

1.

ROPT¹ 가 Simulation Uncertainties (Perturbation Test) 가
 가 ROP Trip 가

2.

ROPT (TTR-289 Part 3) Source
 가 가 [flux shape errors] .(1)
 4 가

Detector Random Uncertainty

Flux

Channel Random Uncertainty

Common Random Uncertainty

Bias(Systematic) Error

non-random ()

Source 가

■ Simulation Error

◆ Pure Simulation Error

Time-Averaged Burnup

◆ Ripple Superposition

Ripple

(Instantaneous Burnup)

◆ Unanalyzed shape variations

, Xe transient, AVZL

■ Change due to boiling

¹ Regional Overpower Protection Trip System(1,2 Neutron Overpower)

■ Lead-Cable contributions

Lead-Cable

■ Off-Nominal Core conditions

ROPT

Pu, Sm

1 [flux shape errors] Pt.Lep G-2
가 (Weighted Average)

Error Source Perturbation 45%FP
가 TTR-289 Part

3 (W1) APPD “ D “

3. (Perturbation Tests)

3.1

45%FP

ROPT

232 Set

가

8

[]

- ① Draining of LZC #10 from 50% : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #33
- ② Draining of LZC #5 from 50% : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #28
- ③ MCA Rod #1 Half In : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #229
- ④ MCA Rod #4 Half In : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #232
- ⑤ ADJ Bank #1 Fully Out : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #204
- ⑥ ADJ Bank #2 Fully Out : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #207
- ⑦ ADJ Bank #3 Fully Out : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #210
- ⑧ ADJ Bank #4 Fully Out : ⇒ ROP Simulated Case #213

3.2

45%FP AVZL 50%(Nominal core)

LZC

#10 Draining ADJ Bank #4 13
Gd

30

.()

• 380

- Zone Deviation
- SDS #1 Pt.
- SDS #2 Pt.
- 102 Vanadium

MCA 65%
MCA sheave turn difference 73cm

53%

가

4.

4.1

Nominal Case Perturbation Cases

가 COMPTH Code

$$CP_{COMPTH}(m,k) = F_{NOR}(k) \cdot W(m) \cdot Dh(m,k)$$

∴ $F_{NOR}(k)$: Normalization Factor

$W(m)$:

$\Delta h(m,k)$:

4.2 (Limiting Channel)

ROPT 가 Dry-out

. ROPT (CCP²)

ROPT

Film-Boiling

OID³ CCPs . 98% 가 98%

Trip channel 가 (2 out of 2 Trip concept)

(k) Dry-out

(CCP) 가 가 가 가

(CPR⁴) 가

$$CPR(m,k) = \left[\frac{CCP(m,k)}{CP(m,k)} \right]_{MIN}$$

∴ CCP(m,k) ; (k) (m)

² Critical Channel Power : Dryout

³ Onset of Intermittent Dryout

⁴ Critical Power Ratio : ()

CP(m,k) ; (k) (m)

가 가 (Limiting Channel)

1 . (, The effect

of fuelling ripple)

104%(Ripple

3% CPR random error 2.6% RMS)

TTR-289 Part 2

1.1% 1.7%

CCP NUCIRC(Version 1.501)

Over-estimation Under-estimation

4.3

Perturbation SDS #1 SDS #2

$$\Delta \phi_{\text{meas}}(j, k) = \frac{\phi_{\text{meas}}(j, k)}{\phi_{\text{meas}}(j, n) * \frac{P(k)}{P(n)}}$$

∴ * $\phi_{\text{meas}}(j, n)$; Nominal Normalize

$\phi_{\text{meas}}(j, k)$; k

P(k) ; k

P(n) ; bulk (100%FP)

4.4 (Protecting detector)

ROPT 2 1

가 ROPT Trip

가 1 가

(k) 가 가

Trip 103%(1σ) 가

$$MD(j, k) = \frac{\text{Trip Setpoint}(i)}{\text{Detector Reading}(i, k)}$$

MD ; Trip Margin

3% Ref.1

2

4

(1 4 가 123.98%)

4.5

Simulation

가

(k)

$$\Delta CP(m, k) = \frac{CP(m, k)}{CPo(m, k)}$$

$$R_{CP}(m, k) = \left(\left[\frac{\Delta CP_{meas}(m, k)}{\Delta CP_{sim}(m, k)} \right]_{LIM} - 1 \right) * 100$$

(k)

Rcp

(σ_{Rcp}(k))

Systematic

Random

4.6

가

(k)

(j)

가

$$\Delta \phi(j, k) = \frac{\phi(j, k)}{\phi_o(j, k)}$$

가

가

$$R_{\phi}(j, k) = \left(\left[\frac{\Delta \phi_{meas}(j, k)}{\Delta \phi_{sim}(j, k)} \right]_{prot} - 1 \right) * 100$$

(k)

R_φ(j,k)

(σ_{R_φ}k)

Systematic

Random

R_φ(j,k)

4.7 Simulation

ROPT Simulation Error (k)

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_{sim} &= \frac{[(\phi / \phi_o)_{prot} / (CP / CP_o)_{Lim}]_{Meas} - 1}{[(\phi / \phi_o)_{prot} / (CP / CP_o)_{Lim}]_{Sim}} - 1 \\
 &= \frac{[(\phi / \phi_o)_{prot} / (CP / CP_o)_{Lim}]_{prot} - 1}{[(CP / CP_o)_{Meas} / (CP / CP_o)_{Sim}]_{Lim}} - 1 \\
 &= ((R_{\phi}(j, k) / R_{CP}(k)) - 1) * 100
 \end{aligned}$$

- $\phi = \phi(j, k) =$ (k) (j)
- $\phi_o = \phi_o(j) =$ Nominal (j)
- $CP = CP(m, k) =$ (k) (m)
- $CP_o = CP_o(m) =$ Nominal (m)
- “ Prot “ = Protecting detectors
- “ Lim “ = Limiting channels

Simulation error

Simulation error 가

(k)

Simulation error

Simulation error

Case Simulation error SDS#1 #2

Systematic error 가

가

5.

8

3

4

Case

$(R_{\phi_1}(j, k), R_{\phi_2}(j, k)),$

$(R_{cp}(j, k)),$ Simulation Error(E_{sim})

가

4

ROPT

MCA 가

가

, MCA#1 MCA#4
 가 . MCA
 가 G-2 MCA#1 가 가

5.1

3, 4 (k) Rcp RMS($\sigma_{Rcp}(k)$)
 가 Perturbation case RMS
 case RMS (MCA#4) $\pm 1.09\%$
 $\pm 1.06\%$ 가 RMS $\pm 0.87\%$
 . G-2 Pt.Lep 1992 $\pm 0.93\%$, $\pm 1.42\%$ 가
 $\pm 1.20\%$
 ROPT 가

5.2

3, 4 (k) SDS#1 SDS#2
 ($R_0(j,k)$) ($\sigma R_0(k)$)가 Perturbation case
 RMS case RMS
 SDS#1 $\pm 1.62\%$, SDS#2 $\pm 2.12\%$ 가 가
 $\pm 1.87\%$
 $\pm 1.89\%$ 가 RMS
 . G-2 Pt.Lep $\pm 0.96\%$, $\pm 1.91\%$
 $\pm 1.98\%$
 ROPT 가

5.3 Simulation Ratio

Errors

Simulation Error (Ratio)

(k)

3, 4 (k) SDS#1 SDS#2 Simulation Ratio Error
 (Esim1, Esim2) Perturbation case RMS
 . Simulation Ratio Error(Esim1, Esim2) cases negative
 . MCA Rod

Simulation ratio overestimation
Uncertainties

	Perturbation case	(Systematic Error)	SDS#1 +0.95%,
SDS#2 +2.03%	positive	SDS#2	
	Bias	+1.49%	-0.06%
	xenon	()	positive(+)
	ROP	1.5%	
	(>+3)		+0.24%
	(+)		
G-2 Pt.Lep		+1.43%, +0.25%	+0.97%
	(k)	SDS#1 SDS#2	Simulation Ratio Error (Esim1,
Esim2)	Common-random	Uncertainty(s_{CR})	

3, 4	SDS#1	SDS#2	s_{CR}	$\pm 1.92\%$, $\pm 1.84\%$	
	$\pm 1.88\%$	($\pm 1.34\%$)		가 $\pm 0.54\%$	G-2
Pt.Lep	$\pm 1.14\%$, $\pm 1.13\%$				$\pm 2.3\%$
		$\pm 1.3\%$			
bias	가	가			(+)
					case
					Xe (),
	cases				Simulation Ratio
(s_{CR})	Errors				
		ROPT			가

6.0

ROPT Uncertainties Errors

cases

가

Simulation

cases
가
ROPT Uncertainties Errors
Simulation 가
ROPT 가,
가

[]

1. Gentilly-2 Technical Report(G2-RT-91-32)
“ROP Trip Setpoints : Verification of Simulation Uncertainties”
2. “Design and Assessment of the Replacement ROPT Systems for Wolsong-1”
TTR-289 Part 1 (W1) Rev. 1 by F.A.R.Laratta, C.M.Bailey and G.H.J. Gomes
3. “Critical Channel Power Assessments for CANDU 6 ROPT”
TTR-289 Part 2 Rev. 1 by D.N.Mori, D.McAllister, and M.R.Soulard
4. “ ROPT Error Analysis for Wolsong-1”
TTR-289 Part 3 (W1) Rev. 1 by C.M.Bailey and G.H.J. Gomes
5. “Reactor Physics Data for Design and Assessment of the CANDU 6 ROPT”
TDAI-440 Part 1 : Simulation and Processing
by C.M.Bailey, D.A.Jenkins, M.Beaudet and F.A.R.Laratta
6. “Reactor Physics Data for Design and Assessment of the CANDU 6 ROPT”
TDAI-440 Part 2 Rev 1 : Tables of Detector Responses
by F.Laratta, D.A.Jenkins, M.Beaudet, M.A.Milley and M.Shad
7. “Reactor Physics Data for Design and Assessment of the CANDU 6 ROPT”
TDAI-440 Part 3 Rev 1 : Channel Reference-Power and Overpower Distributions
by D.A.Jenkins, M.Beaudet, D.B.Buss, M.A.Milley and M.Shad

1. Wolsong1 Flux-Shape Errors

	Detector Random	Channel Random	Common Random	Bias Error
Simulation Error Pure Simulation Error Ripple Superposition Unanalyzed Shape Variations	± 1.88	± 1.06	± 1.07	+ 0.14
Change due to Boiling				- 0.2
Lead-Cable Contributions	± 0.2		± 0.1	- 0.2
Off-Nominal Core			± 0.8	
Combined Uncertainties	± 1.89	± 1.06	± 1.34	⁵ - 0.06

2. ROPT Detectors and Setpoints in Wolsong 1

SDS#1				SDS#2			
Detector	HSP-1 Setpoints	HSP-1 Setpoints	HSP-1 Setpoints	Detector	HSP-1 Setpoints	HSP-1 Setpoints	HSP-1 Setpoints
1D	133.90%	120.51%	90.92%	1G	133.90%	120.51%	90.92%
2D	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	2G	133.90%	120.51%	90.92%
3D	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	3G	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
4D	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	4G	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
5D	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	5G	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
6D	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	6G	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
7D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%	7G	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
8D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%	8G	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
9D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
10D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
11D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
12D	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
1E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	1H	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
2E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	2H	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
3E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	3H	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
4E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	4H	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
5E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	5H	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
6E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	6H	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
7E	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	7H	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
8E	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%	8H	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
9E	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
10E	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
11E	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
1F	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%	1J	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
2F	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%	2J	126.20%	113.58%	85.69%
3F	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	3J	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
4F	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	4J	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
5F	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	5J	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
6F	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	6J	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%
7F	124.89%	112.40%	84.80%	7J	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
8F	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%	8J	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%
9F	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
10F	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				
11F	123.98%	111.58%	84.18%				

⁵ Perturbation test 가

45%FP

3. WOLSONG 1- SIMULATION UNCERTAINTIES CALCULATED FROM PHYSICS TEST

	Rcp(k)avg	Rcp(k)rms	R 1(k)avg	R 1(k)rms	R 2(k)avg	R 2(k)rms	esim1(k)avg	esim2(k)avg
ZONE#10 DRAIN	0.66	0.63	-0.86	0.93	0.25	1.46	-1.51	-0.41
ZONE#5 DRAIN	3.49	1.64	5.31	2.78	5.19	4.18	1.75	1.64
MCA #1 65% IN	3.36	2.8	3.18	3.01	4.02	2.06	-0.18	0.64
MCA #4 65% IN	11.36	2.13	9.74	2.22	6.95	3.36	-1.45	-3.96
ADJ BANK#1 OUT	2.42	0.57	0.99	0.79	2.63	2.3	-1.4	0.2
ADJ BANK#2 OUT	2.54	0.14	3.74	1.03	6.6	2.39	1.17	3.96
ADJ BANK#3 OUT	2.93	0.38	6.08	1.55	7.32	0.63	3.06	4.26
ADJ BANK#4 OUT	2.71	1.47	6.57	1.24	6.72	1.8	3.76	3.9
AVERAGE	3.68	1.22	4.34	1.69	4.96	2.27	0.65	1.28
RMS	3.01	0.88	3.12	0.81	2.34	1.03	1.97	2.62
*AVERAGE	2.59	1.09	3.57	1.62	4.68	2.12	0.95	2.03
*RMS	0.87	0.87	2.53	0.84	2.37	1.01	1.92	1.84
* MCA #4 CASE								

4. Comparison of Uncertainties

	DETECTOR RANDOM	CHANNEL RANDOM	COMMON RANDOM	BIAS ERROR
W1 DESIGN ('96 AECL)	± 1.89	± 1.06	± 1.34	- 0.06
Wolsong 1 Test Result (1996)	± 1.87	± 1.09	± 1.88	+ 1.49
Gentilly-2 Test Result (1992)	± 0.96	± 0.93	± 1.14	+ 1.43
Pt.Lep Test Result (1992)	± 1.91	± 1.42	± 1.13	+ 0.25