

가 가

**Relationship between High Quality CHF and Boiling Length in Annulus Geometry with Uniformly Heated Rod**

305-353

150

가 가 0.57 15.01 MPa, 200 650 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s,  
 85 353 kJ/kg, 0.106~0.536 CHF CHF  
 CHF 가 CHF 가  
 CHF CHF  
 CHF 가 2~3 MPa  
 200 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s 7~8 MP 가 CHF  
 , CHF  $q^*_{CHF}$  ,  $G^*(L_h/L_B)$   
 CHF CHF  
 $G^*(L_h/L_B)$  CHF

**Abstract**

The relationship between the boiling length and the CHF in annulus geometry with uniformly heated rod has been studied. In this study the CHF data under pressure of 0.57~15.01 MPa, flow rate of 200~650 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s, inlet subcooling of 85~353 kJ/kg and exit quality of 0.106~0.536 have been applied. As a result of examining the flow pattern over the heated section, all of the CHF data were the dryout type CHF in annular flow and the locations of the churn to annular flow transition moved down stream of the heated section with increasing the pressure. The effect of pressure on the boiling length under the CHF conditions showed the trends similar to the effect of pressure on the CHF. The relationship between the non-dimensional CHF,  $q^*_{CHF}$  and mass flux taking into account of the boiling length,  $G^*(L_h/L_B)$  indicated the linear relationship without scatter and regardless of pressure and inlet subcooling. The CHF calculated by using the relationship between the non-dimensional CHF,  $q^*_{CHF}$  and mass flux,  $G^*(L_h/L_B)$  predicted very well the experimental CHF data with the pressure dependence.

1.

가 가  
 가 가 (Critical Heat Flux : CHF)  
 CHF CHF  
 , CHF  
 가 Non-LOCA CHF SLB(Steam Line Break) CHF  
 (Passive Safety Feature)가 CHF Data Base  
 CHF CHF  
 " " CHF  
 CHF (1, 2, 3) CHF  
 CHF (4, 5, 6) CHF 가  
 CHF CHF (7)  
 CHF CHF CHF

2. CHF

CHF RCS Loop  
 (7, 8)  
 Test Section Test Section 가 가  
 1842 mm 가 가  
 CHF Sheath 0.5mm K-Type 6 가  
 Test Section 1  
 242 CHF 가  
 - : 0.57 15.01 MPa  
 - : 200 650 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s  
 - : 85 353 kJ/kg  
 - : 0.106 0.536  
 - 가 :  
 CHF 2 가 CHF  
 (DNB), (Dryout)  
 CHF 가 CHF  
 CHF (8)  
 2 CHF 3 CHF

가 CHF 가 가  
 CHF가  
 Chun <sup>(7)</sup> 0.57 1.01 MPa 15.01 MPa  
 CHF

### 3. CHF

CHF 가 가  
 Mishima

Ishii<sup>(9)</sup>

$$j_g = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\Delta r g D_{hy}}{r_g}\right)} (a - 0.11)$$

$$a = \frac{j_g}{C_o j + 0.35 \sqrt{\Delta r g D_{hy} / r_f}},$$

$$C_o = 1.2 - 0.2 \sqrt{\frac{r_g}{r_f}} \quad j = j_f + j_g$$

(Onset of Entrainment)

$$j_g \geq \left(\frac{S g \Delta r}{r_g^2}\right)^{1/4} N_{mf}^{-0.2}$$

$$N_{mf} = \frac{m}{\{r_f s \sqrt{s / g \Delta r}\}^{0.5}}$$

$(x_e = r_g j_g / G)$  가 가 가  
 4. (a) (b) CHF  
 650 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s  
 가 가  
 200 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s 가  
 ( ) 2~3 MPa  
 15 MPa  
 가 , 200 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s

CHF <sup>(10)</sup>

가 Z  $x_z$

$$x_z = \left( \frac{4d}{G(D_{in}^2 - d^2)} \int_0^z q''(z) dz - \Delta H_{in} \right) / H_{fg}$$

가 CHF 가 ,  $x_z = 0$

$L_{x=0}$   $L_B$   $L_h - L_{x=0}$   $L_h$  가

5 CHF  $L_B / L_h$

3 CHF

650 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s 가 2~3 MPa 가

15 MPa , 200 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s 가

가 7~8 MP 가

Mishima and Nishihara<sup>(11)</sup> CHF

CHF

$$q^*_{CHF} = q''_{CHF} / (H_{fg} \sqrt{\mathbf{l} \mathbf{r}_g g \Delta r})$$

$$G^* = G / \sqrt{\mathbf{l} \mathbf{r}_g g \Delta r}$$

**l** Taylor Instability

$$\mathbf{l} = \sqrt{\mathbf{s} / (g \Delta r)}$$

6 7 CHF 2 CHF

CHF 7 CHF  $G^*(L_h / L_B)$  8.

(a) (b) 8. (a) CHF  $G^*(L_h / L_B) = 105$  2

CHF  $G^*(L_h / L_B)$

R=0.933 S. D=0.0029  $G^*(L_h / L_B) > 105$

1.01 MPa 15.01 MPa 450 kg/m<sup>2</sup>s , Chun

<sup>(7)</sup> CHF 가

CHF 8. (b) 1.54~12.13 MPa

0.57~15.01 MPa CHF  $G^*(L_h / L_B)$  (R=0.983 S. D=0.0020)

CHF CHF

CHF

Bowring 가 <sup>(7)</sup> 9 Bowring

CHF  $G^*(L_h / L_B)$

CHF 10. (a) (b) CHF CHF

RMS

$$\text{(Prediction Error)} = \frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}}$$

$$\text{(Mean Error)} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}} \right)$$

$$\text{RMS (RMS Error)} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \left( \frac{q''_{CHF, pred} - q''_{CHF, exp}}{q''_{CHF, exp}} \right)^2}$$

Bowring	(3~8 MPa)	CHF	15.01 MPa		
,	CHF	$G^*(L_h/L_B)$	CHF		
,	0.57~15.01 MPa		RMS	0.005	0.072,
	1.54~12.13 MPa	0.002	RMS	0.061	CHF

### 5.

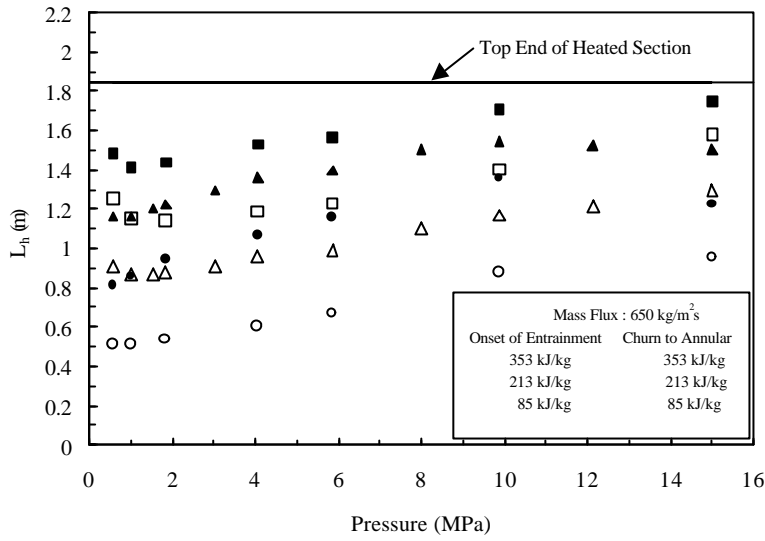
650 kg/m <sup>2</sup> s,	가	가	0.57 15.01 MPa,	200
	CHF	85 353 kJ/kg,	0.106~0.536	CHF
(1)	CHF		CHF	
(2)	200 kg/m <sup>2</sup> s	가	가	
(3)	CHF, $q^*_{CHF}$		, $G^*(L_h/L_B)$	
(4)	CHF	$G^*(L_h/L_B)$	CHF	
	CHF			

$C_o$			$q''_{CHF}$	(kW/m <sup>2</sup> )
$D_{in}$	Test Section	(m)	$q''_{CHF, exp}$	(kW/m <sup>2</sup> )
$D_{hy}$	가	(m)	$q''_{CHF, pred}$	(kW/m <sup>2</sup> )
$d$	가	(m)	$q''(z)$	$z$ (kW/m <sup>2</sup> )
$G$	(kg/m <sup>2</sup> s)		$q^*_{CHF}$	(-)
$G^*$	(-)		R	

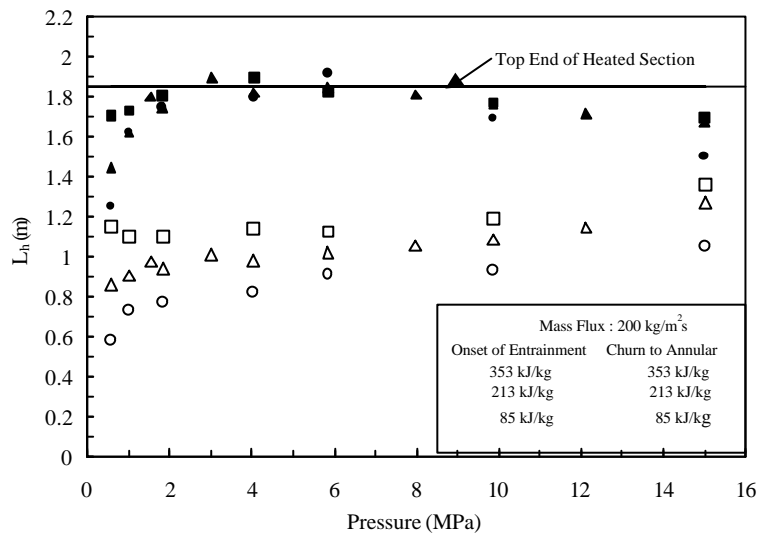
$g$	가	(m/s <sup>2</sup> )	$S. D$		
$H_{fg}$		(kJ/kg)	$x_z$	$z$	(-)
$\Delta H_{in}$		(kJ/kg)			
$j$	2	(m/s)	$\mathbf{a}$		
$j_f$		(m/s)	$\mathbf{I}$	Taylor Instability	(m)
$j_g$		(m/s)	$\mathbf{m}$		(Ns/m <sup>2</sup> )
$L_B$		(m)	$\mathbf{r}_f$		(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
$L_h$	가	(m)	$\mathbf{r}_g$		(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
$N$			$\Delta \mathbf{r}$		(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
$N_{mf}$			$\mathbf{s}$		(N/m)

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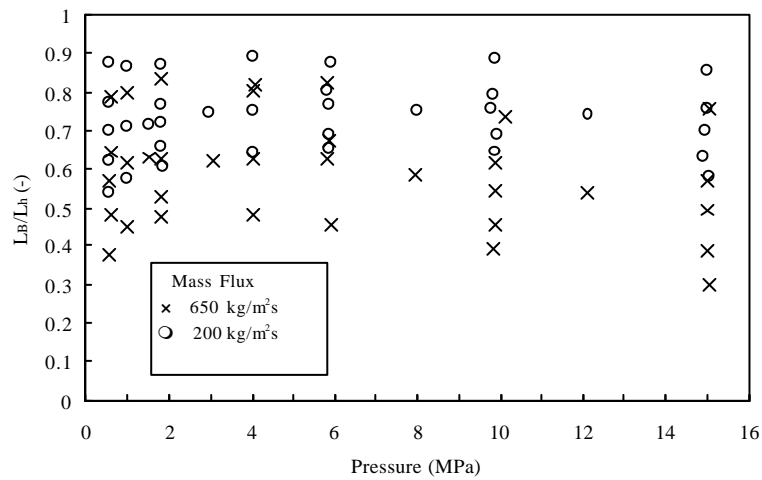




4. (a)

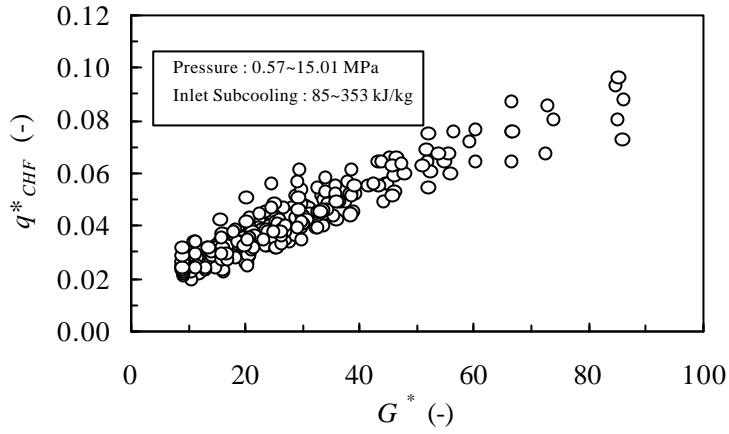


4. (b)

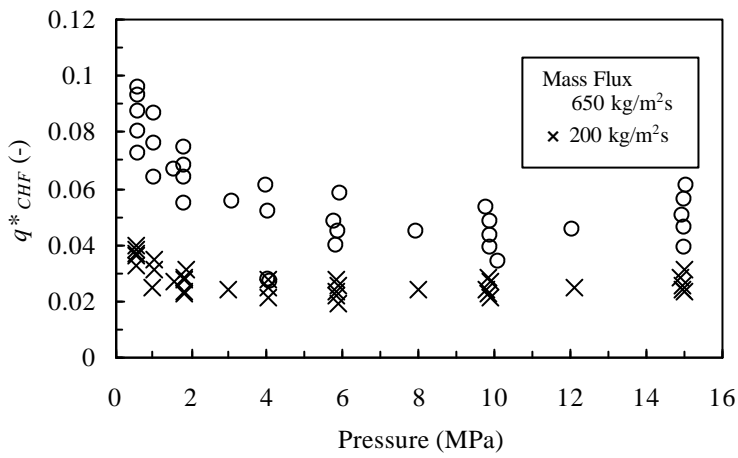


5.

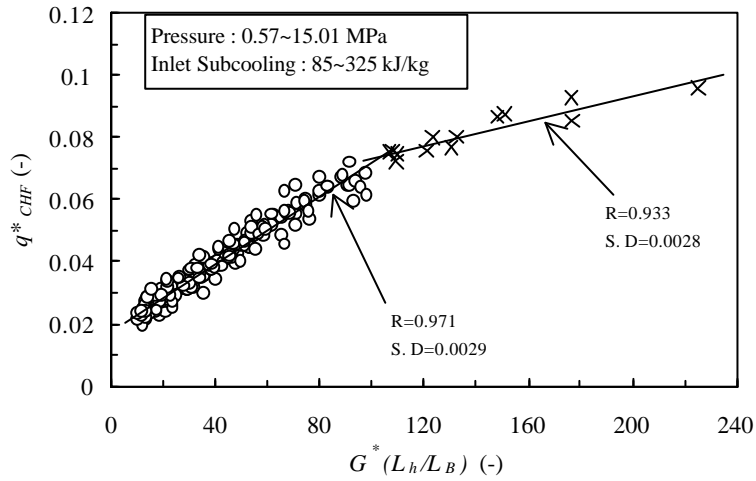




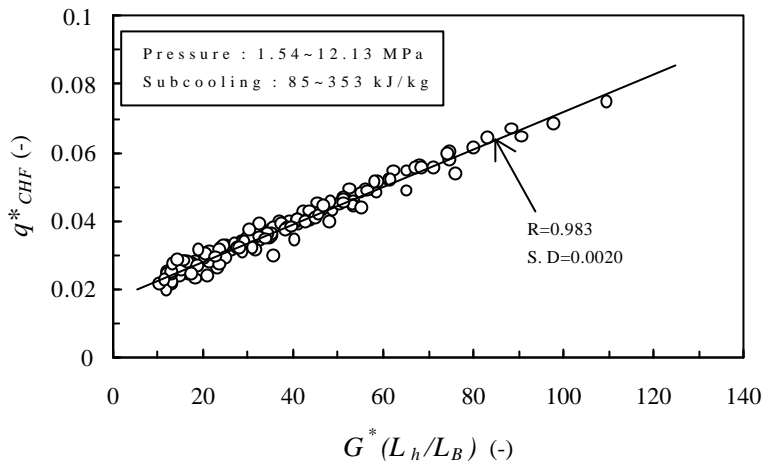
6. CHF



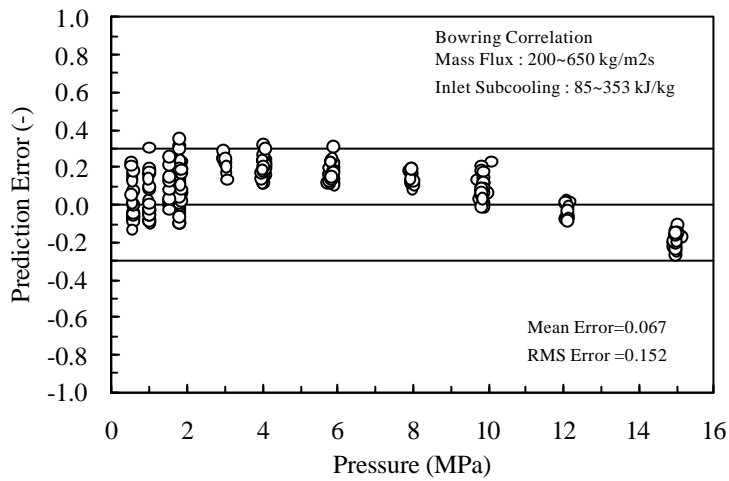
7. CHF



8. (a) CHF  $G^*(L_h/L_B)$

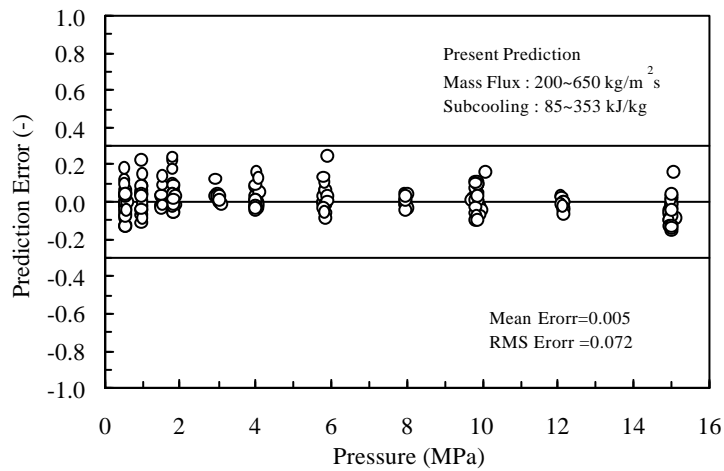


8. (b) CHF  $G^*(L_h/L_B)$

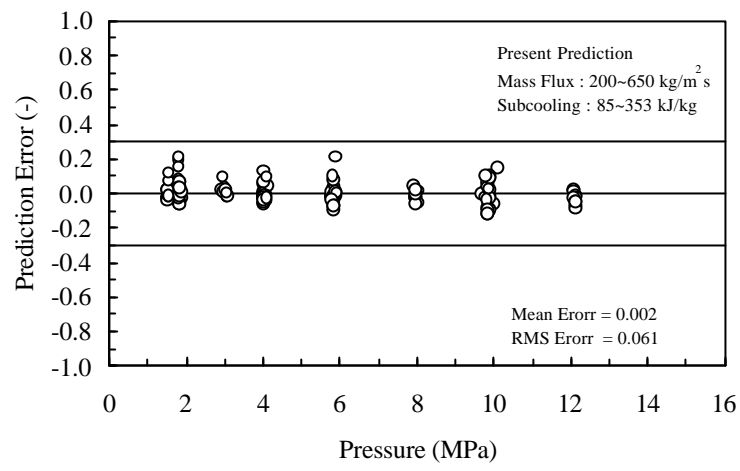


9. Bowring CHF

(7)



10. (a)  $q^*_{CHF}$   $G^*(L_h/L_B)$  CHF



10. (b)  $q_{CHF}^*$      $G^*(L_h/L_B)$     CHF