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Study on the Evaluation of Allowed Outage Time considering Transition Risk

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3,4

1 PSA

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Abstract

In this paper, a study on the evaluation of allowed outage time(AOT) was performed considering the transition risk. The objects of evaluation are the AOTs of high pressure safety injection system and auxiliary feedwater system of Ulchin Units 3 & 4. Risks for low power operation, standby and hot shutdown operation, and startup operation were quantified to evaluate the transition risk of those systems using Level 1 probabilistic safety assessment(PSA) model of Ulchin Units 3 & 4 incorporating the general characteristics of shutdown operations. It is assumed that the shutdown operation and equipment repair are immediately initiated after the identification of equipment failure. The evaluation results show that the present AOT of high pressure safety system is appropriately determined and the present AOTs of auxiliary feedwater safety system can be incredibly increased very large.

1.

(transition risk)

(full power operation)

[1, 2].

가 . 가 가 가 . 가
(maintenance) ,

[2, 3].

transition diagram) T. Mankamo [4] (shutdown
가
(action statements) 가 . Sylvain [5] 1 PSA
가 .
Finicum [6] 1 PSA
[2] 가 .
[7] 3,4
가 .
NRC [3]
Sylvain 가
가 .

2. 가
가
() .
가 가 .
가 가 .
가 가 .
가 가 .
Sylvain [5] 가
.
,
가 ,
;
=
=

+

;

$$r_{\infty} = r_{tr} \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$r_{\infty} = R_1(POS 0) * t_{re} + R_B(POS 0) * (\sum t_i + \sum t_j - t_{re}) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$r_{tr} = \sum R_1(POS i) * t_i + \sum R_B(POS j) * t_j \dots \dots \dots (3)$$

r_{∞} :
 $R_1(POS 0)$: 가
 $R_B(POS 0)$: 가 가
 t_{re} :
 r_{tr} :
 $\sum R_1(POS i) * t_i$:
 $R_i(POS i)$: POS i 가
 t_i : POS i
 $\sum R_B(POS j) * t_j$:
 $R_j(POS j)$: POS j
 t_j : POS j

(3)

3. 3,4
 2 가 3,4

3.1

3,4 [8]
 72 7 . 6
 가 , 6 가 .
 1 ;

1.

	AOT	AOT 1	AOT 2
1 ()	72	6	6
	1	20	
1	7	6	18
1	72 *	6	18
1	72	6	18

*: 2 1

3.2 가 PSA

3,4 가 PSA 1 PSA
 . 5&6 / PSA
 (plant operational state:POS) [9] 3,4 , 3,4
 16 가 . 가
 2 POS 0, POS 1, POS 2, POS 15 .

2.

POS	POS 0	POS 1	POS 2	POS 15
			/	
, , T _{cold} 350 ° F	K _{eff} 0.99, 5%>, T _{cold} 350 ° F	K _{eff} 0.99, >5% 5% , T _{cold} 350 ° F	K _{eff} <0.99, 0%, T _{cold} 350 ° F / K _{eff} <0.99, 0%, 210 ° F < T _{cold} < 350 ° F	K _{eff} 0.99, 5% , T _{cold} 350 ° F

2 POS 가 가 ;

1) POS 1 가

가.
 . 가 . ,
 가 . [6]

15.22 가 가 .

2) POS 2 가

가.
 가 .
 . 2 가 ,
 1 2

(Large, Medium, Small LOCA)

[6]

1/20

가

3) POS 15

가

가.

가

가

POS 1

가

3.3

가

[4,5]

가

1)

2)

3)

가

가

4)

가

가

가

5)

가

가

가

6)

10

20

5

가

가

(2)

(3)

;

1)

< 78

:

가

가

78

가

(1)

가

78

2)

= 78

:

78

;

$$t_{re} = 1.15t_1 + 2.08(\text{hr})$$

t₁

가

가

1

가

(1), (2), (3)

, 3

가 (1) , 1
 가 , 3
 . 3 1

3. 가

1	()	$t_{re} = 1.15t_1 + 2.08(\text{hr})$	85.72 (3.57)
1	()	$t_{re} = 1.80t_1 + 17.28(\text{hr})$	151.68 (6.32)
	1	$t_{re} = 79.24t_1 + 132.7(\text{hr})$	13914 (579.7)
	1	$t_{re} = 1000t_1 + 87.4(\text{hr})$	78868 (3286.6)
	() 1	$t_{re} = 910t_1 + 54.4(\text{hr})$	71028 (2959.5)
	() 1	$t_{re} = 187t_1 + 58(\text{hr})$	14638 (609)

*: 2 1 ,

3.4

가

가 ,

가

가 [2, 4, 6] 가 .

가 ;

$$r_{\infty} = R_0(\text{POS } 0) * t_{re} + R_0(\text{POS } 0) * (\sum t_i + \sum t_j) \dots \dots \dots (4)$$

$$r_{tr} = \sum R_i(\text{POS } i) * t_i + R_i(\text{POS } i) * t_{re} + \sum R_j(\text{POS } j) * t_j \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

(1) (4) (5) ;

$$t_{re} = 2.37 * (t_1 + t_2) + 2.08,$$

, t_2

[2, 4] 가

2

6.82

3.3

3.3 가
가 ,
189 (7.8) [6] 4
9 가
(4) (5)
가 , 가
72
6 , 가 78
가
3 가 가
POS 1
가 3 4
가
0.1 가
가 2 3
3

4. 가

=0.1			
1 ()	$t_{re} = 0.98t_1 - 0.55(\text{hr})$	69.89 (2.91)	
1	$t_{re} = -4.12t_1 - 13.4(\text{hr})$		
=2			
1 ()	$t_{re} = t_1 + 0.689(\text{hr})$	72.69 (3.02)	
1	$t_{re} = 6.27t_1 + 4.39(\text{hr})$	1089.37 (45)	

4.
가 . 가
3,4 가
1 PSA

가 .
가 .
가 .
가 .
가 , POS .
가 , POS 가
. POS 가
3, 4 가 .
가 가

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