.50E-02
U234	9.80E+02
U235	1.10E+01
U236	2.27E+02
U238	1.89E+02
NP237	3.65E+02
PU238	6.44E+06
PU239	5.06E+05
PU240	8.31E+05
PU241	3.80E+03
PU242	3.23E+03
AM241	1.53E+06
AM242M	6.13E+01
AM243	5.23E+04
CM242	1.28E+06
CM244	8.96E+06
CM245	6.19E+02
CM246	1.69E+02
*PU240	5.52E+06
*CM242	6.40E+06
*CM244	1.17E+09
*CF252	1.50E+06
TOTAL	1.23E+09

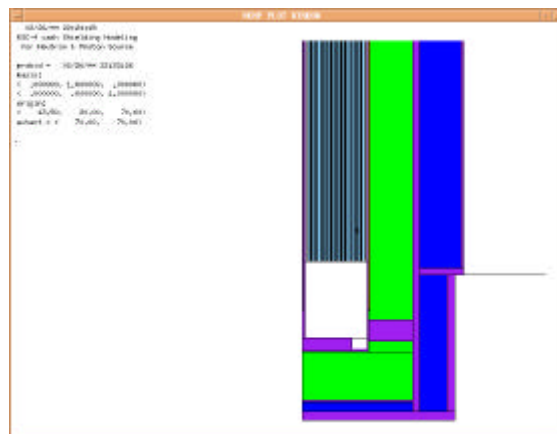
* by Spontaneous Fission

2. Photon Spectrum from 4 PWR Assembly

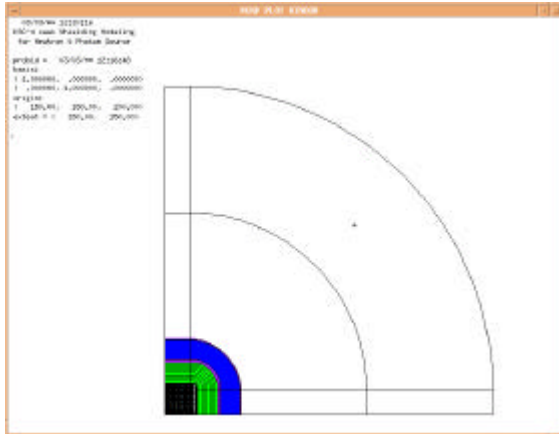
Energy(MeV)	Photons/sec
1.00E-02	1.4401E+16
5.00E-02	1.31066E+16
1.00E-01	4.14568E+15
2.00E-01	3.7113E+15
3.00E-01	1.00637E+15
4.00E-01	7.61398E+14
6.00E-01	6.89359E+15
8.00E-01	1.36319E+16
1.00E+00	2.56157E+15
1.33E+00	6.22439E+14
1.66E+00	2.35403E+14
2.00E+00	2.02793E+13
2.50E+00	6.48649E+13
3.00E+00	1.53837E+12
4.00E+00	1.89441E+11
5.00E+00	0.000121995
6.50E+00	3.5151E-05
8.00E+00	4.47115E-06
1.00E+01	5.9667E-07
TOTAL	6.11632E+16



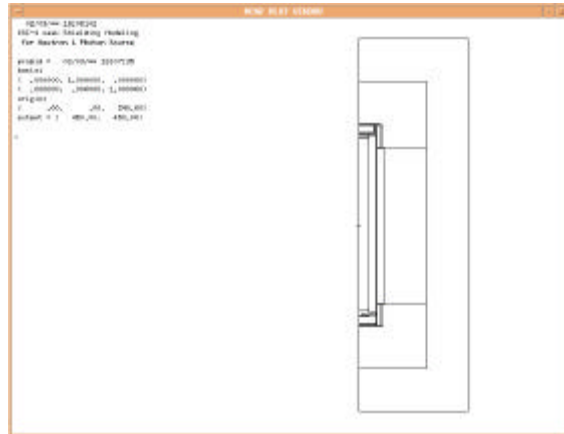
1. MCNP



2. MCNP



3. KSC-4



. 4

3.

E(MeV)	E/\dot{F} (pSv cm2)
1.00E-09	5.24
1.00E-08	6.55
2.50E-08	7.6
1.00E-07	9.95
2.00E-07	11.2
5.00E-07	12.8
1.00E-06	13.8
2.00E-06	14.5
5.00E-06	15
1.00E-05	15.1
2.00E-05	15.1
5.00E-05	14.8
1.00E-04	14.6
2.00E-04	14.4
5.00E-04	14.2
1.00E-03	14.2
2.00E-03	14.4
5.00E-03	15.7
1.00E-02	18.3
2.00E-02	23.8
3.00E-02	29
5.00E-02	38.5
7.00E-02	47.2
1.00E-01	59.8
1.50E-01	80.2
2.00E-01	99
3.00E-01	133
5.00E-01	188

E(MeV)	E/\dot{F} (pSv cm2)
7.00E-01	231
9.00E-01	267
1.00E+00	282
1.20E+00	310
2.00E+00	383
3.00E+00	432
4.00E+00	458
5.00E+00	474
6.00E+00	483
7.00E+00	490
8.00E+00	494
9.00E+00	497
1.00E+01	499
1.20E+01	499
1.40E+01	496
1.50E+01	494
1.60E+01	491
1.80E+01	486
2.00E+01	480
3.00E+01	458
5.00E+01	437
7.50E+01	429
1.00E+02	429
1.30E+02	432
1.50E+02	438
1.80E+02	445

4.

E(MeV)	Ka/f (pGy cm2)	E/Ka (Sv/Gy)
1.00E-02	7.43	0.00653
1.50E-02	3.12	0.0402
2.00E-02	1.68	0.122
3.00E-02	0.721	0.416
4.00E-02	0.429	0.788
5.00E-02	0.323	1.106
6.00E-02	0.289	1.308
8.00E-02	0.307	1.433
1.00E-01	0.371	1.394
1.50E-01	0.599	1.256
2.00E-01	0.956	1.173
3.00E-01	1.38	1.093
4.00E-01	1.89	1.056
5.00E-01	2.38	1.036
6.00E-01	2.84	1.024
8.00E-01	3.69	1.01
1.00E+00	4.47	1.003
2.00E+00	7.55	0.992
4.00E+00	12.1	0.993
6.00E+00	16.1	0.993
8.00E+00	20.1	0.991
1.00E+01	24	0.99

5.

(mSv/hr)

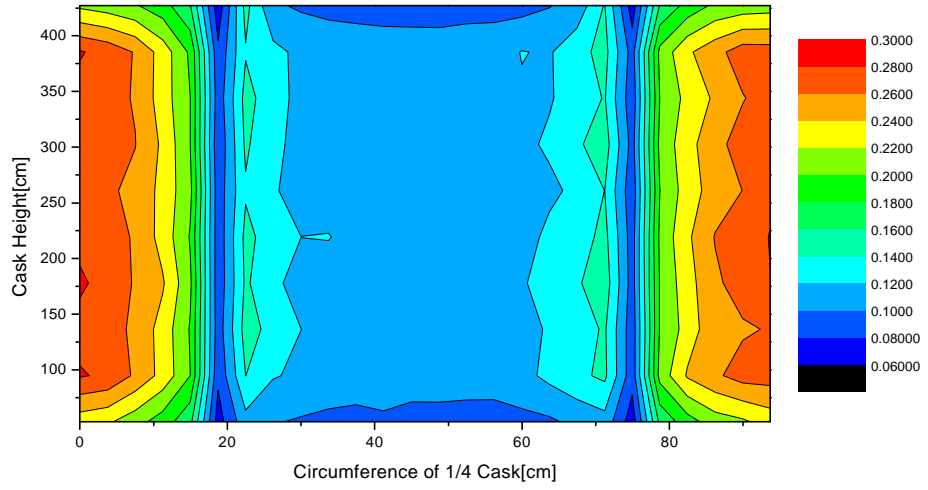
	Side		Top		Bottom	
	MCNP	DOT4.2	MCNP	DOT4.2	MCNP	DOT4.2
Neutron	0.052	0.034	0.396	0.206	0.337	0.577
Photon	0.221	0.176	0.093	0.023	0.034	0.044
TOTAL	0.283	0.21	0.489	0.229	0.371	0.621

6.

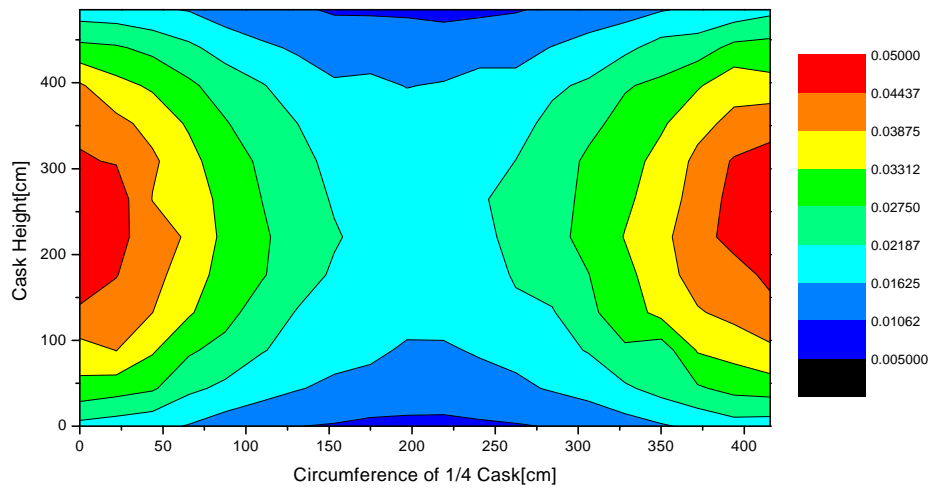
2m

(mSv/hr)

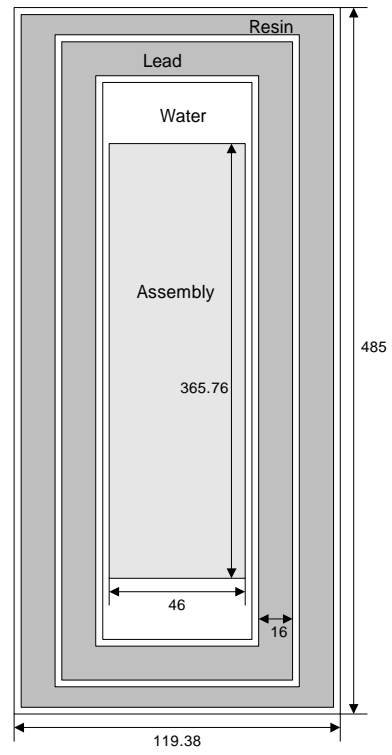
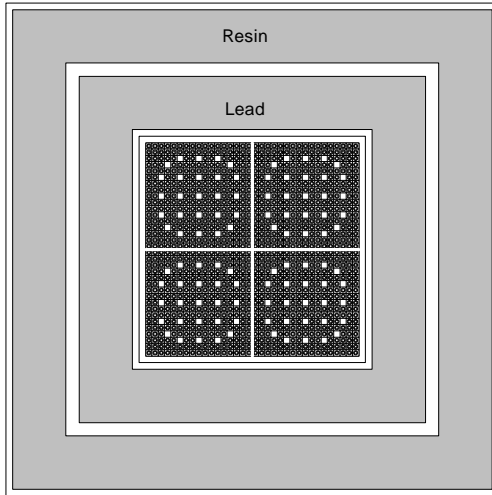
	Side		Top		Bottom	
	MCNP	DOT4.2	MCNP	DOT4.2	MCNP	DOT4.2
Neutron	0.007	0.006	0.015	0.021	0.010	0.036
Photon	0.0401	0.037	0.0057	0.005	0.003	0.006
TOTAL	0.0471	0.043	0.0207	0.026	0.013	0.042



5. KSC-4

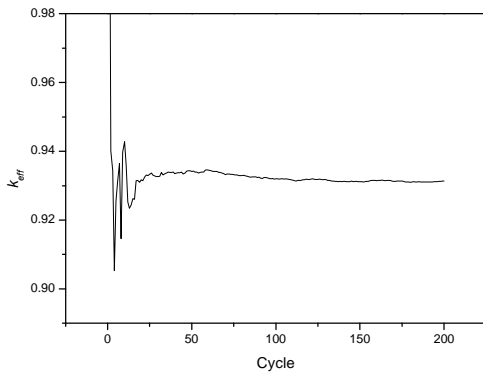


6. KSC-4 2m

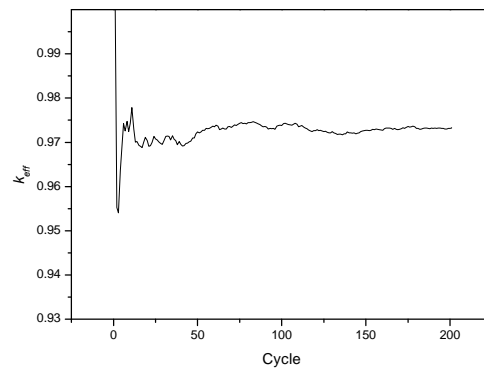


7. KENO-V.a

KSC-4



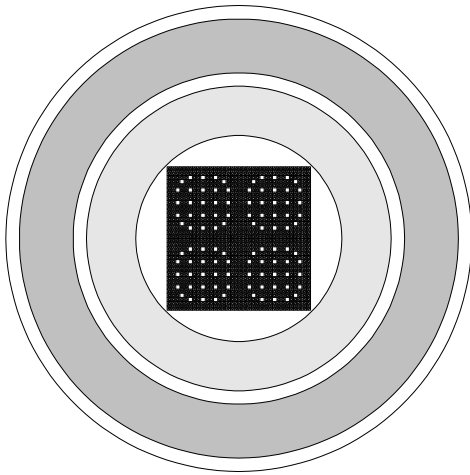
8. KCODE k_{eff} cycle



9. KENO-V.a k_{eff} cycle

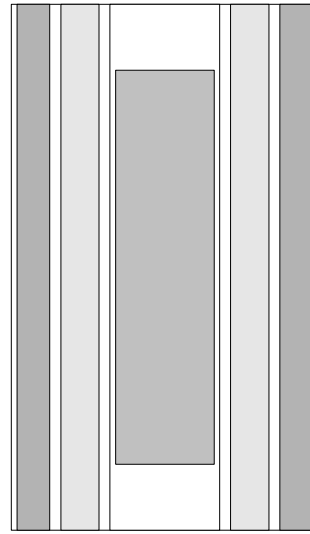
7. k_{eff}

	k_{eff}
KCODE	0.93139 ± 0.00074
KENO-V.a	0.9734 ± 0.0016
KENO-IV(1990)	0.84345 ± 0.0041
KENO-V.a(1990)	0.8637 ± 0.0017



10. 1990

KENO-IV



KSC-4