

'2000

Retransmission Delay Effect of Data Communication System in Nuclear Power Plant

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Abstract

The communication error occurs in every communication media and it is possible to lose the critical data for nuclear power plant operation. Therefore, it is not allowable communication error for nuclear power plant safety and needs appropriate error management. The amount of error management and detail techniques are dependent error tolerant capability of applications. In this paper, we compute the message delay due to the retransmission after the error is detected and show which protocol is suitable for nuclear power plant application in terms of message delay.

1.

가 가 가

(echo; ACK NACK)

[1]

CRC(Check Redundancy Code) , 16 CRC-CCITT CRC-32 가
 FDDI 16 CRC
 16 CRC , , 가 16
 , 17 99.997 , 18
 99.998 [2].

Automatic Repeat Request(ARQ)

가 ARQ

Stop-and-Wait ARQ Continuos ARQ Adaptive ARQ

2.

가 , 가

ARQ . ARQ

가

가

가

(1) - ARQ

1

ACK(Acknowledgement) NACK(Noacknowledgement)

ACK , NACK

(ACK, NACK)

ACK

(2) ARQ

- ARQ ACK NACK

ARQ ARQ Go-back-N ARQ

Selective-repeat ARQ 2 가
 Go-back-N ARQ

NACK
 NACK

NACK 가

Selective-repeat ARQ
 NACK

Go-back-N ARQ NACK

Selective-repeat ARQ

Go-back-N ARQ

가

Go-back-N ARQ

ARQ

ARQ

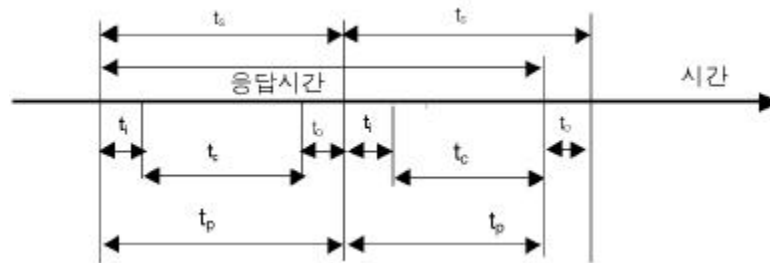
가

가

2.

MMIS

가



< 1 >

[3]

(1)

(t_s):

(2) (t_p) : (t_i) (t_c)
 (t_o) .

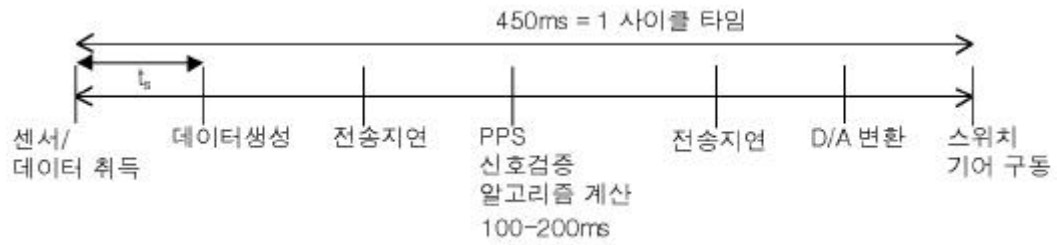
$$t_p = t_i + t_c + t_o$$

(3) (t_r) : 가

$$t_r = t_s + t_p = t_s + t_c + t_i + t_o$$

가 , 가
 (t_i) (t_o)

가 ,



< 2> PPS [4]

t_s

. < 2> 450ms 250ms
 가 , , 5
 가 20ms 가 PPS , 5
 < 2>
 20ms PPS
 20ms ,

< 1>

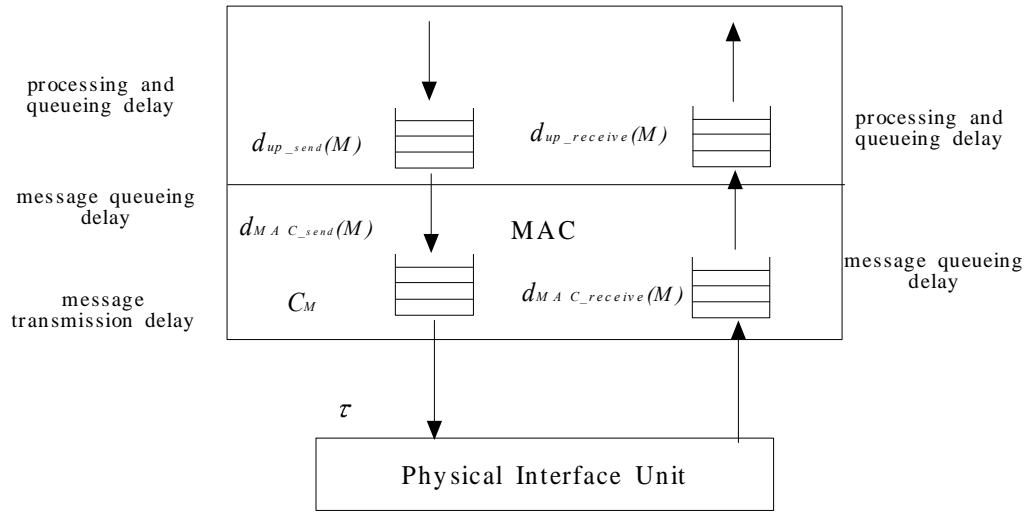
[4].

가

M

< 3 >

[5].



< 3 >

(1)

가

M

$d_{up_send}(M)$

(2)

MAC

MAC

가

M MAC

$d_{MAC_send}(M)$

(3)

C_M

$C_M = F/R$

M

F

R

(4)

가

(5) τ 가 MAC , 가 MAC M
 $d_{MAC-receive}(M)$

(6) 가 , 가 가 M
 $d_{up-receive}(M)$
 M $d_{app}(M)$

$$d_{app}(M) = d_{up-send}(M) + d_{MAC-send}(M) + C_M + \tau + d_{MAC-receive}(M) + d_{up-receive}(M) \quad (1)$$

$d_{up-receive}(M)$ / $d_{up-send}(M)$
 MAC “ ” $d_{MAC-receive}(M)$ 가
 MAC [3].

C_M , τ
 C_M , MAC
 MAC $d_{MAC-send}(M)$ MAC
 MAC

2)

가
 가

OSI
 2 LAN MAC LLC

가

$$R_e = \frac{R_e R}{R_e + R_e P} \quad (2)$$

가 j , $j-1$

$$P[j] = P^{j-1}(1-P)$$

가 $\overline{N_T}$

$$\overline{N_T} = \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} j P^{j-1} (1-P) = \frac{1}{1-P}$$

가 $P = 1 - (1 - p_e)^K$ p_e

Stop-and-wait ARQ n_h , Acknowledgement
 (ACK NACK) n_a , MAC t_{MAC} τ
 ACK NACK $[(F + n_a)/R] + 2(\tau + t_{MAC})$

$\overline{N_T}$ 가

$$R_e = \frac{F - n_h}{\frac{1}{1-P} \left\{ \frac{F + n_a}{R} + 2(\tau + t_{MAC}) \right\}} = \frac{(1 - p_e)^F (K - n_h) R}{F + n_a + 2(\tau + t_{MAC}) R}$$

$$(1) \quad C_M \quad C_e = (\quad) / R_e$$

$$d_{app}(M) = d_{up-send}(M) + d_{MAC-send}(M) + C_e + \tau + d_{MAC-receive}(M) + d_{up-receive}(M) \quad (3)$$

MAC D_M M
 M D_M 가 t MAC ,
 $t + D_M$.
 . , M
 MAC

$$D_M \geq d_{MAC-send}(M) + C_M \quad (4)$$

$d_{MAC-send}(M)$ M
 . , C_M M . , C_M
 $d_{MAC-send}(M)$.
 , D_{app}^M M
 가
 M MAC

$$D_M = D_{app}^M - d_{up-send}(M) - d_{up-receive}(M) \quad (5)$$

, (3) MAC
 D_M, R_e, D_{app}^M . $< 2 >$.

< 2>

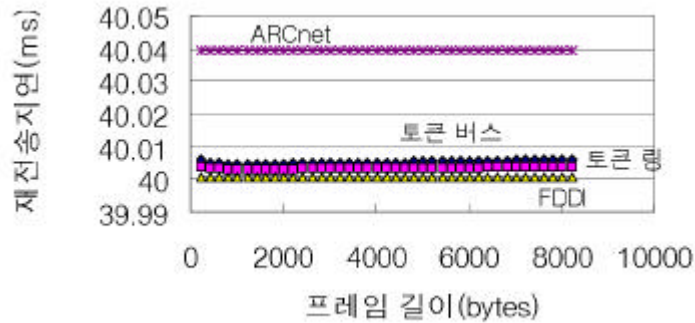
			FDDI	ARCnet
(K): bytes	26 - 8196	25 - 17967	32 - 4500	516
Acknowledgement (n _a): bytes	26	25	32	1
(n _h): bytes	26	24	32	8
(R): Mbits/sec	10	16	100	2.5
(τ): μsec (100m)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
MAC (t _{MAC}):50 : μsec	5	3.125	0.5	20
(p _e)	STP: 5.0 x 10 ⁻⁶	STP: 5.0 x 10 ⁻⁶	: 10 ⁻⁹	STP: 5.0 x 10 ⁻⁶

, $d_{up-send}(M)$, $d_{MAC-send}(M)$, $d_{MAC-recv}(M)$ $d_{up-recv}(M)$

10 msec

, FDDI ARCnet

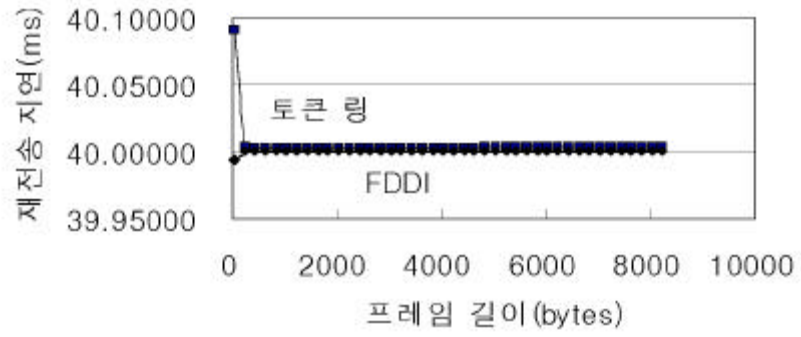
< 4>



< 4>

FDDI

< 5>



< 5> FDDI

< 5>

가 200
 가
 가 < 5>
 가

4.

가 Stop-and-Wait ARQ

, FDDI ARCnet
 0.1% 가
 가 0.25% 가

가 가

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