

가 가

Relationship between High Quality CHF and Boiling Length in Annulus Geometry with Uniformly Heated Rod

305-353

150

가 가 0.57 15.01 MPa, 200 650 kg/m²s,
 85 353 kJ/kg, 0.106~0.536 CHF CHF
 CHF 가 CHF 가
 CHF CHF
 CHF 가 2~3 MPa
 200 kg/m²s 7~8 MP 가 CHF
 , CHF q^*_{CHF} , $G^*(L_h/L_B)$
 CHF CHF
 $G^*(L_h/L_B)$ CHF

Abstract

The relationship between the boiling length and the CHF in annulus geometry with uniformly heated rod has been studied. In this study the CHF data under pressure of 0.57~15.01 MPa, flow rate of 200~650 kg/m²s, inlet subcooling of 85~353 kJ/kg and exit quality of 0.106~0.536 have been applied. As a result of examining the flow pattern over the heated section, all of the CHF data were the dryout type CHF in annular flow and the locations of the churn to annular flow transition moved down stream of the heated section with increasing the pressure. The effect of pressure on the boiling length under the CHF conditions showed the trends similar to the effect of pressure on the CHF. The relationship between the non-dimensional CHF, q^*_{CHF} and mass flux taking into account of the boiling length, $G^*(L_h/L_B)$ indicated the linear relationship without scatter and regardless of pressure and inlet subcooling. The CHF calculated by using the relationship between the non-dimensional CHF, q^*_{CHF} and mass flux, $G^*(L_h/L_B)$ predicted very well the experimental CHF data with the pressure dependence.

1.

가 가
 가 가 (Critical Heat Flux : CHF)
 CHF CHF
 , CHF
 가 Non-LOCA CHF SLB(Steam Line Break) CHF
 (Passive Safety Feature)가 CHF Data Base
 CHF CHF
 " " CHF
 CHF (1, 2, 3) CHF
 CHF (4, 5, 6) CHF 가
 CHF CHF (7)
 CHF CHF CHF

2. CHF

CHF RCS Loop
 (7, 8)
 Test Section Test Section 가 가
 1842 mm 가 가
 CHF Sheath 0.5mm K-Type 6 가
 Test Section 1
 242 CHF 가
 - : 0.57 15.01 MPa
 - : 200 650 kg/m²s
 - : 85 353 kJ/kg
 - : 0.106 0.536
 - 가 :
 CHF 2 가 CHF
 (DNB), (Dryout)
 CHF 가 CHF
 CHF (8)
 2 CHF 3 CHF

가 CHF 가 가
 CHF가
 Chun ⁽⁷⁾ 0.57 1.01 MPa 15.01 MPa
 CHF

3. CHF

CHF 가 가
 Mishima

Ishii⁽⁹⁾

$$j_g = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta r g D_{hy}}{r_g}\right)} (a - 0.11)$$

$$a = \frac{j_g}{C_o j + 0.35 \sqrt{\Delta r g D_{hy} / r_f}},$$

$$C_o = 1.2 - 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{r_g}{r_f}} \quad j = j_f + j_g$$

(Onset of Entrainment)

$$j_g \geq \left(\frac{S g \Delta r}{r_g^2}\right)^{1/4} N_{mf}^{-0.2}$$

$$N_{mf} = \frac{m}{\{r_f s \sqrt{s / g \Delta r}\}^{0.5}}$$

$(x_e = r_g j_g / G)$ 가 가 가
 4. (a) (b) CHF
 650 kg/m²s
 가 가
 200 kg/m²s 가
 () 2~3 MPa
 15 MPa
 가 , 200 kg/m²s

CHF ⁽¹⁰⁾

가 Z x_z

$$x_z = \left(\frac{4d}{G(D_{in}^2 - d^2)} \int_0^z q''(z) dz - \Delta H_{in} \right) / H_{fg}$$

가 CHF 가 , $x_z = 0$

$L_{x=0}$ L_B $L_h - L_{x=0}$ L_h 가

5 CHF L_B / L_h

3 CHF

650 kg/m²s 가 2~3 MPa 가

15 MPa , 200 kg/m²s 가

가 7~8 MP 가

Mishima and Nishihara⁽¹¹⁾ CHF

CHF

$$q^*_{CHF} = q''_{CHF} / (H_{fg} \sqrt{\mathbf{l} \mathbf{r}_g g \Delta r})$$

$$G^* = G / \sqrt{\mathbf{l} \mathbf{r}_g g \Delta r}$$

l Taylor Instability

$$\mathbf{l} = \sqrt{\mathbf{s} / (g \Delta r)}$$

6 7 CHF 2 CHF

CHF 7 CHF $G^*(L_h / L_B)$ 8.

(a) (b) 8. (a) CHF $G^*(L_h / L_B) = 105$ 2

CHF $G^*(L_h / L_B)$

R=0.933 S. D=0.0029 $G^*(L_h / L_B) > 105$

1.01 MPa 15.01 MPa 450 kg/m²s , Chun

⁽⁷⁾ CHF 가

CHF 8. (b) 1.54~12.13 MPa

0.57~15.01 MPa CHF $G^*(L_h / L_B)$ (R=0.983 S. D=0.0020)

CHF CHF

CHF

Bowring 가 ⁽⁷⁾ 9 Bowring

CHF $G^*(L_h / L_B)$

CHF 10. (a) (b) CHF CHF

RMS

$$\text{(Prediction Error)} = \frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}}$$

$$\text{(Mean Error)} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}} \right)$$

$$\text{RMS (RMS Error)} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}} \right)^2}$$

Bowring	(3~8 MPa)	CHF	15.01 MPa		
,	CHF	$G^*(L_h/L_B)$	CHF		
,	0.57~15.01 MPa		RMS	0.005	0.072,
	1.54~12.13 MPa	0.002	RMS	0.061	CHF

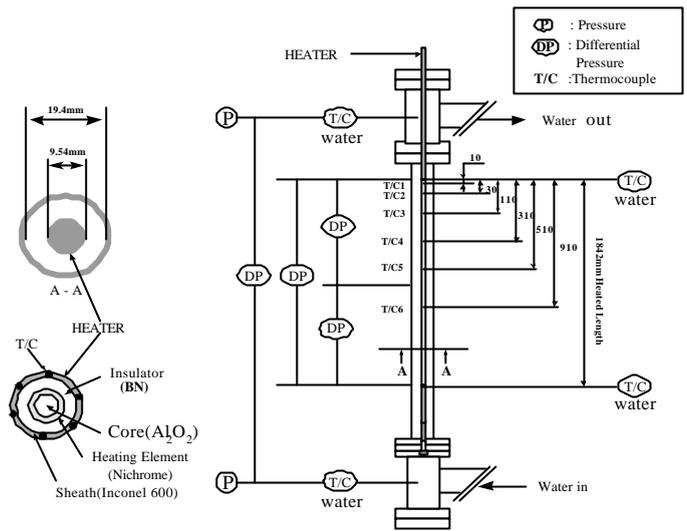
5.

	가	가	0.57 15.01 MPa,	200
650 kg/m ² s,		85 353 kJ/kg,	0.106~0.536	CHF
	CHF			
(1)	CHF		CHF	
	가	가		
(2)	200 kg/m ² s			
(3)	CHF, q^*_{CHF}		, $G^*(L_h/L_B)$	
(4)	CHF	$G^*(L_h/L_B)$		CHF
	CHF			

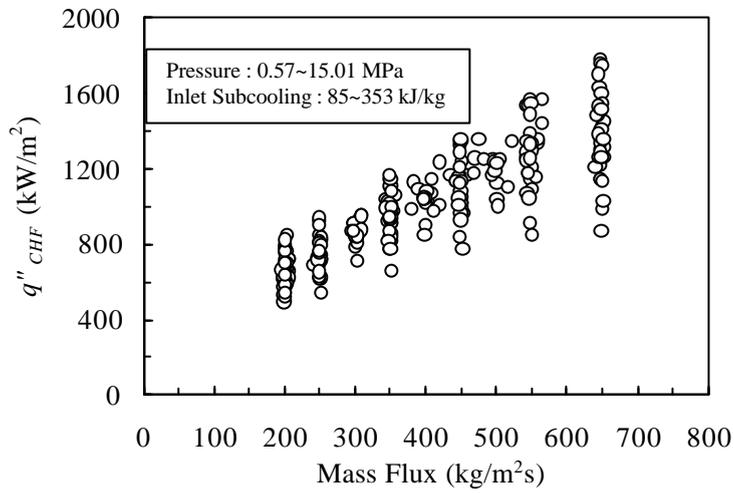
C_o			q''_{CHF}	(kW/m ²)
D_{in}	Test Section	(m)	$q''_{CHF, exp}$	(kW/m ²)
D_{hy}	가	(m)	$q''_{CHF, pred}$	(kW/m ²)
d	가	(m)	$q''(z)$	z (kW/m ²)
G	(kg/m ² s)		q^*_{CHF}	(-)
G^*		(-)	R	

g	가	(m/s ²)	$S. D$		
H_{fg}		(kJ/kg)	x_z	z	(-)
ΔH_{in}		(kJ/kg)			
j	2	(m/s)	\mathbf{a}		
j_f		(m/s)	\mathbf{I}	Taylor Instability	(m)
j_g		(m/s)	\mathbf{m}		(Ns/m ²)
L_B		(m)	\mathbf{r}_f		(kg/m ³)
L_h	가	(m)	\mathbf{r}_g		(kg/m ³)
N			$\Delta \mathbf{r}$		(kg/m ³)
N_{mf}			\mathbf{s}		(N/m)

- (1) Janssen E. and Kervinen J. A., "Burnout conditions for single rod in annular geometry, water at 600 to 1400 psia," General Electric Company, Atomic Energy Commission, USA, GEAP-3899, (1963).
- (2) Becker K. M. et al., "Burnout data for flow of boiling water in vertical round ducts, annuli and rod clusters," Aktiebolaget Atomenergi, Stockholm, Sweden, AE-177, (1965).
- (3) Barnett P. G., "A correlation of burnout data for uniformly heated annuli and its use for predicting burnout in uniformly heated rod bundles," AEEW-R463, (1966).
- (4) Mishima K. And Ishii M., "Experimental study on natural convection boiling burnout in annulus," *Proceeding of the 7th International Heat Transfer Conference*, Munchen, **4**, 309-314, (1982).
- (5) Rogers J. T., Salcudean M. and Tahir A. E., "Flow boiling critical heat fluxes for water in a vertical annulus at low pressure and velocities," *Proceeding of the 7th International Heat Transfer Conference*, Munchen, **4**, 339-344, (1982).
- (6) El-Genk M. S., Haynes S. J. and Kim S. H., "Experimental studies of critical heat flux for low flow of water in vertical annuli at near atmospheric pressure," *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, **31**, 2291-2304, (1988).
- (7) S. Y. Chun et al., "Effect of pressure on critical heat flux in vertical annulus flow channel under low flow conditions," NTHAS98, 342-347, (1998)
- (8) , " , " '98 , 3 (A), (1998)
- (9) Mishima K. and Ishii M., "Flow regime transition criteria for upward two-phase flow in vertical tubes," *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, **27**, 723-737, (1984)
- (10) Collier J. G and Thome J. R, "Convective boiling and condensation, third edition," Clarendon Press. Oxford, 408-414, (1994)
- (11) Mishima K. and Nishihara H., "Effect of channel geometry on critical heat flux for low pressure water," *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, **30**, 1169-1182, (1987)

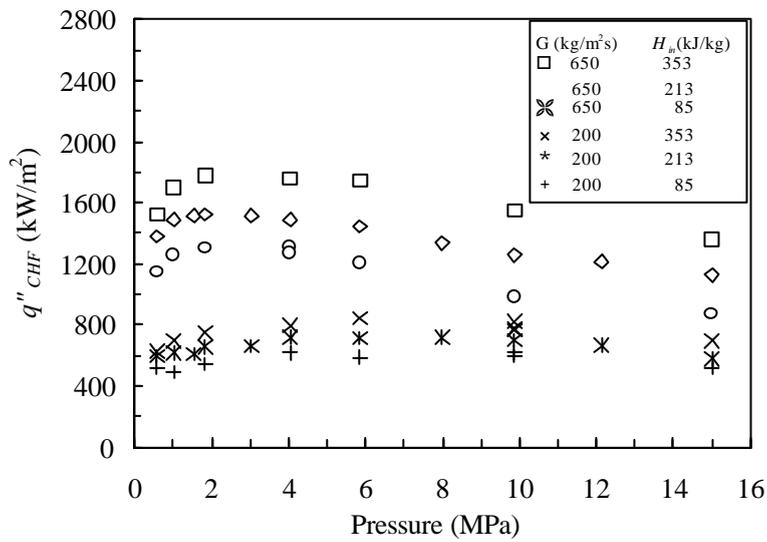


1.



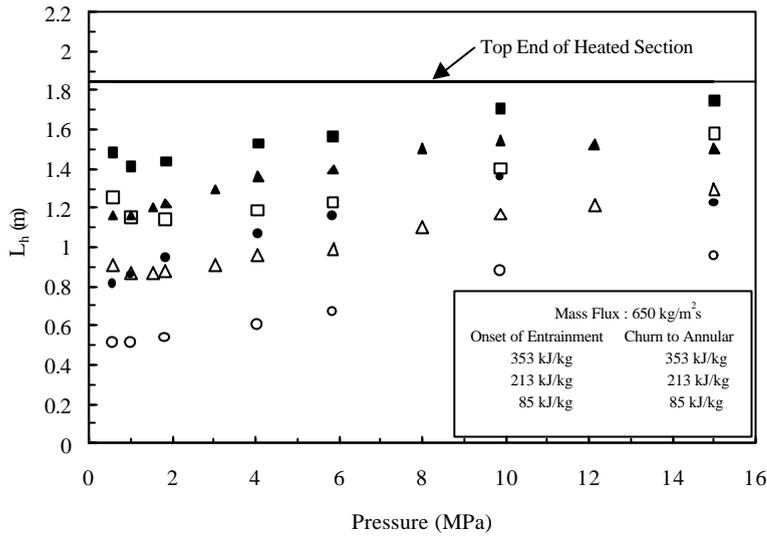
2. CHF

(8)

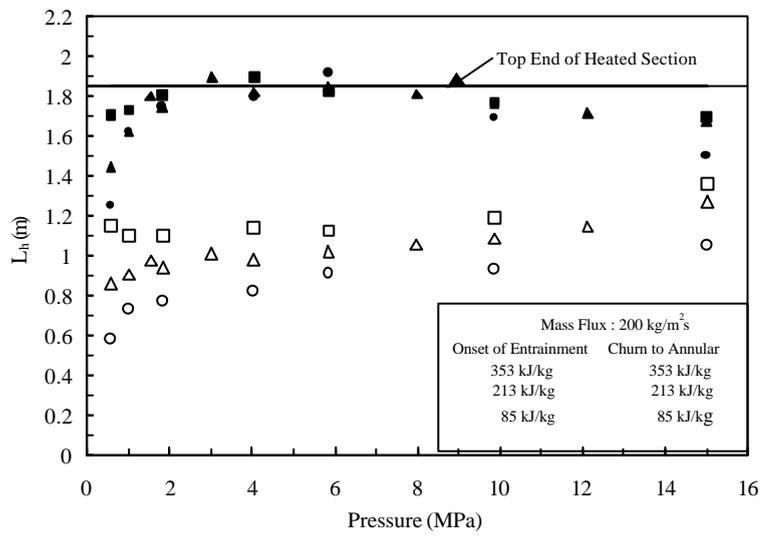


3. CHF

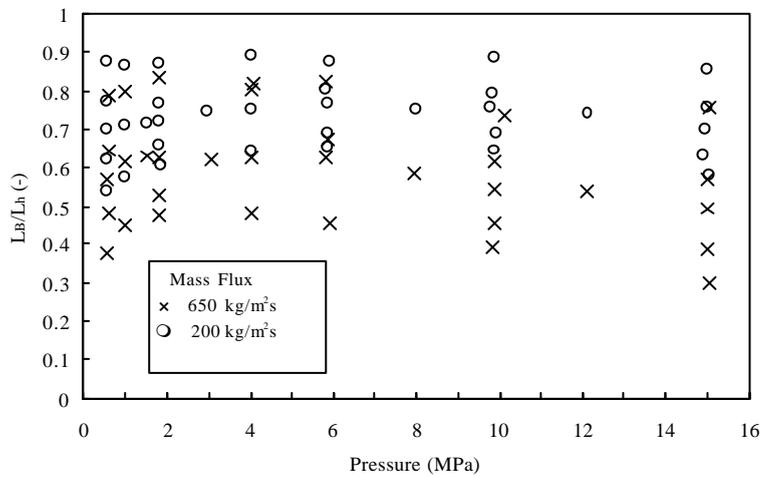
(8)



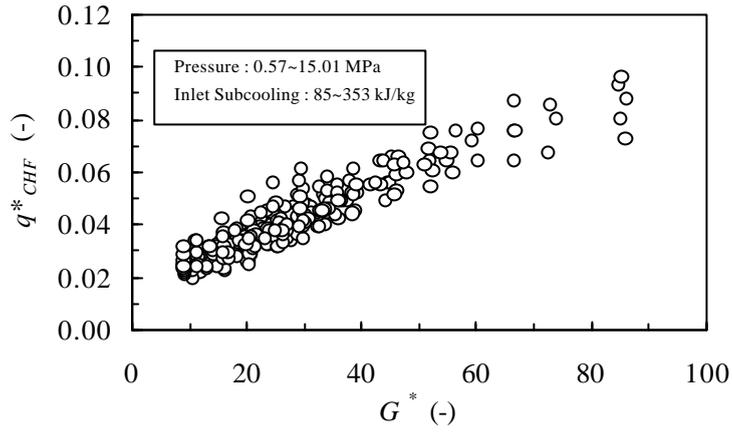
4. (a)



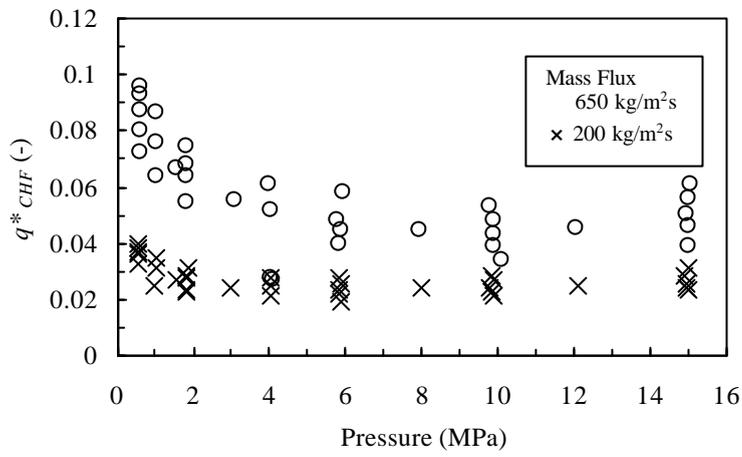
4. (b)



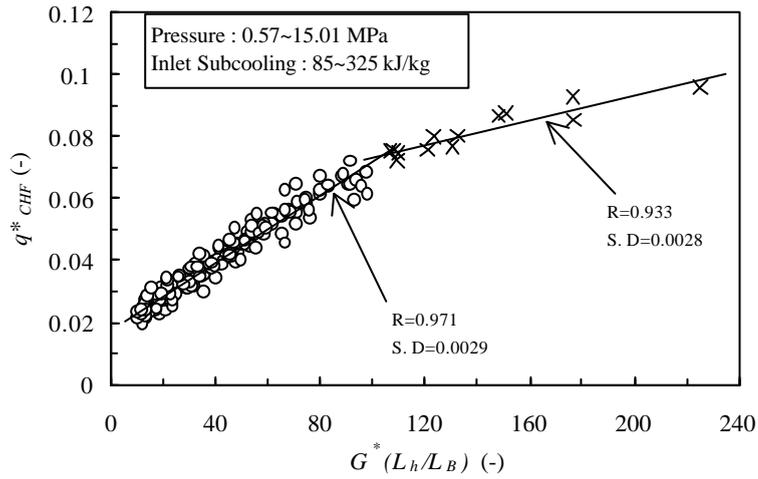
5.



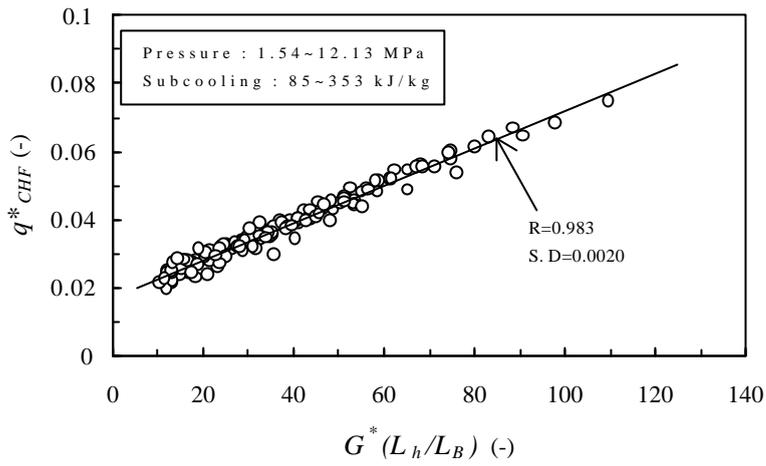
6. CHF



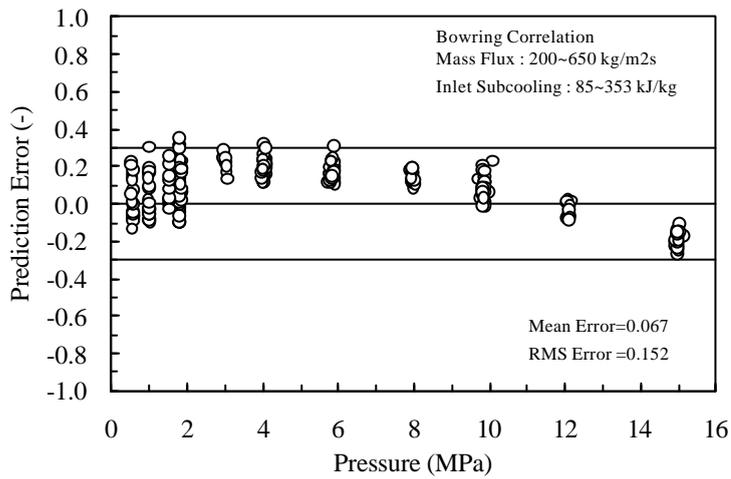
7. CHF



8. (a) CHF $G^*(L_h/L_B)$

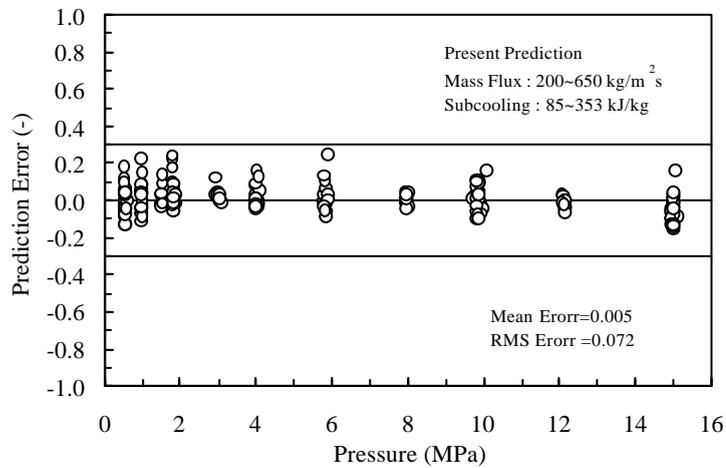


8. (b) CHF $G^*(L_h/L_B)$

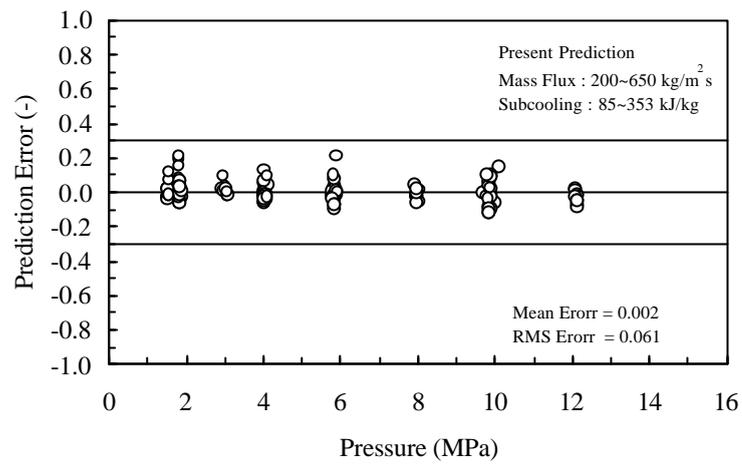


9. Bowring CHF

(7)



10. (a) q^*_{CHF} $G^*(L_h/L_B)$ CHF



10. (b) q_{CHF}^* $G^*(L_h/L_B)$ CHF