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# The Effect of various factors on Fatigue Crack Growth Rate in High Pressure and Temperature Water Environment

373-1

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가

가

8000ppb

가

가

가

가

. da/dN vs ΔK

da/dt vs de/dt

가

(<10<sup>-3</sup> /s)

## Abstract

To assess Fatigue Crack Growth Behavior of Reactor Pressure Vessel at operating condition, Fatigue Crack Growth Rate Test was performed in high temperature and pressure water environments. Test parameters were load frequency, dissolved oxygen(DO) content and temperature. At low DO condition, result was similar to that of air environment. At high DO condition(8000ppb), crack growth rate was increased as load frequency was low. It was found through fractographic study and surface analysis that the enhancement of crack growth rate was due to environmentally assisted crack near sulfur inclusion. With changing curve format from da/dN vs ΔK to da/dt vs de/dt, crack tip strain effect on crack growth rate was investigated. At low strain rate(<10<sup>-3</sup> /s), the effect of strain rate on crack growth rate was understood with correlating between dynamic strain ageing and oxide fracture behavior.

## I.

가 가

startup/shutdown (50,000cycles), step increases/decreases output(10,000 cycles), minor trip (1,000 cycles), hydro-leak test(20cycles)

[1].

71 Kondo[2]

1980

[3].

90

[5-8].

$$(da/dt)_{env} = A(d\epsilon/dt)^n$$

A, n

, (dε/dt)

## II.

### II.1

170kgf/cm<sup>2</sup> 340°C

Loop 5liter/h

Autoclave water Loop

, 5liter inner volume

. Push/Pull rods sealing

. ASME

가

Code

[1, 4 - 9].

Ford-Andresen

가

bare metal

가

A, n 가

가

가 가

가

가

. autoclave

. Water

friction

pressure balance type . friction 2%

Reversing DCPD .

## II.2

SA508 -3 .

1 . 880°C + 7hr → water quenching → 655°C+9hr → air  
cooling 2 . 2.1

## II.3

ASTM E647 .

가 24

water loop .

R=0.5,

1, 0.5, 0.1 0.05Hz

. 288°C ,

200 °C

. Precracking .

Precracking

24hr ,

2.5mm , .

## II.4

. SEM

## III.

### III.1

가

2 3 .

2

가

. 3

가 8000ppb

가 , 1Hz

가 가 , 4

가

가 가 1Hz

, 5 Mn-S

[10].

, 가

, 가

가

[11].

$$C_{ct} = C_{ext} (10)^{\Delta\phi/0.4} = C_{ext} (314)^{\Delta\phi}$$

가 ,

가

가

가

, 0.1 $\mu$ S/cm

1Hz

, 가

가

가

### III. 2

가

Atkinson PWR

, Katada

BWR

, PWR

BWR

[12, 13]. 6

,

. 100 °C

가

, 175 °C

,

[14].

### III. 3

,

가

.

[5-9],

Ford-Andresen

[8].

$$d\epsilon/dt = 800 \times \text{frequency} \times A_R \times (\Delta K)^4$$

$$R < 0.42, A_R = 3.7473 \times 10^{-11} \text{ w}$$

$$R > 0.42, A_R = -4.2848 \times 10^{-11} + 1.7124 \times 10^{-10} R + 8.4585 \times 10^{-11} R^2$$

$$\Delta K : \text{MPam}^{0.5}$$

7

log-linear

0.05Hz

,

, 0.1Hz

2.5×

10<sup>-4</sup> (/s)

가 가

1Hz

log-linear

0.05Hz

가

0.05Hz

가

. 0.1Hz

288 °C 10<sup>-4</sup> ~ 10<sup>-3</sup>

(/s)

508 C1-3

[15],

[16].

#### IV.

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1.

가

2.

가

3.

,  $\sim 10^{-3}$  (/s)

4.

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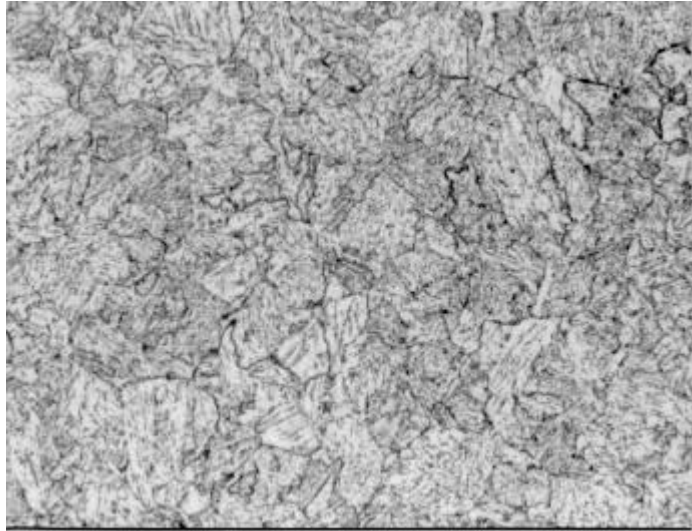
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1.

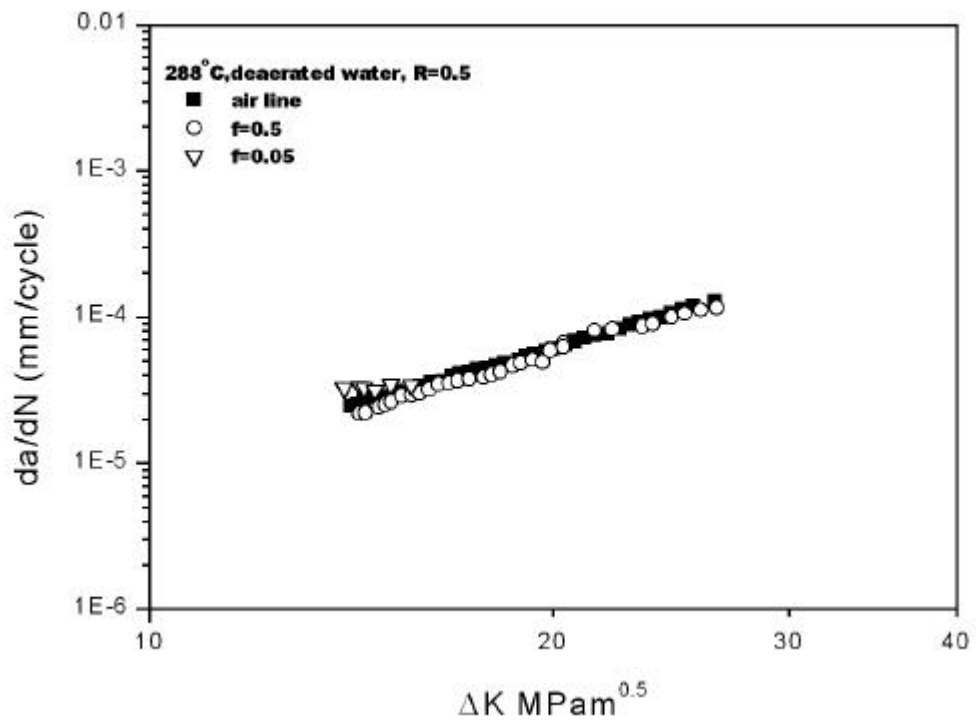
	C	Si	Mn	S	P	Ni	Cr	Mo	Al	Cu	V
(wt/o)	0.21	0.25	1.24	0.002	0.007	0.88	0.21	0.47	0.008	0.03	0.004

2.

0.2% Yield Strength	65KSI
Tensile Strength	86KSI
Elongation	29%
Reduction of Area	74%
Charpy Energy	138J
RT <sub>NDT</sub>	-30°C
Microhardness	180 ~ 208HB

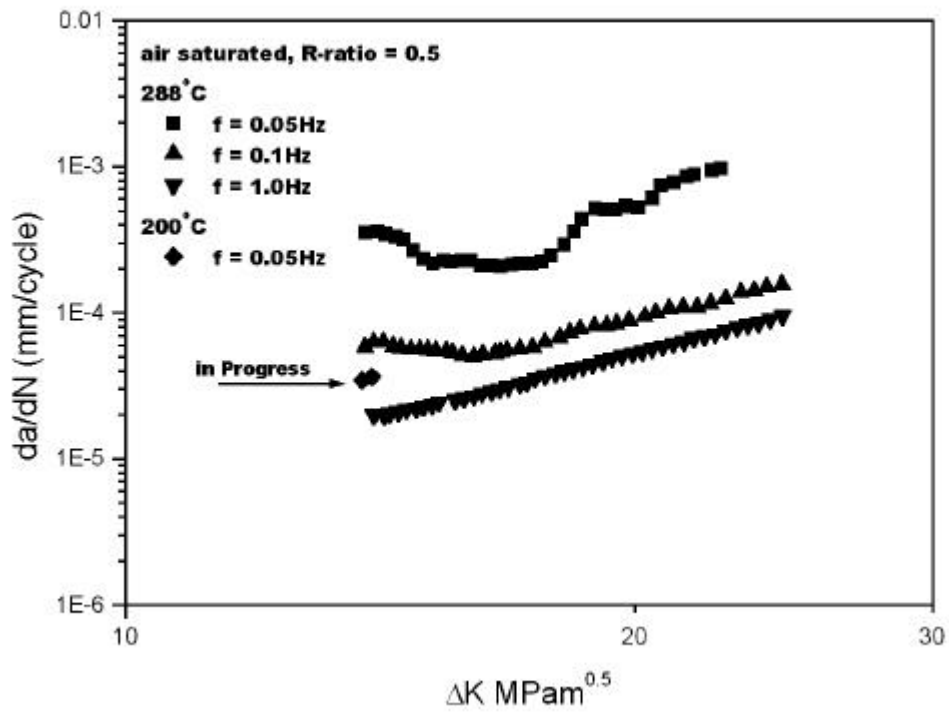


1. SA 508-3

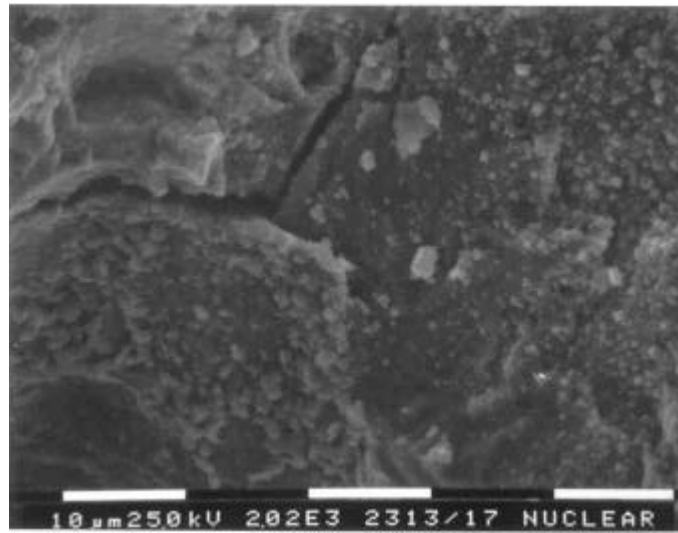


2. 가

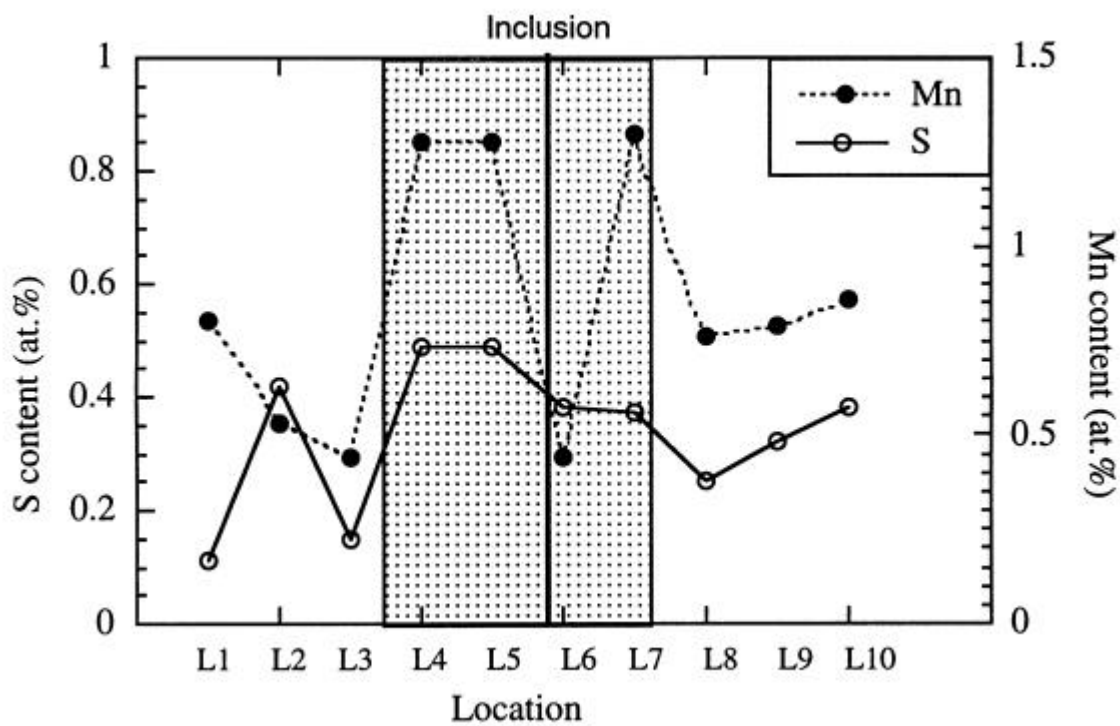




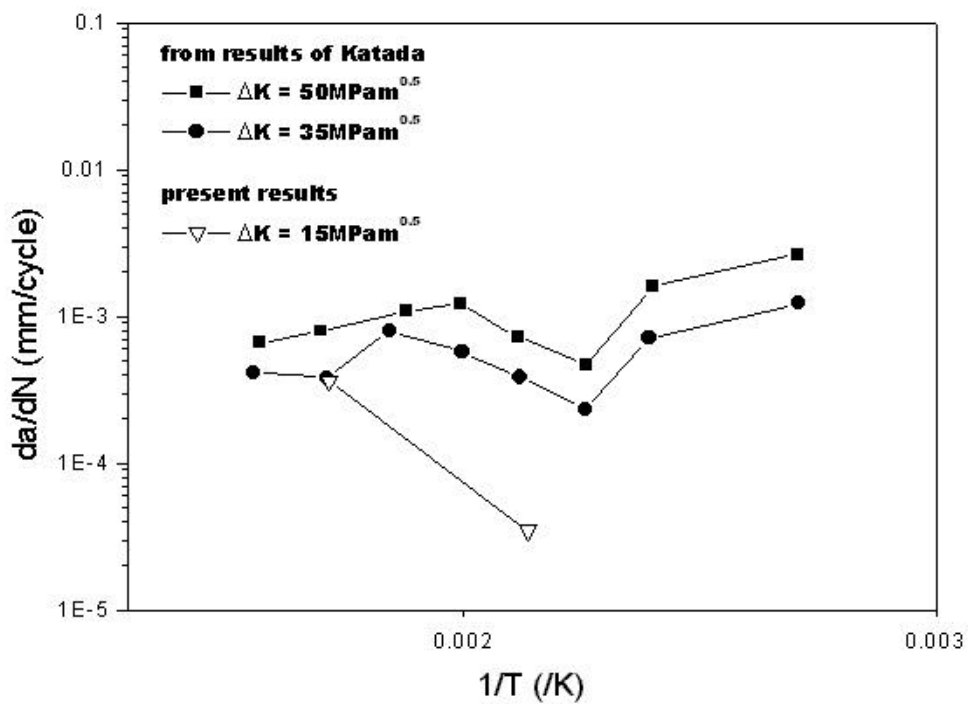
3. 가



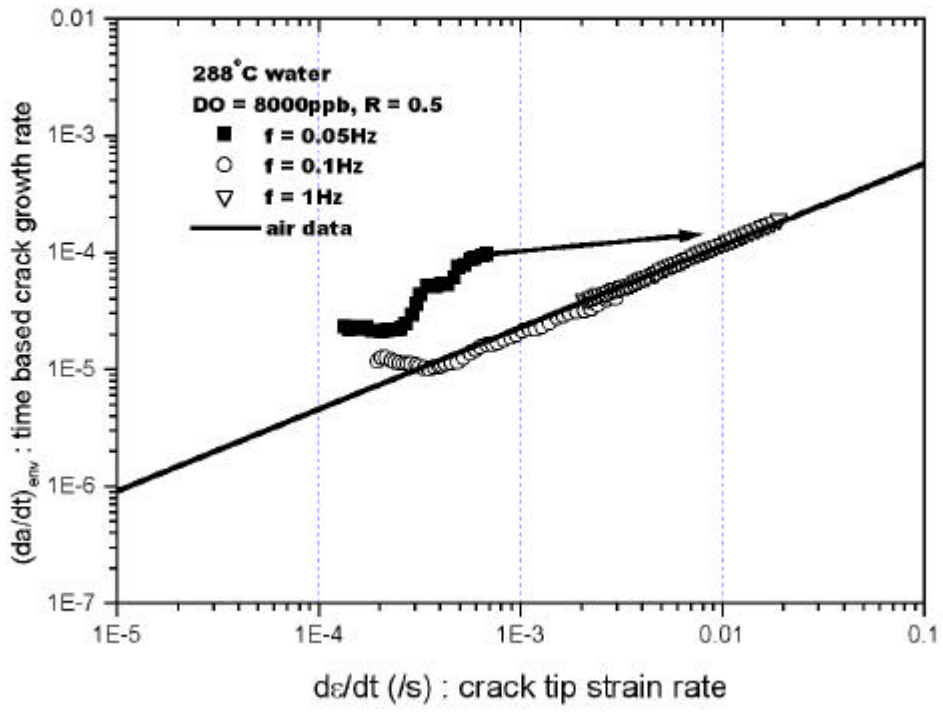
4. - hole



5.



6.



7.

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