

## Development of multi-dimensional analysis model for helical coil steam generator

150

KALIMER(Korea Advanced LIquid MEtal Reactor)

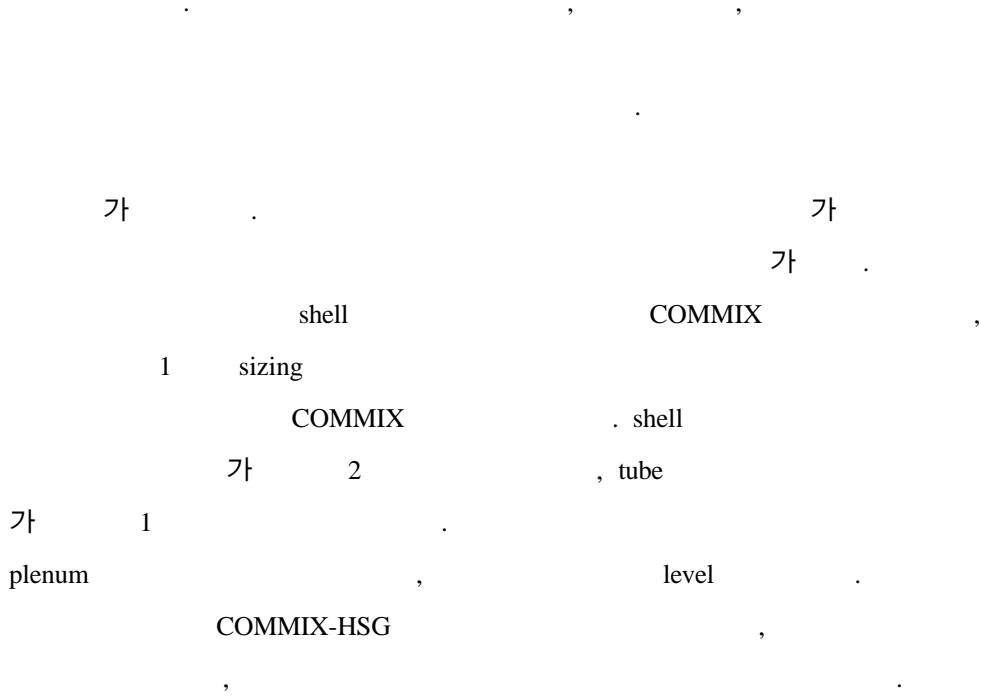
COMMIX-HSG . shell  
 COMMIX , 1 sizing COMMIX .  
 shell 가 2 ,  
 tube 가 1 .  
 plenum ,  
 level .

### Abstract

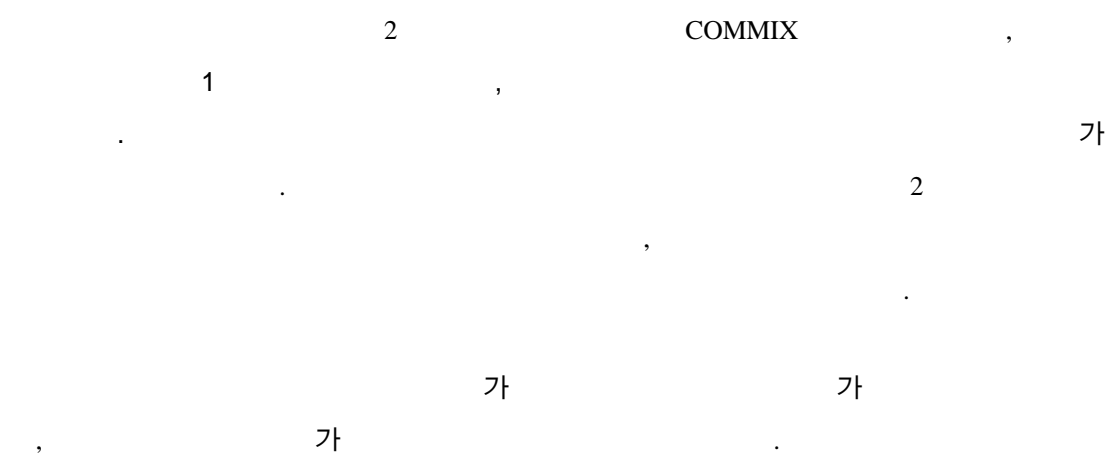
A multi-dimensional thermal-hydraulic analysis model of the COMMIX-HSG was developed to generate the detailed temperature data of helical coil steam generator of the KALIMER (Korea Advanced LIquid MEtal Reactor). The COMMIX code was used to analyze thermal-hydraulics of shell side, and the modified version of one-dimensional steam generator sizing program was used for the analysis of the tube side. The several subroutines of the COMMIX were modified for some information to be exchanged between the shell side and tube side. It was assumed that the thermal-hydraulic conditions of shell side are symmetric in the circumferential direction, and each tube row has same mass flow rate. Under the assumed conditions two-dimensional analysis of the regions including the upper head, the tube bundle and the lower head was performed in the steady state. The top region of the model is sodium level between sodium and argon gas region.

1.

KALIMER



2. COMMIX-HSG



COMMIX , 1

1 HSGSA

가

COMMIX

COMMIX

1

가 2 , Marching Procedure

1)

1

가

homogeneous, equilibrium model

(1)

\_\_\_\_\_:

$$\frac{\partial G}{\partial Z} = 0$$

\_\_\_\_\_:

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial Z} = \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial Z} \right)_{acceleration} + \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial Z} \right)_{friction} + \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial Z} \right)_{gravity}$$

\_\_\_\_\_:

$$\frac{\partial Gh}{\partial Z} = \frac{T_w - T_t}{R_{wi}}$$

$$G = \mathbf{r} v$$

$G$  = mass flow rate per unit cross section area

$\mathbf{r}$  = fluid density

$P$  = pressure





2)

COMMIX

mesh mesh 가 , mesh 가 가  
 가 mesh , mesh 가 가  
 , bypass gap  
 mesh 가

3)

가

, DNB  
 가 /  
 1

Table 1. Heat transfer and pressure drop correlations

(Water side – Heat transfer)

Preheat

Seban-McLaughlin:  $Nu = 0.023 Re^{0.85} Pr^{0.4} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.1}$

Mori-Nakayama: for  $Pr > 1$

$$Nu = \frac{Pr^{0.4} Re^{5/6} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{1/12}}{41.0} \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.061}{\left[ Re \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{2.5} \right]^{1/6}} \right\}$$

Nucleate Boiling

Chen(modified for  $h_c$ ):  $h_B = S h_b + F h_c$

Where, F: Martinelli parameter

S: suppression factor

$$h_c = 0.023 \left( \frac{k}{d_i} \right) (1-x)^{0.8} \text{Re}^{0.85} \text{Pr}^{0.4} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.1}$$

$$h_b = 0.00122 \left[ \frac{k_l^{0.79} C_{p_l}^{0.45} r_l^{0.49}}{s^{0.5} m_l^{0.29} h_{fg}^{0.24} r_g^{0.24}} \right] \Delta t_{sat}^{0.24} \Delta p_{sat}^{0.75}$$

: modified Forster-Zuber equation

Owhadi:

$$h_{TPF} = h_c A e^{4.436 - 29.722 X_u + 141.237 X_u^2 - 325.34 X_u^3 + 272.58 X_u^4}$$

$$\text{where, } h_c = 0.023 \left( \frac{k}{d_i} \right) \text{Re}^{0.85} \text{Pr}^{0.4} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.1}$$

A=1 when  $X_u > 0.05$

$$A = \left( \frac{D_c}{20d_i} \right)^{0.25} \text{ when } X_u < 0.05$$

#### Film Boiling

Bishop et al.:

$$Nu_f = 0.0193 \text{Re}_f^{0.8} \text{Pr}_f^{1.23} \left[ x + (1-x) \frac{r_g}{r_f} \right]^{0.68} \left( \frac{r_g}{r_f} \right)^{0.68} \underline{\text{Superheat}}$$

modified Bishop:

$$Nu = 0.073 \text{Re}^{0.936} \text{Pr}^{0.614} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.1}$$

Mori-Nakayama: same as Preheat region

Fouling: 25,000 W/m<sup>2</sup>·°C

(Water side – Critical Quality)

Duchatelle et al.:

$$x = 1.69 \times 10^{-4} q^{0.719} G^{-0.212} e^{2.5 \times 10^{-8} p}$$

(Water side – Pressure Drop)

Preheat/Superheat

Mori-Nakayama:

$$f = \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.5} \left\{ \frac{0.192}{\left[ \text{Re} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{2.5} \right]^{1/6}} \right\} \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.068}{\left[ \text{Re} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{2.5} \right]^{1/6}} \right\}$$

Duchatelle:

$$f = \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{0.5} \left\{ \frac{0.1614}{\left[ \text{Re} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{2.815} \right]^{1/6.63}} \right\} \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.002}{\left[ \text{Re} \left( \frac{d_i}{D_c} \right)^{2.815} \right]^{1/6.63}} \right\}$$

Two-Phase

Homogeneous equilibrium model

Modified Martinelli-Nelson or Jones model

Chiholm model

(Sodium side – Heat transfer)

Kalish-Dwyer:

$$Nu = \mathbf{j} \left( \frac{d}{p} \right) \left( 5.44 + 0.228 Pe^{0.614} \left( \frac{\sin \mathbf{q} + \sin^2 \mathbf{q}}{1 + \sin^2 \mathbf{q}} \right)^{1/2} \right)$$

where,  $\mathbf{j} \left( \frac{d}{p} \right)$ : geometric factor using Hsu

(cross flow model)

Lubarsky-Kaufman:

$$Nu = 0.625 \text{Re}^{0.4} \text{Pr}^{0.4} \quad (\text{in-line flow model})$$

Fouling: 25,000 W/m<sup>2</sup>·°C

(Sodium side – Pressure Drop)

Gunter-Shaw:

$$\Delta p = \frac{f_c}{2} \frac{G^2 L}{r_b D_V} \left( \frac{\mathbf{m}_b}{\mathbf{m}_w} \right)^{-0.14} \left( \frac{D_v}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left( \frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6}$$

where,  $\frac{f_c}{2} = 0.96 \left( \frac{D_V G}{\mathbf{m}_b} \right)^{-0.145}$  for  $\text{Re}_{D_V} > 200$



$$\frac{f_c}{2} = 90 \left( \frac{D_V G}{m_b} \right)^{-1} \text{ for } \text{Re}_{D_V} < 200$$

Zukauskas:

$$\Delta p = f \frac{NG_{\max}^2}{2r} Z$$

#### 4) COMMIX-HSG

COMMIX-HSG

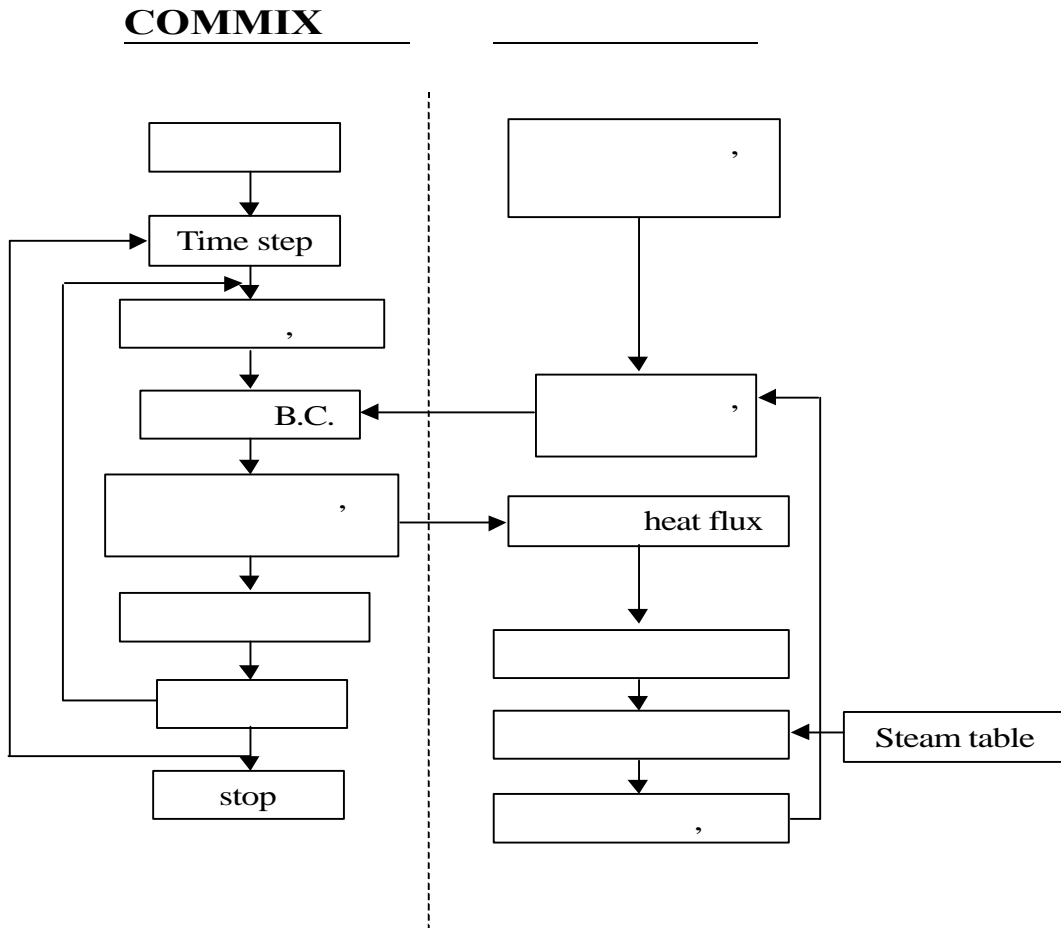
program main program

3 library

COMMIX

COMMIX main

, steam table



3.

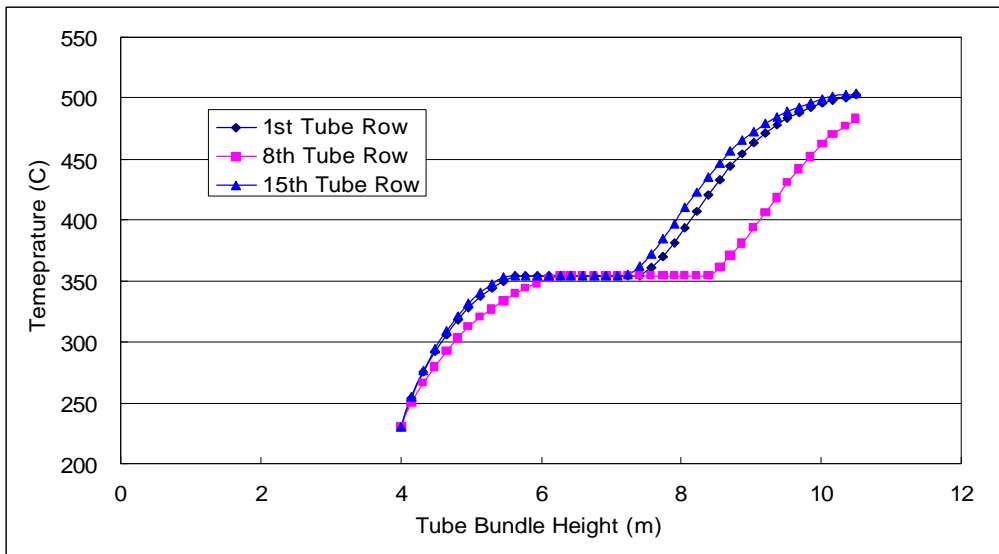
가

sodium distributor , tube bundle  
 . sodium distributor  
 argon cover gas 가 level .  
 inner shroud outer shroud , 22 inner shroud 7 ,  
 outer shroud tube bundle 15 가 . level  
 , upper pool 34 , tube bundle 40 , lower pool 25 가  
 , 99 가 . 2 1 가  
 . , DX, DZ m , DY radian .

- DX=0.05716, 6\*0.05714, 0.09007, 13\*0.05714, 0.11711
- DY=1.5708
- DZ=0.1, 24\*0.1625, 40\*0.1625, 33\*0.17, 0.19

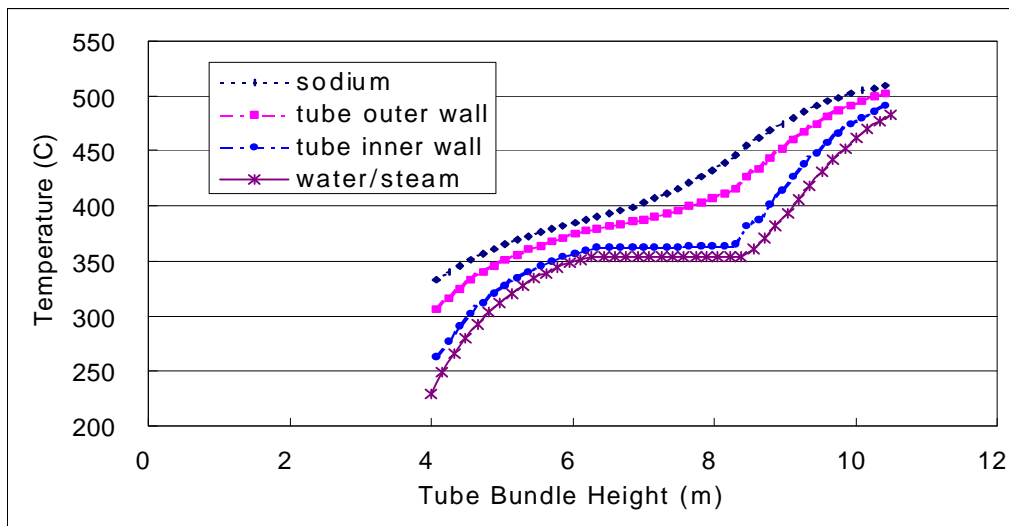
- : 901.8 kg/sec ( 1 )
- : 511 °C
- : 87.725 kg/sec ( 1 )
- : 230 °C
- : 17.5 MPa

overall performance 가 ,  
 , 1 , 49.18 MWt 49.58  
 MWt 0.8% , 487.3 °C 483.2 °C  
 . 339.2°C 339°C .  
 tube row tube bundle tube row shroud 1 , 15  
 가 ,

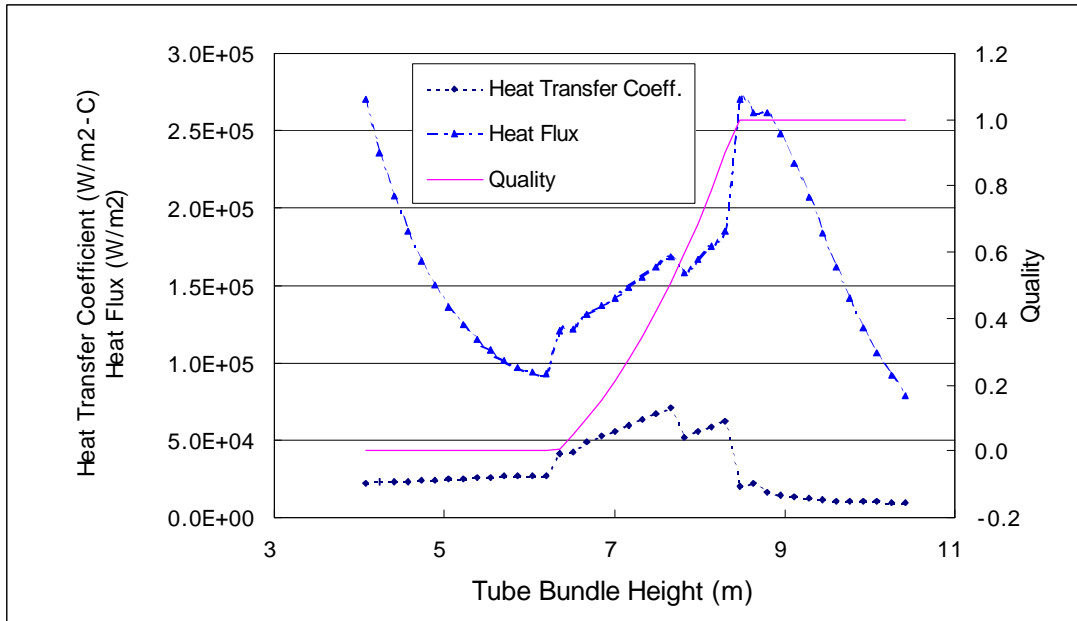


3 Temperature distribution of tube side flow

8 tube row tube bundle , , /  
 8.5 m 가  
 2 가 .

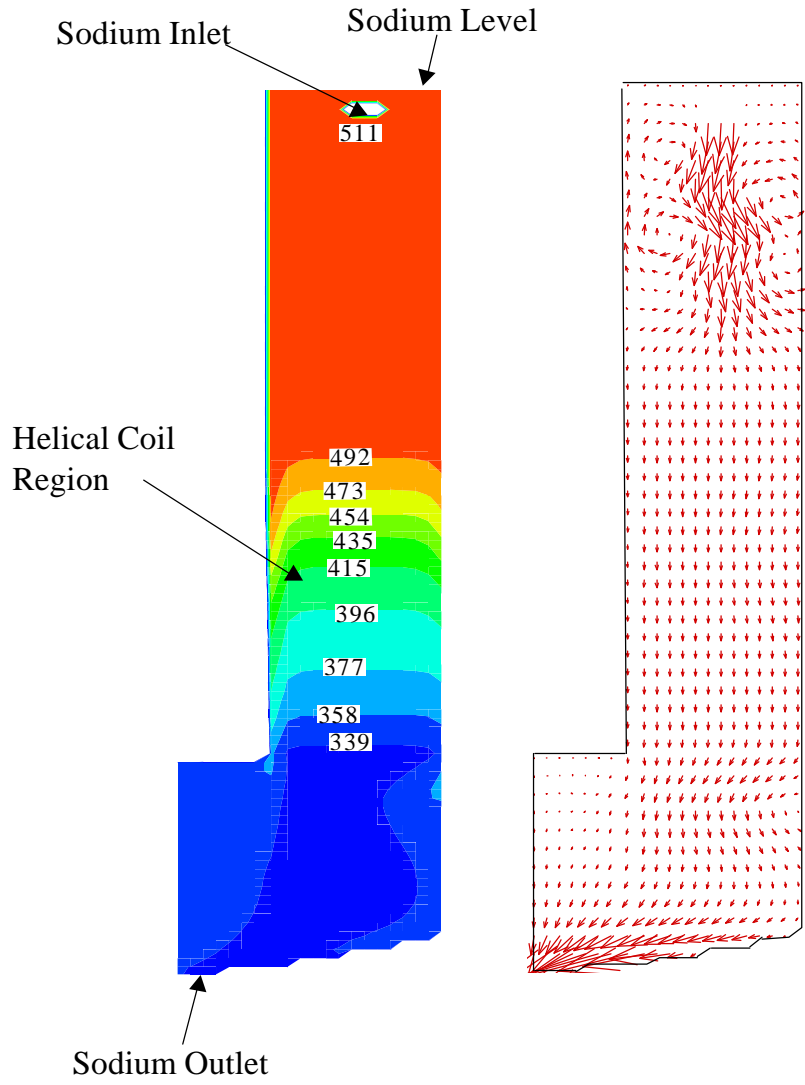


4 Temperature distribution of interior tube row



5 Heat transfer coefficient, heat flux and quality of interior tube row

8 tube row tube bundle / quality, , heat  
flux . 2 가 DNB 가  
8 m 8.5 m .  
upper plenum, tube bundle, lower plenum .  
gap



6 Sodium temperature and velocity profiles

4.

1)

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COMMIX-1AR/P

COMMIX-HSG

2)

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- 1/2 shared tube row modeling
- bundle shroud gap
- 
- 

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