

가

**Development of the Feasible Options for the Establishment of Reference
HLW Repository Concept**

, , , , ,

105

PWR/CANDU

가

(100°C)

/

7가

ABSTRACT

As a disposal packaging concept of spent fuel generated from the domestic NPP, two types of disposal packaging concepts (one is to package PWR and CANDU spent fuels in separate containers and another to package them in common container) were proposed. The configuration of such containers and the layout of underground repository were also developed based on the container spacing in a deposition tunnel and the deposition tunnel spacing in repository to keep the physicochemical properties of bentonite buffer (less than 100°C). Thus information was combined with spent fuel packaging concepts and container emplacement methods, from which seven feasible options were developed.

I.

1970 (TRU waste) 가 .

600 (WIPP, Waste Isolation Pilot Plant) 가 .

가 .

1997 가 .

2003 3 (reference deep geological repository concept) .

가 ,

가 /

가

II.

가 .

- : 가
- (intact spent fuel) (emplacement) : 가 [1],
- / 가
- : 가

가 near-field (100°C) .

가

III.

1. 가 [2]

- : 36,000 tHM
- ☞ PWR : 20,000tHM (45,500 , 0.44 tHM)
- ☞ CANDU : 16,000 tHM (842,100 , 0.019tHM)
- (40) : PWR 385 Watt/ , CANDU 2.28 Watt/
- :
- ☞ (UO₂ ,)
- < 200°C ()
- ☞ < 100°C ()
- ☞ < 500 mSv/hr
- ☞ $K_{eff} \leq 0.95$

- 50 가 :
- 가
- 500m .
- 1 ramp 2 shaft , ramp shaft ,
- , blind boring
- raiseboring .
- .
- :
- / .
-
- shielded flask .
- .

2.

PWR CANDU 가 . 1

2 PWR CANDU

3 가

가

가 PWR

CANDU .

가 , .

shell 가 [3]. basket 7.5cm (cast iron insert) 가

1) 36,000 PWR 11,375 CANDU
 2,529 가 , 7,198
 4,,177 PWR 가 가

2) ● , , , : 1 - 3
 ● :
 - : PWR : 4
 CANDU : 333
 - : PWR 4 + CANDU 117
 ● 가 /

3) 가 10³ ,

4) 가 (small height hoisting)

hoisting lifting/tilting

3. , PWR/CANDU 가

가 . 1 가 4가 3
 가 .

가. VAT (Vertical emplacement of PWR or CANDU container in Alternative Tunnels)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가

6m, 40m ,

93°C (6.4Watt/m²)

11,375 2,529 PWR/CANDU

2,136m x 1,750 m (3,738,000 m²)

2)

●

- : 250m, 12m/10m

- : 4m x 6m x 200m

- : 210 cm () x 796 cm ()

- PWR 39 (38

+ 1), 300 (11,700)

- CANDU : 67 (2,613

)

●

(ramp/shaft access/transportation ,

) : 2,597,039 m³

3)

●

:

- : PWR 11,375 /CANDU 2,529

- vehicle (

),

- PWR CANDU .

- () : 가

8m

. VSA (Vertical emplacement of PWR or CANDU container in Separate deposition Area)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가

PWR

6m, 40m

, CANDU

3m, 40m .

PWR

96°C (6.4Watt/m²)

, CANDU

87°C

(6.3Watt/m²) .

2,136m x 1,750m (3,738,000 m²) .

2)

- - 13m/12m
 - PWR 1 39 (38
 - + 1), 300 : 11,700
 - : VAT
 - CANDU 1 77 (76
 - + 1), 34 (2,618)

- (ramp/shaft access/transportation ,) : 2,399,177 m³

3) : VAT , ramp PWR CANDU

• **VAT-SPDC** (Vertical emplacement of each PWR and Double CANDU canisters in Alternate Tunnel)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가
 PWR
 CANDU
 PWR CANDU
 , 2,136m x 1,750m (3,738,000 m²)

2)

- - 12m/10m
 - (: VAT),
 - PWR 39 (38
 - + 1), 300 (11,700)
 - CANDU : 35 (1,330)
- (ramp/shaft access/transportation ,) : 2,386,192m³

• **VCop** (Vertical emplacement of a Co-package)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가
 ,
 10m, 40m , 96°C (4.5Watt/m²) .

PWR 4,177 가 . 2,136m x 1,950 m (4,165,200m²)

2)

- - (VAT),
- 24 (23
+ 1), 313 (7,512)
- PWR VAT (39),
110 (4,290)
- (ramp/shaft access/transportation) : 2,863,735m³
- :
- : 7,198 /PWR 4,177

. **HAT** (Horizontal emplacement of PWR or CANDU container in Alternate Tunnel)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가
() ,
6m, 40m ,
94°C (4.8Watt/m²) . 2,136m x 1,810m (3,866,160m²)

2)

- /
- 12m/10m
, 6m 37
1 .
- : 4m x 4.5m x 250 m
- PWR 308 , CANDU
69 .
- (ramp/shaft access/transportation) : 1,696,500 m³

3)

: VAT ,
vehicle , vehicle

가 .

. **HAS** (Horizontal emplacement of PWR or CANDU container in Separate deposition Area)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가

, CANDU PWR 6m, 20m , CANDU PWR 6m, 40m
 96°C (6.4Watt/m²) , CANDU 84°C
 2,136m x 2,150m (4,592,400m²)

2)

- - 14m/14m ,
- (HAT),
- 37
- (6m)
- PWR : 308
- CANDU : 69
- (ramp/shaft access/transportation ,
-) : 1, 696,500 m³

3)

: HAT .

. **HCop** (Horizontal emplacement of a Co-packaged-canister)

1)

PWR/CANDU 가

7m, 60m , 98.5°C (4.3Watt/m²) . VCop
 7,198 PWR/CANDU 4,177 PWR
 가 가 , 2,136m x 2,290 m (4,891,440m²)

2)

- - 13m ,
- 7m 32 (1 ,
-) , PWR 37 .
- PWR/CANDU : 233
- PWR : 113
- (ramp/shaft access/transportation ,
-) : 1,521,000 m³

3)

: VCop .

IV.

PWR/CANDU

가

(100°C)

7가

가 가

(the most promising option)

가

가

가

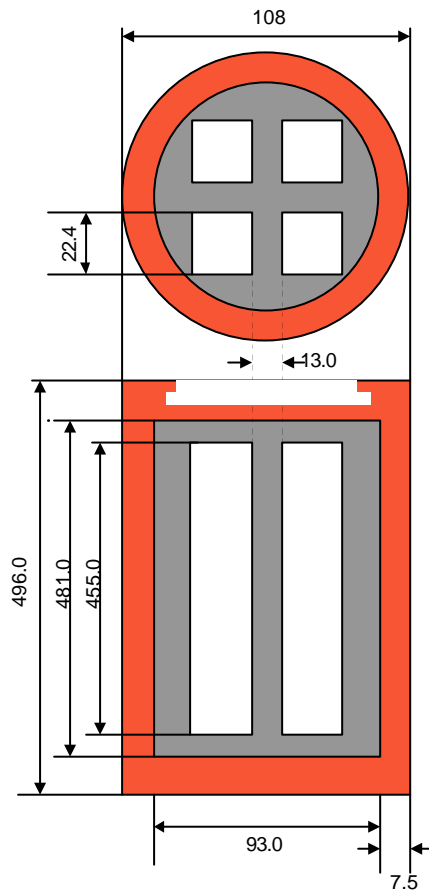
- : / , /
- () : , /
- : (가),

1. , , , , ,
 , KAERI/AR-499/98 (1998).
2. ,
 , KAERI/TR-914/97 (1997).
3. Project on Alternative Systems Study (PASS) Final Report, Swedish Nuclear Fuel and Waste Management Co., Technical Report 94-04 (1992).

1.

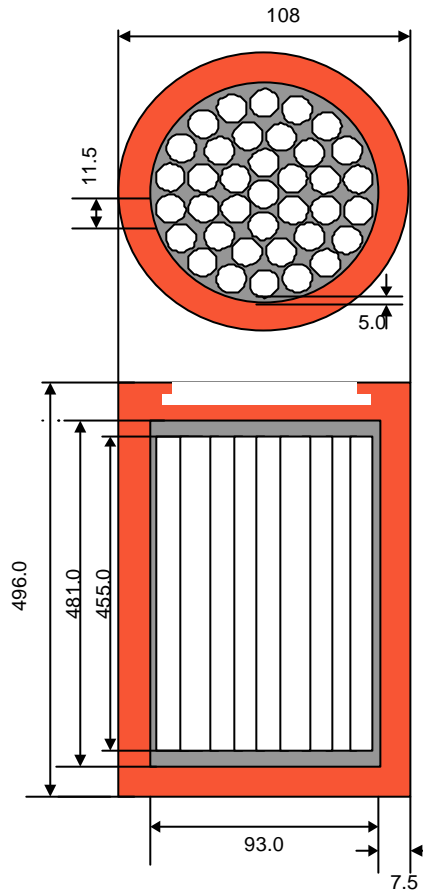
	(Case)	(Emplacement)	
	VAT (Vertical emplacement of each PWR or CANDU canister in Alternative Tunnel)	PWR/CANDU 가	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ : 6 m ▪ : 40 m ▪ : 93°C
	VSA (Vertical emplacement of each PWR or CANDU canister in Separate deposition Area)	PWR/CANDU 가	1)
	VCop (Vertical emplacement of a Co-package)	PWR/CANDU 가	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ : 10 m ▪ : 40 m ▪ : 93°C
	VAT-SPDC (Vertical emplacement of each PWR and Double CANDU canisters in Alternate Tunnel)	PWR , CANDU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ : 6 m ▪ : 40 m ▪ : 96°C
	HAT (Horizontal emplacement of each PWR or CANDU canister in Alternate Tunnel)	PWR/CANDU 가	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ : 6 m ▪ : 40 m ▪ : 94°C
	HAS (Horizontal emplacement of each PWR or CANDU canister in Separate deposition Area)	PWR/CANDU 가	2)
	HCop (Horizontal emplacement of a Co-packaged-canister)	PWR/CANDU 가	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ : 6 m ▪ : 40 m ▪ : 93°C

- 1) PWR : : 6 m CANDU : : 3 m
: 40 m : 40 m
: 93°C : 87°C
- 2) PWR : : 6 m CANDU : : 6 m
: 40 m : 20 m
: 97°C : 86°C



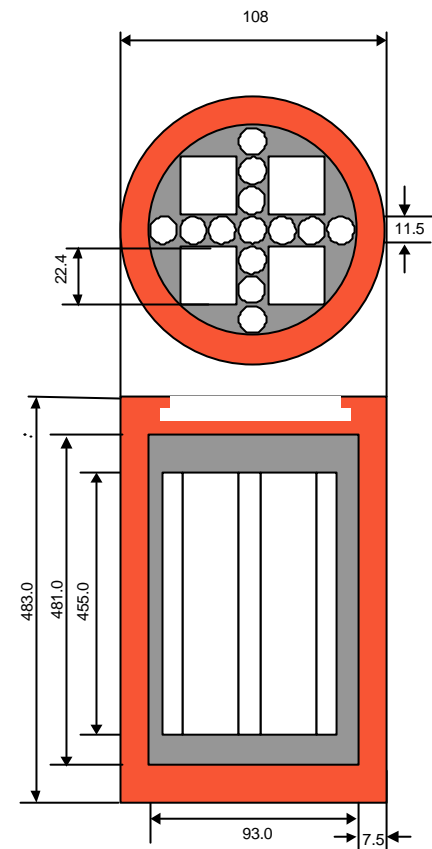
- ❖ Canister Outer shell : Copper
- ❖ Cast Insert (Fuel region) : Carbon steel
- ❖ Capacity : 4 PWR S/F
- ❖ 11,375 canisters
- ❖ Residual Heat in Canister : 1,540 Watt
- ❖ Total Volume : 4,513 m³
- ❖ Surface : 19 m²
- ❖ Total Weight : 32,963kg
 - ☞ Fuel wt. : 2,660 kg
 - ☞ Cast Insert : 19,189kg
 - ☞ Container wt. : 11.114 kg (copper)

1. PWR



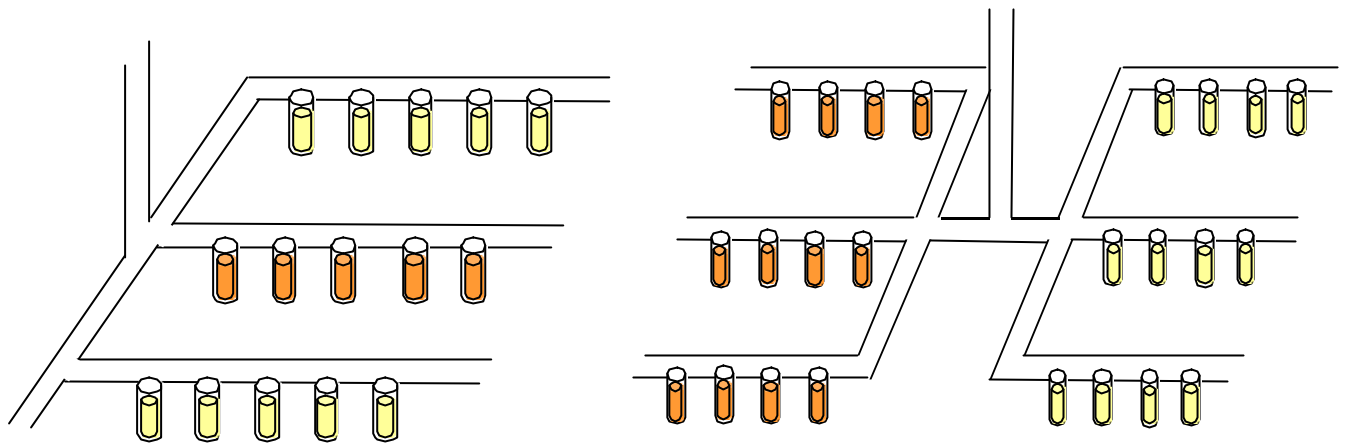
- ☞ Fuel wt. : 8,325 kg
- ☞ Cast Insert : 15,528kg
- ☞ Outer-shell wt. : 11.114 kg (copper)

2. CANDU



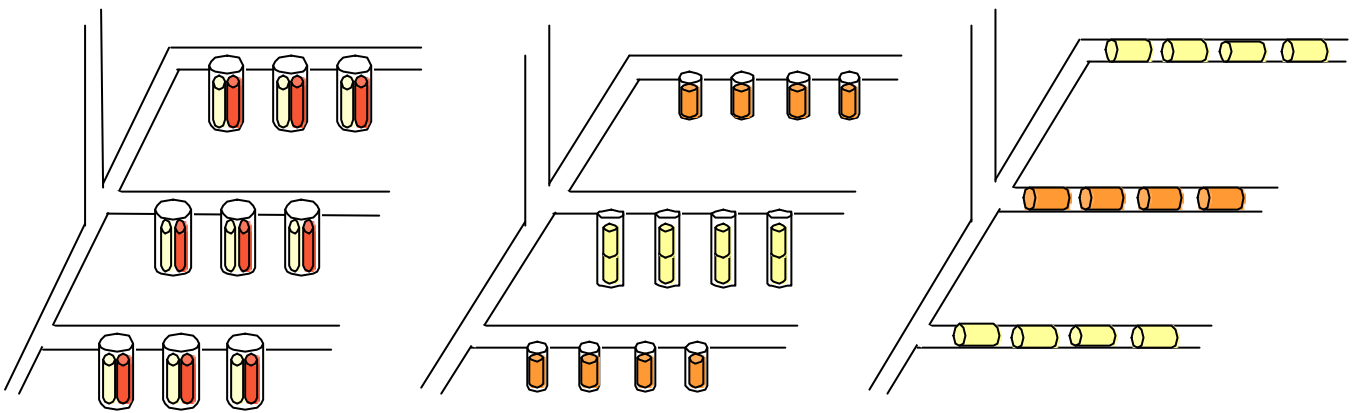
- ☞ Fuel wt. : 2,660 kg
- ☞ Cast Insert : 19,189kg
- ☞ Container wt. : 11.114 kg (copper)

3. PWR/CANDU



A) VAT

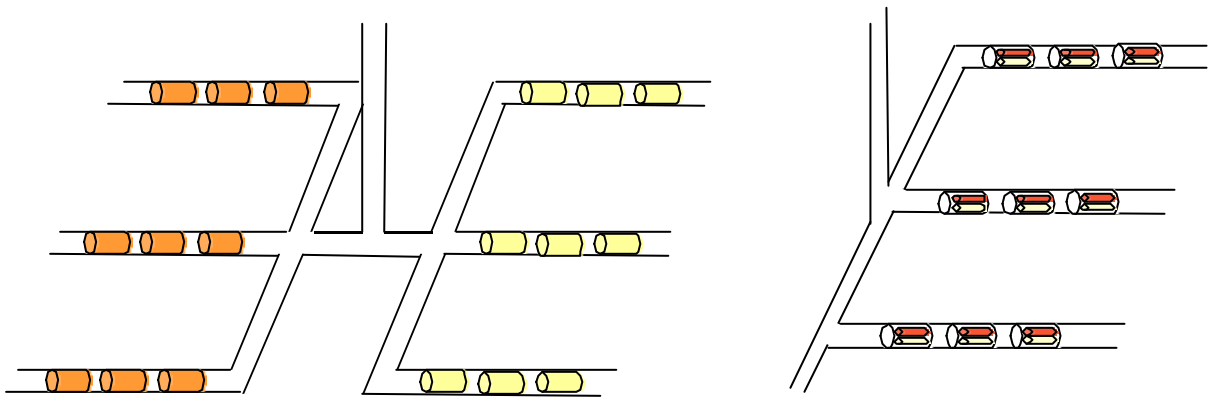
B) VSA



C) VCop

D) VST-SPDC

E) HAT



F) HSA

G) HCop

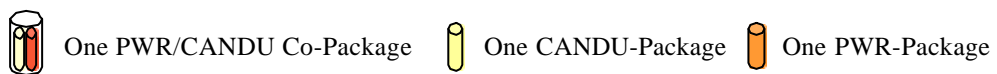


Fig4. Illustration of the disposal concepts developed by the waste packaging and emplacement methods