

Transient Operational Characteristics of LMR PSDRS

150

mechanism
100%

KALIMER
PARS2
PSDRS

PSDRS

PSDRS

PSDRS

PARS

Baffle

Abstract

The operational characteristics of the safety grade passive decay heat removal system PSDRS of KALIMER(Korea Advanced LIquid MEteal Reactor) was investigated using the code PARS2. The time required in the operation mode change of PSDRS to the circulation mode through the annular gap path between the reactor vessel and reactor baffle was calculated and the transient characteristics of the heat removal process after a reactor trip to the time the system gets the peak temperature was analyzed. Through this investigation, a systematic way of setting the initial condition for the PARS analysis was set up and the qualitative relations between the system performance and system design parameters such as the relation between the reactor baffle height and the peak temperature and the time were found.

1.

Pool KALIMER 1
(IHX), (IHTS) (SGS)

[1].

(IHX) (IHTS) PHTS Pump
baffle (RV)

가 , (RV)

, PHTS Pump 1

Helium . PSDRS

- (IHX)- (IHTS)- (SGS)
(IHX) ,

(Passive Safety Decay Heat Removal System ;

PSDRS) . PSDRS

가

Baffle overflow slot

PSDRS 가

[2] baffle (RV)

가 PSDRS 가

[2] PSDRS

100% PSDRS ,

PSDRS

, PSDRS PSDRS

PARS

, PSDRS

2. PARS2

Baffle,

(RV) , (CV), (Air channel)

PSDRS

PARS 가 [3]. PARS 1

, (RV) , (CV) (Air channel)
 baffel (RV) N node ,
 Baffle
 (Air channel) N node .
 2
 Node . 2 baffel
 (RV) Channel N , I J ,
 K , N Node
 Nodalization , PARS PSDRS
 (IHX) (IHTS)
 100% 가
 가 PSDRS 가
 가 PSDRS baffle
 (RV)
 Helium PARS
 .
 3. PSDRS
 (RV) 가
 Helium
 가 , COMMIX-1AR/P
 100% baffle
 (RV) Helium
 [4] PSDRS . 3
 COMMIX (RV)
 (RV)
 Helium 가 가 baffel
 (RV) baffel
 (RV) 가 , Baffle
 , baffel IHX
 (RV)
 가 가 IHX

가 IHX

	COMMIX	PARS	
(RV)	1	4	
PARS		(RV)	
	4		± 5%
COMMIX		(RV)	
375.3	374.5	PSDRS	
		가	[2]
		(RV)	
	100%	PARS	
100%	0.33%	PSDRS	1.29 MW

4. PSDRS

4.1

PSDRS

가 Baffle overflow slot

가 , 가 가

PSDRS

(1)

$$\Delta Q = Q_{gen} - Q_{out} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} (M \cdot c_p \cdot T) \quad (1)$$

, ΔQ , Q_{gen} PSDRS , Q_{out} 가 , M

PHTS

, c_p T

(2) (4)

$$\int Q_{gen} dt - \int Q_{out} dt = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} M \cdot c_p \cdot T \cdot dt \quad (2)$$

$$Q_{ACC} = M \cdot c_p \cdot T \Big|_{t=t_2} - M \cdot c_p \cdot T \Big|_{t=t_1} \quad (3)$$

$$M \cdot c_p \cdot T \Big|_{t_2} = M \cdot c_p \cdot T \Big|_{t_1} + Q_{ACC} \quad (4)$$

Q_{ACC} t_1 t_2 . PSDRS
가 , 가 가
(5)

$$\mathbf{r}_{normal+avg} = \frac{V_{hot} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{hot} + V_{cold} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{cold}}{V_{tot}} \quad (5)$$

V_{hot} V_{cold} , V_{tot} V_{hot} V_{cold}
PHTS KALIMER [1] 530 , 385
836.93 kg/m³ .
가 가

(6) (7)

$$\Delta V = V_1 - V_0 = \left(\frac{M}{\mathbf{r}} \right)_1 - \left(\frac{M}{\mathbf{r}} \right)_0 \quad (6)$$

$$\mathbf{r}_1 = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{\mathbf{r}} \right)_0 + \frac{\Delta V}{M}} \quad (7)$$

0 1 , (7)
(3)

가 가 ,
(Decay Heat Curve)[5]

(8)

$$\int_0^t \{Q_{decay} - Q_{out}\} dt = \sum_{i=1}^t \{Q_{decay,i} - Q_{out,i}\} \cdot \Delta t_i = Q_{ACC} \quad (8)$$

, Q_{decay} ,

Q_{ACC} 가 t_1 t_2 $Q_{ACC,1}$ $Q_{ACC,2}$, t
(9)

$$t = t_1 + \frac{t_2 - t_1}{Q_{ACC,2} - Q_{ACC,1}} \cdot (Q_{ACC} - Q_{ACC,1}) \quad (9)$$

4.2

100% PHTS Pump 1
5 baffle (RV)
, L_{diff} , 1

가 / PHTS Pump
 Coastdown ,
 가 . KALIMER
 PSDRS 2 [1][4], (10) (11)

$$\Delta V_{hot} = \Delta V_{ch} \quad (10)$$

$$\Delta h_{inc} = \frac{L_{diff}}{1 + \left(\frac{A_{ch}}{A_{hot}} \right)} \quad (11)$$

ΔV_{hot} ΔV_{ch} 가

, Δh_{inc} , L_{diff}

(10) (11) 가

15.1 m ,

가 .

4.3

Helium

(RV)

가 (RV)

가

가 PSDRS PSDRS 가

PARS

. PARS

3 COMMIX [4]

가 가 , PSDRS가

PARS

PSDRS

3

6 .

5. PSDRS

/ 가 15.1m PSDRS

가 15.8m . 7 100%

1 . 가

가

가

가

가

. PSDRS

가

Baffle Overflow Slot

15

Baffle Overflow Slot

가 가 PSDRS
. PSDRS 가
PSDRS
PARS
, / 가
가 가
, 가 가
. 8 PARS /
. , 4 가
가 . 가
PSDRS 가
가 .
9 PSDRS
. 100% 가
PSDRS 1.29MW
. , PSDRS가
PSDRS 가 , 가
PSDRS 가 가 .
PSDRS 가 .
10 11 875 PSDRS 48
. 9 48
가 가 PSDRS 가
가 PSDRS
. 10 48
Baffle Overflow Slot 3
. PSDRS
12 PSDRS Baffle ,
가
 L_{SLOT} PSDRS
 L_{SLOT} 가 PSDRS 가 가
, L_{SLOT} 25% PSDRS
± 2 ± 15
, (RV)

PSDRS

Baffle

6.

100% PSDRS

48 PSDRS

PSDRS 가

Baffle Overflow Slot

15 PSDRS

PARS

Baffle 가 가 PSDRS

가

25% PSDRS ± 2 가

± 15

1. "KALIMER Preliminary Conceptual Design Report", Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute, KAERI/TR-1636/2000, Aug, 2000.
2. , , , "PSDRS ", '98 , 1998.
3. "Code PARS User's Guide", , KALIMER , LMR/FS500-CM-01/2000, Mar., 2000.
4. , , , , "KALIMER ", '99 , 1999.
5. "Core Decay Heat Core Radionuclide Inventory ", , KALIMER , IOC-CD-011-1998, Dec., 1998.

Region	
A	Helium gas
B	~
C	~ IHX
D	IHX ~ (RV)

1.

Parameter	Unit	Value	Description
L_{RV}	m	16.55	(RV)
L_{BF}	m	15.8	PSDRS
L_{SLOT}	m	0.6	Baffle
L_{HPL}	m	15.2	
L_{CHPL}	m	9.99	
D_{BFin}	m	6.83	Baffle
D_{RVin}	m	6.92	(RV)

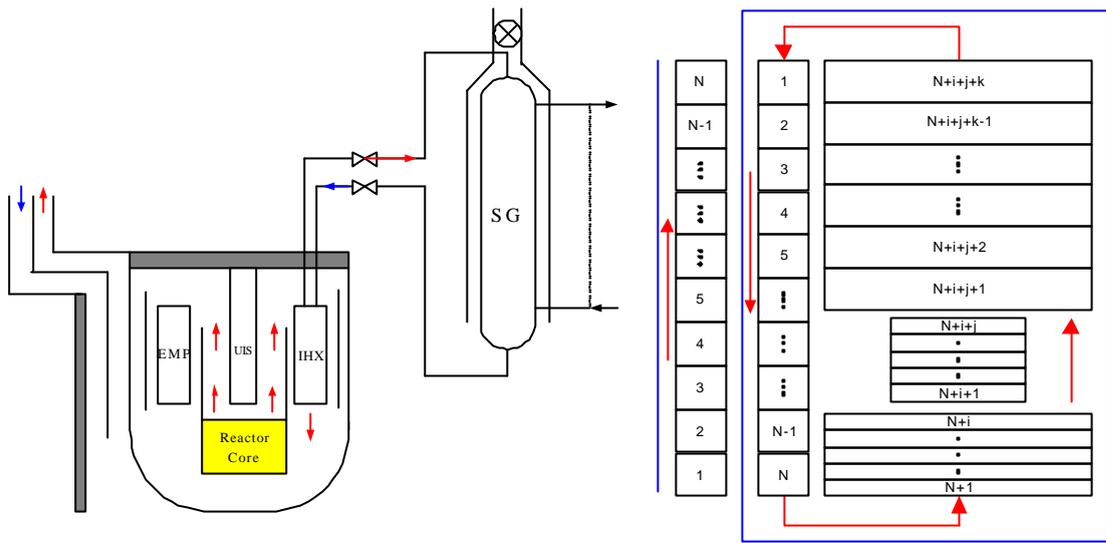
2. PSDRS [1][4]

H (m)	()	(MW)	H (m)	()	(MW)
15.1	385.3	1.43199	15.2	410.5	1.43874
15.3	431.8	1.44587	15.4	449.1	1.45336
15.5	462.6	1.46123	15.6	472.2	1.46946
15.7	477.9	1.47807	15.8	479.7	1.48704

3.

ΔT ()	T_{hot} ()	T_{cold} ()	T_{av} ()	T_{max} ()	t_{max} (sec)
10	540	530	535	602.5	26,703
40	550	510	530	603.1	24,695
70	560	490	525	604.3	26,090
100	570	470	520	605.3	25,884
130	580	450	515	606.2	24,077
160	590	430	510	607.2	25,844
190	600	410	505	608.0	23,923
220	610	390	500	609.0	24,066

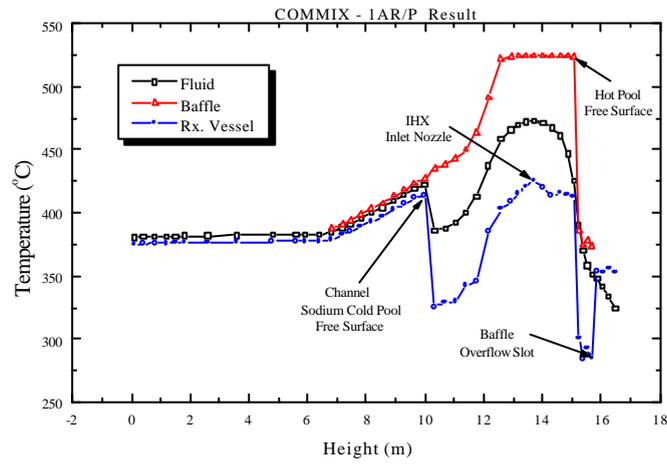
4. /



1. KALIMER

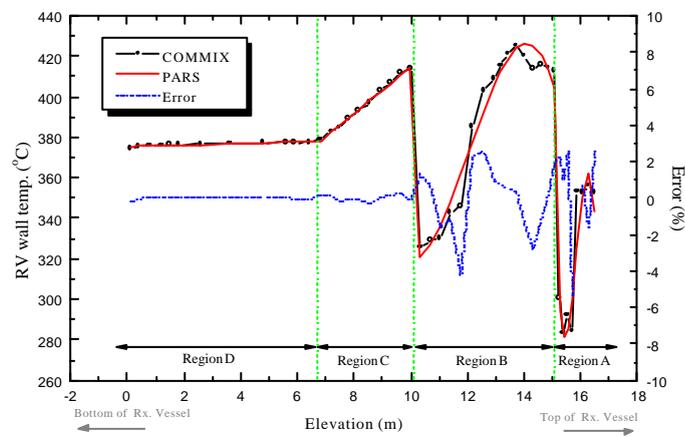
2. PARS

Nodalization



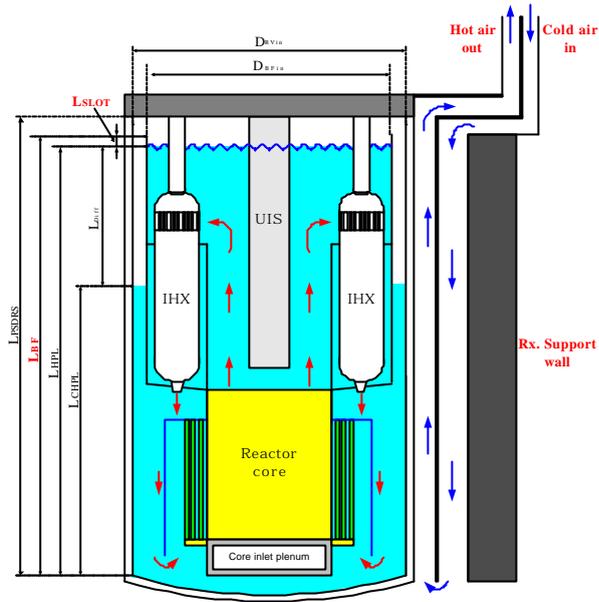
3. COMMIX

[4]

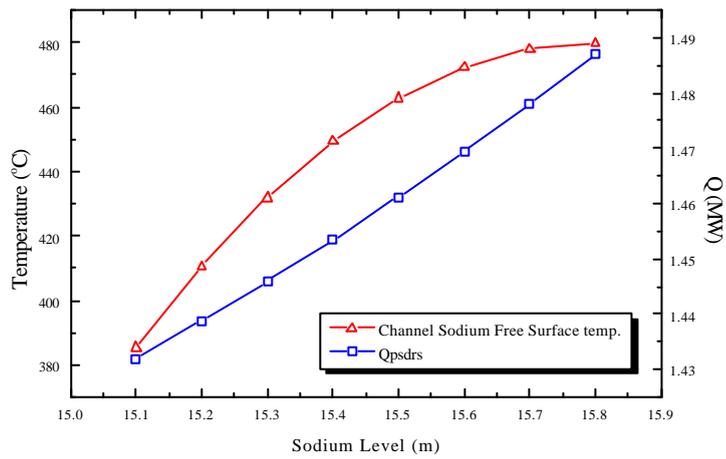


4. PARS

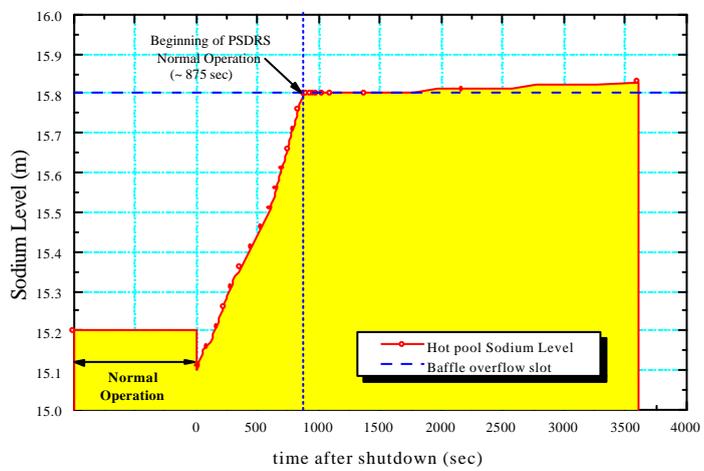
(RV)



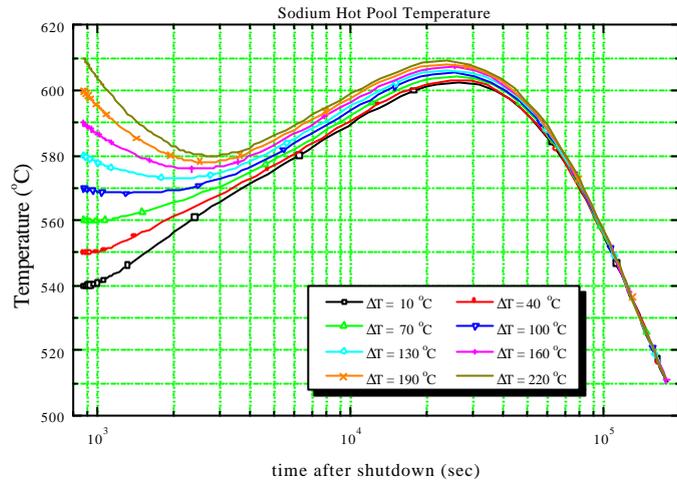
5. PSDRS



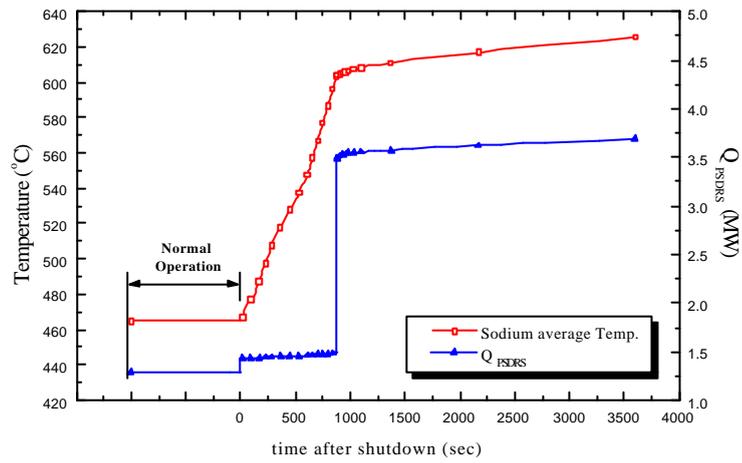
6.



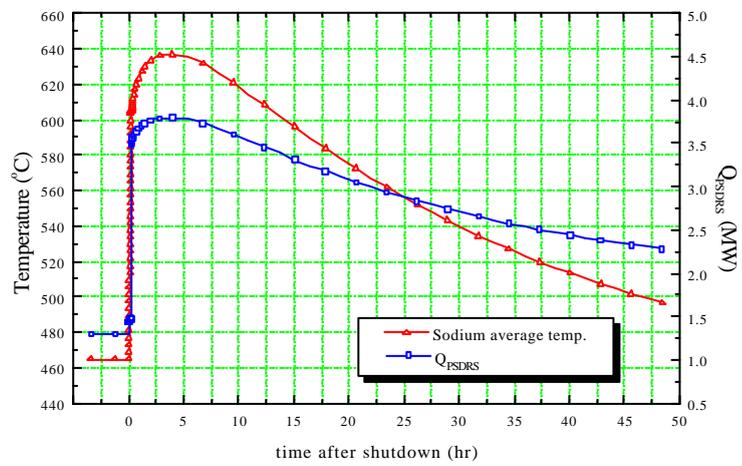
7.



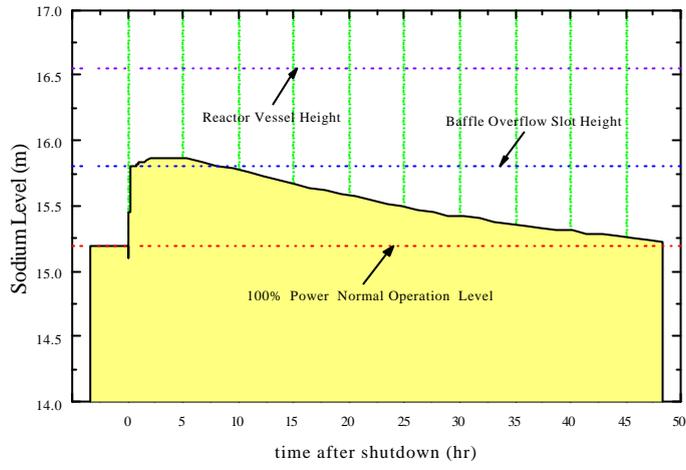
8. PARS



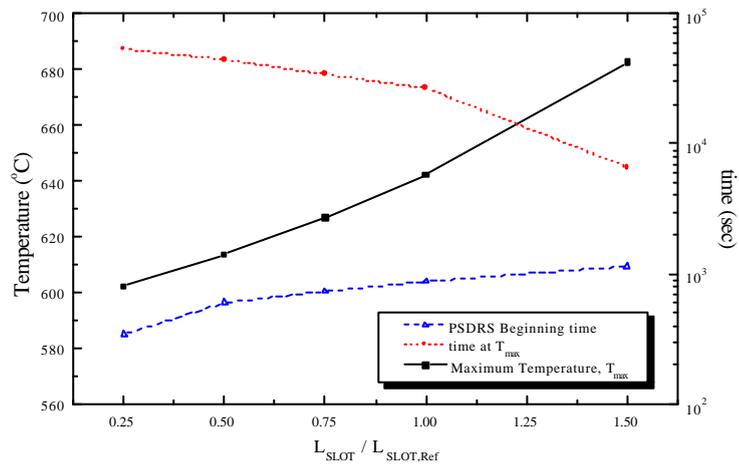
9. PSDRS



10. 48



11. 48



12. L_{SLOT} PSDRS