

### MARS 1.3

#### The Functional Improvement of Heat Structure and Point Kinetics Models of MARS 1.3 Code

150

MARS 1.3 RELAP5/MOD3.2.1.2 COBRA-TF 1D 3D  
 , Restructuring  
 MARS 1.3  
 MARS  
 1D 3D 1D  
 가 1D 3D 3  
 Feedback  
 MARS

#### Abstract

A multi-dimensional realistic thermal-hydraulic system analysis code, MARS 1.3 is a consolidated code developed by integrating RELAP5/MOD3.2.1.2 and COBRA-TF in 1D module and 3D module and it is a domesticated code through the code restructuring and modernization. This paper describes the functional improvement of the heat structure and point kinetics models of MARS 1.3. Heat structure model has been improved such that the 1D and 3D hydrodynamic volumes can be thermally coupled through the 1D heat structures. And, the 3D module has been improved to perform point kinetics calculation using the point kinetics model of 1D module and 3D thermal-hydraulic feedback. Through the verification calculations, the above functional improvements have been verified effective. Such improvement of MARS modeling capability should enhance the code applicability and the code modeling flexibility.

#### 1.

MARS(Multi-dimensional Analysis of Reactor Safety)

MARS RELAP5/MOD3.2.1.2[1]( RELAP5 )  
 COBRA-TF[2]

RELAP5 , Robustness, Versatility COBRA-TF

RELAP5/MOD3.2.1.2 COBRA-TF /  
 FORTRAN

90 , Restructuring Modernization MARS 1.3 [3]..

MARS 1.3 RELAP5 COBRA-TF 1 (1D) 3 (3D)

MARS 1.3 가 Non-LOCA(Loss-of-Coolant Accident),  
 LOCA 3D

, 1D 3D  
 , 3D 3D  
 가

**2. Heat Structure Model**

MARS 1.3 1D 3D Package Heat  
 Structure Model , 가 ,

가  
 가 Gap Conductance, Fuel Deformation, Metal-Water  
 Reaction, 2 (x- & z-  
 direction) , “Fine mesh rezoning”

, 1D Heat Structure 1D Component ,  
 3D Heat Structure 3D Component .

1D 3D  
 1D Heat Structure Model

MARS  
 MARS 1D 3D Heat Structure Model  
 Heat Structure Model Time Step

Time Step

Heat Structure Model    3D    “Cell”    1D

“Volume” Data    , 3D

“Cell” Data    1D    “Volume” Data    Mapping    , 1D    Heat Structure

Model    1D    3D

MARS    1D    , 3D

“Cell” Data Mapping    가    .    1D Heat Structure Model

(    )    3D

MARS    1D    Heat Structure Model

$$Q_w = \begin{cases} Q_{wf} = \begin{cases} Q_{wf}^{sensible} \\ + \\ Q_{wf}^{latent} = \Gamma_w (h_g^{sat} - h_f), \text{ if } \Gamma_w > 0 \end{cases} \\ + \\ Q_{wg} = \begin{cases} Q_{wg}^{sensible} \\ + \\ Q_{wg}^{latent} = \Gamma_w (h_g - h_f^{sat}), \text{ if } \Gamma_w < 0 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

$Q, \Gamma, h$  ,

3D    “Cell”

(Source Term; *RHS*)

$$(RHS)_{mass}^{liquid} = (RHS)_{mass}^{liquid} - \Gamma_w$$

$$(RHS)_{mass}^{vapor} = (RHS)_{mass}^{vapor} + \Gamma_w$$

$$(RHS)_{energy}^{liquid} = (RHS)_{energy}^{liquid} + Q_{wf}^{sensible} - \Gamma_w h_f^* = (RHS)_{energy}^{liquid} + Q_{wf} - \Gamma_w h^{**}$$

$$(RHS)_{energy}^{vapor} = (RHS)_{energy}^{vapor} + Q_{wg}^{sensible} + \Gamma_w h_g^* = (RHS)_{energy}^{vapor} + Q_{wg} + \Gamma_w h^{**}$$

$$h_f^* = h_f, h_g^* = h_g^{sat}, h^{**} = h_g^{sat}, \text{ if } \Gamma_w > 0$$

$$h_f^* = h_f^{sat}, h_g^* = h_g, h^{**} = h_f^{sat}, \text{ if } \Gamma_w < 0$$

MARS

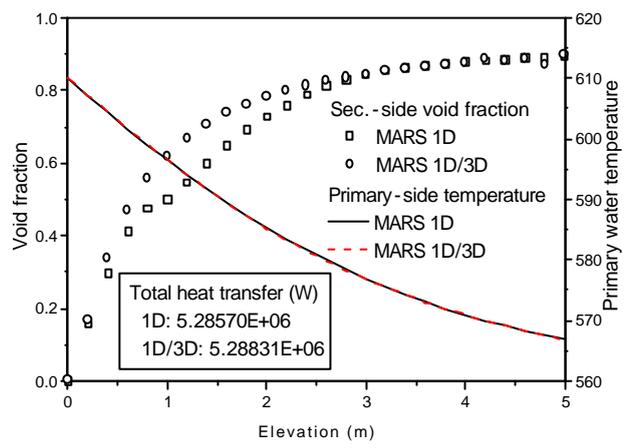
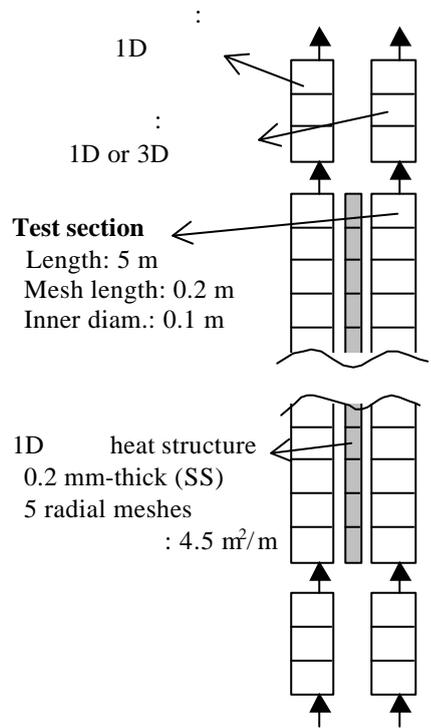
3D    “Cell” Data    Mapping,

, 3D    “Cell”    1D    Heat Structure Model

Heat Structure Model

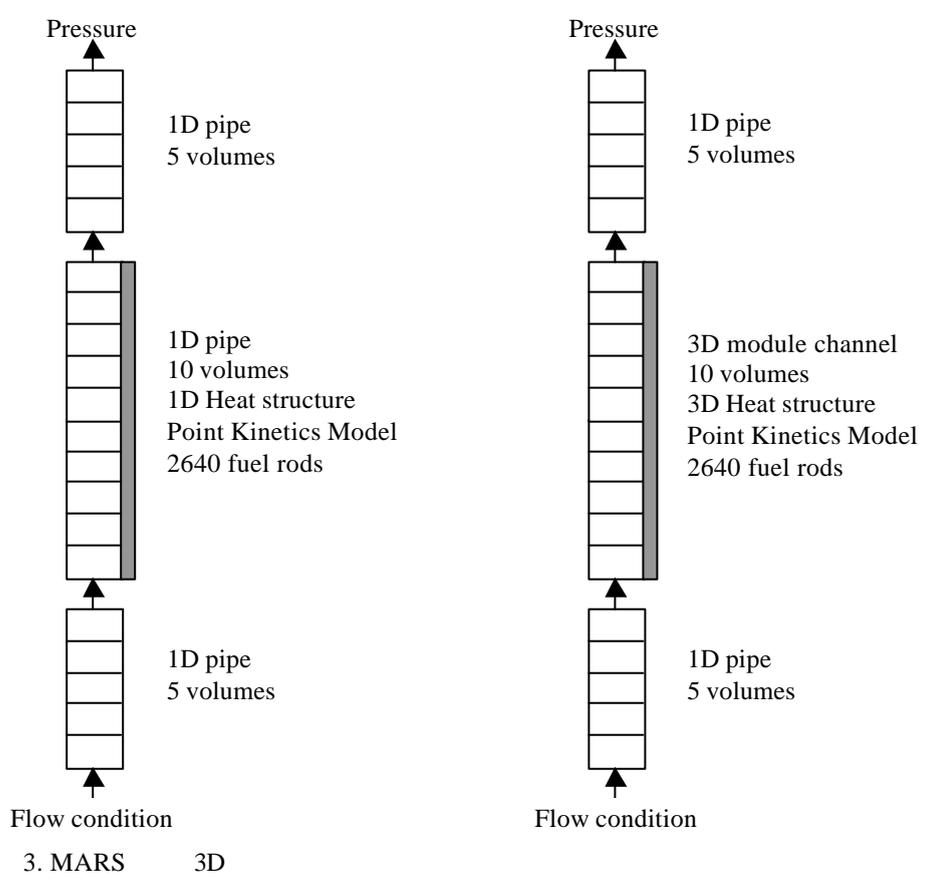
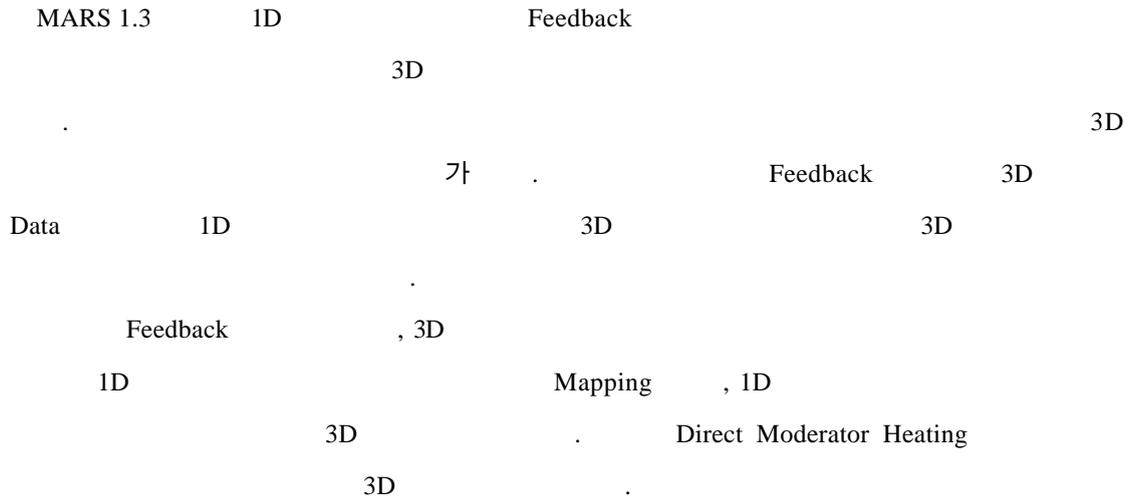
1 가 .  
 1D 1D ,  
 3D .  
 1D Heat Structure Model ,  
 가 .  
 - : : 15.0 MPa, : 610.0 K, : 20.0 kg/s  
 - : : 7.0 MPa, : 550.0 K, : 10.0 kg/s  
 2 (1D/1D, 1D/3D) .

가  
 3D 1D  
 3D  
 0.0495 % , 1D 3D .



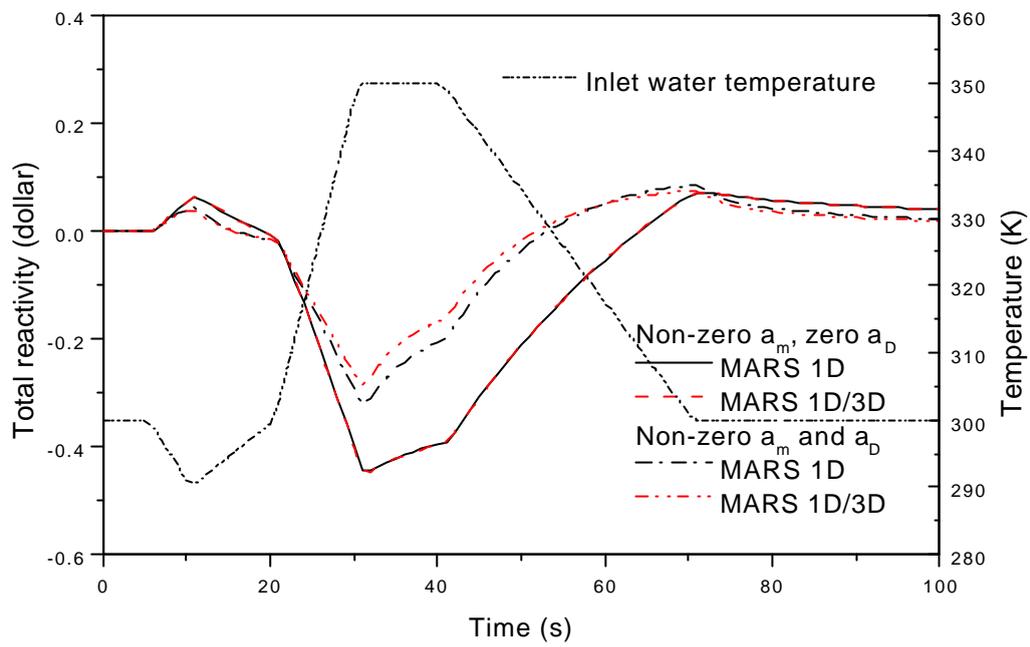
1. 가 ( , ) .  
 가 4 . 1D  
 3D 가 .  
 가 1 3D 1D  
 Heat Structure Model 가 가 .

3. 3D

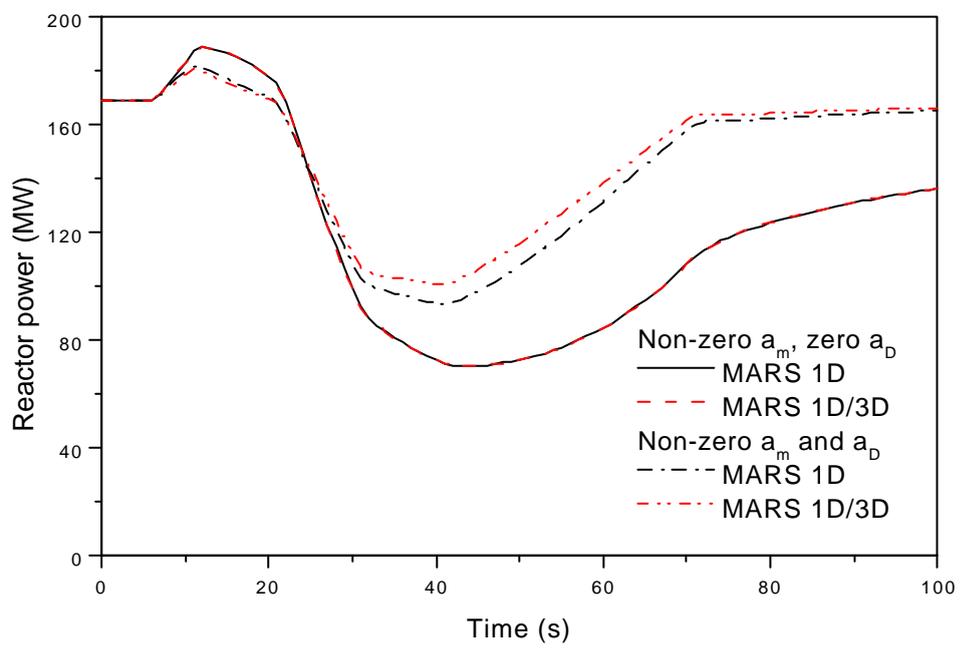


- : 168.9 MW
- : 5 m (Active Rod Length : 4 m)
- : 2640

3  
1D , 1D 1D Heat Structure Model  
3D 3D Heat Conductor



4. ( )



5. ( )

- : 300.0 K
- : 998.0 kg/s
- : 0.4 MPa

4

. Moderator Temperature Doppler Feedback ( $a_m, a_d$ )  
 Doppler Feedback 0  
 0 Doppler Feedback  
 4 5  
 Doppler Feedback 0  
 Doppler Feedback Heat  
 Structure Model 가  
 Doppler Feedback  
 , 1D 3D

4.

MARS 1.3 , 1D 3D  
 1D Heat  
 Structure Model , 1D 3D  
 3D  
 . Heat Structure Model , 1D 3D  
 3D  
 0.0495 % 가  
 Doppler Feedback  
 , 1D 3D  
 가 .

MARS

5.

1. RELAP5 Code Manual, NUREG/CR-5535, USNRC (1995).
2. Thurgood, M. J. et al., NUREG/CR-3046, USNRC (1983).
3. , Development of A Multi-Dimensional Realistic Thermal-Hydraulic System Analysis Code, MARS 1.3 and Its Verification, KAERI/TR-1108/98, KAERI (1998).
4. , Improvement of Multi-Dimensional Realistic Thermal-Hydraulic System Analysis Code, MARS 1.3, KAERI/TR-1141/98, KAERI (1998).