

Study on the Requirement for the Fuel Test Loop Performance in the HANARO

150

LH	OR3	In-pile Section (IPS)
CANDU	가 3.5%, 5%	PWR , 7-pin 1-pin
60kW/m	PWR	. CANDU LH 5%
zircaloy-4	40kW/m	. OR3 IPS , SS316
가 5%		
(E>0.821MeV)	10 ¹⁴ n/cm ² -sec	. , LH 1 7-pin
	PWR CANDU	

Abstract

To investigate the performance requirements of the Fuel Test Loop (FTL) facility to be considered to install at the HANARO, the achievable linear power at test fuel pin(s) and neutron flux levels at the cladding for LH hole in the reflector region and OR3 in the outer core region were analyzed in the IPS (In-pile Section), which accommodates CANDU or PWR test fuel. The enrichment of test fuels was assumed as natural uranium for CANDU and 3.5% or 5% for PWR and the test fuel configuration was bundle or 7-pin in LH hole but 1-pin in OR site. For the CANDU test fuels, the target linear power of 60kW/m can not be achieved for all cases. For the PWR test fuels at LH, the target linear power of 40kW/m can be obtained at some fuels for only the case of 5% bundle irradiation. At OR3, the linear power for the PWR fuel irradiation with the use of zircaloy-4 IPS can reach the target value regardless of the fuel enrichment, but that with the use of SS316 IPS can reach the target value for only the 5% enrichment. The target fast neutron flux at the fuel cladding of 10¹⁴ n/cm²-sec can not be achieved in any case. Through sensitivity studies for the core burnup effect, optimization of the ratio of fuel-to-moderator number density, etc., however, the target linear power for the PWR and CANDU fuel irradiation in case that 1 or 7-pin is irradiated, is expected to be achieved if enriched fuel is used .

1.

Norway ATR, NRU, JMTR, BR2, EU가
 HBWR, OSIRIS

rig, loop [1,2].

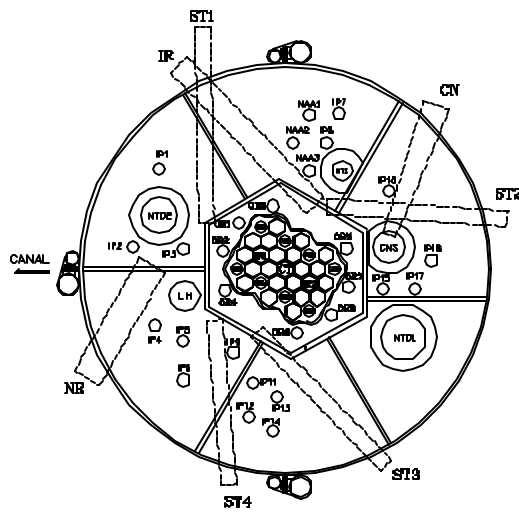
가 LH

가 가

2.

2.1

LH 150mm 가 5mm
CANDU 가 가
CANDU 1 1



1.

CANDU 가 3.5% 5.0% PWR
 LH 7-pin 가 OR
 1-pin CANDU 37-
 pin , PWR 32-pin 10.45 g/cc
 IPS flow tube pressure tube LH Zr-
 2.5%Nb , 7-pin zircaloy-4 . OR3 1-pin
 SS316 zircaloy-4 flow tube pressure tube
 1

1. FTL , flow tube pressure tube (: cm)

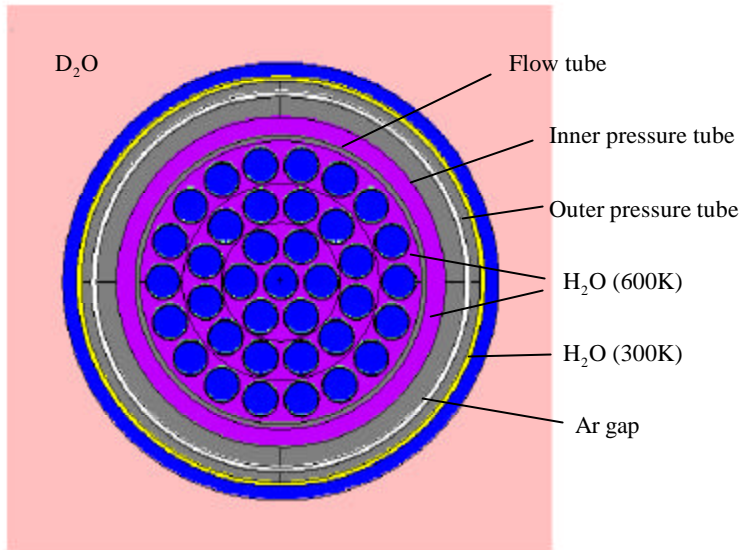
FTL	(LH)		7-pin (LH)		1-pin (OR3)	
	CANDU (37 pin)	PWR (32 pin)	CANDU	PWR	CANDU	PWR
	Nat U	3.5%, 5%	Nat U	3.5%, 5%	Nat U	3.5%, 5%
UO ₂	1.21	0.819	1.2154	0.8198	1.2154	0.8198
Clad	1.226	0.8356	1.2243	0.8363	1.2243	0.8363
	1.31	0.95	1.3081	0.9507	1.3081	0.9507
	50	70	50	70	50	70
Flow Tube	10.34		5.3		2	
Flow Tube	10.74		5.7		2.4	
Inner Pressure Tube	12.07	11.15	6.9		3.0	
Inner Pressure Tube	13.524	13.39	8.1		3.8	
Outer Pressure Tube	13.924	13.98	8.7		4.4	
Outer Pressure Tube	14.635	14.78	10.2		5.6	
IPS	120					
	Zr-2.5%Nb		Zircaloy-4		SS316 or Zircaloy-4	

2.2 가

가 30MW 가
 MCNP . 2 LH CANDU 37-pin

2.2.1

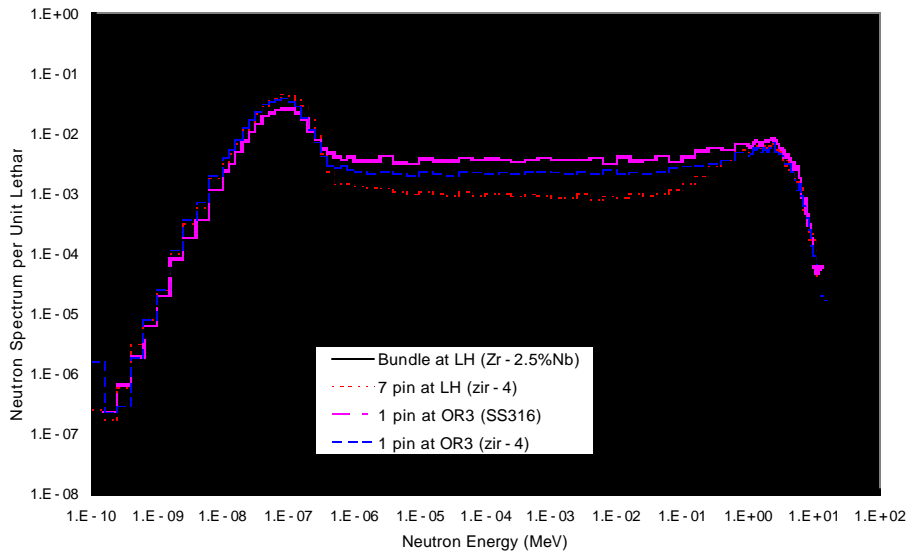
LH OR3 IPS OR3 1-pin 가 가
 1.9 mk
 12.5 mk



2. LH CANDU 37-pin

2.2.2

IPS flow tube		CANDU		PWR
. LH		가 7-pin		
		. flow tube		가
가 7-pin		. OR3	1-pin	IPS
SS316 가 zircaloy-4			,	
. LH	OR3			가 OR3
		LH		
. 3 CANDU		IPS flow tube		



3. LH OR3 CANDU flow tube

2.2.3

IPS flow tube 2 LH
 , IPS (E<0.625eV) 7-pin 가 30%
 가 (E>0.821MeV) 7-pin 가
 20% flow tube 가 가
 7-pin 2 (CANDU) 1.3 (PWR) CANDU
 7-pin
 1.3x10¹³n/cm²-sec 1.1x10¹³n/cm²-sec 가 5% PWR 7-
 pin 2.7x10¹³n/cm²-sec
 2.2x10¹³n/cm²-sec

2. LH OR3 CANDU PWR

		LH bundle (Zr-2.5%Nb)			LH 7-pin (zir-4)			OR3 1-pin (SS316)			OR3 1-pin (zir-4)		
		CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR
		Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%
		Flow tube (x10 ¹³ n/cm ² -sec)											
Fast-1		4.69	7.54	8.74	3.19	4.47	5.16	13.7	14.4	14.4	15.9	17.5	18.8
		3.98	5.78	6.82	2.63	3.46	3.98	10.9	10.1	10.4	13.0	13.1	13.8
Fast-2		1.54	2.55	3.07	1.11	1.72	2.11	2.61	2.95	3.31	3.43	4.63	5.36
		1.30	1.99	2.39	0.92	1.37	1.64	1.98	2.08	2.34	2.77	3.40	3.93
Thermal		5.98	6.40	5.88	8.77	8.18	7.74	10.3	10.3	10.1	26.3	25.1	24.3
		5.05	5.16	4.73	7.72	6.61	6.21	8.77	7.71	7.39	22.3	19.8	18.9
		(x10 ¹³ n/cm ² -sec)											
Fast-1		4.69	8.03	9.39	3.51	5.31	6.10	14.7	15.8	15.5	16.5	18.7	20.0
		3.98	6.16	7.27	2.88	4.11	4.78	11.4	10.5	10.9	13.6	14.0	15.0
Fast-2		1.52	2.88	3.49	1.30	2.27	2.79	2.61	3.43	3.85	3.58	5.59	6.33
		1.30	2.26	2.69	1.07	1.85	2.22	2.06	2.37	2.71	2.89	4.08	4.89
Thermal		5.94	5.35	4.66	8.54	6.80	6.07	10.6	9.47	9.87	27.2	23.8	22.5
		4.97	4.27	3.74	7.58	5.47	4.88	9.00	7.31	6.94	22.6	18.4	17.3

* Fast-1 : E> 0.625eV
 * Fast-2 : E> 0.821MeV
 * Thermal : E< 0.625eV

OR3 1-pin IPS SS316 zircaloy-4 (n,) zircaloy-4

SS316 2.5 40% 가 . IPS SS316
 CANDU 1-pin 2.1x10¹³n/cm²-sec , 5% PWR 1-pin
 2.7x10¹³n/cm²-sec .
 IPS flow tube .
 가 LH OR
 10¹⁴ n/cm²-sec

2.2.4

IPS 5cm . LH
 . 3 . LH
 CANDU 16.5kW/m, PWR 30.4kW/m (
 3.5%) 40.5kW/m (5%) , 8.2kW/m (CANDU),
 14.2kW/m(3.5% PWR) 17.2kW/m (5% PWR) . PWR 가 5%
 가 3.5% 20% , 30% 가
 (43%) 가 . LH 7-pin 15.7kW/m
 (CANDU), 26.2kW/m (3.5% PWR) 33.1kW/m (5% PWR) , 12.0kW/m (CANDU),
 18.2kW/m (3.5% PWR) 22.2kW/m (5% PWR) . 7-pin
 5 17% 28 47% .
 7-pin 가
 , 7-pin 가

3. LH OR3 CANDU PWR

		LH bundle (Zr-2.5%Nb)			LH 7-pin (zir-4)			OR3 1-pin (SS316)			OR3 1-pin (zir-4)		
		CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR	CANDU	PWR	PWR
		Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%	Nat. U	3.5%	5.0%
		(kW/m)											
Max.		16.51	30.42	40.50	15.70	26.19	33.12	18.87	34.88	44.78	47.38	87.61	113.76
Avg.		13.36	24.09	30.48	13.58	20.61	25.29	15.23	25.83	33.48	39.39	66.39	85.68
		8.17	14.21	17.18	12.03	18.24	22.17	-	-	-	-	-	-

OR3 1-pin IPS SS316 CANDU
 18.9kW/m , 15.2kW/m , PWR 가 5%
 44.8kW/m 33.5kW/m LH 7-pin
 20 35%, 20 50% 가 . , IPS zircaloy-4

zircaloy-4

가

CANDU

47.4kW/m

39.4kW/m

,

5%

PWR

113.8kW/m

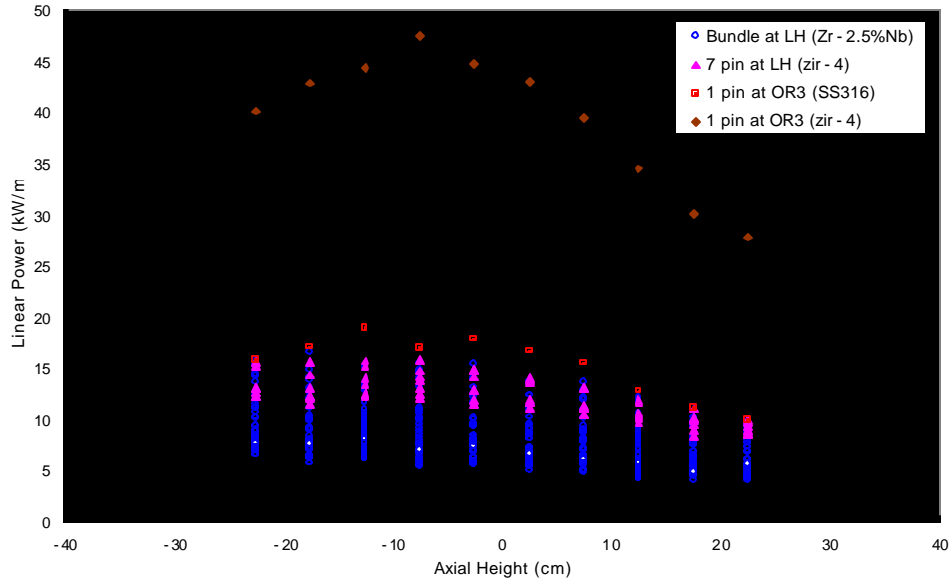
85.7kW/m

LH 7-pin

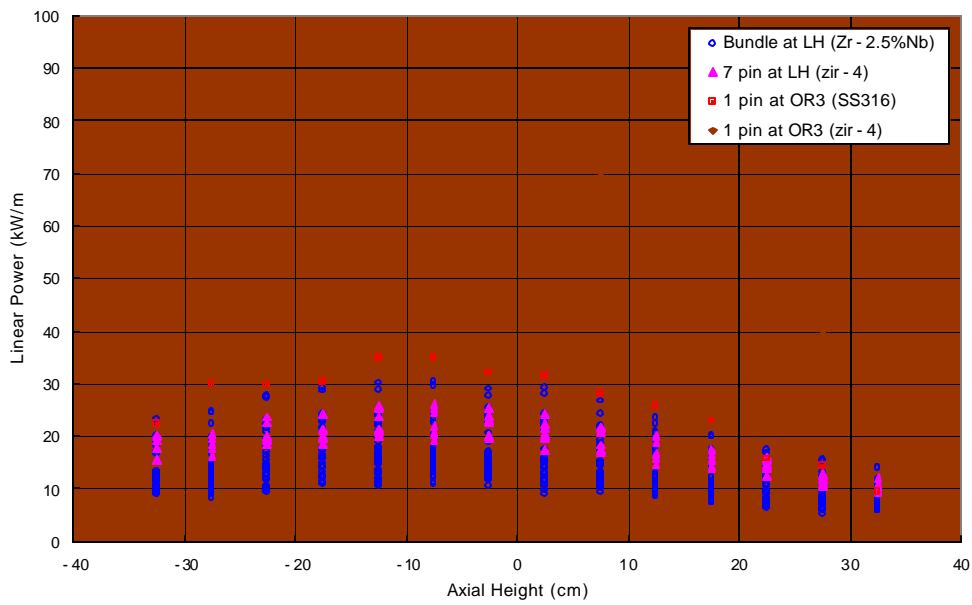
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가

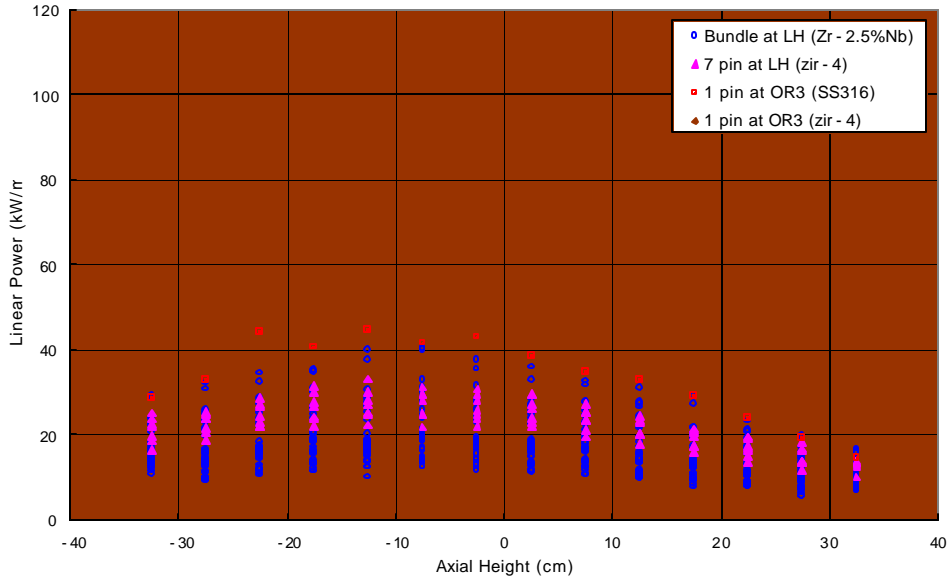
4 6



4. LH OR3 CANDU



5. LH OR3 3.5% PWR



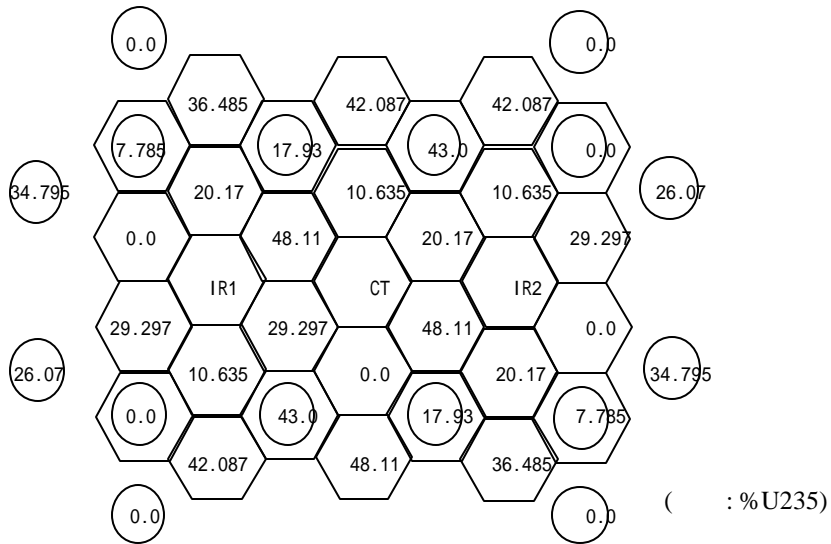
6. LH OR3 5.0% PWR

2.3

LH
 40kW/m(PWR)
 60kW/m(CANDU)
 10^{14} n/cm²-sec
 가 IPS 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 LH 7-pin

2.3.1

IPS
 가
 25.1% MCNP
 U235
 4 . 5% PWR pin
 11.5% 가 , 7-pin 8.1% 가
 가
 15% 가 [3].
 5% 가



7. IPS

4. LH 7-pin PWR

		(kW/m)							
		Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4	Pin 5	Pin 6	Pin 7	
3.5% PWR 7-pin at LH									
Clean core (C)		20.15	25.40	26.19	24.54	20.80	21.15	23.09	23.05
		15.94	20.12	20.61	19.14	17.09	16.79	17.99	18.24
Burned core (B)		23.06	28.87	28.46	27.90	23.75	23.66	24.76	25.78
		17.85	21.15	22.25	21.45	19.02	18.58	19.47	19.97
(B-C)/C (%)		14.44	13.66	8.67	13.69	14.18	11.87	7.23	11.75
		11.98	5.12	7.96	12.07	11.29	10.66	8.23	9.60
5.0% PWR 7-pin at LH									
Clean core (C)		22.26	30.19	33.12	28.22	24.91	25.13	29.61	27.63
		18.29	24.81	25.29	23.33	20.73	20.28	22.48	22.17
Burned core (B)		26.75	32.90	34.47	32.21	30.33	28.33	30.74	30.82
		20.70	26.53	27.22	24.89	22.62	21.84	24.01	23.97
(B-C)/C (%)		20.17	8.98	4.08	14.14	21.76	12.73	3.82	11.52
		13.18	6.93	7.63	6.69	9.12	7.69	6.81	8.12

2.3.2

(IPS)

LH

가 가 , 7-pin

IPS flow tube 가 PWR flow tube

. 5 IPS flow tube

IPS

5. IPS 가 , IPS (: cm)

IPS	LH 7-pin PWR	
UO ₂	0.8198	0.7849696
	0.8363	0.80112
	0.9507	0.91512
Flow tube	5.3	3.9
Flow tube	5.7	4.3
Inner Pressure Tube	6.9	5.3
Inner Pressure Tube	8.1	7.2
Outer Pressure Tube	8.7	7.8
Outer Pressure Tube	10.2	10.4
	Zircaloy-4	

0.29 , flow tube

0.62 가 . 6 5% PWR

20.9% 가 , 7-pin

16.8% 가 , IPS 15% 가

10% 가

6. LH 7-pin PWR IPS

IPS	(kW/m)								
	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4	Pin 5	Pin 6	Pin 7		
5.0% PWR 7-pin at LH									
(A)		22.26	30.19	33.12	28.22	24.91	25.13	29.61	27.63
		18.29	24.81	25.29	23.33	20.73	20.28	22.48	22.17
18 (B)		27.38	37.50	36.49	33.31	32.76	31.66	32.40	33.07
		21.82	28.61	29.31	26.96	25.27	24.27	25.53	25.97
(B-A)/A (%)		23.00	24.21	10.18	18.04	31.51	25.98	9.42	19.69
		19.30	15.32	15.90	15.56	21.90	19.67	13.57	17.14

2.3.3 Booster

IPS LH PWR 3-pin
 가 18 IPS
 pin 17.2 19.4kW/m,
 5% PWR IPS
 13.2 14.7kW/m booster IPS
 pin 7-pin
 20%

2.3.4 OR4 18

LH IPS LH 가 가 OR4
 18 . 5% PWR
 7 IPS 33.1kW/m, 7-pin
 26.0kW/m IPS 19.7% 17.1%
 가 가 20% 가

7. LH 7-pin PWR OR4 18

IPS	(kW/m)								
	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4	Pin 5	Pin 6	Pin 7		
5.0% PWR 7-pin at LH									
(B)		22.26	30.19	33.12	28.22	24.91	25.13	29.61	27.63
		18.29	24.81	25.29	23.33	20.73	20.28	22.48	22.17
(A)		27.06	38.03	38.75	33.10	32.35	30.95	33.08	33.33
		20.75	29.68	29.38	27.16	24.68	23.69	26.02	25.91
(A-B)/B (%)		21.56	25.97	17.00	17.29	29.87	23.16	11.72	20.94
		13.45	19.63	16.17	16.42	19.05	16.81	15.75	16.75

2.3.5 IPS Al, MgO, Bi

7-pin IPS LH tube 가
 가
 가
 Al, MgO, Bi
 MgO Bi 32.6kW/m 33.3kW/m, 7-pin 21.5kW/m
 21.9kW/m 가 ,
 가 Al 26.9kW/m, 7-pin 19.2kW/m
 20% 10%

3.

OR3 IPS CANDU PWR 37-pin 32-pin LH , 7-pin 1-pin
 CANDU 60kW/m, PWR 40kW/m ,
 10^{14} n/cm²-sec 가 .
 CANDU LH 가 5% ,
 , PWR 가
 , 30% 가
 IPS PWR CANDU
 , PWR
 OR

1. , KAERI/RR-1357/93, , 1993.
2. , KAERI/RR-1902/98, , 1999.
3. KAERI , 2000.